DY 120 hopadag. Ochobruse Exactor WITGEX 14. $y'=f(x,y) \qquad (1)$ I. y'= h(x) g(y) - "Ip-ne c paz des sionsumos hepenennom" 1° Pyén $g(\eta) \neq 0$. Towa $\frac{y'}{g(\eta)} = h(x); \int_{g(\eta)} dx = \int_{h(x)} dx$ 2° Myca] yo: g(yo)=0.

Toy y(x)=yo - ocose femenne (o.p.) G(y)=H(x)+(kongferne hepboodpazhere Arroquery 4= 1 (x) 2 (2) $\frac{dy}{dx} = h(x)q(y)$ 1° dy = h(x)dx, ecm g(5=0 2° 8cm = yo: g(yo)=0, To y(x)=yo-o.p.) dy = Jh(x)dx

3 année ghabnemus 6 grapgrépenyuques M(x,y) dx + N(x,y) dy = 0, (2) ye M a N- zadanuere gynkymi. Pernenne AY (2) cyto pernenna xora su Odnoro AY $\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{M(x,y)}{N(x,y)} \text{ usu } \frac{dx}{dy} = -\frac{N(x,y)}{M(x,y)}.$ puner y dx+x dy=0 (*) OTher: y= Cx, CER $\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{y}{x} (a), \frac{dx}{dy} = -\frac{x}{y} (8)$ $x \equiv 0$ $\frac{dy}{y} = -\frac{dx}{z}, \quad \ln|y| = -\frac{\ln|x| + \ln A}{x}, \quad |y| = \frac{A}{x}, \quad y = \pm \frac{A}{x}$ y=0-0.p. => y= C1 GER IXI Jemenie 1 Y(a) Anaromeno, X= C2 , CER = penseme 14 (8)

11. Ognopoduore AY $y' = P(\frac{y}{x})$ usu M(x,y)dx + N(x,y)dy = 0од поробные функции степенор Oup. M(x,y) - egnopoduas gryncusus cremens p, ecus M(kx, ky)= kPM(x,y) +x,y 4 +k>0 Rpuneros agriopad houx grynicismis: ax+by, ax+bxy+cy? $2x + \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \qquad \frac{x - y}{3x^2 - 4xy} \qquad x^2 \cos \frac{x}{x}$ 1 (3) pemaerce zanenoù = u(x) nobas neuzbecin AY (31) => x 4+4= PG) y = x u(x)y'= x4+4

$$\frac{\int pu u e_{x}(n)}{x} = \frac{x+y}{x} = \frac{1+\frac{y}{x}}{x}, y = xu$$

$$x u' + u' = 1 + u', u' = \frac{1}{x}, u = \ln|x| + \ell, y = x(\ln|x| + \ell)$$

$$2) y' = \frac{y-x}{x+y} = \frac{y}{1+\frac{y}{x}}, y = xu$$

$$2x u' + u = \frac{u-1}{1+u}, x u' = \frac{u+1}{1+u} - \frac{1-u^{2}}{1+u}, x \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{1+u^{2}}{1+u}$$

$$\frac{(u+1)du}{u^{2}+1} = -\frac{dx}{x}, y = \frac{1}{u^{2}+1} = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$udu = \frac{1}{2}du^{2} = \frac{1}{2}d(u^{2}+1), y = \frac{1}{2}u^{2}+1 = \frac{1}{2}u^{2}+1$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\ln(u^{2}+1) + \arctan(u) = -\ln|x| + C$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\ln(u^{2}+1) + \arctan(u) = -\ln|x| + C$$

3)
$$(y^2-2xy) dx + x^2 dy = 0$$
, $y = xu$, $dy = xdu + udx$
 $(x^2u^2-2x-xu) dx + x^2(x du + udx) = 0$
 $x = 0 - 0. p$.

 $x =$

Ypabneme grokycupyrousero zepkara" = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2+x}} $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y}{\sqrt{x^{2}+y^{2}+x}}, \quad \frac{dx}{dy} = \frac{\sqrt{x^{2}+y^{2}}+x}{\sqrt{y^{2}+y^{2}+x}} \left(=\sqrt{\frac{x}{y}}\right)^{2}+1+\frac{x}{y}}{x=x(y)=7}$ W+y dy = Vu2+1 + W - AY KMCCA I Ju2+1 = dy, lulutou2+1 = luly1A), u+vu2+1=+Ay $\sqrt{u^2+1} = Cy-u$, $y^2+1 = C^2y^2+u^2-2Cyu$ $x = \frac{c}{2}y^2 - \frac{1}{2c}, c \neq 0$ hapados III. luneignone ypabnemus: y'=a(x)y+b(x) (4) 10 Phycos $\theta(x) \equiv 0$, i.e. $y' = a(x)y - \Delta y_{k,acca} I$ $\frac{ay}{y} = a(x)dx, \quad y=0, -0.p.$ $|\mathcal{L}_{x}|_{y} = \int a(x) dx = \varphi(x) + B, B \in \mathbb{R}$ $= e^{\varphi(x)} B$ 'que cupobantas hephoodystag $= e^{\varphi(x)} e^{\varphi(x)} = e^{\varphi(x)} e^{\varphi(x)}$ $= e^{\varphi(x)} e^{\varphi(x)} + e^{\varphi(x)} e^{\varphi(x)}$ $= e^{\varphi(x)} e^{\varphi(x)}$ y = Cu(x), CER (cyreTon ocosos pemenns y=0) - Pacitive pemerine AY (40), ormande or myas 2° Pemerue 1 Y (4) muse u 6 buge y= C(x)u(x), C(x)=! C'u+ Cu'= aCu+ 6 => C'= & peneme (40) Метод вариации постоянной

Assopuin pensenus AY y'= a(x)y+b(2) y = V(x) u(x), ye u' = a(x) $u \neq 0$ Y KARCCA! xy'-2y-2x'=0, $y'=\frac{2y}{x}+2x^3$ -, $u=x^2\left(\frac{dy}{u}-2\frac{dx}{x}\right)$ y = V(x) u(x)u=2, ye

IV. Ypabneme Depnyssy: y'= a(x)y+ b(x)y, 2+0 choduses k unen nony AY zamenou y1-d= Z yd = a(x) y 1-2 + b(x) [y=0]-0.p., eum d>0 Z' = (1-d) a(x)Z+ (1-2)6(x) - uneunoe 1

Некоторне Λ У становятся линейными им уравнениями Бернулли, есм их нереписати для обратной друпкции x = x(y).

Trump
$$y = (3x+y^3)y', y' = \frac{y}{3x+y^3}$$

 $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y}{3x+y^3}, \frac{dx}{dy} = \frac{3x+y^3}{y} = \frac{3}{y}x+y^2$
 $x = v(y)u(y), ye$ $a(y)$ $b(y)$
 $1)u' = \frac{3}{y}u = \frac{y^3}{4}$
 $1 = \frac{3}{y}u = \frac{y^3}{4}$

2)
$$V' = \frac{y^2}{y^3} + \frac{1}{y}, V = ln|y|+C$$
Omlem: $x = (ln|y|+C)y^3$