Round 1

1. Citadels

Name the citadel of Moscow that was the Soviet Union's governmental headquarters.

6. **Chemistry**

These steps occur in what kind of combustion?

Substance with a relatively low

Temperature release heat through oxidation fermentation.

Combustion occurs if oxygen is present.

Kremlin

spontaneous (combustion)

2. **Taxonomy**

In biology, similar species make up what next highest taxonomic level?

7. **International Relations**

Despite Woodrow Wilson's leading role in founding the League of Nations, the United States never joined. At that time, the U.S. opposed becoming involved in the quarrels of other nations, a policy known as what?

genus

isolationism (isolationist)

3. **Bones**

What is the largest and strongest bone of the human face?

8. **Etymology**

Alluding to a tradition in India, anything that is unreasonably immune to criticism or attack is said to be what kind of cow?

mandible

sacred cow

4.

Owls have powerful feet tipped with sharp claws known as what?

Bridges

9.

The Lake Pontchartrain Causeway is 38 kilometers in length. Convert that measure to the nearest mile.

24 (miles)

talons

5. **Subjects**

What is the subject of this sentence? Don't be lulled into thinking that he is merely a member of the lunatic fringe.

10. Monarchs

Who in 2015 became the longest reigning monarch in British history?

you

(Queen) Elizabeth II

Round 1

11. The Middle East

What inland city is the largest in Arabia and the headquarters of the Saudi oil industry?

Riyadh

16. Literature

In the novel Jane Eyre by Charlotte Bronte, what is Jane's occupation?

governess

12. Charges

What kind of charge is given to an electrically neutral body that gains electrons?

negative

17. States

Name any two U.S. states named after kings.

<u>Georgia, Louisiana,</u> North Carolina, South Carolina

13. Greek Gods

Zeus took what form in order to seduce Europa?

bull

18. First Aid

The typical treatment for a torn ligament or a pulled muscle is R.I.C.E. This acronym stands for rest, ice, compression, and what?

elevation

14. The Circulatory System

The jugular vein is in what part of the body?

neck

19. Polynomials

Add $3y^2 + 2y + 1$ and $5y^2 - 7y$.

 $8y^2 - 5y + 1$

15. Wounds

What kind of wound is deeper than its width or length?

puncture wound (stab wound)

20. Molecules

What adjective describes a molecule consisting of two atoms?

diatomic

Round 1

21. Disease

Which body system is directly affected by osteomyelitis, spina bifida, poliomyelitis, and osteoporosis?

skeletal (system)

26. Circles

360 degrees multiplied by a circle's radius is equal to what property of the circle?

circumference

22. Fractional Percentages

If $37 \frac{1}{2}\%$ of x is 15, what is x?

40

27. Parodies

What is the original epigram that Will Rogers parodied with this statement?

A fool and his money are soon elected.

A fool and his money are soon parted.

23. Verbs

What are the principal parts of the verb "lie"?

lie, lay, lain

28. Proofreading

What is meaning of the proofreading abbreviation "Frag?"

(sentence) fragment

24. Proverbs

What proverb conveys the following message?

All misfortune has its positive aspect.

Every cloud has a silver lining.

29. Polygons

How many degrees are in each exterior angle of a decagon?

36 (degrees)

25. Ecology

The principal herbivores in what biome include caribou, musk oxen, arctic hares, voles, and lemmings?

tundra

30. Sculptures

What work of art is Rodin's most famous sculpture of a pensive person?

The Thinker (Le Penseur)

A1. Radicals

What is the sixth root of 64?

Round 1 Alternates

A6. Economics

What kind of market is the opposite of one in which government policies intervene in the provision of goods and the setting of prices?

<u>free (market)</u>

A2. Money

A piece of paper money or currency is also known as a bank what?

(bank) note

A3. Metals

The noble metals are those that resist corrosion and oxidation. The most common examples of these include ruthenium, rhodium, palladium, silver, osmium, iridium, platinum, and what other?

gold

A4. Powers

What is 16 to the zero power?

1

A5. Microbiology

This refers to what structural units in animals?

Most are microscopic, but some can measure several inches across, and others can be more than three feet long.

cells

Round 2

1. Prisons

In what country was the Abu Ghraib prison?

Iraq

6. Idioms

What idiom meaning "stranded" comes from a nautical phrase for a ship that has been beached by a receding tide?

high and dry

2. Radiation

What famous scientist dies of anemia, complicated by exposure to x-rays and radium?

(Marie) Curie

7. The Yukon

Most of the rivers in the Yukon drains into what river?

(the) Yukon (River)

3. Awards

For his solo flight of 3600 miles in 1927, the first Distinguished Flying Cross was awarded to what captain of the U.S. Army Air Corps Reserve?

(Charles) Lindbergh

8. The Indian Removal Act

The Trail of Tears ended in territory that became what state?

Oklahoma

4. The Olympics

What are the three throwing events in the Olympic decathlon?

discus, shot put, javelin (throw)

9. Rivers

Lewis and Clark followed the path cut by what river through the Cascades?

Columbia (River)

5. Areas of Study

What word comes from the Greek for "love of wisdom" and refers to rational discussion of concepts such as existence and values and the use of logical analysis to develop ideas of how life should be lived?

10. The Richter Scale

A magnitude 5 earthquake is how many times more energetic than a magnitude 4 earthquake?

philosophy <u>10</u>

Round 2

11. The Cabinet

On an alphabetical list of U.S. Cabinet secretaries, which one falls between the secretary of labor and the secretary of transportation?

secretary of state

16. French

The French phrase "le main" refers to what body part?

(the) hand

12. World Religions

The Golden Temple in India averages 50,000 visitors daily. Some 13 million Muslims visit Mecca each year and around 10 million people visit Our Lady of Guadalupe Basilica in Mexico City. What is the term for such journeys to sacred places?

pilgrimages

17. Weapons

The Pershing II, Patriot, and Charparral are all what kind of weapon?

missile

13. Negative Exponents

What is negative 4 to the negative third power?

-1/64

18. U.S. History

Immediately before it moved permanently to Washington, D.C., the capital of the United States was located in what city?

Philadelphia

14. Paper Predecessors

During the ancient Roman period, parchment made from sheepskin became the standard writing surface, replacing what other material made from a tall aquatic sedge?

papyrus

19. Indirect Objects

20. Markets

Either of which two words are omitted when a sentence includes an indirect object?

to, for

15. Military Ranks

What western military rank came from the Arabic naval title "amir al-bahr?"

In a buyer's market, which are there more of: buyers or sellers?

admiral

sellers

Round 2

21. Modifiers

What is the predicate adjective in this line? You are happy when skies are gray.

happy

26. Solutions

Brine is a concentrated solution of water and what other compound?

salt (sodium chloride)

22. Punishments

Those convicted of what broad category of crimes may face punishments that include probation, community service, short jail terms, or part-time imprisonment on weekends?

misdemeanors

27. Pentagons

In a regular pentagon, what is the measure of an interior angle?

108 degrees

23. Combustion

What colorless, odorless, and tasteless gas is produced by the incomplete burning of fossil fuels?

<u>carbon monoxide</u> (carbon dioxide, methane)

28. Folk Songs

In "Camptown Races," the singer is going to bet his money on the what?

bob-tail(ed) nag

24. Physics

Name this scientific principle.

A body at rest remains at rest and a body in motion continues to move in a straight line at a uniform velocity unless acted on by some external force.

inertia (Newton's first law of motion)

29. Ocean Currents

When the Brazil current approaches South America, it deflects in what cardinal direction?

south

25. Aircraft Physics

What is reduced on an aircraft by feathering a propeller?

30. Pacific Civilizations

The Pacific was occupied by different cultures with the Melanesians in the west, the Micronesians in the north, and what group to the east?

drag (air resistance)

Polynesians

A1. Christianity

What is the name for a community of monks or nuns supervised by an abbot or abbess?

abbey (convent, friary, monastery)

Round 2 Alternates

A6. Cabinet Officials

What former member of the House of Representatives did Thomas Jefferson ask to be his secretary of state?

James Madison (Levi Lincoln Jr.)

A2. Generals

Who headed the Nationalist faction during the Spanish Civil War?

(Francisco) Franco

A3. Algebra

Solve this inequality.

2x + 5 < 7

x<1

A4. Subtraction

From the greatest prime number less than 100 subtract the absolute value of -102.

<u>-5</u>

A5. Punctuation

How many punctuation marks are required in this example?

Sam Bass the acclaimed angling authority will be speaking to the Vermont Backlash Society next Thursday or Friday

Round 3

Perimeters

What is the perimeter of a rectangle 2x feet wide and (3x+1) feet long?

10x + 2 (feet)

6. **Archipelagos**

The Strait of Magellan passes through an island archipelago that currently belongs to what nation?

Chile

2. **Root Words**

The stem of the word "vaccination" is derived from a Latin word referring to what kind of animals?

cows (cattle)

7. Writers

T.S. Eliot was born in St. Louis, Missouri, but spent most of his mature years in what country?

United Kingdom (UK, England)

3. **Colonies**

Once part of the British Empire, Aden is located on the southern tip of what peninsula?

Arabian (Peninsula)

8. **Assassins**

Lee Harvey Oswald was to John F. Kennedy as James Earl Ray was to whom?

(Martin Luther) King (Jr.)

4. **Comet Calculations**

There were more comets clobbering a planet every week. There were 20 one week, 27 the next, 31 the next, 38 the 4th week, and 42 the fifth week. At this rate, in what week will at least 80 comets hit the planet?

9. **Absolute Value**

If y = -1, what is the absolute value of y-5?

12th (week) 6

5. **Broadway**

The following are all examples of what type of production?

Funny Girl Hello Dolly Cabaret

My Fair Lady

Grease

10. Skeletal System

There are 52 bones in two human feet. To the nearest percent, this accounts for what percentage of all the bones in an adult human body?

musicals 25(%)

Round 3

11. Marine Disasters

The U.S.S. Scorpion and the U.S.S. Thresher were both lost at sea. What kind of vessels were they?

submarines

16. Horticulture

In what form of gardening are foods produced without artificial preservatives?

organic (natural)

12. Blood

On an alphabetical list of blood types, which is last?

(type) O (negative)

17. Bombs

The Little Boy atomic bomb dropped on Hiroshima had a yield of about 13 kilotons. About how many 13 kiloton bombs are equivalent to one megaton?

77

13. The Endocrine System

What substances produced in glands act as chemical messengers to control body functions such as growth, metabolism, and sexual development?

hormones

18. Museums

Which museums of the Smithsonian Institute has more visitors per year than any other museum in the world?

(National) Air and Space (Museum)

14. Greek Roots

In "trigonometry," the prefix "tri" means three and "metry" means measurement. What is the meaning of the word element "gon?"

angle

19. Treason

The Constitution states that treason against the U.S. consists only of levying war against the states, or adhering to their enemies, or giving them aid and what?

comfort

15. Mechanics

In relation to mechanics, the ratio of the energy or power a machine delivers to the energy or power it receives defines what?

20. Inequalities

Solve this inequality for x. x/3 - x/4 > 1

efficiency

x > 12

Round 3

21. Gases

Greenhouse gases include CO₂ or carbon dioxide, CH₄ or methane, N₂O or nitrous oxide, and O₃, which is what?

ozone

26. Big Guns

What branch of the Army carries its heaviest howitzers and guns?

artillery

22. Bird Idioms

An advocate of aggressive militaristic policies is known as a hawk. Someone who opposes military options and prefers negotiation or conciliation is known as what kind of bird?

dove

27. Colonial Ministers

When Roger Williams emigrated from England to Boston in 1631, he declined an offer to become minister of the first Boston congregation because it had not formally separated from what church?

Anglican (Church of England)

23. Presidents

Gerald Ford was the 38th president. What ordinal number corresponds to the presidency of John F. Kennedy?

35th

28. Averages

A set of five integers has a mean of 50 and a mode of 45. Two of the integers in the set are 41 and 46. What are the other three?

45, 45, and 73

24. Literature

What character created by an American author and humorist said this?

I didn't want to go back no more. I had stopped cussing because the widow didn't like it, but now I took to it again because pap hadn't no objections. It was pretty good times up in the woods there, take it all around.

Huckleberry Finn

29. Multiple Meanings

What term that refers to a series of stepped waterfalls may also indicate opacity of the lens in an eye?

cataract

25. Tributes

An elegy is a song, poem, or speech lamenting someone who is in what condition?

30. 20th-Century Europe

Who became Prime Minister of Italy in 1922?

dead

(Benito) Mussolini

A1. Topography

In general, what causes anthropogenic features on Earth's surface?

man (humans, human activities, people)

Round 3 Alternates

A6. Prison Riots

What New York prison was the site of a major riot in 1971?

Attica (Correctional Facility)

A2. Algebraic Exponents

What is the square of x cubed?

x to the 6th (power)

A3. General Knowledge

In the Battle of Saratoga, the American forces were under the command of Horatio Gates, Philip Schuyler, and what other general who later conspired with John Andre to surrender West Point to the British?

(Benedict) Arnold

A4. Valuable Materials

Palladium, ruthenium, silver, platinum, osmium, iridium, and gold are regarded as precious what?

metals

A5. Onomatopoeia

The sound of what animal is described as "ron-ron" in France and as "schnurr" in Germany?

Round 4

1. Botany

Through what process do plants change light energy into chemical bond energy?

photosynthesis

6. African Resources

Johannesburg was founded in 1886 and soon had a population of 100,000 working in the mines extracting what mineral?

gold

2. Deadly Force

In 1770, Captain Thomas Preston was the British officer in charge when his squad of soldiers fired on a crowd, killing five Massachusetts citizens. To help arouse public protests, patriot leaders gave what name to this incident?

Boston Massacre

7. Prefixes

What are the meanings of the two prefixes used in this line?

Archaebacteria are found in and near hydrothermal vents on the ocean floor.

ancient (old, primal), water

3. Banking

A fixed amount of money that must remain in a bank account to avoid paying fees is what kind of balance?

minimum

8. Sentence Analysis

What is the object complement in this example?

The team declared its coach nonessential.

nonessential

4. Currency Computations

Zeke has a total of 12 bills in a jar under his cabin. Those that are not \$5 bills are \$10 bills. If the total value of the 12 bills is \$115. How many \$10 bills does he have?

<u>11</u>

9. Phrases

What is the function of the gerund phrase in this example?

The sudden screaming of the cougar broke the silence of the night.

subject

5. Conics

A conic section is the intersection of a plane and what else?

10. Metaphors

Quibbling over fine distinctions is splitting what?

<u>a cone</u> <u>hairs</u>

Round 4

11. Aviation Expressions

Reminiscent of a folded paper container, what phrase meaning to go to extremes comes from flight testing in the 1950s when aircraft were flown to the limits of their safe performance?

push(ing) the envelope

16. Deltas

The world's largest delta empties into what Asian bay?

(Bay of) Bengal

12. Medicine

What modern medical practice was promoted by a 13th century Dominican friar who found that sponges soaked in an opiate and applied to a patient's nose put him to sleep before surgery?

anesthesia (anesthesiology)

17. Mathematics

If the tens digit of a two-digit number is 3 less than the units digit and the sum of the digits is 11, what is the number?

47

13. Acrostics

What word is formed by this acrostic?

Peter rice eats fish and catches eels.

preface

18. Conscription

In the U.S., national conscription was first imposed during what conflict?

Civil War

14. Ports

Dunkirk is a seaport on the northern coast of what country?

<u>France</u>

19. Military Titles

What rank in the U.S. army is most similar to that of a Japanese shogun?

general

15. Foreign Trade

The balance of trade is essentially the ratio of what is paid for imports to that which is earned from what?

exports

20. Heat-Related Illnesses

The failure of what kind of physiological regulation may lead to heat cramps, heat exhaustion, and heat stroke?

thermoregulation

Round 4

21. Rectangles

What is the diagonal of a rectangle if the sides are 30 and 40?

50

26. Dislocations

What kind of dislocation occurs when the humerus separates from the scapula at the glenohumeral joint?

shoulder separation (shoulder dislocation)

22. Military Vehicles

In 1909, the Army purchased its first plane from whom?

(the) Wright brothers (Oliver and Wilbur Wright)

27. Wars

The Boer War occurred on what continent?

Africa

23. Folk Heroes

When the legendary John Henry died, he was working on what tunnel in West Virginia?

Big Bend (Tunnel)

28. Tides

What adjective indicates the region between the low- and high-water tide marks?

intertidal

24. Cubes

The cube of x + y is $x^3 + 3x^2y$ plus what?

 $3xy^2 + y^3$

29. Scientific Notation

Express 96 billion in scientific notation.

 9.6×10 to the 10^{th} (power)

25. Biology Antonyms

What is the biological antonym of "extant?"

extinct

30. Teeth

How many of an adult human's 32 permanent teeth are molars?

Round 4 Alternates

What is defined as work divided by time?

A6. Measurements

A1. Cities

What is the largest city in Alabama?

Birmingham

power

A2. Assets

A company bought several new trucks a few years ago and now they are all worth much less than when they were purchased. Such a decrease in the value of an asset is called what?

depreciation

A3. Scandinavia

Which Scandinavian country extends farthest north?

Norway

A4. Canals

Consisting of three sections, what is the longest part of your alimentary canal?

small intestine

A5. U.S. Political Traditions

The popular election of someone to serve as a police leader is a uniquely American tradition. Name this elected county official.

sheriff

Round 5

1. Zoology

All tetrapods have four what?

limbs (legs, feet)

6. Compounds

Antioxidants are compounds that slow what chemical process?

oxidation

2. Independence

What English colony in South America became an independent nation in 1966?

British Guiana (Guyana)

7. Aviation

What hazardous speed for an aircraft is lowered through the use of flaps?

stall speed

3. Springs

What is the name for a hot or cold water spring whose waters contains appreciable quantities of materials such as carbonates, sulfates, phosphates, and chlorides?

mineral spring (mineral bath)

8. Chemical Formulas

What is the molecular formula of copper sulfide?

 Cu_2S

4. Financial Abbreviations

What does the abbreviation mean in this line?

In preparation for the stockholder's meeting, the company's accountants prepared a P&L statement.

profit(s) and loss(es)

9. Illumination

In the Polk White House, what form of lighting replaced oil lamps and candles for the first time?

Gas (lights) (Gas lighting)

5. Musical Misnomers

Being neither British nor a horn, what woodwind has a name that is entirely a misnomer?

English horn

10. Seas

Karachi, Pakistan, is adjacent to what sea?

Arabian (Sea)

Round 5

11. Density

Since copper is 8.9 times as dense as water, what is its specific gravity?

8.9

16. Proportionals

What is the mean proportional between 9 and 16?

12

12. State Nicknames

Sometimes called the "Gem State" because nearly every type of gemstone has been found there, what state is also called the "Potato State?"

Idaho

17. Climates

What major climate zone is located along the equator?

tropical zone (tropical, tropics)

13. Weather

Meteorologists provide what kind of notice when conditions are favorable for the development of tornadoes?

tornado watch

18. Probability

One marble is drawn randomly from a bag with 3 red, 2 white, and 4 blue marbles. What is the probability that it is blue or red?

7/9

\$5500

14. Coins

In ancient Greece, there were 6 obols in 1 drachma, 94 drachmas in 1 mina, and 60 mina in 1 talent. How many obols were in 1 talent?

33,840

19. Lotteries

The winnings from a small lottery are to be divided in the ratio of 5 to 2 to 1. The total amount was \$8800. What is the biggest share?

15. Mountains

Since 1953, a 40-foot cliff near the summit of what Asian mountain has been known as the "Hillary Step?"

(Mount) Everest

20. Football

What is the phrase for the time that a punted football remains in the air?

hangtime

Round 5

21. The Skeletal System

These bones comprise what part of the skeletal system?

frontal bones parietal bones temporal bones occipital bone

26. Thought

What is the term for broad statements, principles, or rules inferred from particular facts or instances?

cranium (skull)

generalizations (inductions)

22. Plant Evolution

Since the first land plants lacked seeds, they reproduced by casting off tiny bodies called what?

spores

27. Inequalities

Solve this inequality for x. 3(x+1) is greater than or equal to 9

x is greater than or equal to 2

23. Sports

The Stadio Flaminio is one of modern Rome's concrete outdoor stadiums designed especially for what sport?

soccer

28. Disorders

What body system is directly affected by eczema, carbuncles, and albinism?

integumentary system (skin)

24. Biomes

The greatest extent of taiga is located in what country?

29. The Metric System

If John Henry's hammer weighs nine pounds, what is its weight to the nearest whole kilogram?

Russia

4

25. Health Science

Deficiency diseases result from a lack of essential what?

30. Bodies of Water

What kind of area in a sea or ocean is associated with the following names?

Sidra

Aqaba

Bothnia

nutrients (nutrition)

gulf

A1. Conquerors

Alexander the Great hailed from what region of Greece?

Macedonia (Macedon)

Round 5 Alternates

A6. Angles

What kind of angle is formed outside a polygon by any two of its adjacent sides?

external angle (exterior angle)

A2. Empires

Name the northernmost African country that was once part of the British Empire.

Egypt

A3. Mythology

Zeus gave something to the first woman with strict instructions that she should not open it. But of course she did. What was her name?

Pandora

A4. Conjunctions

What conjunction usually follows these clauses?

It is a well-known fact

It is strange

It is a shame

It is unfortunate

that

A5. Battles

What military leader defeated the Mamluks at the Battle of the Pyramids in 1798?

Napoleon (Bonaparte)

Round 6

1. The Respiratory System

What part of the respiratory system is supported and reinforced by a column of C-shaped cartilaginous rings?

trachea (windpipe)

6. Matter

Matter consists of elements, compounds, and mixtures. Which two are always homogeneous?

elements, compounds

2. Parallelograms

If quadrilateral ABCD is a parallelogram with congruent diagonals, it must be a what kind of quadrilateral?

rectangle

7. Geography

If you were to fly due west from Okinawa, what is the next country you would fly over?

China

3. Integers

Find 3 consecutive integers whose product is 9240.

20, 21, 22

8. Customs

Geishas are traditional in what country?

<u>Japan</u>

4. Inequality Principles

If a is greater than b, then a + c is greater than what?

b + c

9. Monuments

In 1884, the cornerstone of what monument was laid on Bedloe's Island in Upper New York Bay?

Statue of Liberty

5. Exploration

These instruments were all used by early explorers in what science or art?

cross-staff
chronometer
octant
log and line
mariner's compass
astrolabe

10. Cartesian Coordinates

Which quadrant in a Cartesian coordinate system is between 3 and 6 o'clock?

navigation

quadrant 4

Round 6

11. The Need for Speed

In order to leave Earth and travel into interplanetary space, a rocket must reach 25,000 mph, a speed called what velocity?

escape (velocity)

16. Canada

Prince Edward Island is one of the three Canadian maritime provinces. Name either of the other two.

New Brunswick, Nova Scotia

12. Dance

While the reel was originally a Scottish dance, it caught on in the 1800s in the U.S., and its most popular version was named for which state?

<u>Virginia</u>

17. Card Games

If you pull one card from a standard deck, what is the probability (in the lowest terms) that it is either a black jack or a red five?

1 in 13

13. Anatomy

The presence of food in the pharynx stimulates what physiological reaction?

swallow(ing) (deglutition)

18. Gold

How many carats are in an alloy containing 14 parts gold and 10 parts of another metal?

<u>14 (carats)</u>

14. Representation

Name the process by which seats in the U.S. House of Representatives are periodically redistributed among the states.

(re)apportionment

19. British Columbia

What three U.S. states form parts of the southern boundary of British Columbia?

Washington, Idaho, Montana

15. Apples

What is the probability of randomly selecting a green apple from a bag holding 5 red, 6 green, and 4 yellow apples?

2/5 (2 in 5, .4, 40%)

20. Massacres

In 1876, 212 cavalrymen led by whom were surrounded and killed by Sioux Indians?

(George Armstrong) Custer

Round 6

21. Titles

What official title did these men hold?

Ivan IV

Feodor III

Peter I

Nicholas II

26. The Roman Empire

Around the year 64 AD, what Roman emperor initiated the persecution of Christians and witnessed the burning of Rome?

czar (tsar)

Nero

22. Volcanoes

In what state are these volcanoes located?

Mount Shishaldin

Mount Paylof

Mount Redoubt

Mount Kupreanof

Mount Katmai

27. Algebraic Equations

Solve the following for x.

1/x + 2/x + 3/x = 2

<u>Alaska</u>

x = 3

23. Territories

What unincorporated territory of the United States is west of the U.S. Virgin Islands?

Puerto Rico

28. Europe

If you fly directly west from Bern, Switzerland, how many other countries do you cross before reaching the Atlantic?

1

24. Mideast History

In 1967, Israel gained control of what territory in the Levant?

Golan Heights

29. Seeds

Seeds must be carried away from the parent plant, a process known as what?

<u>dispersal</u> (dispersion, distribution, <u>propagation</u>, dissemination)

25. Bodies of Water

What body of water in the Mideast has a salt concentration seven times greater than the Mediterranean's?

30. Portmanteaus

The term "moped" is a blend of what two words?

Dead Sea

motor, pedal(er)

Round 6 Alternates

A1. Maritime History

What is the term for the deliberate sinking of a ship by encouraging unlimited water to flow into the hull?

scuttling (scuttle)

A2. Mammals

What order of mammals includes gerbils, porcupines, beavers, chipmunks, guinea pigs, voles, squirrels, mice, and rats?

Rodentia (rodents)

A3. Inequalities

What is the value of x in this inequality? The absolute value of x-5 is equal to or less than zero.

<u>5</u>

A4. Migrants

What was the collective nickname for migrants to California in the gold rush of 1849?

forty-niners

A5. European Structures

What construction in Germany that was more than 100 kilometers in length was dismantled in 1989?

Berlin Wall