

# CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY

Form ESS-C (18/19)

## **ETHIOPIAN SOCIOECONOMIC SURVEY 2018/19**



# **STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL**

# **Community Questionnaire**

#### **SECTION 1a. COVER**

Region Zone Woreda Town (For rural code 88) Subcity (For rural code 888) Kebele/FA EA  Code Code Code Code Code Code Code Code	1	2	3	4 5		6	7	
Code Code Code Code Code Code	Region Zone		Woreda			Kebele/FA	EA	
Code Code Code Code Code Code								
	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code	

8. Supervisor Name	
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9 BRANCH	NAME AND CODE
	Code

Adama=1; Addis Ababa= 2; Ambo=3; Arbaminch =4; Assayita =5; Assosa =6; Bahir Dar =7; Asebeteferi = 8; Debrebirhan =9; Dessie =10; Diredawa = 11; Gambela = 12; Goba =13; Gondar =14; Garar = 15; Hawassa =16; Hossana= 17; Jijiga= 18; Jimma= 19; Mekele= 20; Mizan Teferi = 21; Negele = 22; Nekemit = 23 Shire = 24; Sodo =25

<b>SECTION 1b</b>	DIRECT OBSERVATION BY SUPERVISOR		WALL CODES
1.	DO THE CHILDREN IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR NEAT CLOTHING?	YES1 NO2	WOOD AND MUD1 WOOD AND THATCH2
2.	DO THE CHILDREN UNDER 10 IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR SHOES?	YES1 NO2	WOOD ONLY
3.	DO THE ADULTS IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR NEAT CLOTHING?	YES1 NO2	STONE AND CEMENT6 BLOCKS, PLASTERED WITH CEMENT
4.	DO THE ADULTS IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR SHOES?	YES1 NO2	BLOCKS, UNPLASTERED8 BRICKS9
5.	ARE THE HOUSE SURROUNDINGS IN THIS COMMUNITY SWEPT CLEAN?	YES1 NO2	MUD BRICKS (TRADITIONAL)10 STEEL (" LAMERA")11
6.	WHAT MATERIAL IS MOST COMMONLY USED FOR THE OUTSIDE WALLS OF THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY?		CARGO CONTAINER
7.	WHAT MATERIAL IS MOST COMMONLY USED FOR THE ROOFS OF THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY?		ROOF CODES CORRUGATED IRON SHEET1 CONCRETE/CEMENT.2 THATCH3 WOOD AND MUD4 BAMBOO/REED5 PLASTIC CANVAS6 ASBESTOS7 BRICKS8 OTHERS (SPECIFY).9
8.	IS THERE A WEREDA OFFICE IN THIS COMMUNITY?	YES1 NO2	
9.	IS THERE A PUBLICLY ACCESSIBLE NOTICE BOARD IN THIS COMMUNITY?	YES1 NO2	▶Q11
10.	IS THERE RECENT INFORMATION (LAST ONE MONTH)ON THE PUBLICLY ACCESSIBLE NOTICE BOARD IN THIS COMMUNITY?	YES1 NO2	
11.	IS THERE A SUGGESTION BOX IN THIS COMMUNITY?	YES1 NO2	

### **SECTION 2: ROSTER OF INFORMANTS**

	2.	3.	4.	5.		6.	7.
	NAME	SEX	How old are	-	you currently have	For how many	What is the highest educational
D			you?	in this community		years have you	qualification you have attained?
	MAKE A COMPLETE LIST OF ALL			ALLOW UP TO 2 R	ESPONSES.	lived in this	
С	INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE PART OF THE					community?	
_	GROUP OF INFORMANTS FOR THE			CHAIRMAN/WOMAN			
_	COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE.			REPRESENTATIVE etc)			
E		MALE1 FEMALE2		ELDERLY	3		
		FEMALE2		SCHOOL HEADMAST SCHOOL TEACHER.			NEVER ATTENDED1
				AGRICULTURAL EX DEVELOPMENT OFF			SOME PRIMARY 2 COMPELTE PRIMARY 3
				HEALTH WORKER	7		SOME SECONDARY4 COMPLETE SECONDARY.5
				BUSINESS MAN/WO	BUSINESS MAN/WOMAN8		BEYOND SECONDARY . 6
				RELIGIOUS LEADER9 POLICE			OTHER (SPECIFY)7
			CUMULATIVE			CUMULATIVE	
			YEARS			YEARS	
1							
2							
3							
$\vdash$							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
$\vdash$							
10							
11							

#### **SECTION 3: BASIC INFORMATION**

1.	2.	3.	4.						6.	7.
In the last five years, have there been more people who moved into this community or more people who moved away?  READ RESPONSES	1	,	RELIGION CODES ORTHODOX1 CATHOLIC2 PROTESTANT3 MUSLEM4 TRADITIONAL5						What percentage of households within this community are polygymous?	
MORE MOVED IN1 MORE MOVED OUT2 ABOUT THE SAME OF BOTH				TRADITIONAL5 PAGAN6 WAKIFATA7 OTHER (Specify)8 NO OTHER RELIGION9						PASTURE. 1 FARMING. 2 PLANNED HOUSING. 3 SQUATTER SETTLEMENT. 4 INDUSTRY OR MANUFACTURE. 5 SHOPS OR TRADE. 6 OTHER (SPECIFY). 7
			А	В	С	D	E	F		
	POPULATION	# OF HHs	1ST	%	2ND	%	3RD	%	%	

8.	9.	10.	11.	11a	11b	12.				
Is the land of the	What share(in %)	What share (in	What share	Is there	How many	What are the common types of marriages witnessed in this				
community?	of the land in	%) of the	(in %) of the	gullies on	gullies exist in	community? Approximately how many households are				
ENUMERATOR: READ	your community	agricultural	land in your	agricultural	this	united through each type of marriage?				
RESPONSES	is in bush (i.e.	land in your	community is	land in this	community?					
	land that was not	community is	in forest, and	community?						
	farmed or farmed	in large scale	not used for	Yes1						
	years ago, but is	farms?	agriculture?	No2>>12a	Yes1					
	now not used for				No2	MARRIAGE CODES TRADITIONAL				
	agriculture except									
	for pasture)?					1				
						MUNICIPALITY				
						RELIGIOUS				
FLAT1 SLIGHTLY SLOPING2										
MODERATELY SLOPING2										
STEEPLY SLOPING4										
BOTH FLAT & HILLY5						A B C D E F				
	%	%	%			1ST # OF HHS 2ND # OF HHS 3RD # OF HHS				

### **SECTION 4: ACCESS TO BASIC SERVICES**

SECTION 4: ACCESS TO BA	ASIC SERVICES						
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	
What is the type of main	How far is it to the	Do vehicles pass	During the past 12 months, in which	During the past 12 months, in	How far is it to the	Typically, how frequently can you	
access road surface in this	nearest tar/ asphalt	on the main road	months was the main road passable	which months was the main road	nearest bus station?	expect a bus or mini-bus to stop in	
communitY?	road?	in this	by public transport?	passable by a lorry?		this community or at the nearest bus	
		community	SEPARATE EACH MONTH REPORTED WITH A COMMA ",". LEAVE BLANK IF ALWAYS PASSABLE OR	SEPARATE EACH MONTH REPORTED WITH A COMMA ",". LEAVE BLANK IF ALWAYS	IF IN COMMUNITY,	station? Every	
IF THERE IS NO ROAD,	WRITE '0' IF THERE	throughout the	NEVER PASSABLE  NEVER PASSABLE	PASSABLE OR NEVER PASSABLE	WRITE "0".		
REPORT ON ROAD THAT	IS A TAR/ASPHALT	year?					
PASSES CLOSEST TO	ROAD IN THE						
COMMUNITY	COMMUNITY.						
			SEPTEMBER1 OCTOBER2	SEPTEMBER1 OCTOBER2			
			NOVEMBER3	NOVEMBER3			MINUTE1
			DECEMBER4  JANUARY5	DECEMBER4 JANUARY5			HOUR2 DAY3
			FEBRUARY6	FEBRUARY6			
TAR/ASPHALT1		YES1	MARCH7 APRIL8	MARCH			
GRADED GRAVELED2 DIRT ROAD		NO2	MAY9	MAY9			
(MAINTAINED)3			JUNE10 JULY11	JUNE10 JULY11			
DIRT TRACK4	KILOMETERS		AUGUST12	AUGUST12	KILOMETERS	NUMBER	UNIT
	l	<u> </u>	<u>I</u>	l	l	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
8.	<b>1</b> 9.	l10.	I11.	12.		13.	14.
	<u> </u>	1.01				_	
IS THE COMMUNITY IN A	How far is THE		IS THE COMMUNITY IN A MAJOR	How far is it to the nearest major	r urban centre - zonal	What is the cost of	_
WOREDA TOWN?	COMMUNITY from	of the total fare	URBAN CENTRE (regional or zonal	or regional capital?		the total fare to	weekly market in
	the WOREDA town?	1	capital)?	(TAKE THE NEADEST)		go by public	this community?
		transportation from here to the		(TAKE THE NEAREST )		transport from here to the zonal	
		woreda town					
		even if one has to				or regional capital even if one has to	
		change means of				change means of	
		transport en				transport en	
		route?				route?	
VEG 1 (5.044)		louter		NAME OF CENTER	KILOMETERS	Touter	YES1
YES1 (►Q11) NO2			YES1 (▶Q14)	NAME OF CENTER	KILOMETERS		(►Q16)
			NO2				NO2
	KILOMETERS	BIRR				BIRR	
	i	†	†	i			+

15.	16.	17.	18.		19.	20.	21.
What is the distance to the	How many churches	How many mosques are	What is the dista	nce to the	At the nearest	Is the nearest	What is the
nearest large weekly	(congre-gations) are	there in this community?	nearest governm	nent primary	government primary	government	distance to the
market?	there in this		school serving th	nis community?	school, are all of the	primary school	nearest
	community?				class-rooms built of	electrified?	government
			IF IN COMMUNI	TY, WRITE "0".	brick /stone with		secondary school
					iron sheet roofs?		serving this
							community?
					YES1	YES1	
					NO2	NO2	
KILOMETERS	NUMBER	NUMBER	KILOMETERS				KILOMETERS

22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.
Is the nearest government	How many primary	How many secondary	How many	How many	Is there a place in	What is the distance to the nearest
secondary school	schools run by religious	schools run by religious	private primary	private	this community to	place where one can purchase
electrified?	organizations are there	organizations are there	schools are	secondary	purchase common	common medicines such as pain killers
	in this community?	in this com-munity?	there in this	schools are there	medicines such as	and malaria tablets?
			community?	in this	pain killers and	
				community?	malaria tablets?	
YES1						
NO2						
					YES1 (►Q29) NO2	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER		KILOMETERS

29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.
Is there a health post in	What is the distance to the	Is there a nurse,	Who (mainly)	Is this health	Is there a	Does the	Do the	What is the distance to the
this community?	nearest place where there is a	midwife or trained	provided the	post	hospital/health	community	doctors/health	nearest hospital/health
	health post?	health extension	medical supplies	electrified?	center/clinic in this	hospital/health	officers live in this	facility where there is a
IF URBAN SKIP TO (▶Q36)		agents permanently	& equipment?		community?	center have a	community?	medical doctor or health
		working at this				doctor or		officer?
		health post?				health officer?		
YES1 (▶Q31) NO2		ALWAYS AVAILABLE1 SOMETIMES AVAILABLE2 NEVER AVAILABLE3	GOVERNMENT1 RELIGIOUS2 PRIVATE3 OTHER (SPECIFY)4	YES1 NO2	YES1 NO2 (▶Q37)	YES1 NO2 (▶Q37)	YES1 (▶Q38) NO2	
	KILOMETERS						NO2	KILOMETERS

38.	39.	40.	41.	42.						
Who runs the facility	Are there any	What is the	Are there any groups working in this	What sort of support do they provide? Do they provide:						
where the nearest medical	groups or	cost of these	community to provide support and		У	/ES1				
doctor or health/clinical	programs in this	treated bed	care to people who are chronically ill		I.	102				
officer is located?	community	nets (SINGLE	from diseases such as HIV/AIDS or							
	providing	BED SIZE)?	tuberculosis?							
	insecticide-	IF FREE,								
GOVERNMENT1	treated	WRITE 'ZERO'.								
RELIGIOUS2	mosquito bed			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	
PRIVATE3 OTHER(SPECIFY).4	nets free or at			(a)	(6)	(c)	(u)	(e)	(1)	
	low cost?		YES1 NO2					Support &		
	YES1 NO2		(▶Q43)	Medical		Food or	Mental &	care for		
	(►Q41)			care	Cash	other in-	spiritual	orphaned	Other	
		BIRR		& medicine	grants?	kind gifts?	counseling	children	(specify)?	
		DILL		a medicine	8,4,165.	Killa girts:	counseling	cimaren	(Specify):	

43.	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.
Is there a	What is the	Is there a micro-	What is the	Is there	What is the	What is the cost in Birr of
commercial	distance to the	finance institution	distance to the	water	average length in	installing a service
bank in this	nearest place	in this community?	nearest place	service in	meters of a water	connection to a household
community?	where there is a		where there is a		service	in this community?
	commercial bank?		microfinance	community	connection to	
			institution?	?	households in this	
					community?	
		VDQ 1				
YES1		YES1 (▶Q47)		YES1		
(►Q45)		NO2		NO2		
NO2				▶ Q50		
		]				
	KILOMETERS				METERS	BIRR
			KILOMETERS			
1				]	I	

50.	51.	52.	53.	54.	55.	56.	57.	58.	5	9.	60.	61.
Is there an ATM	What is the	Is there a	What is the	Is there a Bank Agent	What is the	Is there an	What is the	Has the PSNP	IF yes	what is	How many	What
in this	distance to the	SACCO in this	distance to	in this community?	distance to the	Insurance	distance to	program been	the	total	households	percentage of
community?	nearest place	community?	the nearest		nearest place	Branch in	the nearest	operational	Number of		"graduated"	all participants
	where there is an		place where		where there is a	this	place where	during the past	benef	iciaries	from the	have graduated
	ATM?		there is an		Bank Agent?	community?	there is an	12 months?			PSNP?	since start?
			SACCO?				Insurance	1= YES				
							branch?	2 = NO >Next				
								section	Nala	I Famal		
				YES1					Male	Femal		
				(►Q56)								
YES1		YES1		NO2		YES1						
(►Q52)		(►Q54)				(►Q58))						
NO2		NO2				NO2						
	KILOMETERS		KILOMETERS		KILOMETERS		KILOMETERS		Male	Femal		

## **SECTION 5: ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES**

1			12	3	4	5
1. Which activities are the in this community? LIST UP TO THREE.	ECONOMIC ACT FARMING FISHING. FIREWOOD, CHA SMALL-SCALE SERVICE PRO BEER BREWING HANDICRAFT P SMALL-SCALE TRANSPORT. LARGE-SCALE INDUSTRY. PROFESSIONAL CIVIL SERVIC	TRADE & VISION	community leave temporarily during certain times of the	What share (IN %) of households in the community have members leaving temporarily to look for work elsewhere?	RURAL AREAS1 URBAN CENTERS2 OUTSIDE ETHIOPIA3	USE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES IN Q1
MOST	2ND	3RD		%		MOST

6.	7.	8.		9.	10.	11.
Do people come to	Where do most of them	What type of work do they loo	k for?	Is there a cooperative/microenterprise in	What share (in %) of	What share (in %)
this community during	come from?			this community to create opportunities or	adult males in this	of adult females in
certain times of the				hire residents who are in need of work?	community	this community
year to look for work?					participate in the	participate in the
					cooperative/micro-	cooperative/micro-
					enterprise project?	enterprise project?
					' ' '	, , ,
	RURAL AREAS1	USE ECONO	MIC			
	URBAN	ACTIVIT	-	YES1		
YES1	CENTERS2	CODES IN	Q1	NO2 ► NEXT SECTION		
NO2 (▶Q9)	OUTSIDE ETHIOPIA3			No2 P NEXT SECTION		
	2111011110	MOST	2ND		%	%
					1	

### **SECTION 6: AGRICULTURE (Only for Rural Eas)**

	2. 3.					4.			5.	6.		7.	
Do any	What a	are the i	major	What are the	major planting	months for	What are the major harvesting months for major crops in			For growing major	For growing major		For growing major
households	crops g	grown ir	n this	major crops ir	n this communit	ty?	this community?			crops in the last	crop in the last		crop in the last
farm crops or	commi	unity?							season, the	season, the rains		season, the rains	
keep				SEPTEMB: OCTOBER		7			amount of rain	began		ended	
livestock in	USE C	ROP CO	DES IN	NOVEMBE:		9	OCTOBER2 NOVEMBER3	APRIL8 MAY9		received was	REFER TO LAST		REFER TO LAST
this	THE AC	GRICULT	ΓURE	DECEMBE		10	DECEMBER4	JUNE10		REFER TO LAST	MEHER SEASON		MEHER SEASON
community?	MANU	AL.,	LIST UP	JANUARY5 JULY11 FEBRUARY6 AUGUST12		JANUARY5 FEBRUARY6	JULY11 AUGUST12		MEHER SEASON				
	TO 3			PAGUME13		1221011111111	PAGUME13					TOO EARLY1 AT THE RIGHT	
												TIME2	
								TOO MUCH1			TOO LATE3		
								THE RIGHT AMOUNT2					
YES1										TOO	TOO EARLY1		
NO2 ▶ NEXT										LITTLE3	AT THE RIGHT TIM	Œ2	
SECTION	1st	2nd	3rd							†	TOO LATE3		
	Crop	Crop	Crop	1st Month	2nd Month	3rd Month	1st Month	2nd Month	3rd Month				
	_			1_	1	1	1	T	1	1	T1/16	11/0	115
-	8.	n Aaria		9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	14a	14b	14c	15
1	Does a	n Agric	ultural	What is the	Is there an	How many	Who is the major	Who is the major	Who is the	Are farmers using	Are farmers using	Are farmers	What kind of facility
	Does a Develo	pment	ultural	What is the distance to	Is there an irrigation	How many farmers from	Who is the major source of fertilizer	Who is the major source of pesticides/	Who is the major source of	Are farmers using improved barley	Are farmers using improved	Are farmers using	What kind of facility is commonly used
	Does a Develo Extens	pment ion Age	ultural nt live	What is the distance to the office /	Is there an irrigation scheme in this	How many farmers from the commun-	Who is the major source of fertilizer in this community?	Who is the major source of pesticides/ herbicides in this	Who is the major source of hybrid seeds in	Are farmers using improved barley seeds in this	Are farmers using improved sorghum seeds in	Are farmers using improved	What kind of facility is commonly used by community
	Does a Develo Extens	pment	ultural nt live	What is the distance to the office / residence of	Is there an irrigation	How many farmers from the commun- ity in total	Who is the major source of fertilizer	Who is the major source of pesticides/herbicides in this community?	Who is the major source of hybrid seeds in this community?	Are farmers using improved barley seeds in this community?	Are farmers using improved sorghum seeds in this community?	Are farmers using improved maize seeds	What kind of facility is commonly used by community members to store
	Does a Develo Extens	pment ion Age	ultural nt live	What is the distance to the office / residence of the nearest	Is there an irrigation scheme in this	How many farmers from the commun- ity in total farm in the	Who is the major source of fertilizer in this community? GOVERNMENT	Who is the major source of pesticides/herbicides in this community? GOVERNMENT1 PRIVATE2	Who is the major source of hybrid seeds in	Are farmers using improved barley seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved sorghum seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved maize seeds in this	What kind of facility is commonly used by community
	Does a Develo Extens	pment ion Age	ultural nt live	What is the distance to the office / residence of the nearest Assist.	Is there an irrigation scheme in this	How many farmers from the commun- ity in total farm in the irrigation	Who is the major source of fertilizer in this community? GOVERNMENT1 PRIVATE1	Who is the major source of pesticides/herbicides in this community? GOVERNMENT1 PRIVATE2 UNION3	Who is the major source of hybrid seeds in this community? GOVERNMENT	Are farmers using improved barley seeds in this community?	Are farmers using improved sorghum seeds in this community?	Are farmers using improved maize seeds in this community?	What kind of facility is commonly used by community members to store crops prior to sale?
	Does a Develo Extens in this	opment ion Age commu	nt live nity?	What is the distance to the office / residence of the nearest Assist.	Is there an irrigation scheme in this community?	How many farmers from the commun- ity in total farm in the	Who is the major source of fertilizer in this community? GOVERNMENT	Who is the major source of pesticides/herbicides in this community? GOVERNMENT1 PRIVATE2	Who is the major source of hybrid seeds in this community? government	Are farmers using improved barley seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved sorghum seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved maize seeds in this community? Yes1	What kind of facility is commonly used by community members to store crops prior to sale?
	Does a Develo Extens in this	opment ion Age commu s1 (►Q10)	nt live nity?	What is the distance to the office / residence of the nearest Assist. Agricultural Development	Is there an irrigation scheme in this community?	How many farmers from the commun- ity in total farm in the irrigation	Who is the major source of fertilizer in this community? GOVERNMENT	Who is the major source of pesticides/herbicides in this community? GOVERNMENT1 PRIVATE2 UNION3	Who is the major source of hybrid seeds in this community? GOVERNMENT	Are farmers using improved barley seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved sorghum seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved maize seeds in this community?	What kind of facility is commonly used by community members to store crops prior to sale?  TRADITIONAL.1 MODERN2
	Does a Develo Extens in this	opment ion Age commu	nt live nity?	What is the distance to the office / residence of the nearest Assist. Agricultural Development Extension	Is there an irrigation scheme in this community?	How many farmers from the commun- ity in total farm in the irrigation	Who is the major source of fertilizer in this community? GOVERNMENT	Who is the major source of pesticides/herbicides in this community? GOVERNMENT1 PRIVATE2 UNION3	Who is the major source of hybrid seeds in this community? government	Are farmers using improved barley seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved sorghum seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved maize seeds in this community? Yes1	What kind of facility is commonly used by community members to store crops prior to sale?
	Does a Develo Extens in this	opment ion Age commu s1 (►Q10)	nt live nity?	What is the distance to the office / residence of the nearest Assist. Agricultural Development	Is there an irrigation scheme in this community?	How many farmers from the commun- ity in total farm in the irrigation	Who is the major source of fertilizer in this community? GOVERNMENT	Who is the major source of pesticides/herbicides in this community? GOVERNMENT1 PRIVATE2 UNION3	Who is the major source of hybrid seeds in this community? government	Are farmers using improved barley seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved sorghum seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved maize seeds in this community? Yes1	What kind of facility is commonly used by community members to store crops prior to sale?  TRADITIONAL.1 MODERN2
	Does a Develo Extens in this	opment ion Age commu s1 (►Q10)	nt live nity?	What is the distance to the office / residence of the nearest Assist. Agricultural Development Extension	Is there an irrigation scheme in this community?	How many farmers from the commun- ity in total farm in the irrigation	Who is the major source of fertilizer in this community? GOVERNMENT	Who is the major source of pesticides/herbicides in this community? GOVERNMENT1 PRIVATE2 UNION3	Who is the major source of hybrid seeds in this community? government	Are farmers using improved barley seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved sorghum seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved maize seeds in this community? Yes1	What kind of facility is commonly used by community members to store crops prior to sale?  TRADITIONAL.1 MODERN2
	Does a Develo Extens in this	opment ion Age commu s1 (►Q10)	nt live nity?	What is the distance to the office / residence of the nearest Assist. Agricultural Development Extension	Is there an irrigation scheme in this community?	How many farmers from the commun- ity in total farm in the irrigation	Who is the major source of fertilizer in this community? GOVERNMENT	Who is the major source of pesticides/herbicides in this community? GOVERNMENT1 PRIVATE2 UNION3	Who is the major source of hybrid seeds in this community? government	Are farmers using improved barley seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved sorghum seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved maize seeds in this community? Yes1	What kind of facility is commonly used by community members to store crops prior to sale?  TRADITIONAL.1 MODERN2
	Does a Develo Extens in this	opment ion Age commu s1 (►Q10)	nt live nity?	What is the distance to the office / residence of the nearest Assist. Agricultural Development Extension	Is there an irrigation scheme in this community?	How many farmers from the commun- ity in total farm in the irrigation scheme?	Who is the major source of fertilizer in this community? GOVERNMENT	Who is the major source of pesticides/herbicides in this community? GOVERNMENT1 PRIVATE2 UNION3	Who is the major source of hybrid seeds in this community? government	Are farmers using improved barley seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved sorghum seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved maize seeds in this community? Yes1	What kind of facility is commonly used by community members to store crops prior to sale?  TRADITIONAL.1 MODERN2
	Does a Develo Extens in this	opment ion Age commu s1 (►Q10)	nt live nity?	What is the distance to the office / residence of the nearest Assist. Agricultural Development Extension	Is there an irrigation scheme in this community?	How many farmers from the commun- ity in total farm in the irrigation	Who is the major source of fertilizer in this community? GOVERNMENT	Who is the major source of pesticides/herbicides in this community? GOVERNMENT1 PRIVATE2 UNION3	Who is the major source of hybrid seeds in this community? government	Are farmers using improved barley seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved sorghum seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved maize seeds in this community? Yes1	What kind of facility is commonly used by community members to store crops prior to sale?  TRADITIONAL.1 MODERN2
	Does a Develo Extens in this	opment ion Age commu s1 (►Q10)	nt live nity?	What is the distance to the office / residence of the nearest Assist. Agricultural Development Extension Agent?	Is there an irrigation scheme in this community?	How many farmers from the commun- ity in total farm in the irrigation scheme?	Who is the major source of fertilizer in this community? GOVERNMENT	Who is the major source of pesticides/herbicides in this community? GOVERNMENT1 PRIVATE2 UNION3	Who is the major source of hybrid seeds in this community? government	Are farmers using improved barley seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved sorghum seeds in this community? Yes1	Are farmers using improved maize seeds in this community? Yes1	What kind of facility is commonly used by community members to store crops prior to sale?  TRADITIONAL.1 MODERN2

16.	17.
Compared to two years ago, do farmers find [ITEM] in your	Compared to two years ago, are the agricultural extension services
community or nearby:	which Assist. Agricultural Extension Development Officers and the
	Ministry of Agriculture provide farmers in your community for []
MORE	INTERVIEWER READ THE CHOICES
LESS	MUCH WORSE1 WORSE2 ABOUT THE SAME3 BETTER4 MUCH BETTER5 NOT APPLICABLE, EXPLAIN:9

а	b	С	d	a	b	С	d
fertilizer distributors	improved seeds distributors	crop buyers	pesticide/ herbicide distributors	advice on crop production	advice on natural resources	advice on agric. credit	advice on raising livestock

MUCH WORSE	18.			
ABOUT THE SAME	10.	WORSE		

	a	b	С	d	e	f	g	h
- [	crop yields	revenue	availability of	ability of farmers	revenues from	availability of	Soil	non-agricultural local
١		from crops	agricultural	to repay their	raising	pasture for	condition/	income earning
١			credit	loans	livestock	livestock	quality on	opportunities
١							cropland	
١								
Ī								

### **SECTION 7: CHANGES**

	1. Please describe important events that have taken place in this community since two years ago including any events that have occurred this year. We are specifically interested in events that have changed the well-being of people in this community for better or for worse. Examp of events that might have made people worse off are disease epidemics, crop failures, natural disasters, price fluctuations, or the loss of key social services. Examples of events that may have made people better off are new schools or medical facilities, new employment opportun or the construction of a new road.  WRITE DOWN THE RESPONSES AND CODE. CAN LIST UP TO FOUR OF EACH TYPE OF EVENT. SAME TYPE OF EVENT CAN BE MENTIONED MITTHAN ONCE IF TWO OR MORE SEPARATE OCCURRENCES.	occur? ties,	3. What share (in %) of the community (population) was affected? READ RESPONSES
	CODE A.EVENTS THOSE MADE PEOPLE WORSE OFF CODE B.EVENTS THOSE MADE PEOPLE BETTER OFF		
	DROUGHT	EC	-
	DESCRIPTION CODE	YEAR	%
	EVENTS THAT MADE PEOPLE WORSE OFF	•	•
A)			
В)			
C)			
D)			
	EVENTS THAT MADE PEOPLE BETTER OFF		
A)			
В)			
C)			
D)			

### **SECTION 8: COMMUNITY NEEDS & ACTIONS**

		1.	2.	3.	4.
		ENUMERATOR: ASK Q1 AND Q2 FOR ALL BEFORE MOVING ON TO Q3		ENUMERATOR: IS THE ANSWER "YES" TO	During the past 2 years, did the community members (besides
			During the past 2 years, have the village headman or other village leader or political leaders organized the community members to discuss how to address a need for [ITEM] in the community?	EITHER QUESTION 1 OR QUESTION 2?	village headman and other local/political leaders) meet to find ways to address the need for [ITEM]?
		YES1 NO2	YES1 NO2	YES1 NO2 ► NEXT ROW	YES1 NO2 ► NEXT ROW
CODE	ITEM				
	Road/Bridge: Construction & Maintenance				
	Primary School: Construction/Maintenance				
3	Secondary School: Construction/Maintenance				
4	Health Center/Clinic/Post: Construction & Maintenance				
	Piped Water/Boreholes/Wells: Construction/Maintenance				
	Natural Resource Conservation (soil, water, afforestation)				
	Grain Mill: Construction/ Maintenance/Improvement				
	Public Transportation: Initiation/Improvement				
	Agricultural/Fishery/ Livestock Extension Services				
10	Law Enforcement: Initiation/ Improvement				
11	Other (Specify)				

### **SECTION 8: COMMUNITY NEEDS & ACTIO**

		5.								6.
			need for [RC	OW ITEM], in the pa	ast 2 years did t	he community	[ACTION a-h]?			ENUMERATOR: DID THE
					YES					COMMUNITY TAKE ANY ACTION TO ADDRESS NEED FOR [ITEM], AS REPORTED IN
		a.	b.	C.	d.	e.	f.	g.	h.	QUESTION Q5, COLUMNS A
		Mobilize Manpower Among Community Members	Mobilize Financial Resources Among Community Members	Seek Resources Through the Kebele/Wereda/ City / District Assembly / Commissioner	Seek Resources Through the Relevant regional representativ e	Seek Resources Through the Other Influential Person	Seek resources through a Religious Organization	Seek resources through a NGO/ International Organization	Other (specify)	THROUGH H?  YES1  NO2  ▶ NEXT ROW
CODE	ITEM									
1	Road/Bridge: Construction & Maintenance									
2	Primary School: Construction/Maintenance									
3	Secondary School: Construction/Maintenance									
4	Health Center/Clinic/Post: Construction & Maintenance									
5	Piped Water/Boreholes/Wells: Construction/Maintenance									
6	Natural Resource Conservation (soil, water, afforestation)									
7	Grain Mill: Construction/ Maintenance/Improvement									
8	Public Transportation: Initiation/Improvement									
9	Agricultural/Fishery/ Livestock Extension Services									
10	Law Enforcement: Initiation/ Improvement									
11	Other (Specify)									

### **SECTION 8: COMMUNITY NEEDS & ACTIO**

		7.	8.	9.	10.	11.			
		Was the need for [ITEM] addressed?  READ RESPONSES  ADDRESSED/BEING ADDRESSED:1  TO BE ADDRESSED; RESPONSE POSITIVE2 PROMISED BUT NOT	What was/will be the total funding for IF NO MONEY WAS RAISED, RECORD ZERO	What was/will be the total amount of money contributed by community members for [ITEM]?	How were/will be the contributions for [ITEM] raised? READ RESPONSES	To address the need for [ITEM], in the past 2 year did the community members  YES1 NO2			
		ADDRESSED	AND ▶Q11	IF NO MONEY WAS RAISED, RECORD ZERO AND ▶ Q11	VOLUNTARY1 COMPULSORY2 OTHER (SPECIFY)3	Supply manual labor?	Serve in the project committee?	Provide material input such as blocks or sand?	Supply any other in-kind contribution? SPECIFY
			BIRR	BIRR					
CODE	ITEM			<u> </u>					
1	Road/Bridge: Construction & Maintenance								
2	Primary School: Construction/Maintenance								
3	Secondary School: Construction/Maintenance								
4	Health Center/Clinic/Post: Construction & Maintenance								
5	Piped Water/Boreholes/Wells: Construction/Maintenance								
6	Natural Resource Conservation (soil, water, afforestation)								
. /	Grain Mill: Construction/ Maintenance/Improvement								
8	Public Transportation: Initiation/Improvement								
9	Agricultural/Fishery/ Livestock Extension Services								
	Law Enforcement: Initiation/ Improvement								
11	Other (Specify)								

## **SECTION 9: PRODUCTIVE SAFETY NETS PROGRAMME**

1	Has the PSNP program ever operated in this Kebele? 1= YES 2 = NO	► NEXT SECTION IF
l ''	Last the 13M program ever operated in this Reserve 12 123 2 2 100	NO PSNP PROGRAM
2.	Does the Kebele PSNP Selection contain [] 1= YES 2 = NO	
	a. The Chairperson of the kebele council	
	b. A member of the kebele council (apart from the Chairperson)	
	c. An elected representative from elders	
	C. All elected representative from elders	
3.	How many elected representatives from women's groups are in the KFSTF?	
	Г	
4.	How many Development Agents are in the KFSTF?	
_	How many other poople are in the MESTER	
5.	, , , ,	
6.	Does the KFSTF keep minutes of its meetings? 1= YES 2 = NO ▶ Q8	
7.	DIRECT OBSERVATION BY ENUMERATOR: MINUTES FROM AT LEAST ONE MEETING OF THE KFS	TF
' '	Г	
	1= Saw Minutes 2= Did not see minutes	
8.	Does the KFSTF produce progress reports? 1= YES 2= NO ▶Q10	
9.	DIRECT OBSERVATION BY ENUMERATOR: A PROGRESS REPORT WRITTEN BY THE KFSTF	
	1 =Saw progress report 2= Did not see progress report	
<b> </b> 10.	Does the KFSTF have a list of participants? 1= YES 2= NO ▶Q13	
11.	. DIRECT OBSERVATION BY ENUMERATOR: LIST OF PARTICIPANTS	
	1= Saw list of participants 2= Did not see list of participants	
12	. When was the list of participants last updated?	
`	Month:	
	EC Year:	
13	How many households "graduated" from the PSNP?	
'	Line many nouseholds graduated from the FSNF:	
14.	What percentage of all participants have graduated since start?	

#### **SECTION 10: MARKET PRICES**

	AND IS TO BE USED FOR STATISTICAL	

1. Location of main source:	4. Date of price data collection:
MARKETPLACE1	Day:
SHOPS/STALLS2 OTHER, SPECIFY3	Month:

### 5 GPS COORDINATES OF THE MARKET (UTM READING)

ITEM CODE	ITEM	UNIT	UNIT	QUANTITY	PRICE
	CEREALS				
1	Teff				
2	Wheat				
3	Barley				
4	Maize				
5	Sorghum				
6	Millet				
60	Other Cereals				
	PULSES				
7	Horsebeans				
8	Chick pea				
9	Field pea				
10	Lentils				
11	Haricot beans				
110	Peanut				
111	other pulse(SPECIFY)		ı		
	OIL SEEDS				
12	Niger seed				
13 131	Linseed Other Oil seeds (specify)				
131					
14	VEGETABLES Onion				
14					
141	Green chili pepper (kariya)				
142	Red pepper (Processed pepper (Be				
143	kale, cabbage, Pumpikn Leaf, Lettu	ce, spir	ach		
144	Tomato				
145	Other vegetable (SPECIFY)				
	TUBERS & STEMS				
16	Potato				
17	Kocho				
26	Bula				
170	Sweet potato				
171	Boye/Yam				
172	Cassava				
173	Godere				
174	Other tuber or stem (SPECIFY)				

ITEM CODE	ITEM	UNIT	UNIT CODE	PRICE	
250	Laundry soap/OMO				
260	Hand soap				
27	Matches				
28	Batteries				
29	Candles (tua'af)				
30	Charcoal				
31	Firewood				
32	Kerosene				
33	Chemical fertilizer (mkt value)				
34	Pesticides/Insecticides (mkt value):				
35	Herbicides/Fungicides (mkt value):				
36	Mosquito net (white, not treated with insecticide, single)				
37	Cigarettes				
38	Bicycle				
39	Transport on local bus				
40	Mofer and Kember				
41	Sickle (Machid)				
42	Axe (Gejera)				
43	Pick Axe (Geso)				
44	Plough (Traditional)				
45	Plough (Modern)				
	FRUITS				
15	Banana				
151	Orange				
152	Other fruit (SPECIFY)				

SF	ct	1OI	v I	1∩∙	M	ARK	FT	PRI	CES

THIS INFORMATION IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL AND IS TO BE USED FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

1	. Location of main source:	4. Date of price data collection
	MARKETPLACE1 SHOPS/STALLS2	Day:
L	OTHER, SPECIFY3	Month:
L		

#### 5 GPS COORDINATES OF THE MARKET (UTM READING)

ITEM CODE	ITEM	UNIT	UNIT	QUANTITY	PRICE
	OTHERS				
19	Milk				
200	Cheese				
201	Butter/ghee				
202	Oils (processed)				
20	Eggs				
21	Sugar				
22	Salt				
	STIMULANTS AND BEVERAGES				
23	Coffee				
203	Tea				
204	Soft drinks/Soda				
205	Beer				
24	Chat / Kat				

ITEM ITEM	UNIT	UNIT CODE	QUANTITY	PRICE
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UNIT	CODE
Kilo gram	1
Gram	2
Litre	4
Centi Litre	5
For Non food items	
Cubic centimetre	6
Вох	7
Trip	8
Set	9
number	10
Other	99