## Assigment 9 - 5G NR Simulation in NS-3

MPA-KPM

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#### Simulation parameters



- Number of gNodeBs: 2
- Number of UEs: 5
- Number of servers: 1
- Number of PGWs: 1
- Number of MMEs: 1
- Number of SGWs: 1

- Simulation duration: 1000 ms
- AppStartTime: 400 ms
- Frequency bands:
  - Band 1: 26.5 GHz
  - Band 2: 27 GHz
- Used numerology: 2 and 4
- Bandwith: 100 MHz

# Addressing



Device	IP Address Range	Assigned IPs	
Remote Host	1.0.0.0/8	1.0.0.2	
Packet Gateway (PGW)	1.0.0.0/8	1.0.0.1	
		Additional: 14.0.0.5, 7.0.0.1 (multiple interfaces)	
User Equipment (UE)	7.0.0.0/8	- UE 0: 7.0.0.2	
		- UE 1: 7.0.0.3	
		- UE 2: 7.0.0.4	
		- UE 3: 7.0.0.5	
		- UE 4: 7.0.0.6	
Base Stations (gNB)	10.0.0.0/8	- gNB 0: 10.0.0.5	
		- gNB 1: 10.0.0.9	
Mobility Management Entity (MME)	Not assigned	Integrated into EPC (control plane only)	

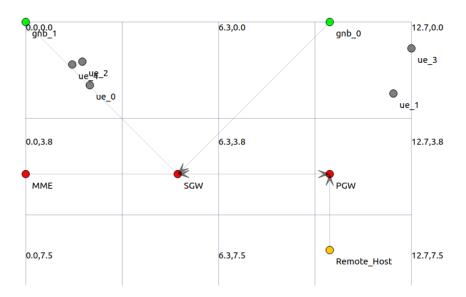
## Numerology



Numerology (n)	Subcarrier Spacing $(\Delta f)$	Typical Use Cases	Suitable Frequency Range
0	15 kHz	Voice, broadband, IoT	< 6 GHz
1	30 kHz	eMBB, IoT	< 6 GHz
2	60 kHz	URLLC, high-data-rate eMBB	< 6 GHz, mmWave
3	120 kHz	High-speed, mmWave (short latency)	mmWave
4	240 kHz	Future ultra-low-latency applications	mmWave

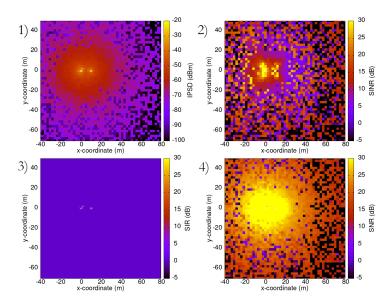
#### GridScenarioHelper





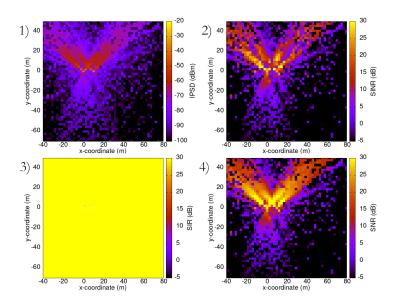
## Radio environment maps - coverage area





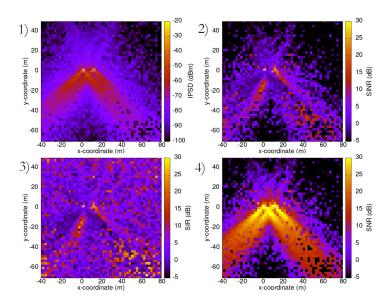
## Radio environment maps - DL beamshape





## Radio environment maps - UL beamshape







Flow 8 (7.0.0.6:1235 -> 7.0.0.5:49153) proto TCP

Tx Packets: 5142
Tx Bytes: 267388

TxOffered: 3.565173 Mbps

Rx Bytes: 263748

Throughput: 3.516640 Mbps Mean delay: 7.799842 ms Mean jitter: 0.072110 ms

Lost Packets: 70

Packet loss: 1.361338%

Rx Packets: 5072

Mean flow throughput: 66.905840

Mean flow delay: 5.206680

Mean flow packet loss: 0.955458%



Flow 8 (7.0.0.6:1235 -> 7.0.0.5:49153) proto TCP

Tx Packets: 14728
Tx Bytes: 765860

TxOffered: 3.829300 Mbps

Rx Bytes: 762948

Throughput: 3.814740 Mbps
Mean delay: 7.796296 ms

Mean jitter: 0.071970 ms

Lost Packets: 56

Packet loss: 0.380228%

Rx Packets: 14672

Mean flow throughput: 68.647990

Mean flow delay: 5.221326

Mean flow packet loss: 0.338203%



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Flow 7 (7.0.0.6:1235 -> 7.0.0.5:49153) proto TCP
 Tx Packets: 1
 Tx Bytes: 56
 TxOffered: 0.000747 Mbps
 Rx Bytes: 0
 Throughput: 0 Mbps
 Mean delay: 0 ms
 Mean jitter: 0 ms
 Lost Packets: 0 Packet loss: 0 Rx Packets: 0
```

Mean flow throughput: 25.042149

Mean flow packet loss: 0.656385%

Mean flow delay: 4.048864

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Flow 8 (7.0.0.6:1235 -> 7.0.0.5:49153) proto TCP
```

Tx Packets: 1302
Tx Bytes: 68476

TxOffered: 0.913013 Mbps

Rx Bytes: 67332

Throughput: 0.897760 Mbps Mean delay: 8.349678 ms

Mean jitter: 0.092557 ms

Lost Packets: 22

Packet loss: 1.689708%

Rx Packets: 1280

Mean flow throughput: 28.841807

Mean flow delay: 5.640958

Mean flow packet loss: 1.576700%

## Issues encountered during this project



- NS3 tool lack of documentation in some parts of the project
- VMware box unexpected behavior