

Command Line Interface Commands for Migrations

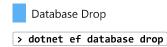
Open command prompt and navigate to your project's root folder and enter dotnet ef --help to list EF Core commands, as shown below.

```
C:> dotnet ef --help
Entity Framework Core .NET Command Line Tools 2.0.0-rtm-26452
Usage: dotnet ef [options] [command]
Options:
  --version
                  Show version information
 -h|--help
                  Show help information
 -v|--verbose Show verbose output.
 --no-color
                 Don't colorize output.
 --prefix-output Prefix output with level.
Commands:
 database
            Commands to manage the database.
 dbcontext Commands to manage DbContext types.
 migrations Commands to manage migrations.
Use "dotnet ef [command] --help" for more information about a command.
```

As you can see above, there are three main EF commands available: database, dbcontext and migrations. The following table lists all EF commands and sub commands.

Command	Sub Commands	Usage
Database	<u>drop</u>	Drops the database.
	<u>update</u>	Updates the database to a specified migration.
DbContext	info	Gets information about a DbContext type.
	list	Lists available DbContext types.
	scaffold	Scaffolds a DbContext and entity types for a database.
Migrations	add	Adds a new migration.
	list	Lists available migrations.
	remove	Removes the last migration.
	script:	Generates a SQL script from migrations.

Let's see available options for each command.



```
Usage: dotnet ef database drop [options]
Options:
 -fl--force
                                        Don't confirm.
 --dry-run
                                         Show which database would be dropped, but don't drop it.
 -c|--context <DBCONTEXT>
                                         The DbContext to use.
  -p|--project <PROJECT>
                                         The project to use.
 -sl--startup-project <PROJECT>
                                        The startup project to use.
 --framework <FRAMEWORK>
                                        The target framework.
 --configuration <CONFIGURATION>
                                        The configuration to use.
  --runtime <RUNTIME_IDENTIFIER>
                                         The runtime to use.
 --msbuildprojectextensionspath <PATH> The MSBuild project extensions path. Defaults to "obj".
 --no-build
                                        Don't build the project. Only use this when
                                         the build is up-to-date.
```

Database Update

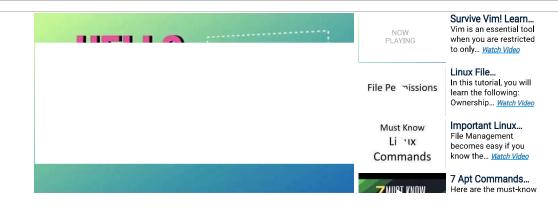
> dotnet ef database update

```
Usage: dotnet ef database update [arguments] [options]
Arguments:
 <MIGRATION> The target migration. If '0', all migrations will be reverted. De
faults to the last migration.
Options:
 -c|--context <DBCONTEXT>
                                         The DbContext to use.
  -p|--project <PROJECT>
                                         The project to use.
  -s|--startup-project <PROJECT>
                                         The startup project to use.
  --framework <FRAMEWORK>
                                         The target framework.
  --configuration <CONFIGURATION>
                                         The configuration to use.
  --runtime <RUNTIME_IDENTIFIER>
                                         The runtime to use.
  --msbuildprojectextensionspath <PATH> The MSBuild project extensions path. Defaults to "obj".
  --no-build
                                         Don't build the project. Only use this when
                                         the build is up-to-date.
```

DbContext Info

> dotnet ef dbcontext info

```
Usage: dotnet ef dbcontext info [options]
Options:
 --json
                                         Show JSON output.
 -c|--context <DBCONTEXT>
                                         The DbContext to use.
  -p|--project <PROJECT>
                                         The project to use.
 -s|--startup-project <PROJECT>
                                        The startup project to use.
 --framework <FRAMEWORK>
                                        The target framework.
 --configuration <CONFIGURATION>
                                         The configuration to use.
 --runtime <RUNTIME_IDENTIFIER>
                                        The runtime to use.
 --msbuildprojectextensionspath <PATH> The MSBuild project extensions path. Defaults to "obj".
 --no-build
                                        Don't build the project. Only use this
                                         when the build is up-to-date.
```



DbContext List

> dotnet ef dbcont

```
Usage: dotnet ef dbconte
Options:
                                        Show JSON output.
 --ison
  -p|--project <PROJECT>
                                        The project to use.
 -s|--startup-project <PROJECT>
                                        The startup project to use.
 --framework <FRAMEWORK>
                                        The target framework.
 --configuration <CONFIGURATION>
                                        The configuration to use.
 --runtime <RUNTIME_IDENTIFIER>
                                        The runtime to use.
 --msbuildprojectextensionspath <PATH> The MSBuild project extensions path. Defaults to "obj".
 --no-build
                                        Don't build the project. Only use this
                                        when the build is up-to-date.
```

DbContext Scaffold

> dotnet ef dbcontext scaffold

```
Usage: dotnet ef dbcontext scaffold [arguments] [options]
Arguments:
 <CONNECTION> The connection string to the database.
 <PROVIDER> The provider to use. (E.g. Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServ
Options:
 -d|--data-annotations
                                        Use attributes to configure the model (
where possible). If omitted, only the fluent API is used.
 -c|--context <NAME>
                                       The name of the DbContext.
 -f|--force
                                        Overwrite existing files.
 -ol--output-dir <PATH>
                                       The directory to put files in. Paths ar
e relative to the project directory.
 --schema <SCHEMA_NAME>...
                                       The schemas of tables to generate entit
v types for.
 -t|--table >TABLE_NAME<...
                                        The tables to generate entity types for.
  --use-database-names
                                        Use table and column names directly from the database.
                                        Show JSON output.
 --ison
 -p|--project <PROJECT>
                                        The project to use.
 -s|--startup-project <PROJECT>
                                        The startup project to use.
 --framework <FRAMEWORK>
                                        The target framework.
 --configuration <CONFIGURATION>
                                       The configuration to use.
 --runtime <RUNTIME_IDENTIFIER>
                                        The runtime to use.
 --msbuildprojectextensionspath <PATH> The MSBuild project extensions path. Defaults to "obj".
 --no-build
                                        Don't build the project. Only use this
                                        when the build is up-to-date.
```

Add

> dotnet ef migrations add

```
Usage: dotnet ef migrations add [arguments] [options]
Arguments:
 <NAME> The name of the migration.
Options:
 -o|--output-dir <PATH>
                                        The directory (and sub-namespace) to us
e. Paths are relative to the project directory. Defaults to "Migrations".
 --ison
                                        Show ISON output.
  -c|--context <DBCONTEXT>
                                        The DbContext to use.
  -p|--project <PROJECT>
                                        The project to use.
  -s|--startup-project <PROJECT>
                                       The startup project to use.
  --framework <FRAMEWORK>
                                        The target framework.
  --configuration <CONFIGURATION>
                                        The configuration to use.
  --runtime <RUNTIME IDENTIFIER>
                                        The runtime to use.
  --msbuildprojectextensionspath <PATH> The MSBuild project extensions path. Defaults to "obj".
  --no-build
                                        Don't build the project. Only use this
                                        when the build is up-to-date.
```

List

IST

> dotnet ef migrations list

```
Usage: dotnet ef migrations list [options]
Options:
                                         Show JSON output.
 --ison
 -c|--context <DBCONTEXT>
                                         The DbContext to use.
 -p|--project <PROJECT>
                                         The project to use.
  -s|--startup-project <PROJECT>
                                         The startup project to use.
 --framework <FRAMEWORK>
                                        The target framework.
 --configuration <CONFIGURATION>
                                        The configuration to use.
 --runtime <RUNTIME_IDENTIFIER>
                                         The runtime to use.
  --msbuildprojectextensionspath <PATH> The MSBuild project extensions path. Defaults to "obj".
 --no-build
                                        Don't build the project. Only use this
                                         when the build is up-to-date.
```

Remove

> dotnet ef migrations remove

```
Usage: dotnet ef migrations remove [options]
Options:
 -fl--force
                                         Don't check to see if the migration has
 been applied to the database.
 --ison
                                         Show ISON output.
  -c|--context <DBCONTEXT>
                                         The DbContext to use.
  -p|--project <PROJECT>
                                         The project to use.
  -s|--startup-project <PROJECT>
                                         The startup project to use.
  --framework <FRAMEWORK>
                                         The target framework.
  --configuration <CONFIGURATION>
                                         The configuration to use.
  --runtime <RUNTIME_IDENTIFIER>
                                         The runtime to use.
  --msbuildprojectextensionspath <PATH> The MSBuild project extensions path. Defaults to "obj".
  --no-build
                                         Don't build the project. Only use this
                                         when the build is up-to-date.
```

Script

> dotnet ef migrations script

```
Usage: dotnet ef migrations script [arguments] [options]
Arguments:
  <FROM> The starting migration. Defaults to '0' (the initial database).
 <T0>
         The ending migration. Defaults to the last migration.
Options:
 -o|--output <FILE>
                                         The file to write the result to.
  -i|--idempotent
                                         Generate a script that can be used on a
database at any migration.
 -c|--context <DBCONTEXT>
                                        The DbContext to use.
 -p|--project <PROJECT>
                                        The project to use.
  -s|--startup-project <PROJECT>
                                         The startup project to use.
 --framework <FRAMEWORK>
                                         The target framework.
 --configuration <CONFIGURATION>
                                         The configuration to use.
 --runtime <RUNTIME_IDENTIFIER>
                                         The runtime to use.
  --msbuildprojectextensionspath <PATH>
                                        The MSBuild project extensions path. Defaults to "obj".
 --no-build
                                        Don't build the project. Only use this
                                         when the build is up-to-date.
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