# DM869: Advanced topics in concurrent systems Introduction

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https://github.com/mperessotti/acs2019

# Course participants

- Who are you?
- What is your study programme?
- What would you like to do in the future?
- Why did you register for this course?

## Course Topics

- Why is reasoning (programming, checking, maintaining) concurrent systems hard? Because computation is
  - distributed;
  - overlapping;
  - interdependent;
  - interacting.

## We need a formal approach

Heyman's mutual exclusion algorithm (for two processes):

```
Process 1
while true
  [ noncritical section ]
  b1 = true:
  while k != 2
    while b2 skip:
    k = 1:
  [ critical section ]
  b1 = false
```

```
Process 2
```

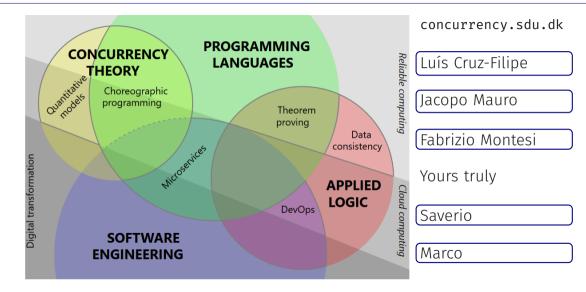
```
while true
  [ noncritical section ]
  b2 = true;
  while k != 2
    while b1 skip;
    k = 2;
  [ critical section ]
  b2 = false
```

How can we be sure that the algorithm is correct? (SPOILER: it is not!)

#### Course focus

- Research&Development!
- Models for the unambiguous definition of concurrent systems.
- Reasoning techniques for proving interesting properties.
- Practices and tools for designing, developing, and maintaining concurrent systems.

# Course teachers (and research group)



# Course teachers



### Course structure & material

#### Structure:

- Frontal lectures;
- Reading groups;
- Exercises.

#### Material:

- Slides
- Online lecture notes
- Research papers

Course "page": github.com/mperessotti/acs2019

Continuous feedback: quiz on www.socrative.com room DM869

# Learning objective

Understand and reason about bleeding-edge techniques for concurrency.

- Describe the main contributions of selected articles about concurrency;
- Compare advantages and disadvantages of different approaches;
- Reflect and report on findings extracted from the literature in a systematic way;
- Criticize the state-of-the-art and propose new variants and solutions.

#### Evaluation

- Oral defence
  - Seminar (reporting on an assigned topic and selection of papers)
  - Questions (about anything covered in the course, not only your seminar)
- External censor, 7-point scale

# Reading groups and attendance

- We will select and assign papers to a different "reader" (one of you).
- The reader has to read the paper and prepare a presentation.
- In the following week, the reader presents the paper (seminar).
- During and after the presentation, we discuss the paper (split in defenders and detractors).
- Everybody has to read the paper!
- Attendance is important, because of these seminars.
- We will be the first readers, to give an example.