Tpuneneme onsedemners Bronckoro  $L x(t) := a_0 x^{(n)} + a_1(t) x^{(n-1)} + ... + a_{n-1}(t) x' + a_n(t) x = 0$  (10) E - mocrpancibo femenin AY (10), dim E=11 osusee pennemne  $x(t) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} C_i x_i(t)$ , use  $\{x_i(t), \dots, x_i(t)\}$ . PCP Oup. W(t) = W  $x_{i(t)}, ..., x_{n}(t) = \begin{vmatrix} x_{i(t)} & ... & x_{n}(t) \\ x_{i'(t)} & ... & x_{n}(t) \end{vmatrix} - \sup_{x_{i} \in \mathbb{R}} \operatorname{Theres}$   $x_{i}(t) = \left[ \begin{array}{c} x_{i(t)} & ... & x_{n}(t) \\ x_{i'(t)} & ... & ... \\ x_{i'(t)} & ... & .$ Nyerr  $x_i(t) \in E$  Vi. Woya • W(+) ≠ 0 + t u x1,..., x1 - muento negabricapia, T.e. PCP  $W(t) \equiv 0 \forall t \quad u \quad x_1, ..., x_4 - une ino zebeune;$ •  $W'(t) = -a_1(t) W(t) - grophyra 1.-0.$ 

3agara | Pycro 
$$x_1(t) \neq 0$$
 - bemenne  $\triangle Y \times'' + a_1(t)x' + a_2(t)x = 0$ 

Haw the  $PCP = \{x_1(t), x_2(t)\}$ , r.e. has not  $x_2(t) \in E$ 

Pemenne  $\left(\frac{x_2}{x_1}\right)' = \frac{x_2'x_1 - x_1'x_2}{x_2^2} = \frac{W(t)}{x_1^2} = P(t) - u_3 \text{ lecths}$ ,

T. K.  $x_1(t) - y_2 \text{ lang}$ ,  $W(t) = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 \\ x_1 & x_2 \end{vmatrix} - \text{ pemenne}$ 
 $X_1(t) = x_1(t) = x_1(t) \text{ let}$ 
 $X_2(t) = x_1(t) \text{ possible}$ 

Of  $E_1$ :  $PCP = \{e^t, x_2(t)\}$ 
 $X_2(t) = x_1(t) \text{ let}$ 
 $X_2(t) = x_1(t) \text{ let}$ 

Of  $E_1$ :  $PCP = \{e^t, t_2(t)\}$ 

3 agara 2 Uzbectha PCP= {x1,...,x4}. Boccianobus 14 (10) (7. e. Han 74 Koop gruywou Phr 9, (+),..., 9, (+)) Perneme Henzleconne as(+),...,a.(+) ygobrestopsios palenciban  $\begin{cases} a_{n}(t) x_{1} + \dots + a_{1}(t) x_{1}^{(n-1)} = -x_{1}^{(n)} \\ a_{n}(t) x_{n} + \dots + a_{1}(t) x_{n}^{(n-1)} = -x_{n}^{(n)} \end{cases}$ Vt uneen CIAY (\*) ornowie uno Heugheconox aft),...,aft) C narrange Kongrepuyneurol  $\begin{pmatrix} x_1(t) & \dots & x_1^{(4-1)} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ x_n(t) & \dots & x_n^{(4-1)} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1(t) & \dots & x_n(t) \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ x_1^{(4-1)} & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ x_n^{(4-1)} & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ x_n^{(4-1)} & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x_n^{(4-1)} & \vdots & \vdots \\ x_n^{(4-1)} & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x_n^{(4-1)} & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots$ Onfedenten Kotopon palen W(t) \$0.

CAAY (\*) uneet edanchennoe pemenne a1(t),..., 94(t),

Kotopoe nokko Ibno banacato no upabuny Kpanepa

Practureeroe otheranne IV c zadannois PCP={x1,...,x1} Ecm x(t) -obusee flemenne  $\Lambda Y(1_0)$ , to x(t):  $Z_{c_i}x_i(t)$ . Nocre grapaperementobanne  $\chi(j) = \sum_{i=1}^{h} C_i \chi_i(i)$   $j \in \mathbb{N}$  (4) Blegë M  $X_1 = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_1' \\ \vdots \\ x_n' \end{pmatrix}, \dots, X_n = \begin{pmatrix} x_n \\ x_n' \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}, X = \begin{pmatrix} x_n \\ x_n' \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}$ Torge oucreus palenerl (\*) ognaraer  $\{X = \sum_{i=1}^{n} C_i, X_i\}$ , T. e.  Munejon (oforckanua AY no zadannon PCP)

a) 
$$\varphi \in P = \{1, t\}$$

$$0 = \left| \begin{array}{cc} 1 & t \\ 0 & 1 \end{array} \right| \propto \left| \begin{array}{cc} x'' \\ \hline 0 & 0 \end{array} \right| = \left| \begin{array}{cc} x'' \\ \hline \end{array} \right|$$

Липейное однородное ЛУ с постояписьми Каздодили-пи. Metod xapaktepucturectoro sunorvena.  $x^{(n)} + a_1 x^{(n-1)} + ... + a_{n-1} x' + a_n x = 0,$  (10)

rse ai — beugechbennne Koncransus

1 1 (1) 7 Kak Hawith PCP 919 1 Y (10)? Oup.  $p(\lambda) = \lambda^n + a_1 \lambda^{n-1} + ... + a_{n-1} \lambda + a_n - xapak Tepucqureckus unovorsen; ecm <math>p(\lambda_0) = 0$ , to  $\lambda_0 - xapak Tep.$  Kopens Megioneme 1 L(elt)=p(1)elt Cuegostine L(edot)=0 (> p(do)edot=0, r.e. p(do)=0 Ussan leusechement xap. Kopens de nopokgast femenne ett

Cyrem I: bee Repaire pucture to the levelbeauth a pazaring 
$$T.e.$$
  $\lambda_1 < \lambda_2 < ... < \lambda_n$ . Torge  $P.e.$   $P$ 

 $= (\lambda_2 - \lambda_1)(\lambda_3 - \lambda_1)(\lambda_3 - \lambda_2)$ 

Напоминание

$$10-$$
 Kopens Kpathoctus  $2$  unororsens  $p(1)$ , eem

• 
$$p(1) = (1 - 10)^{2} q(1), q(10) \neq 0$$

• 
$$p(\lambda_0) = 0$$
,  $p'(\lambda_0) = 0$ , ...,  $p^{(2-1)}(\lambda_0) = 0$ ,  $p^{(2)}(\lambda_0) \neq 0$ .

Npunep 
$$p(1) = \lambda^3 - \lambda^2 = \lambda^2(1-1)$$

$$p'(\lambda) = 3\lambda^2 - 2\lambda, \ p''(\lambda) = 6\lambda - 2$$

$$p'(0) = 0, \ p''(0) \neq 0; \ p'(1) \neq 0$$

$$(uv)^{(2)} = \sum_{j=0}^{2} C_{2}^{j} u^{(j)} v^{(2-j)}, \quad C_{2}^{j} = \frac{2!}{j!(2-j)!}$$

Trediosenne 2 L(tke lot)=0, ecm lo-xap. Kopens knasusen 2>k>0 Don-bo.  $L(\underbrace{t^k e^{\lambda t}}) = L \frac{d^k}{d^k} (e^{\lambda t}) = \underbrace{d^k}_{d^k} L(e^{\lambda t}) = \underbrace{d^k}_{d^k} L$ O, ecm j=k=7 u do-Xep. Kepeni Openi Kharhocan 7 70 Crequebre Ecen do- xap. Kopens Kparhoca 2, 70
edot, tedot, ..., tr-1 edot \_ z monthes Hezal. fomenna (10).

April a) y''-2y'+y=08) y'''+3y''+3y'+y=0 Megena 1 Mycro di <... < du - bre pazintrime benjerbennone xap. Kophu k≤h; u mycro 71,..., 2k -ux kpathocos 

Municipa a) x"-x=0 8)  $x^{(11)} - 6x^{(1)} + 5x = 0$ 

 $\beta$ )  $x^{(v)} - 4x^{(iv)} + 4x''' = 0$ 

2) x'' - 7x'' = 6x' + 2x = 0

Mpediosoenne 3 Een  $4 \pm i\beta$  - Kommercane Kap. Kaphy

Kparnoctu S, To  $\int e^{dt} copt$ ,  $te^{dt} copt$ ,...,  $t^{s-1}e^{dt} copt$ ] - $e^{dt} sin\beta t$ ,  $te^{dt} sin\beta t$ ,...,  $t^{s-1}e^{dt} sin\beta t$ )

2s muenno nezakummux hemenus  $\Delta Y$  (10).

Nymmun a) x'' - 2x' + 2x = 0

 $\begin{cases} x^{(1)} + 2x'' + x = 0 \\ x^{(1)} + 3x^{(1)} + 3x'' + x = 0 \end{cases}$ 

Theorems 2. Mych 1,4...< 12 - bre bensectbenne xap. Kophy, 21, ..., 2k - ux kpathoch; u myer ditibi, ..., dm tibm - ble kommerchere xap. Kopm,  $S_1, \ldots, S_M = ux$  Kparnocru. Torga

PC P = { e^{2it}, te^{2it}, ..., te^{2i-1}e^{2it}; ..., tepun establit, estimpt; testablit, testablished; testablished; m cepuir B PCP (21+...+ 2k)+(251+...+25m)=1 pyrksum.

Immeror a) 
$$x^{(W)} + 6x^{(W)} + 5x'' = 0$$

8) 
$$x''' + x = 0$$

b) 
$$x''' + 3x'' + 7x' + 5 = 0$$