Mourrue o A Y. Jadaru, upubodausue K AY. $2x+4=0 \quad (x=-2)$ Раньше: найти числа х, Т.г. $x^{2}-x-2=0$ $(x_{1,2}=\begin{cases} 2\\ -1 \end{cases})$ x=0 $(x_{1,2}=\begin{cases} 2\\ -1 \end{cases})$ x=0 $(x_{1,2}=x_{1,1})$ Teneps: найти функцию y=y(x), $y: R \to R$, T.2. F(x, y, y', ..., y'(n)) = 0, n > 1 (1)AY n-020 uspædka F(x,y,y')=0 $-\Delta Y 1^{\frac{72}{2}} \text{ hopedkg}$ $y'=f(x,y)-\Delta Y, pastemento otherwood hopedkg$ Thumps i) y'=g(x), y=Jg(x)dx2) y'=y y'=4xc(a), y'=conx(8), y'=sin2x(6)3) y"+y=0 => y"=-y

4 Orlen 2) y = Cex, CER; 3) y = Acox+Bsinx; A, BER Kak bozumkaros 147 A) beznukavor, korda aprizureckue zatonos, krya женине словесно, переводят на язык математических формул. Hansimhatme my Mag. Ammya 1° $y'(x) = \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{y(x+\Delta x) - y(x)}{\Delta x} = \lim_{\Delta x \to 0}$ ${\it 2}$ си $x-{\it 6}$ рече, p y'(x) - меновення скоросы щиенения y(x)2° Ecm y(x) - pacc To x+me, upon denue l monett bpl men x, To (x) - cropoch glukening & nonous x; y (x)=(y'(x))-yerspenne... M(x+ox, y(x+ox))1×90 Δy=y(x+0x)-y(a) tg d = Ay Ax XX

3agaqu 4a cocrabreme DY Muner 1 (pechad padus) Ckopoca pachaga Ra mponopynomentrus
m(4) =?
Hamzhoù macce. m'(t) = -k m(t); $m(t) = e^{-kt} C$ m(0) m(0) m(0) m(0) m(0); $e^{-kT} = \frac{1}{2}$; $h_2^{1} = -kT$ e-kTm(0) $T=\frac{\ln 2}{k}$ Πρυμερ2 (οσπβακие нагретов Тела) (κορος το οσπβακия нагретов T(A)=? T'=-k (T-20) την ενοσπημιας τη μπερατηριώς (T-20)' k=0 $(t_{orp}=20^{\circ})$ rponspisuous usua $\theta=T-20$, $\theta=-k\theta$, $\theta(t)=e^{-kt}\theta(0)$ pagnown Te une pary p Ten u toup $T(t)=20+e^{-kt}(T(0)-20)$ Morchennon Skchepulout: $T(0)=100^{\circ}$ Bomps: Vefy kakoe Gena to $T(t_0)=50^{\circ}$?

Принарз (колбания мантика) -MMMV-@ (pabrobeme) F (mag lyka) (buleau my fabllobecuse) x(+) - orksoneme or prhoberns F = - K x(t) - zakon Pyke F = m a Il zakon Honorone, yero Jonne $x'' + \frac{k}{m} x = 0,$ x(t)=Acos wt + B si wt = R sin (wt + 4)

ABER

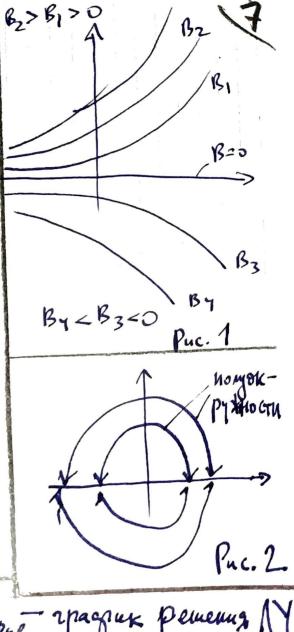
aunmagga Konsamm (R>0) m x'' = -k x ,

Muner 4 (Haritu gooping gokycupyongers zopkain) 9701 hadenna palen 97 mg y=y(2) · 1=13=12=d - 1 NOM- patro Seglennon · OP=x, MP=y, OM= Vx2+y2 $NP = NO + OP = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + x$ · tg d = y' • $tgd = \frac{MP}{NP} = \frac{g}{\sqrt{\chi^2 + y^2 + \chi}}$ $=\frac{y}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2+x}}$ $x = \frac{1}{2}cy^2 - \frac{c}{2}, C > 0$

DY 120 nopadea. Ochobrine Exactes chi-ex 14. y'= f(x,y) I. y' = h(x)g(y) - "Jp-ne c pazden 910 usum ca hepenennam"1° Pyén $g(y) \neq 0$. Towa $\frac{y'}{g(y)} = h(x); \int \frac{y'}{g(y)} dx = \int h(x) dx$ 2° My co $\exists y_0: g(y_0)=0$. Toy $y(x)=y_0-o \cos (e \text{ benome } (o.p.))$ G(y)=H(x)+CG(y) = H(x) + (kongferne hepboorpazhere Arropura y'= h (x) g (y) $\frac{dy}{dx} = h(x)dy$ 1° dy = h(x)dx, ecm g(5=0 2° 8cm = yo: g(yo)=0, To y(x)=yo-o.p. $\int \frac{dy}{9(y)} = \int h(x) dx$

Thronger 1) 4'=24 $\frac{dy}{dx} = 2y$ $\frac{dy}{y} = 2dx$ $\int \frac{dy}{y} = 2 \int dx$ Inly = 2x+ C, CER ly = e2x+c=2xe y= = A e24 11B +0 y = 0 -0.p..

 $y^2 + x^2 = C = R^2$



II
$$y' = P(\frac{y}{x})$$
 "yp-ne c odhopodhor upabor racrow"

 $\frac{y}{xc} = u \leftarrow \text{Hobay}$
neigheornae

 $u + xu' = P(u)$
 $y' = xu(xc)$
 $u' = P(u) - u$
 $u' = P(u) - u$

2)
$$y = \frac{P(x,y)}{Q(x,y)}$$
 $P(x,y)$
 $Q(x,y)$
 Q