Problem 1

R is	iff R^{-1} is
total	a surjection
a function	an injection
a surjection	total
an injection	a function
a bijection	a bijection

Problem 2

 $orall (a_i,b_j)\in |A imes B|$,构造映射f,其中f将 (a_i,b_j) 映射为(i+1)(j+1)-1=i+j+ij,所以

$$f(|A imes B|)=\{0,1,\ldots,mn-1\}$$

Problem 3

(a)

 $|f(A)| \leq |B|$

(b)

 $|A| \ge |B|$

(c)

|f(A)| = |B|

(d)

 $|f(A)| \leq |A|$

(e)

|A| = |B|

Problem 4

因为函数有 ≤ 1的out, 所以

$$|X| \ge |R(X)|$$

Problem 5

(a)

$$|A| \ge |B| \ge C \Rightarrow A \operatorname{surj} C$$

(b)因为

$$|A| \ge |B| \Leftrightarrow |B| \le |A|$$

(c)由(a), (b)可得

$$A \text{ inj } B \Leftrightarrow B \text{ surf } A \Leftrightarrow |B| \ge |A|$$

 $B \text{ inj } C \Leftrightarrow C \text{ surf } B \Leftrightarrow |C| \ge |B|$

所以

$$|C| \ge |A|$$

因此

$$A \text{ inj } C$$

(d)因为

$$A \text{ inj } B$$

等价于

$B \operatorname{surf} A$

等价于存在从B到A的surjective function R,由第一题可知 R^{-1} 为injective total relation,所以等价于存在从A到B的injective total relation。