final_project

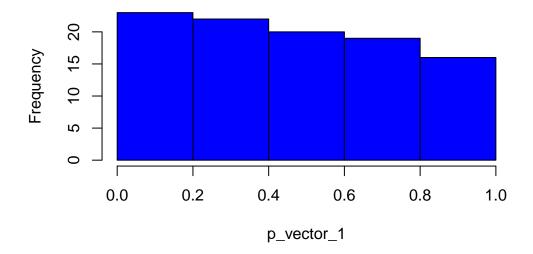
```
library(tidyverse)
Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 4.3.2
Warning: package 'tidyr' was built under R version 4.3.2
-- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
v dplyr 1.1.4
                    v readr
                                 2.1.4
v forcats 1.0.0
                    v stringr
                                 1.5.1
v ggplot2 3.5.0
                    v tibble
                                 3.2.1
v lubridate 1.9.3
                     v tidyr
                                 1.3.1
v purrr
           1.0.2
-- Conflicts ----- tidyverse conflicts() --
x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
x dplyr::lag()
                 masks stats::lag()
i Use the conflicted package (<a href="http://conflicted.r-lib.org/">http://conflicted.r-lib.org/</a>) to force all conflicts to become
  simCorn <- function(overallEffect=0, fertilizerEffect=c(0,0,0), rowEffect=c(0,0,0), colEff</pre>
                      seed=NULL, dist = rnorm, ...) {
    if ((!is.numeric(seed)) && (!is.null(seed)))
      stop("You did not enter a valid seed")
    n <- length(fertilizerEffect)^2</pre>
      set.seed(seed)
      error <- dist(n, ...)
```

```
Fertilizer = factor(c("A", "B", "C", "C", "A", "B", "B", "C", "A"))
      Row = factor(c(1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3))
      Column = factor(c(1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3))
      Yield = overallEffect + fertilizerEffect + rowEffect + colEffect + error
      x <- data.frame(Fertilizer, Row, Column, Yield)
    return (x)
  simCorn()
 Fertilizer Row Column
                             Yield
1
          Α
              1
                     1 0.90177592
2
          В
             1
                     2 -1.00356534
3
          С
             1
                     3 0.18432081
4
          С
            2
                     1 -1.71911703
             2
                     2 -1.93880158
5
          Α
6
          B 2
                   3 -0.12643008
7
          В
            3
                     1 0.09219187
          C 3
                     2 -0.81855931
8
9
          Α
            3
                     3 -1.15397789
  simCorn(overallEffect=10,seed=2123,dist=rgamma,shape=2)
 Fertilizer Row Column
                          Yield
                     1 14.83727
1
          Α
              1
2
             1
                     2 10.45424
          В
3
          С
             1
                     3 13.13900
             2
4
          С
                     1 10.47095
            2
                     2 10.90779
5
          Α
6
          B 2
                     3 13.44940
7
          В
             3
                     1 10.77832
          C 3
                     2 11.49251
8
9
             3
                     3 10.62710
  mu <- 7
  alpha <-c(1,2,3)
  beta <- c(2,2,1)
```

```
gamma <- c(3,3,2)
  y <- simCorn(overallEffect=mu, fertilizerEffect=alpha, rowEffect=beta, colEffect=gamma,
                seed=29429, rnorm, mean=3, sd=2)
  Fertilizer Row Column
                           Yield
                      1 19.97551
1
2
           В
              1
                      2 16.08501
3
           С
                      3 16.82301
             1
             2
4
           С
                      1 13.00537
5
           A 2
                     2 16.31535
           B 2
6
                      3 13.89126
7
           В 3
                    1 15.24435
8
           C 3
                      2 16.98722
                      3 19.10382
  pValue <- numeric(100)
  p_vector_1 <- vector(mode = "numeric", length = 100)</pre>
  set.seed(1331)
  for (k in 1:100) {
    y <- simCorn(overallEffect=10, dist=rnorm)</pre>
    fitCorn <- lm(Yield ~ Fertilizer + Row + Column, data=y)</pre>
    pValue[k] <- anova(fitCorn)$"Pr(>F)"[1]
    p_vector_1[k] <- pValue[k]</pre>
  }
  p_vector_2 <- vector(mode = "numeric", length = 100)</pre>
  set.seed(18694)
  for (k in 1:100) {
    y < - simCorn(overallEffect=10, c(1,2,3), c(0,0,1), c(0,0,1), dist=rnorm)
    fitCorn <- lm(Yield ~ Fertilizer + Row + Column, data=y)</pre>
    pValue[k] <- anova(fitCorn)$"Pr(>F)"[1]
    p_vector_2[k] <- pValue[k]</pre>
```

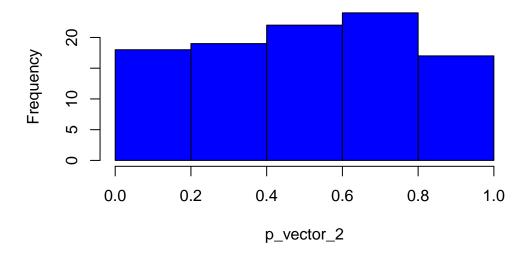
```
}
p_vector_3 <- vector(mode = "numeric", length = 100)</pre>
set.seed(6516)
for (k in 1:100) {
  y \leftarrow simCorn(overallEffect=10, c(1,2,3), c(1,0,1), c(0,1,1), dist=rnorm)
  fitCorn <- lm(Yield ~ Fertilizer + Row + Column, data=y)</pre>
  pValue[k] <- anova(fitCorn)$"Pr(>F)"[1]
  p_vector_3[k] <- pValue[k]</pre>
}
p_vector_4 <- vector(mode = "numeric", length = 100)</pre>
set.seed(5)
for (k in 1:100) {
  y \leftarrow simCorn(overallEffect=10, c(1,2,3), c(1,0,1), c(0,1,1), dist=rnorm)
  fitCorn <- lm(Yield ~ Fertilizer + Row + Column, data=y)</pre>
  pValue[k] <- anova(fitCorn)$"Pr(>F)"[1]
  p_vector_4[k] <- pValue[k]</pre>
}
p_vector_5 <- vector(mode = "numeric", length = 100)</pre>
set.seed(574)
for (k in 1:100) {
  y \leftarrow simCorn(overallEffect=10, c(1,2,3), c(0,0,1), c(0,0,1), dist=rexp)
  fitCorn <- lm(Yield ~ Fertilizer + Row + Column, data=y)</pre>
  pValue[k] <- anova(fitCorn)$"Pr(>F)"[1]
  p_vector_5[k] <- pValue[k]</pre>
}
```

```
p_vector_6 <- vector(mode = "numeric", length = 100)</pre>
set.seed(9576)
for (k in 1:100) {
  y \leftarrow simCorn(overallEffect=10, c(1,2,3), c(1,0,1), c(0,1,1), dist=rexp)
  fitCorn <- lm(Yield ~ Fertilizer + Row + Column, data=y)</pre>
  pValue[k] <- anova(fitCorn)$"Pr(>F)"[1]
  p_vector_6[k] <- pValue[k]</pre>
}
p_vector_7 <- vector(mode = "numeric", length = 100)</pre>
set.seed(9743)
for (k in 1:100) {
  y < - simCorn(overallEffect=10, c(1,2,3), c(0,1,0), c(0,1,0), dist=rexp)
  fitCorn <- lm(Yield ~ Fertilizer + Row + Column, data=y)</pre>
  pValue[k] <- anova(fitCorn)$"Pr(>F)"[1]
 p_vector_5[k] <- pValue[k]</pre>
}
hist(p_vector_1, breaks = c(0.0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0), col = "blue",)
```

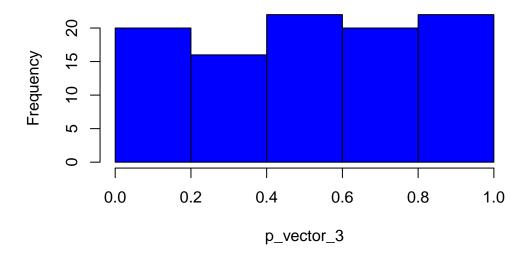


 $hist(p_vector_2, breaks = c(0.0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0), col = "blue",)$

Histogram of p_vector_2

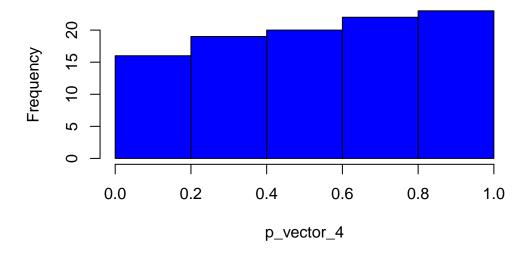


 $hist(p_vector_3, breaks = c(0.0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0), col = "blue",)$

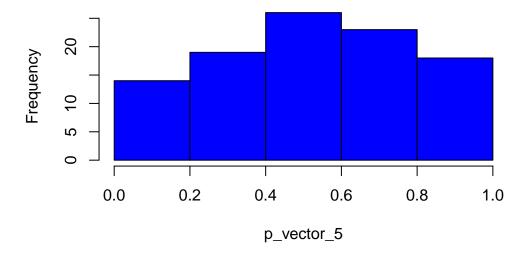


 $hist(p_vector_4, breaks = c(0.0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0), col = "blue",)$

Histogram of p_vector_4

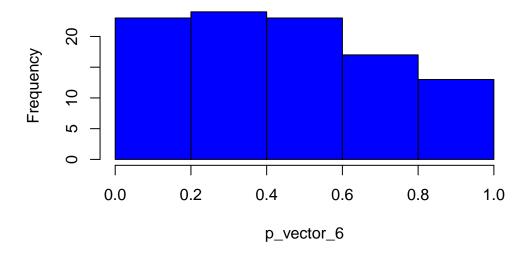


 $hist(p_vector_5, breaks = c(0.0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0), col = "blue",)$



 $hist(p_vector_6, breaks = c(0.0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0), col = "blue",)$

Histogram of p_vector_6



 $hist(p_vector_7, breaks = c(0.0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0), col = "blue",)$

