## 实验四: 按键控制的状态机设计

## 设计要求:

- 1、 按键控制数码管显示,当按下 S2 时,Q4 数码管显示 1;再次按下 S2,Q4 数码管显示 2;第三次按下 S2,Q4 数码管显示 3;第四次按下 S2 时,Q4 数码管显示 4.第五次按下 S2 时 Q4 又从 1 开始显示,如此反复。Q4 使能对应 IO 口为 168(低电平有效),按键 S2 对应 IO 口为 125(按下为低电平)。
- 2、 八段 led 对应 IO 口为 A~H (144,158,162,160,159,156,163,161)。
- 3、 检测按键是否按下需要消抖,消抖程序请同学们参考附录程序,参考程序是利用四个按键控制四个 LED 灯的亮灭。请同学们在读懂参考程序的基础上将其改编为符合要求 1 的程序。
- 4、 参考程序是普通的控制程序,本实验要求同学们利用状态机来编写程序。
- 5、 顶层模块命名方式, key state (班级) (班级序号)。

## 附: 八段 led 数码管编码表 (1~4)

	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	
1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	
2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	
3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
4	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	

## 参考程序

```
LIBRARY IEEE;
USE IEEE.std_logic_1164.all;
USE IEEE.std_logic_unsigned.all;
ENTITY key_read IS
PORT (clk: IN std_logic;
         sw1,sw2,sw3,sw4:IN std_logic;
         sw1_led ,sw2_led,sw3_led,sw4_led :BUFFER std_logic );
END ENTITY;
ARCHITECTURE ked_dec OF key_read IS
signal key_rst:std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
signal key_rst_an:std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
signal key_rst_r:std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
signal low sw:std logic vector(3 downto 0);
signal low sw r:std logic vector(3 downto 0);
signal low_sw_an: std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
signal cnt: std_logic_vector (19 downto 0);
BEGIN
PROCESS (clk)
BEGIN
    IF clk'event and clk = '1' THEN
         key rst <= sw4&sw3&sw2&sw1;
```

```
END IF;
END PROCESS;
PROCESS (clk)
BEGIN
    IF clk'event and clk = '1' THEN
        key_rst_r <= key_rst;
    END IF;
END PROCESS;
key_rst_an <= key_rst_r AND NOT key_rst;
PROCESS (clk )
BEGIN
    IF clk'event and clk = '1' THEN
        IF key_rst_an = "0000" THEN
              cnt <= cnt + '1';
        ELSE cnt <= (OTHERS => '0');
        END IF;
    END IF;
END PROCESS;
PROCESS (clk)
BEGIN
    IF clk'event and clk = '1' THEN
        IF cnt = "1111111111111111111" THEN
             low_sw <= sw4&sw3&sw2&sw1;
        ELSE NULL;
        END IF;
    END IF;
END PROCESS;
PROCESS (clk )
BEGIN
    IF clk'event and clk = '1' THEN
        low_sw_r <= low_sw;</pre>
    END IF;
END PROCESS;
low_sw_an <= low_sw_r AND NOT low_sw;</pre>
PROCESS (clk)
BEGIN
    IF low sw an(3)='1' THEN sw4 led <= NOT sw4 led;
    ELSIF low_sw_an(2)='1' THEN sw3_led <= NOT sw3_led;
    ELSIF low_sw_an(1)='1' THEN sw2_led <= NOT sw2_led;
    ELSIF low_sw_an(0)='1' THEN sw1_led <= NOT sw1_led;
    ELSE NULL;
    END IF;
END PROCESS;
END ked_dec;
```