

The hitchhacker's guide to iPhone Lightning & JTAG hacking

by stacksmashing

About me: stacksmashing

- Security researcher
- youtube.com/stacksmashing
- @ghidraninja



Thanks!

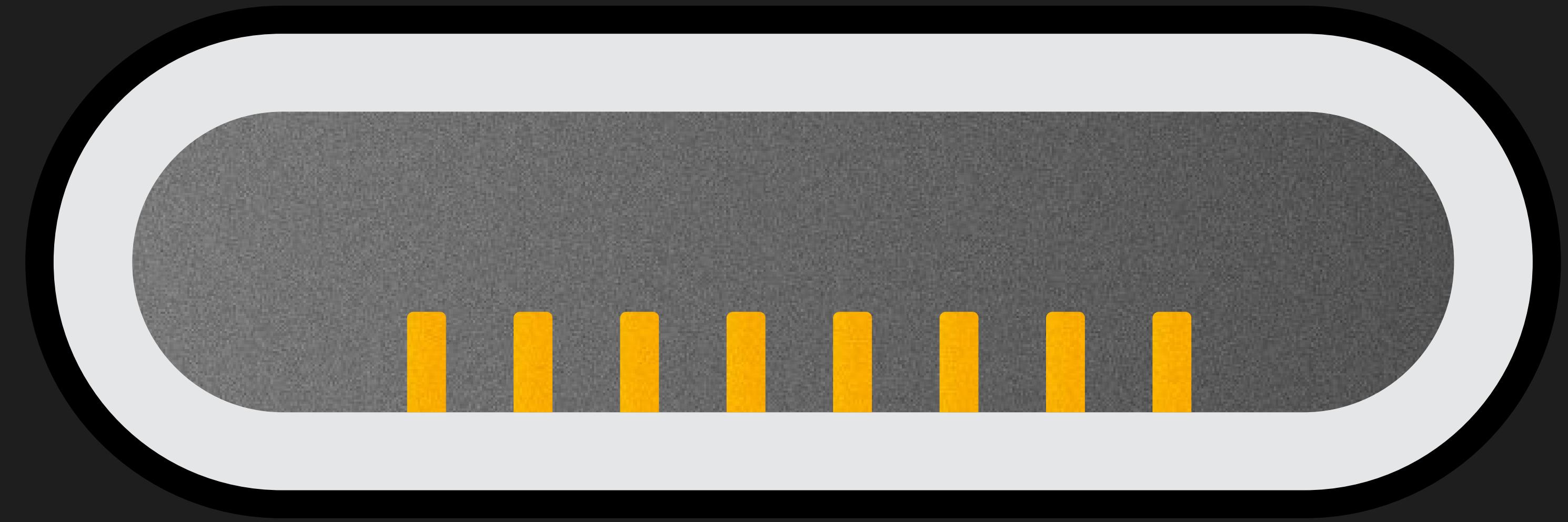
As always: Standing on the shoulders of giants

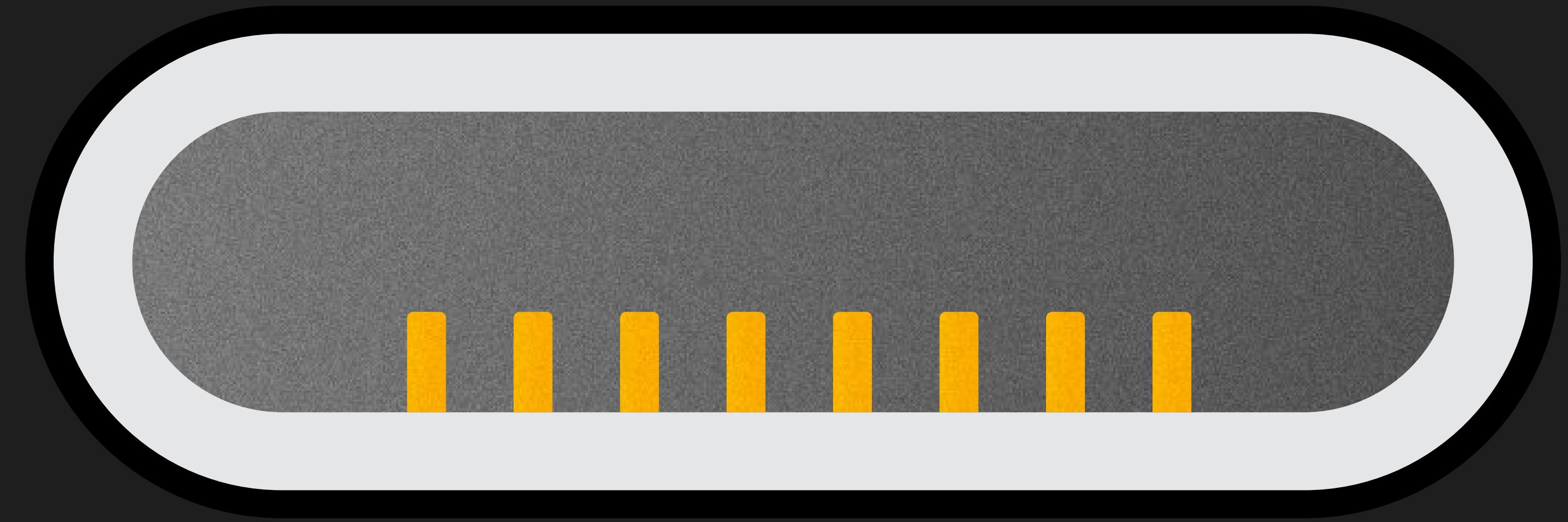
- Carlo Maragno - @CarloMara1
- Jiska Classen
- Fabian Freyer
- Caro Gross
- Lily - @bendycatus
- John - @nyan_satan
- LambdaConcept
- Elliot

Lightning?



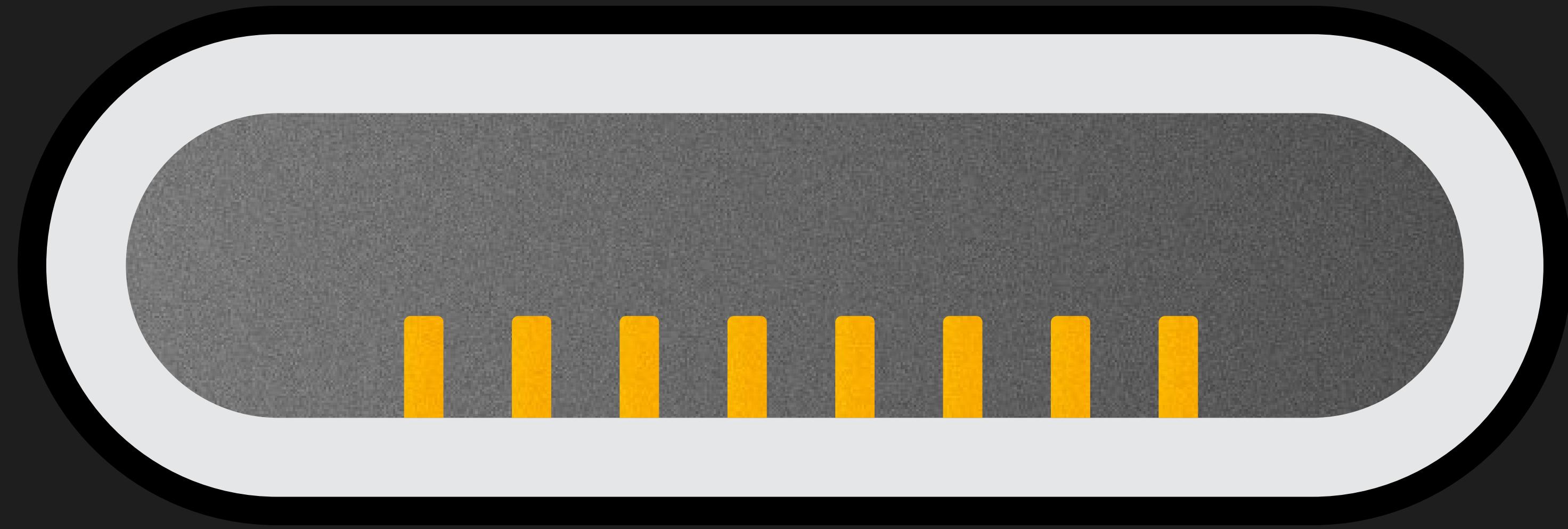






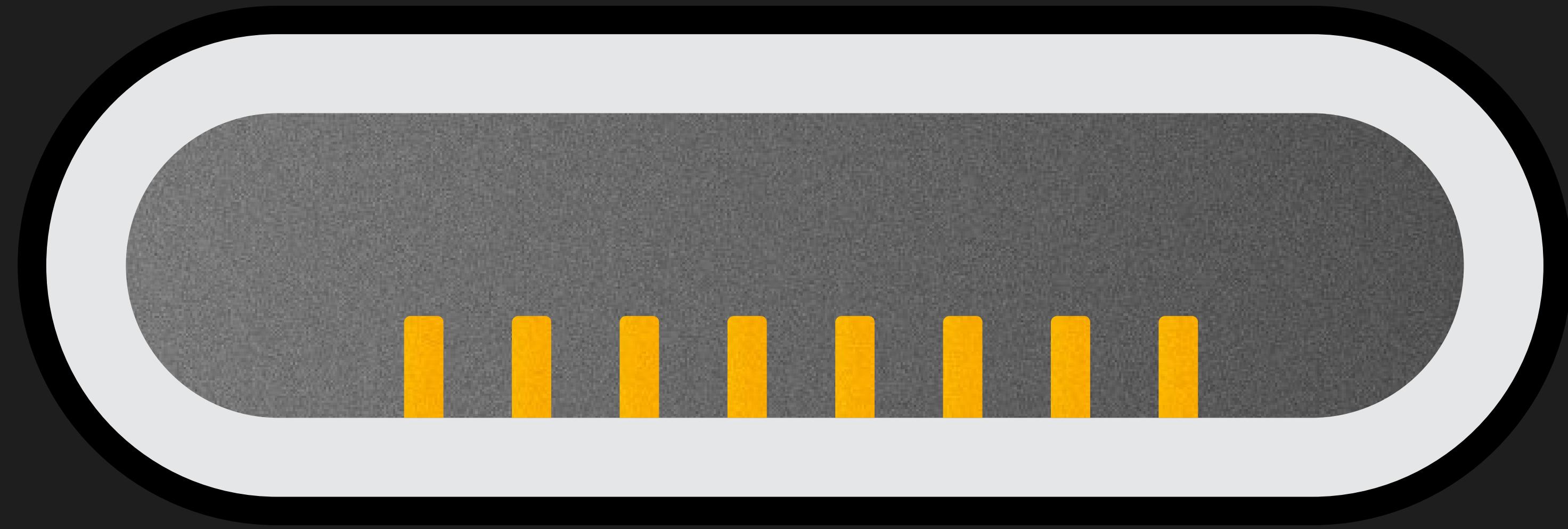
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Charging



1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Charging

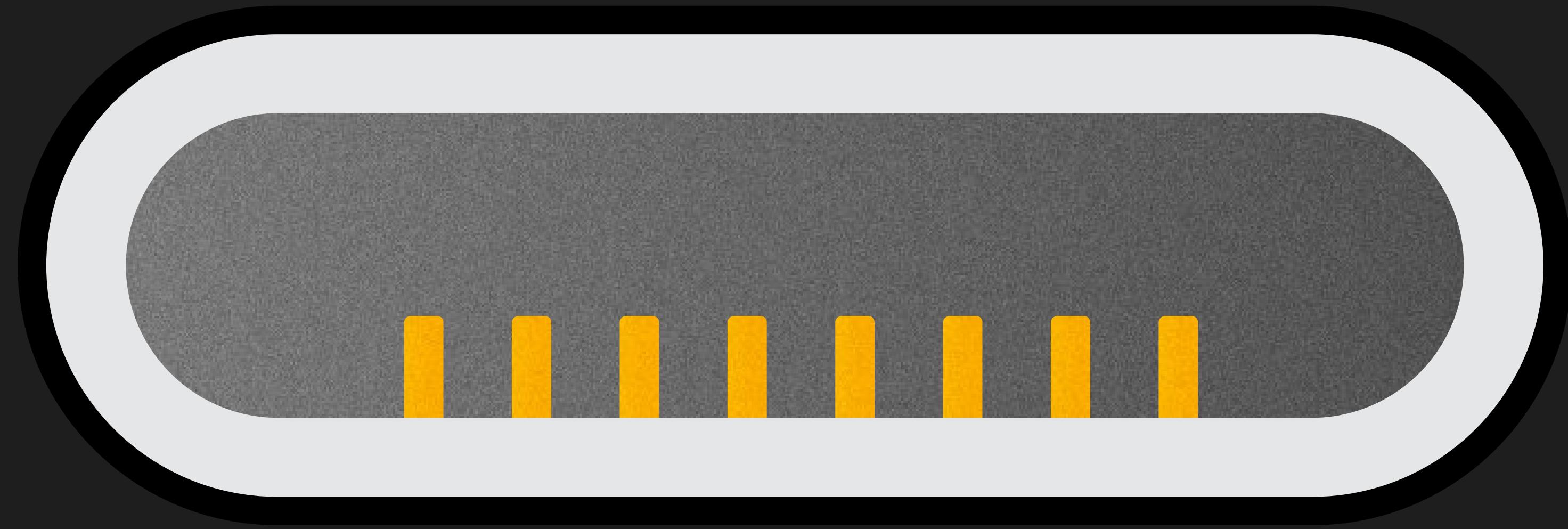


1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Data transfer

Audio

Charging

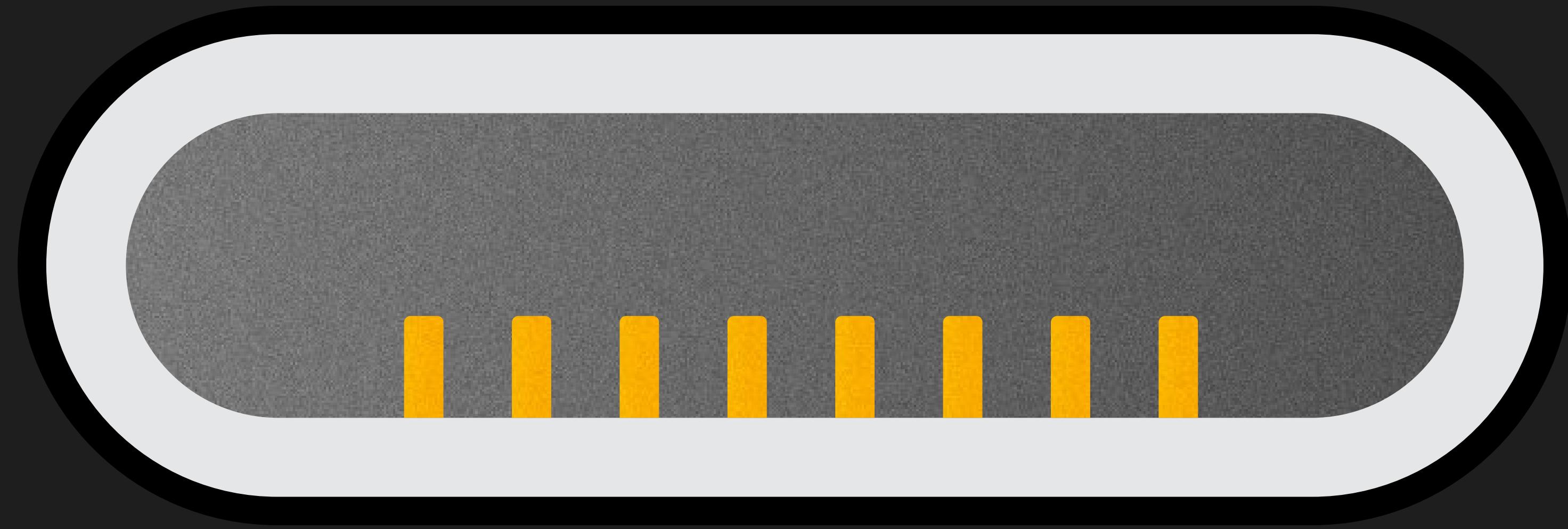


1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Data transfer

Audio

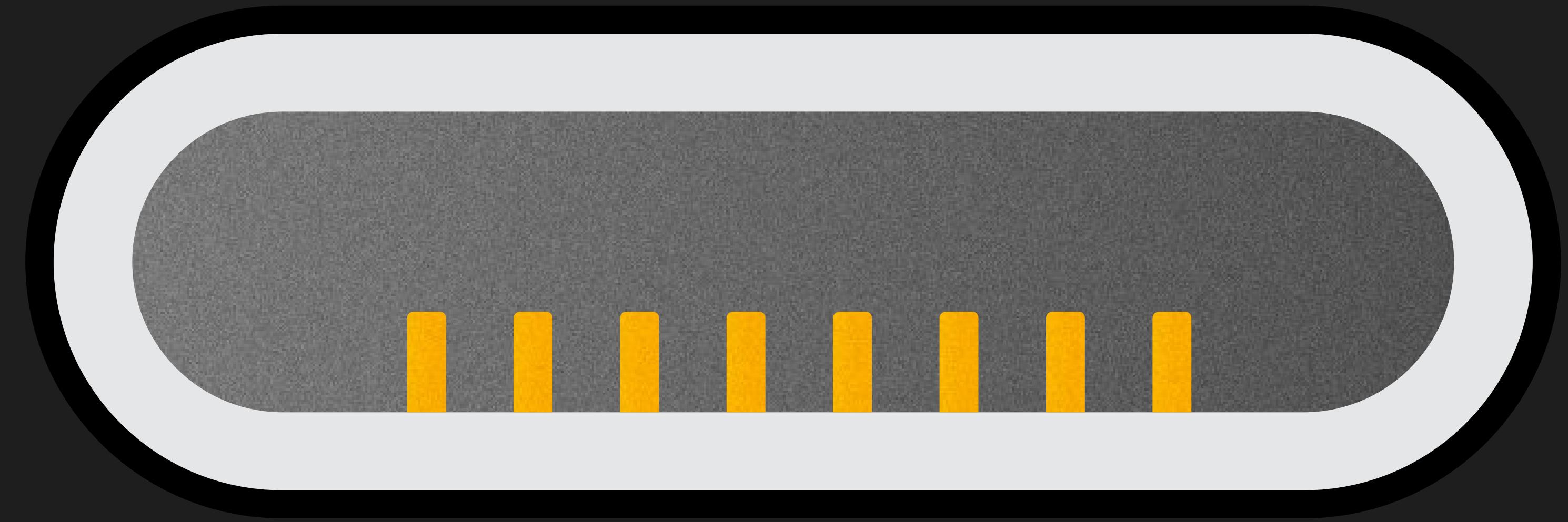
Charging



1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Data transfer

Video



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AliExpress China PhoneFIX Tool... + Follow 95.5% Positive feedback 11798 Followers I'm shopping for... On AliExpress In this store 0

Store Home Products Sale Items Top Selling New Arrivals Feedback

DCSD Cable for iPhone/iPad/iPod Engineering & Exploit DCSD USB Cable for WL 64Bit Mijing HDD Test Fixture Engineering Cable

★★★★★ 4.0 1 Review 2 orders

US \$17.99 - 30.29

US \$3.00 off Orders over US \$4.00 Get coupons

Color:

Number of Pieces: 1pcs

Quantity: 1 540 Pieces available

Ships to United States

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theiphonewiki.com

The iPhone Wiki

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Kanzi Cable

The **Kanzi Cable** is a JTAG/SWD Cable capable of debugging CPFM 00 or 01 devices (EVT and DVT devices) which have the Lightning port, using software called [Astris](#). It can be connected to another SWD debugger, using the SWD port, and it can also do UART/Serial. They can be purchased from obscure markets. There are two known types of the Kanzi cable. The normal version and a prototype version with PROTO etched to it.

Uses

Dumping the SecureROM

One use of the cable is dumping the [SecureROM](#) from devices. This can be done using commands such as [this](#) one.

A Normal Kanzi Cable

This hardware article is a "stub", an incomplete page. Please add more content to this article and remove this tag.

Categories: Article stubs | Cables

This page was last edited on 10 January 2021, at 05:42.

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Home / Bonobo JTAG/SWD Debug Cable

OUT-OF-STOCK



BONOBO JTAG/SWD DEBUG CABLE

€749.00

Tax excluded

iPhone debugging requires proper tools.

The Bonobo cable connects to your target through Lightning and allows CPU debugging through JTAG/SWD using OpenOCD + AArch64 GDB. Among others, you can: access all CPUs and registers, single step, put hardware breakpoints, dump memory, etc... Perfect for security research.

The target serial console can be accessed on the control PC through Minicom (iBoot prompt), as well as Lightning USB (For DFU, USB exploitation, demote, etc.)

[More Here](#)

Demonstration:



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BONOBO JTAG/SWD DEBUG CABLE

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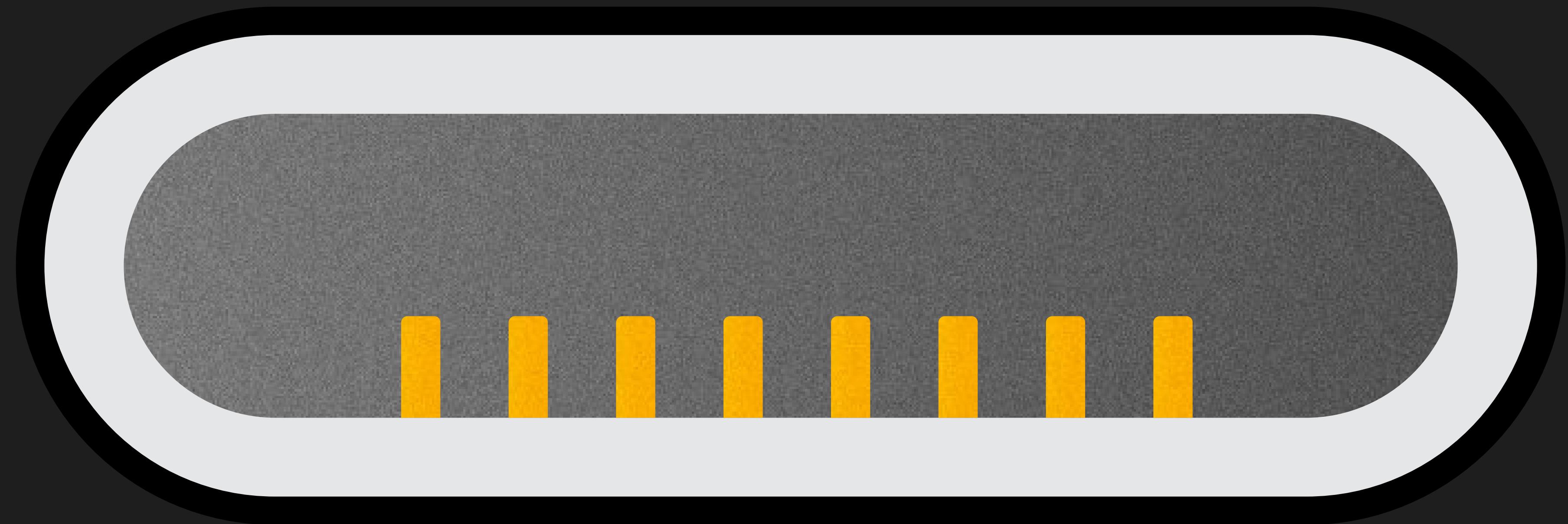
The target serial console can be accessed on the control PC through Minicom (iBoot prompt), as well as Lightning USB (For DFU, USB exploitation, demote, etc.)

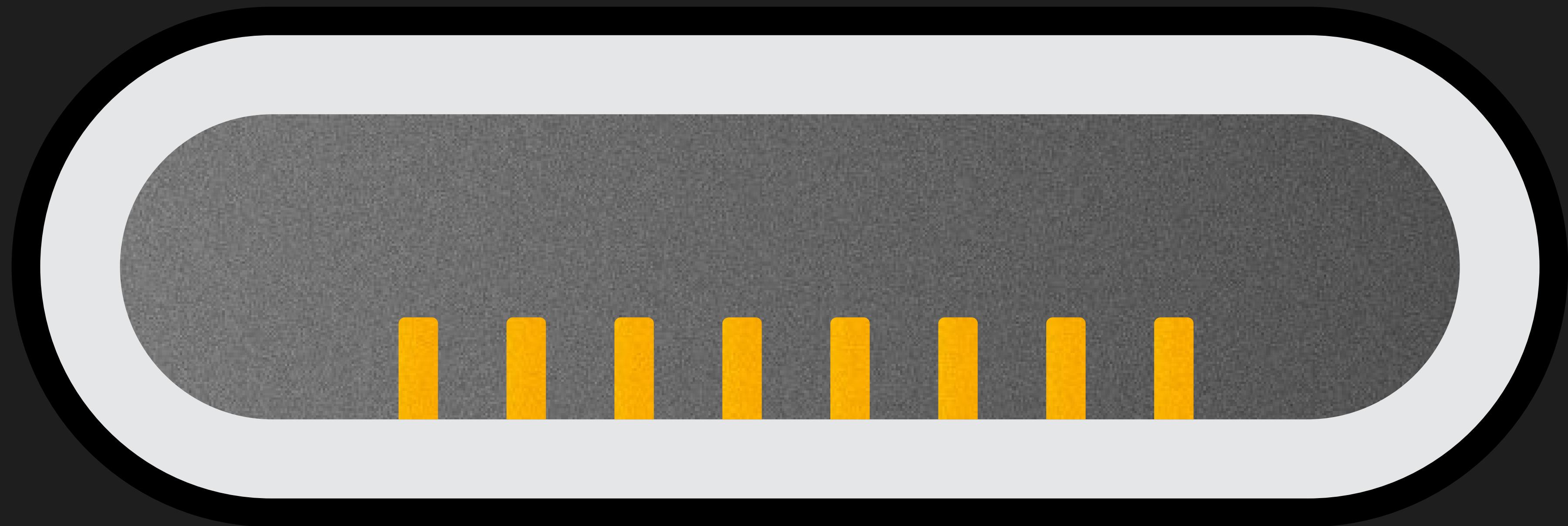
[More Here](#)

Demonstration:

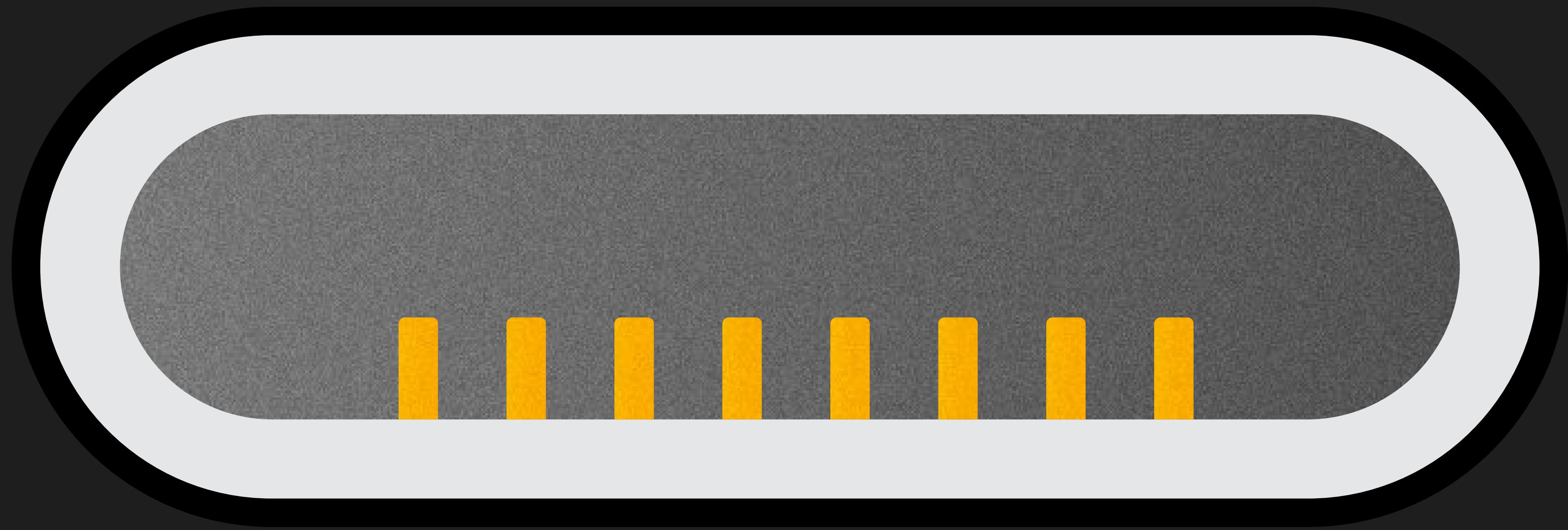


Let's build our own!



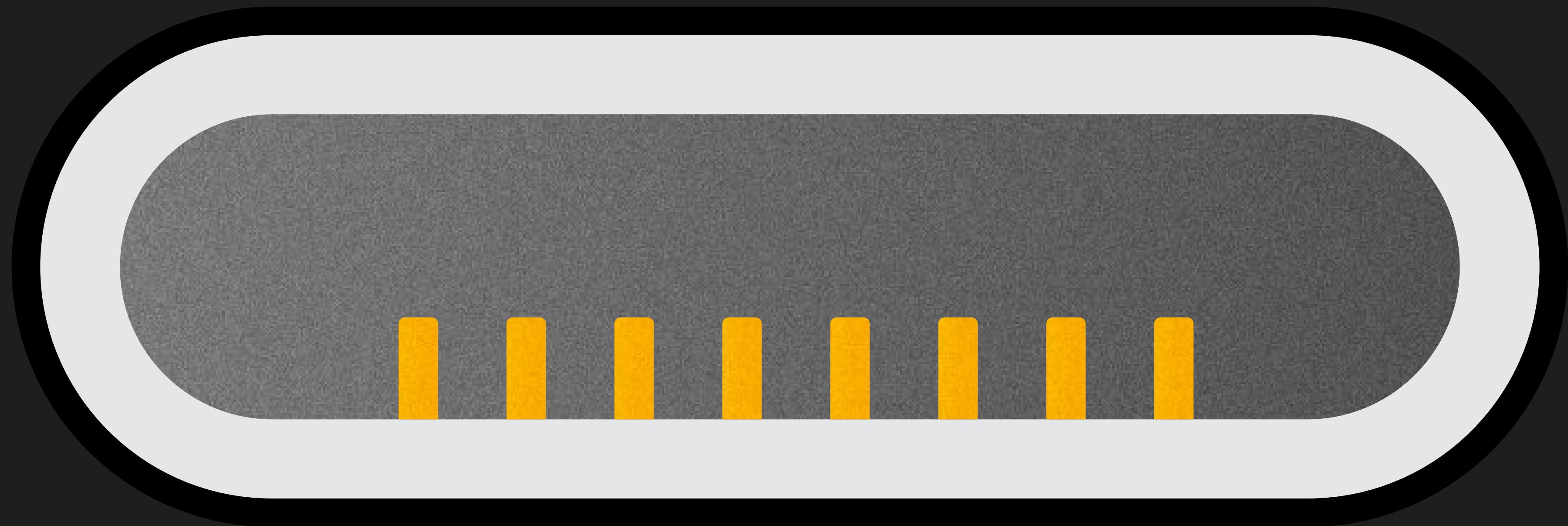


GND



GND

PWR



GND

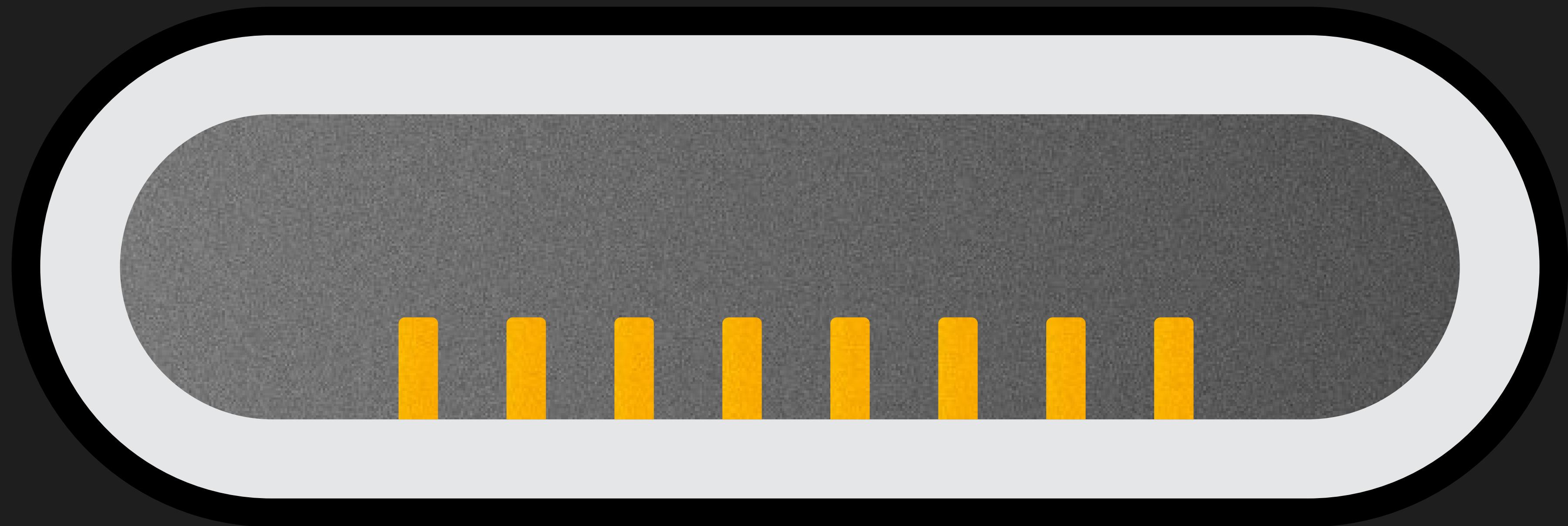
L0p

L0n

PWR

L1n

L1p



GND

L0p

L0n

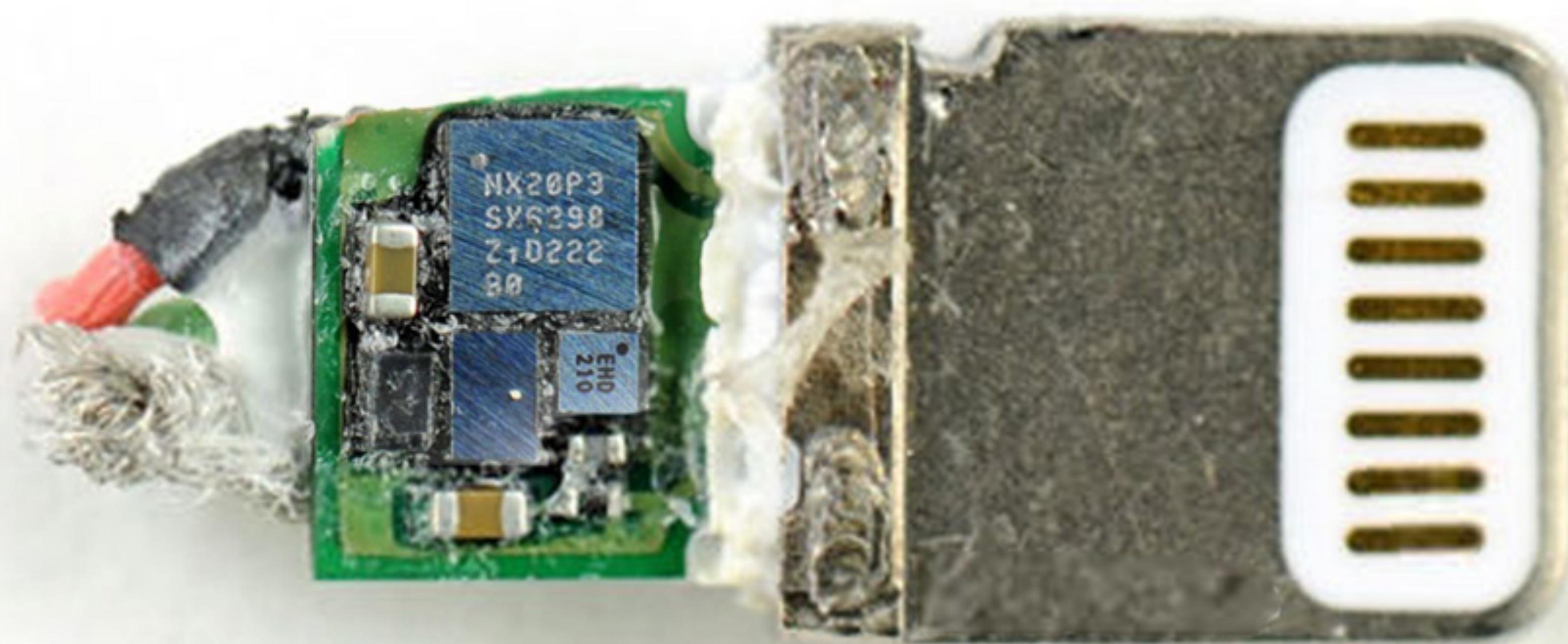
ID0

PWR

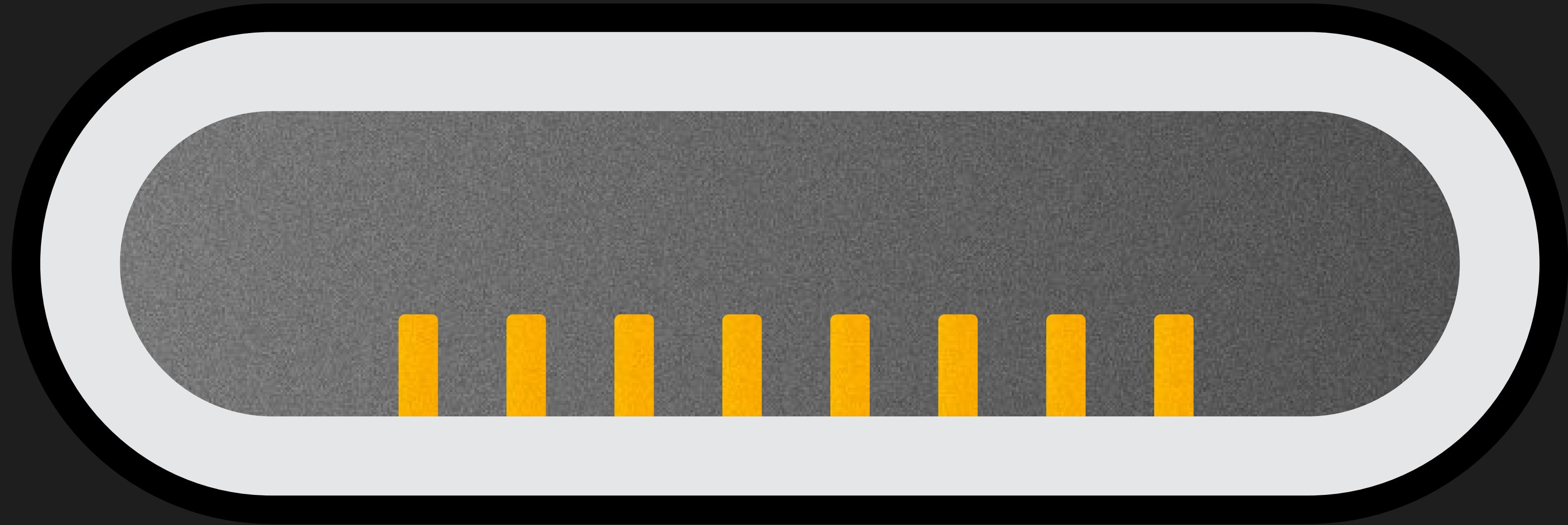
L1n

L1p

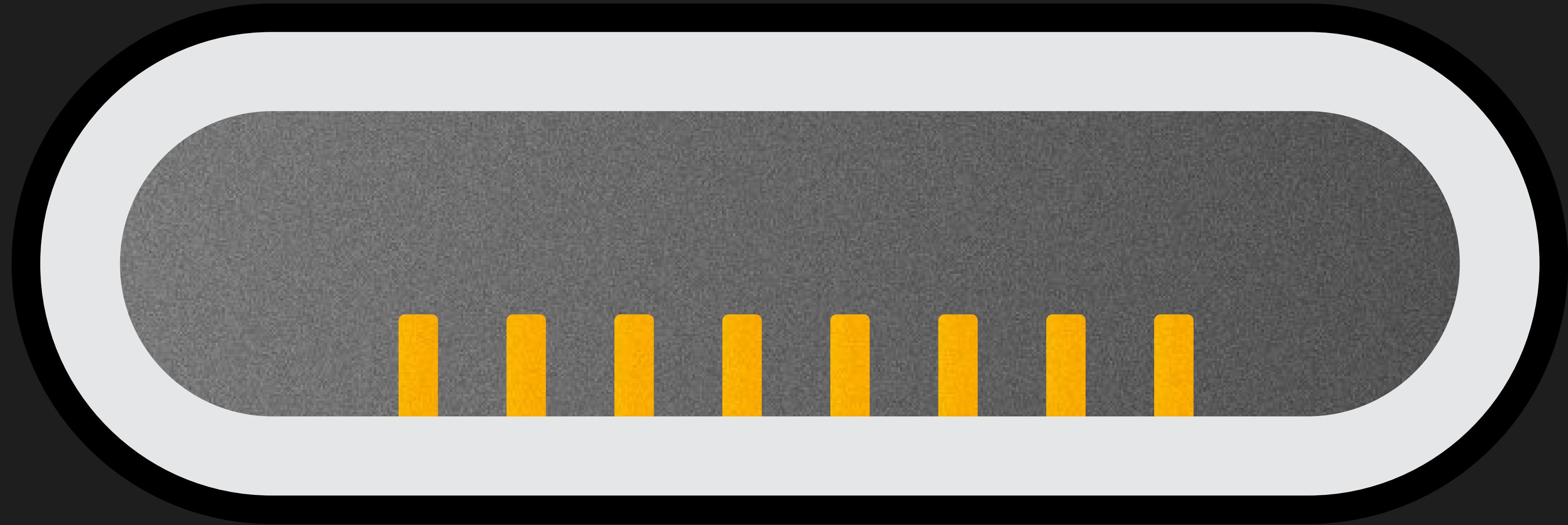
ID1



Tech
Insights

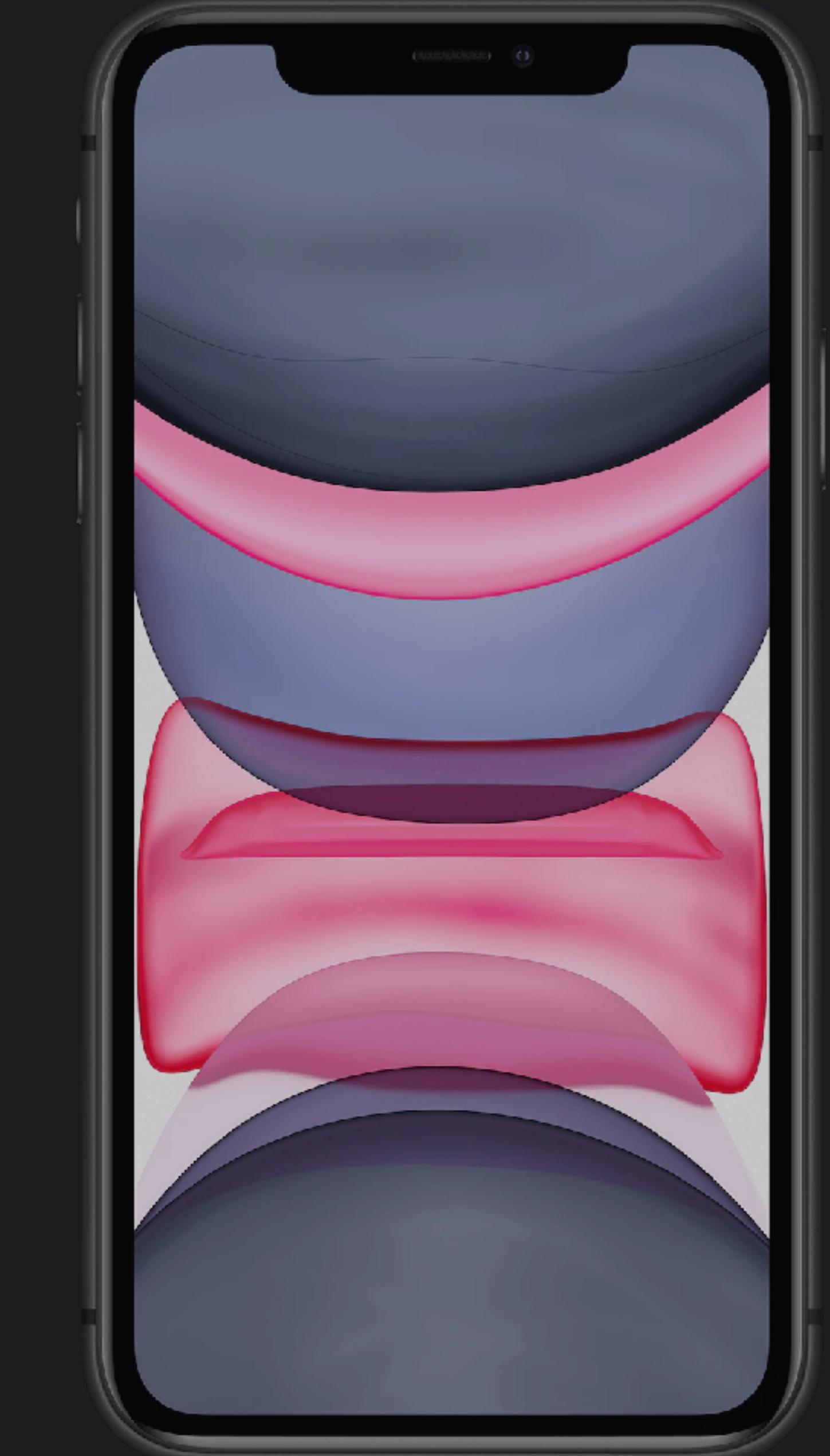


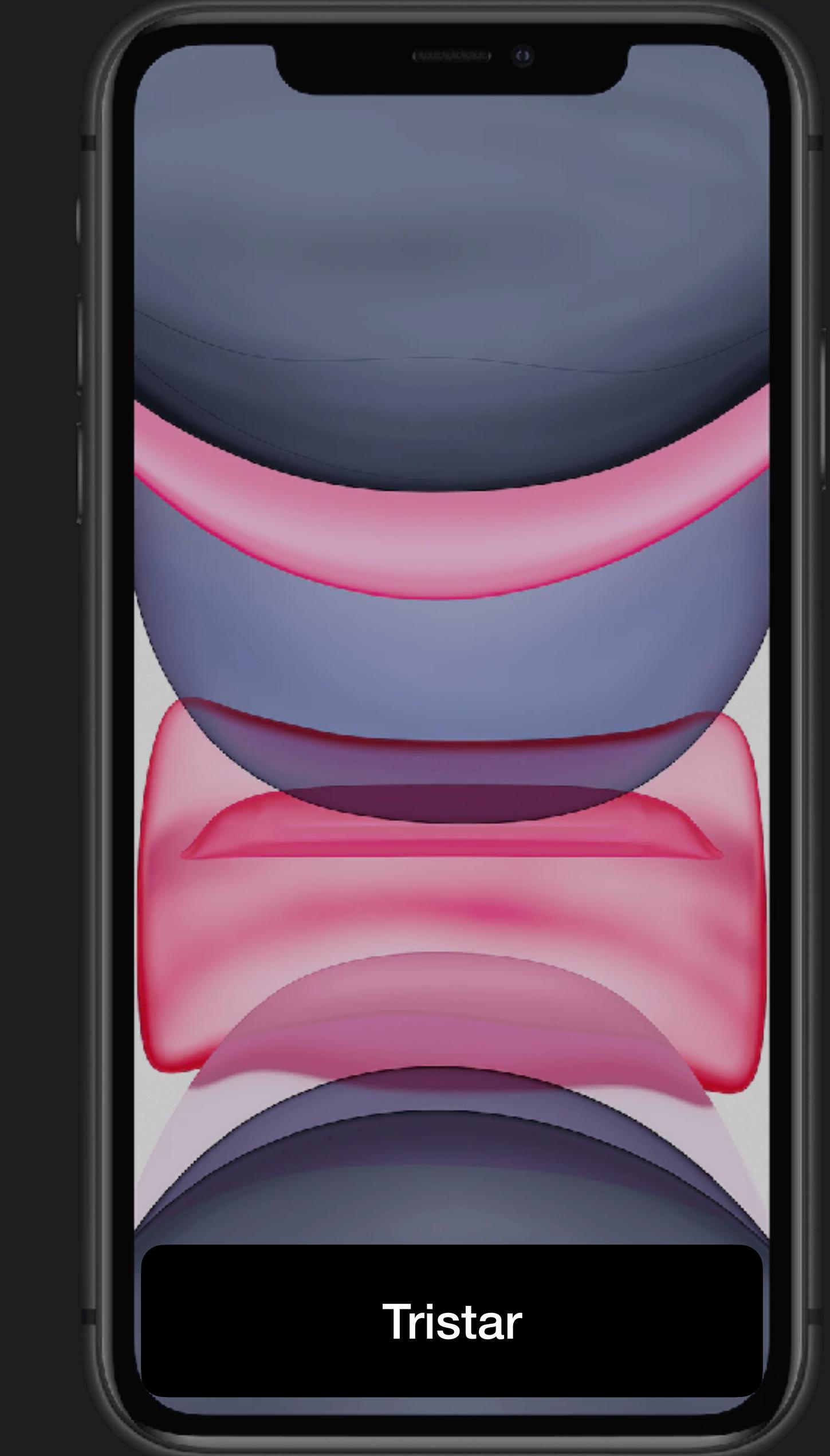
SDQ or IDBUS

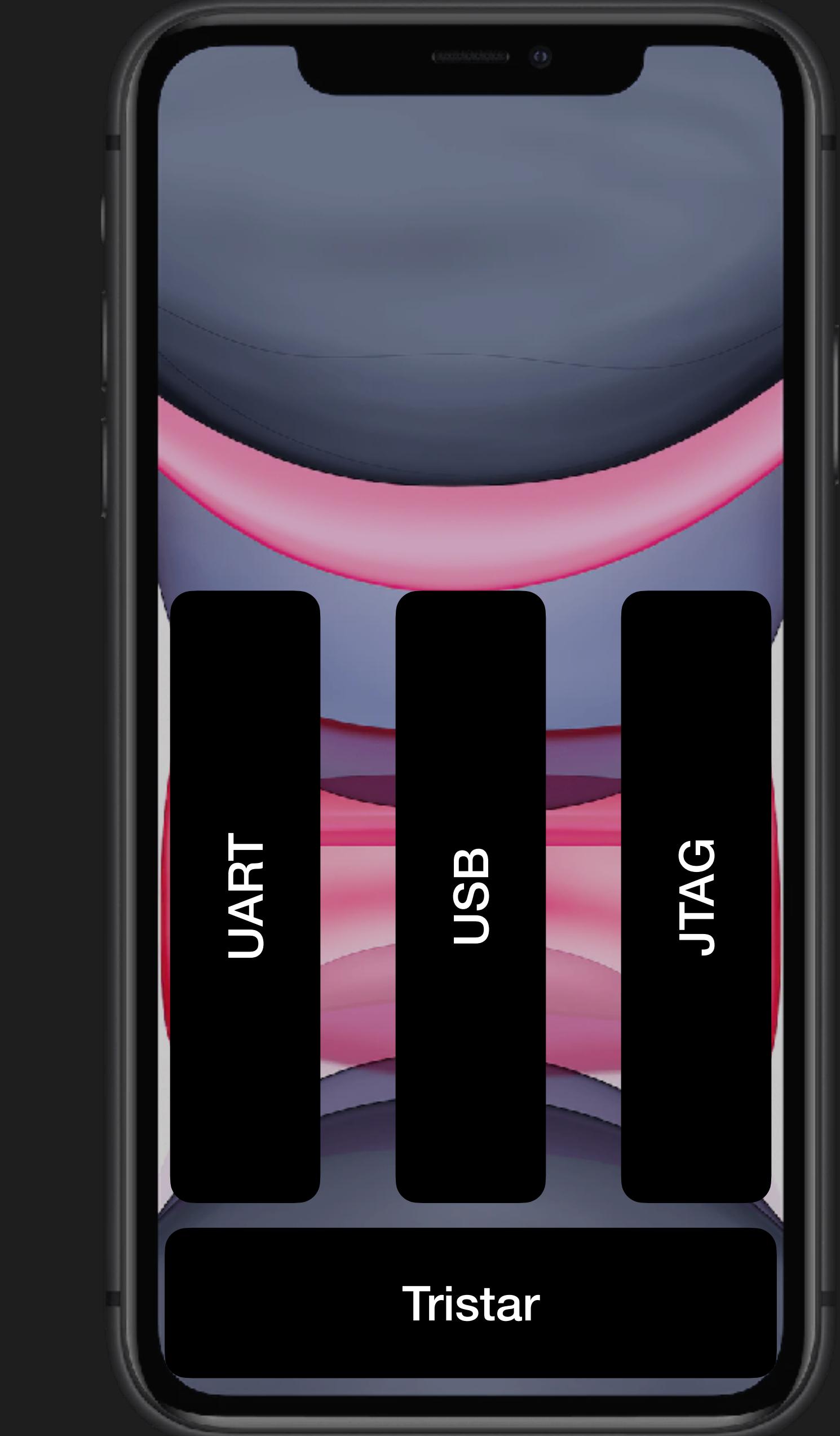


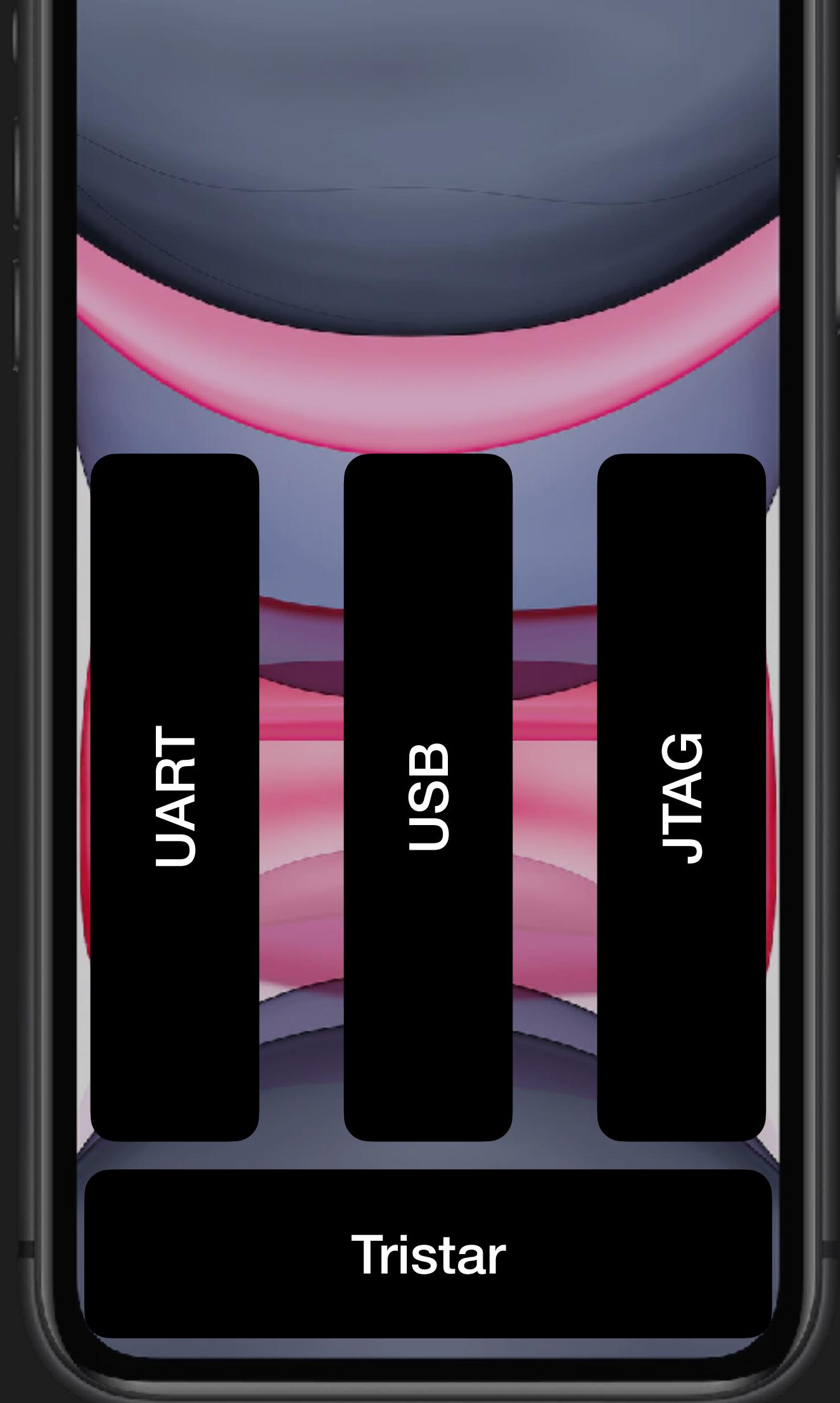
GND L0p L0n ID0 PWR L1n L1p ID1

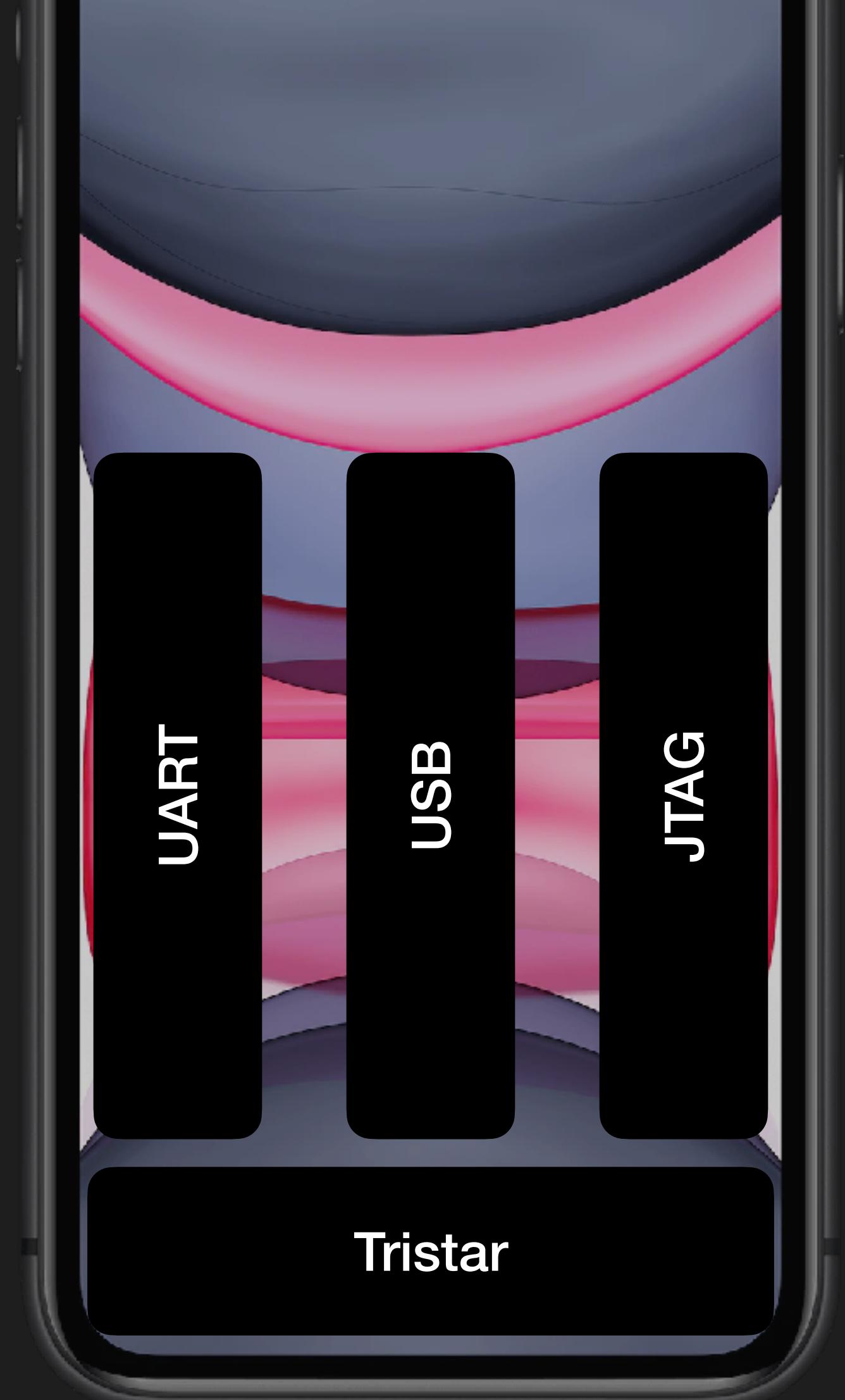
SDQ or IDBUS



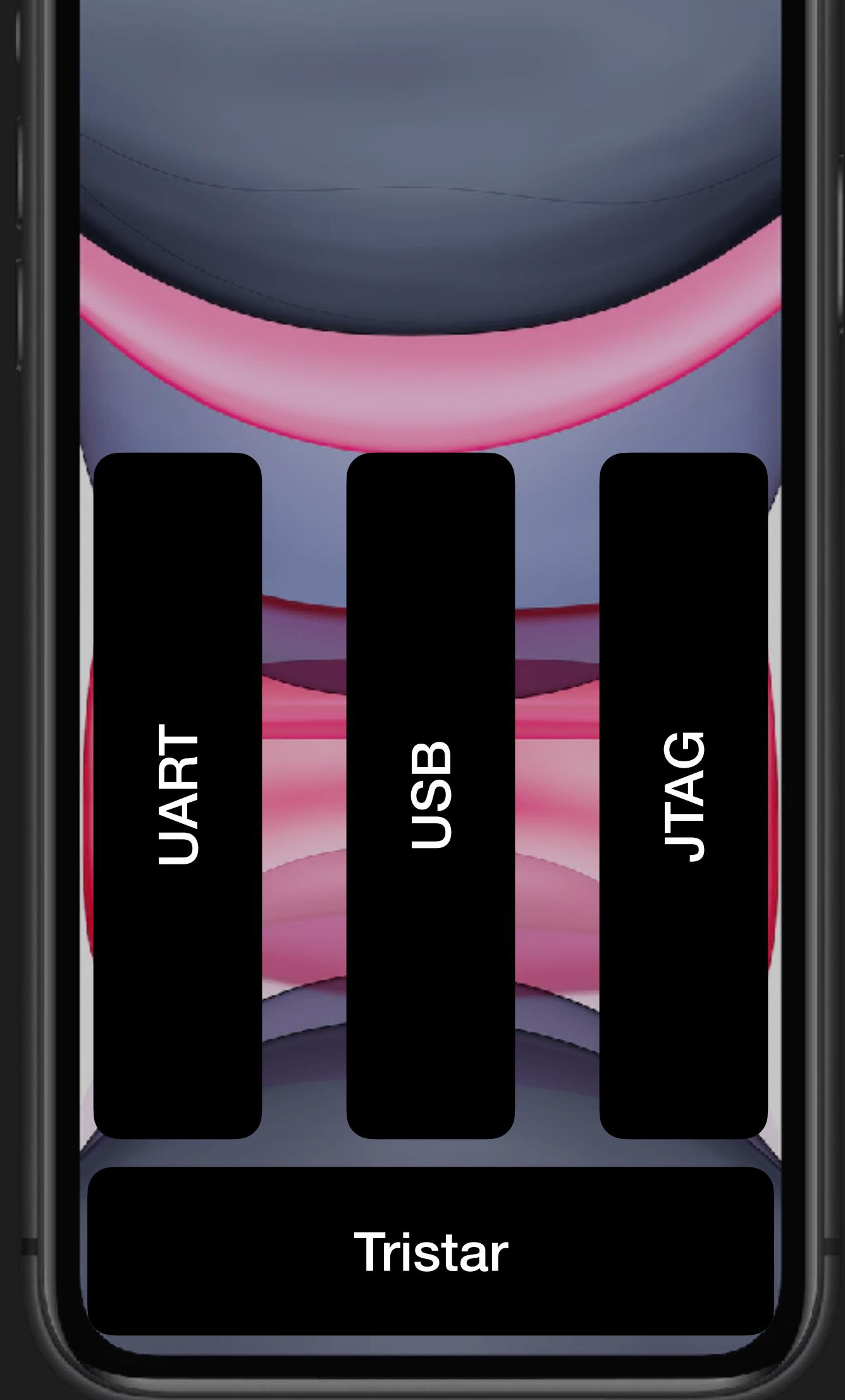








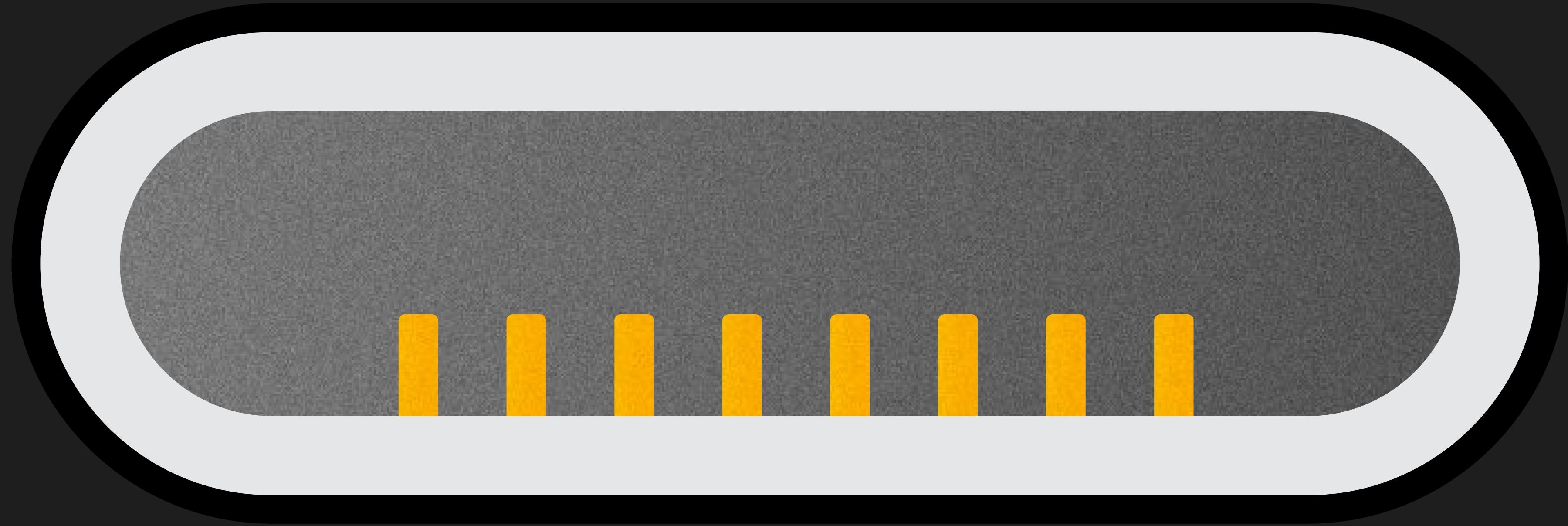
What do you want?



What do you want?

Tristar

Speak USB plz



GND

L0p

L0n

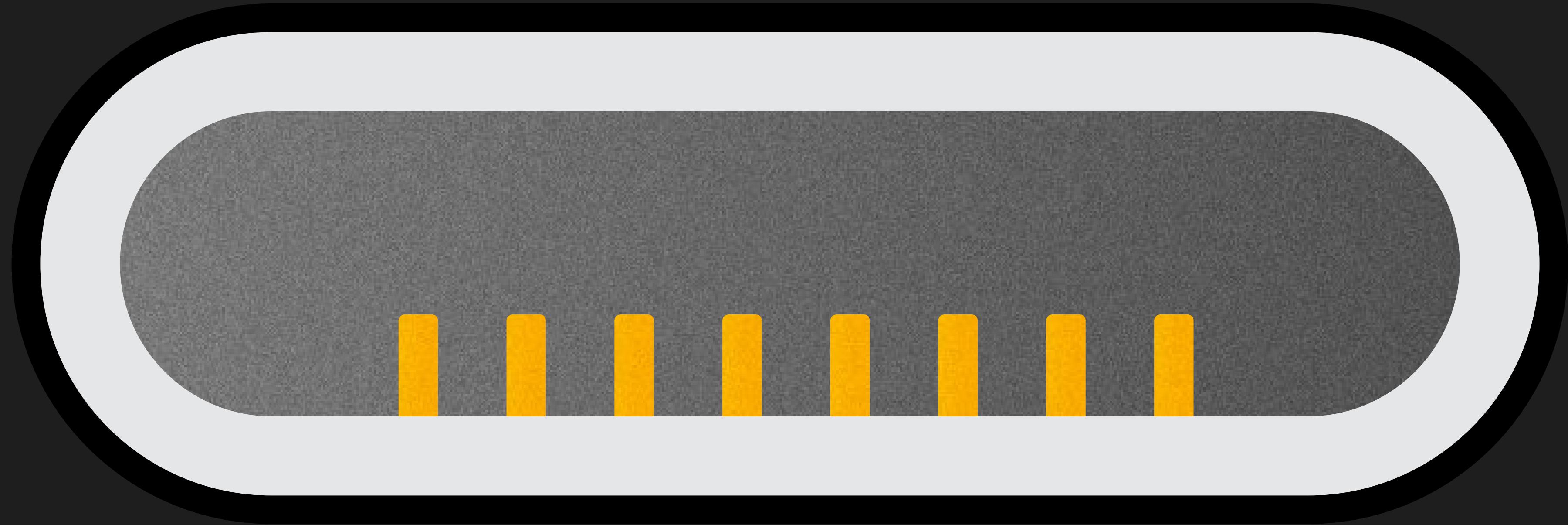
ID0

PWR

L1n

L1p

ID1



GND

USBO P

USBO N

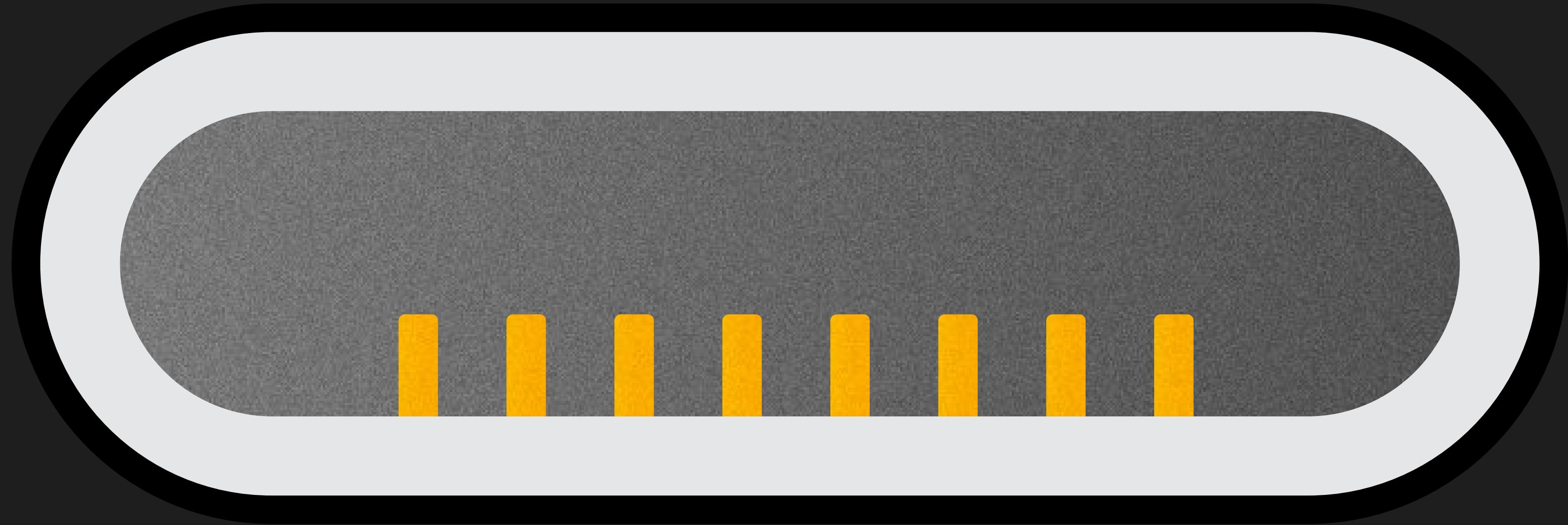
ID0

PWR

L1n

L1p

ID1



GND

USBO P

USBO N

ID0

PWR

UART TX

UART RX

ID1

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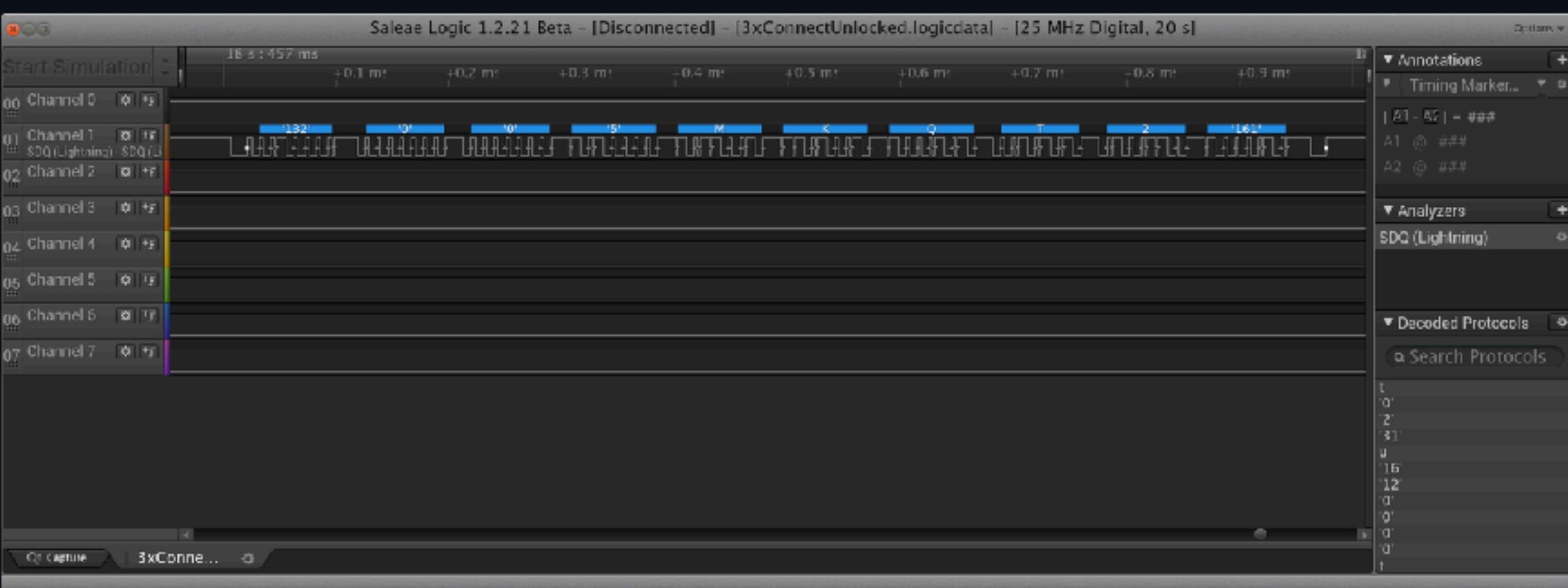
github.com

README.md

SDQAnalyzer

This is a simple analyzer for the SDQ protocol that is used on a lot of Apple products, for example:

- Lightning
- MagSafe
- iPhone/iPad battery



Documentation for the Saleae Logic Analyzer SDK can be found here:
<https://github.com/saleae/SampleAnalyzer>

Packages

No packages published

Contributors 4

Marcus10110 Mark
nezza Thomas Roth
ianrreess Ian
nbanerje Neel Banerjee

Languages

C++ 82.8% CMake 17.2%

What's SDQ and IDBUS?

The logic analyzer interface displays several traces. On the left, there is a red vertical bar icon labeled "SDQ". Below it, a black vertical bar icon has a red arrow pointing right labeled "0 D". To the right of these, a green horizontal bar shows the byte value "0x74" with a red arrow pointing right labeled "SDQ: Bytes". Below that, a light blue horizontal bar shows the ASCII character "t" with a red arrow pointing right labeled "SDQ: ASCII". Further down, a series of green hexagonal boxes represent raw data, starting with "BREAK" followed by the sequence "0 0 1 0 1 1 1 0". At the bottom, a black horizontal bar with a red arrow pointing right labeled "0" shows digital logic levels. Above the logic levels, time markers indicate intervals of 3350.00µs, +2379396.00µs, +2379442.00µs, and +237948.

These 2 terms are often referred as kind of synonyms. For convinience, I'll only use term IDBUS from now on, as it seems more correct to me (and that's how this technology called in the THS7383 datasheet)

So, IDBUS - is a digital protocol used for negotiations between Tristar and HiFive. Very similar to [Onewire protocol](#)

Now we can play

Let's sniff the negotiations between Tristar and HiFive. Take a logic analyzer, a Lightning male-to-female passthrough breakout board, some accessory (normal Lightning to USB cable would fit just fine) and of course some device with Lightning port

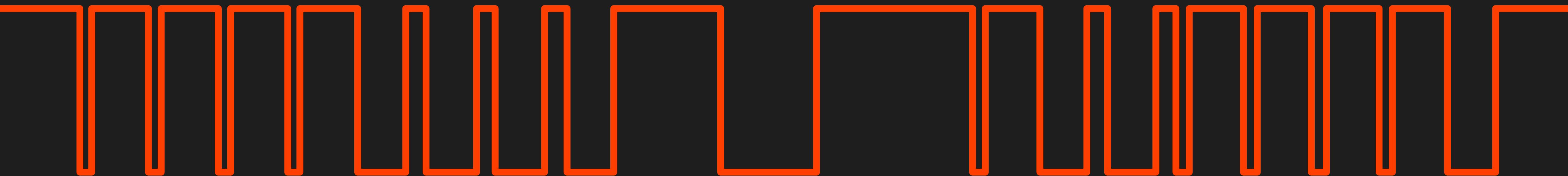
First connect logic analyzer's channels to both ID lines of the breakout (pins 4 and 8) and connect the

SDQ or IDBUS

Simple one-wire protocol

SDQ or IDBUS

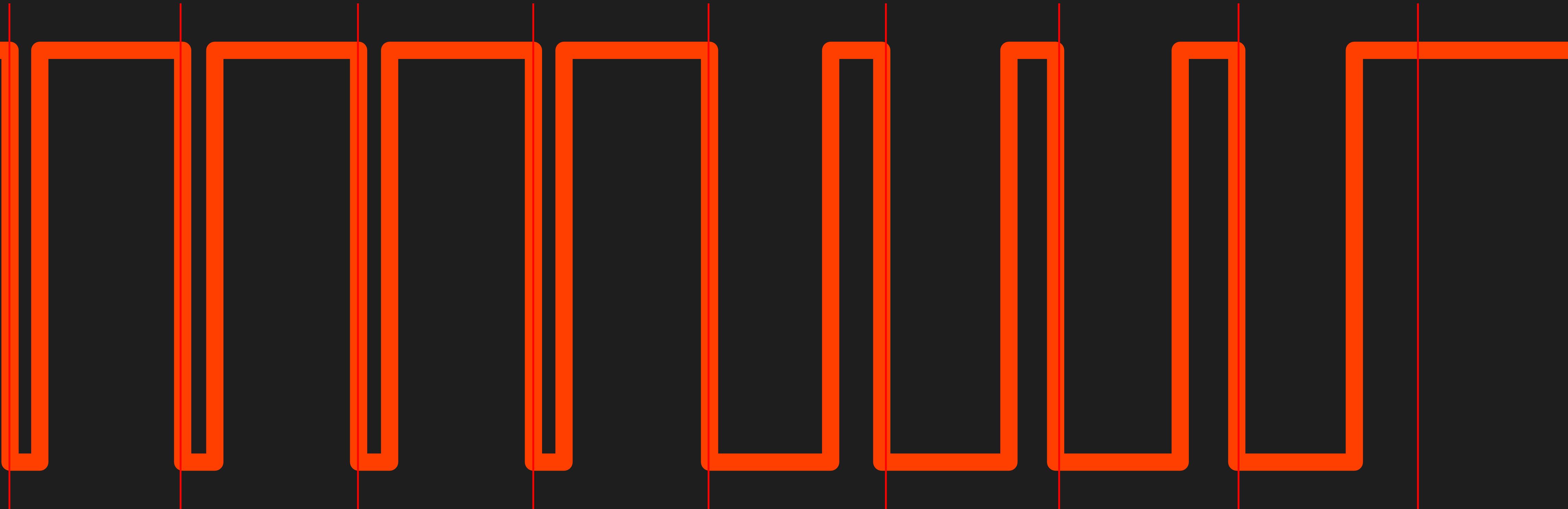
Simple one-wire protocol



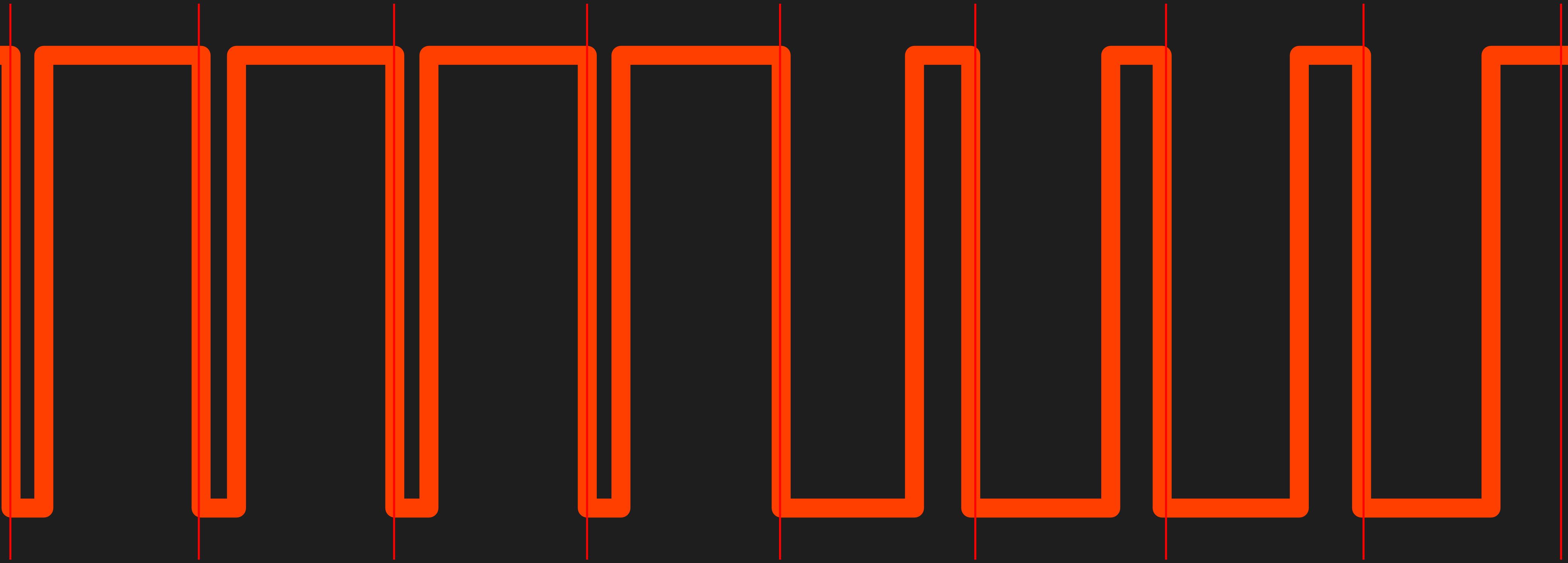
SDQ or IDBUS



SDQ or IDBUS



SDQ or IDBUS



1

1

1

1

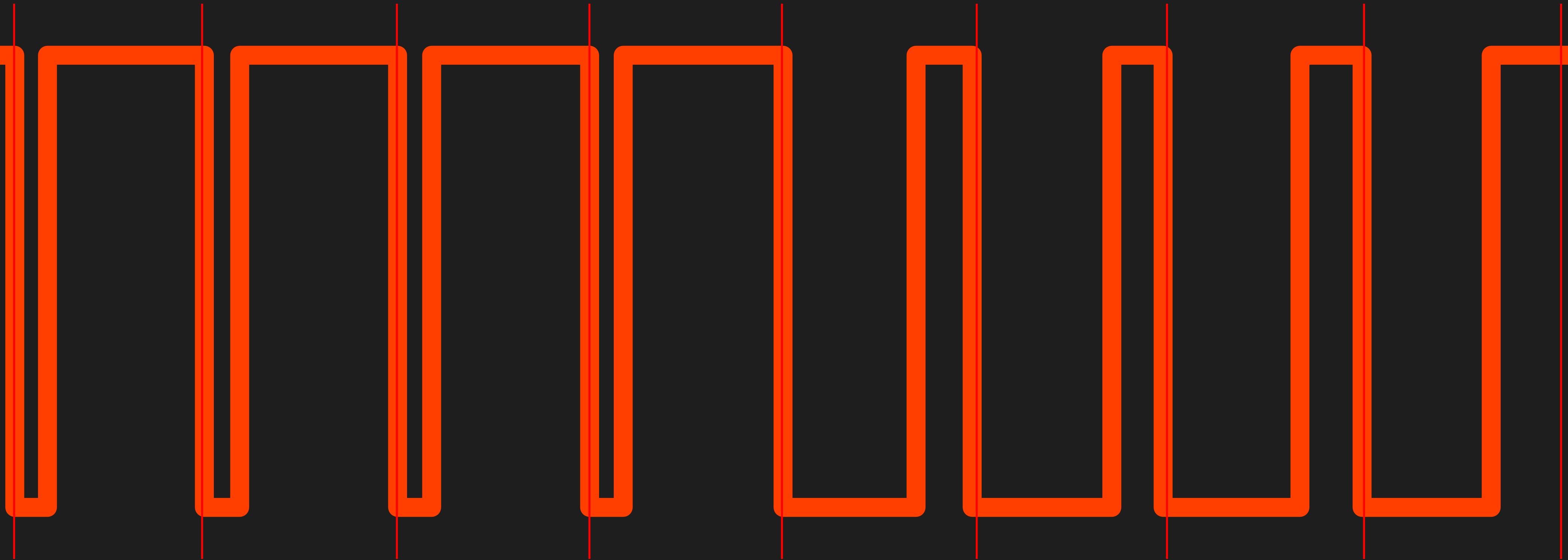
0

0

0

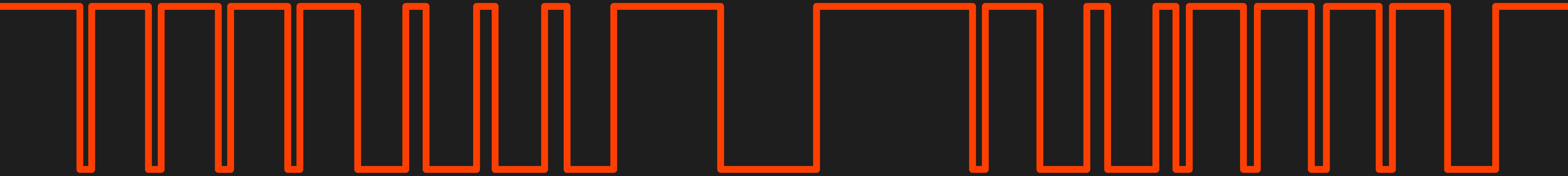
0

SDQ or IDBUS

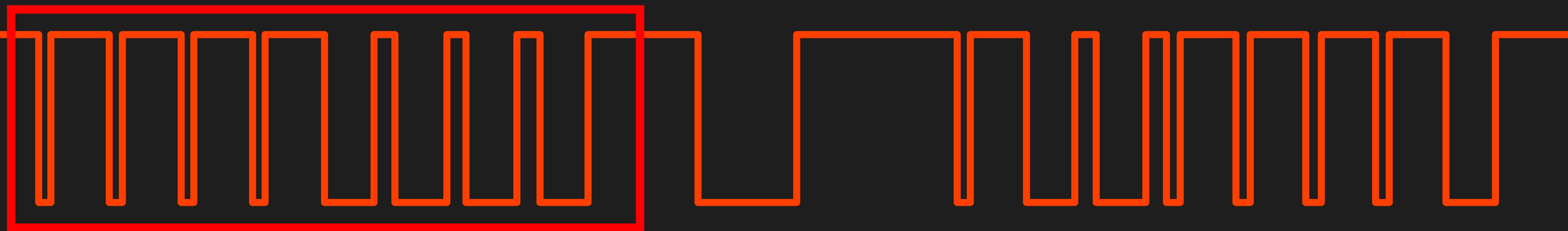


0x0F

SDQ or IDBUS

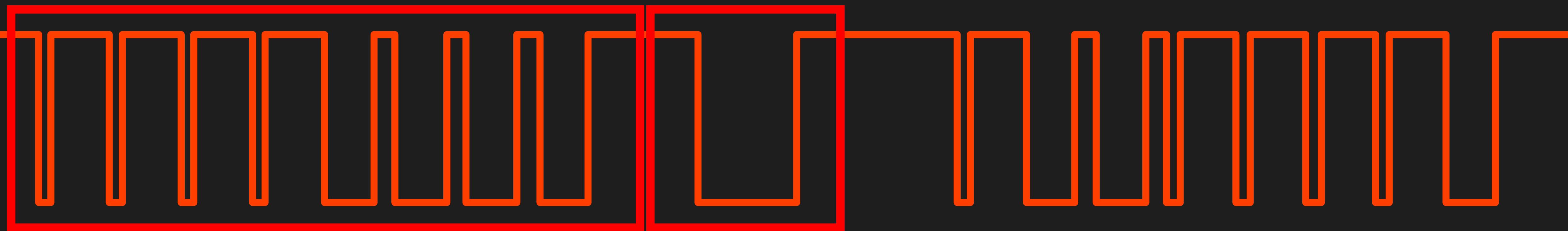


SDQ or IDBUS



0x0F

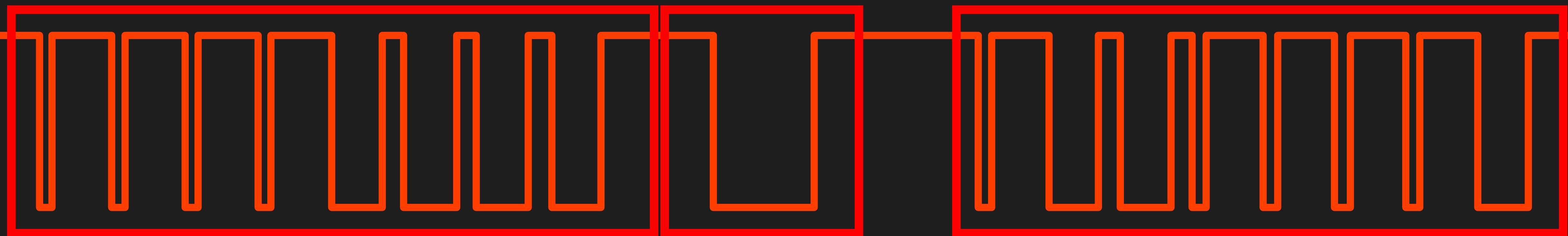
SDQ or IDBUS



0x0F

Break

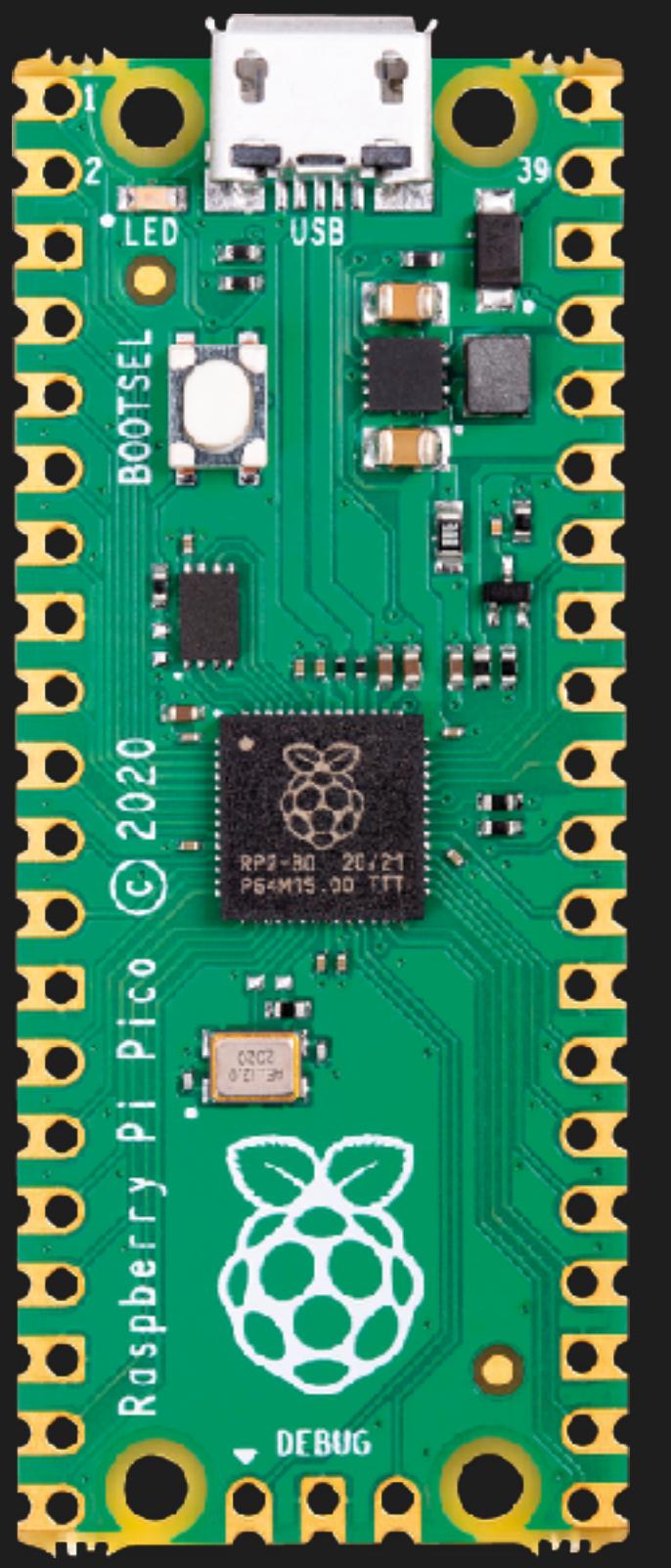
SDQ or IDBUS



0x0F

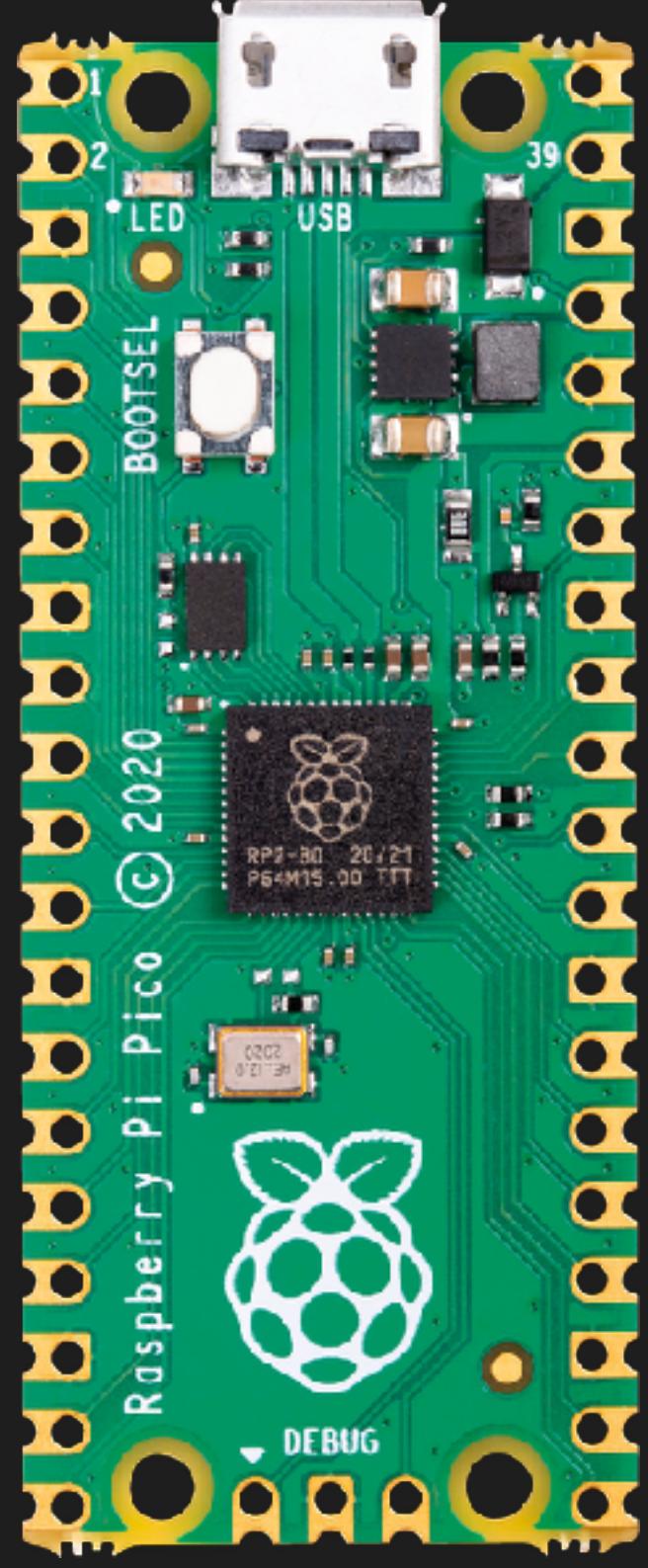
Break

0x79

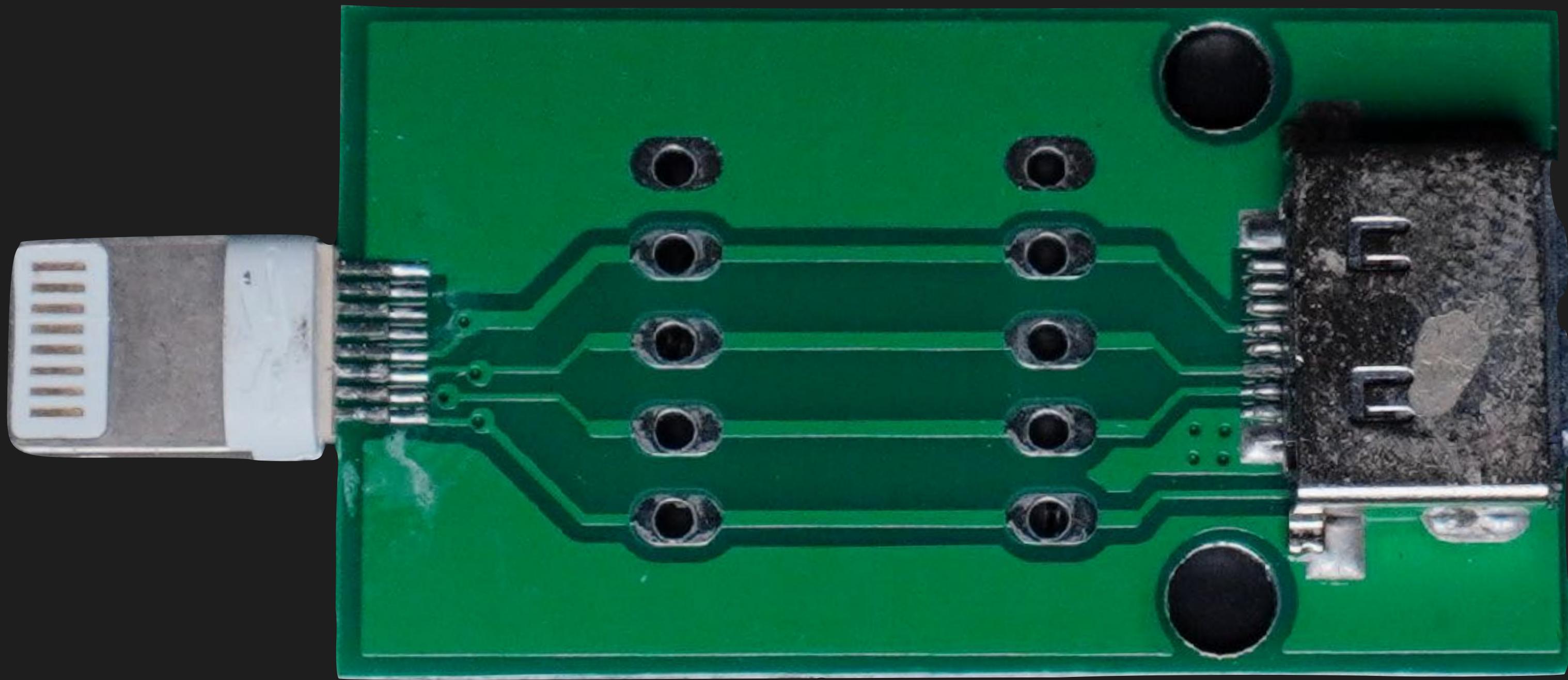




- Runs at 3.3V
- Can easily implement fast protocols using PIO
- Is actually available 😊



But we need a Lightning connector...





Private JS

amazon.de

Deliver to United States

All lightning verlängerung

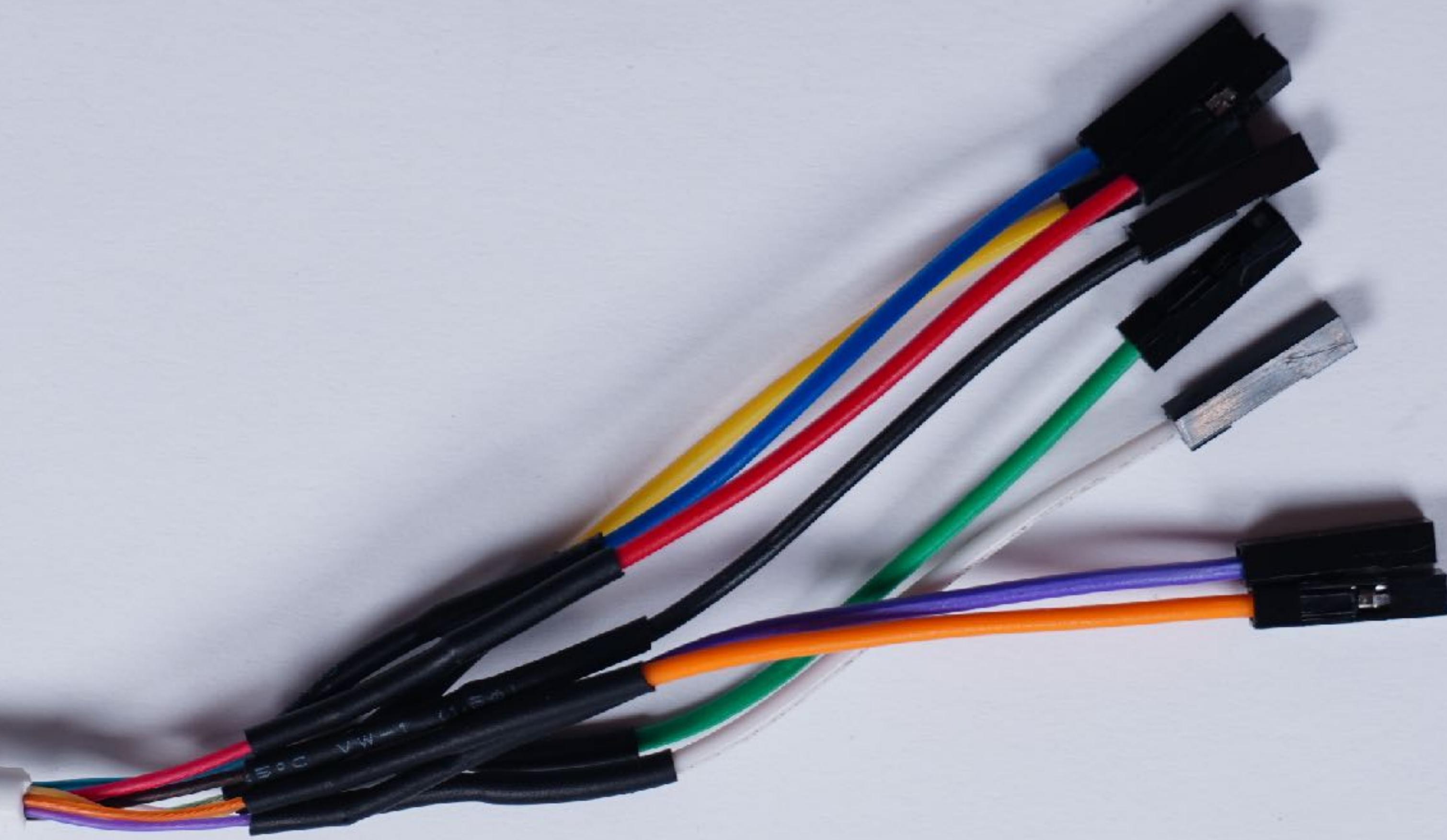
Hello, Sign in Account & Lists Returns & Orders Shopping-Basket

OKCS Originals Extension
Cable 1 Metre Compatible with iPhone11, 11 Pro, 11 Max, XR, XS, XS Max, X, 8, 8 Plus, 7, 7 Plus etc. - White

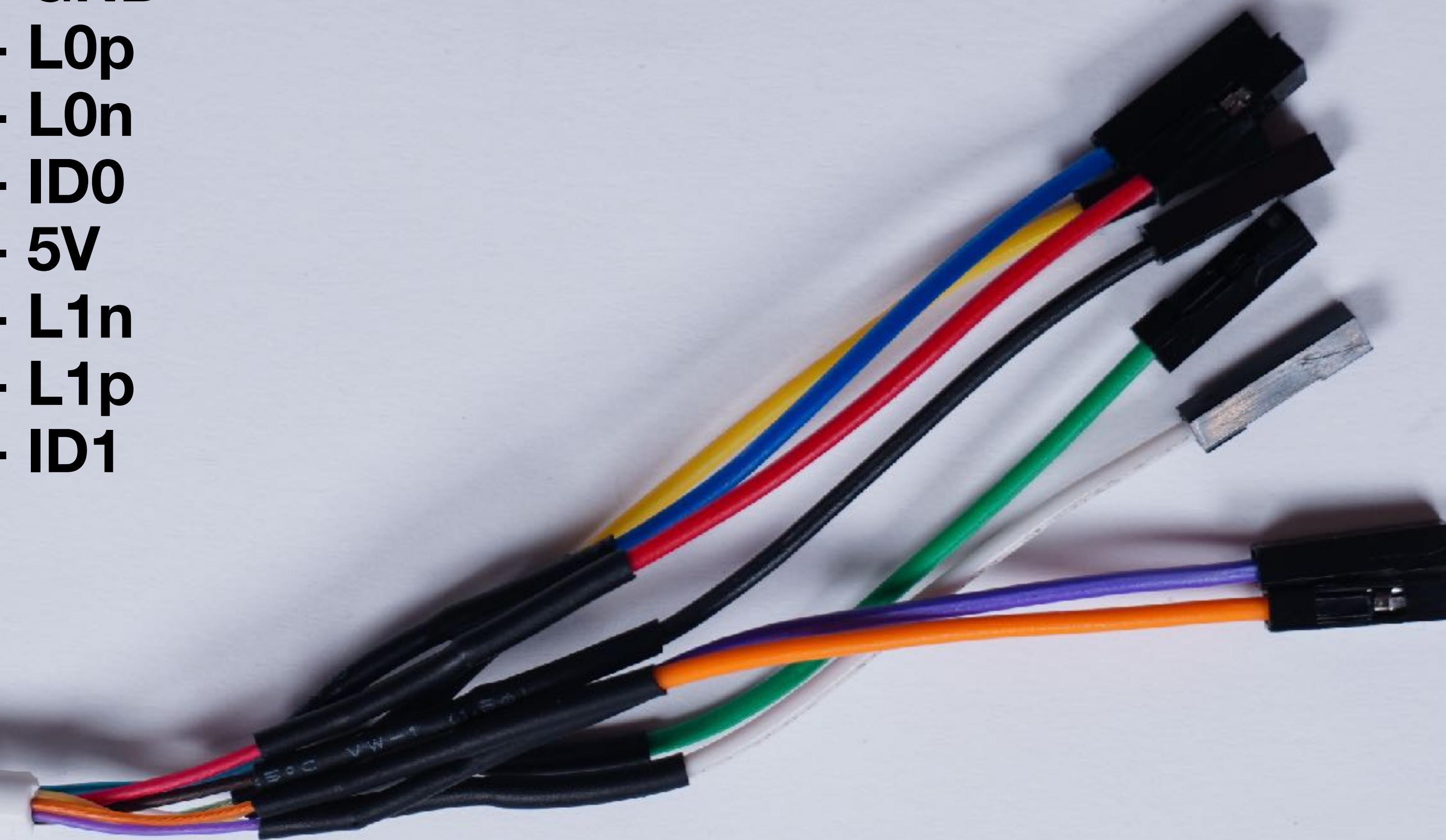
Colour Name:8 pin extender cable.





Black - GND
White - L0p
Green - L0n
Yellow - ID0
Red - 5V
Purple - L1n
Orange - L1p
Blue - ID1





Building a simple DCSD cable



Who's there?



74 00 07 20



Who's there?

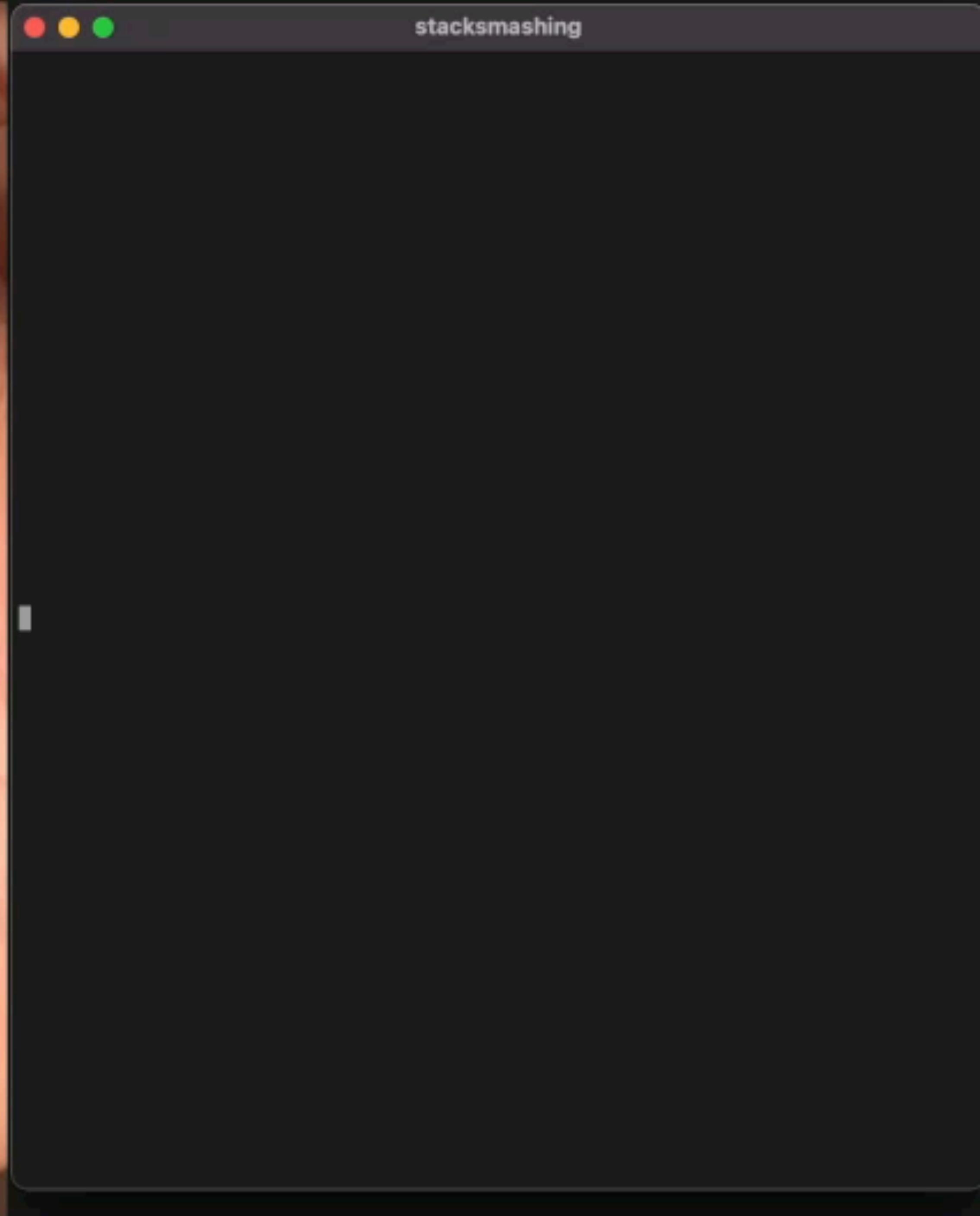


74 00 07 20

Please speak USB & UART



75 20 00 00 00 00 00 AA



JTAG...

JTAG...
... actually SWD

The plan!

The plan!



Who's there?

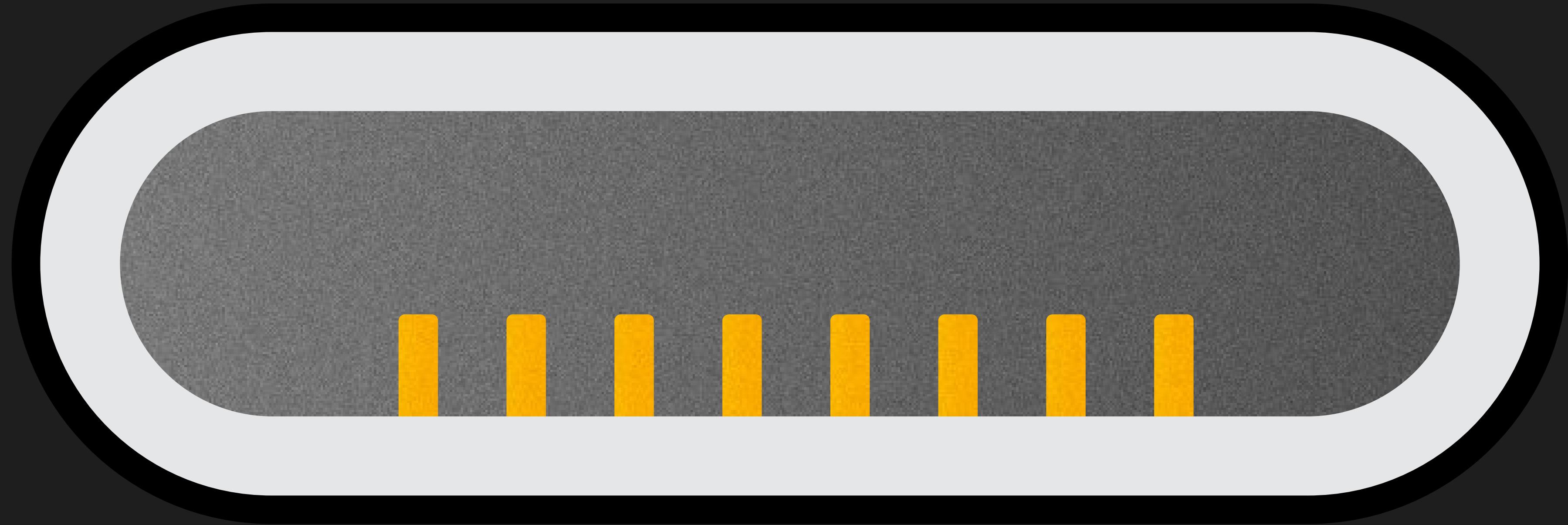


74 00 07 20

Please speak USB, UART & SWD!



75 A0 00 00 00 00 00 40



GND

USBO P

USBO N

SwCLK

PWR

UART TX

UART RX

SWDIO

The plan!



The plan!



A screenshot of a GitHub repository page for "lambdaconcept/bonobo-configs". The repository is public and has 8 watchers, 4 forks, and 6 stars. The "Code" tab is selected, showing a list of commits from a user named "povauboin".

Code | Issues | Pull requests | Actions | Projects | Wiki | Security | Insights

Code

povauboin add t7000 config ...

3f10ba6 on 15 Jul 2020 6 commits

File	Message	Time
README.md	Create README.md	3 years ago
s5l8960x.cfg	add s5l8960x config	3 years ago
s8000.cfg	config files for iphone	3 years ago
t7000.tcl	add t7000 config	2 years ago
t8010.cfg	config files for iphone	3 years ago
t8015.cfg	disable smp for now	3 years ago
t8020.cfg	use utt for halt	3 years ago

README.md

About

Configuration files for BonoboSWD cable

docs.bonoboswd.com/targets.html

Readme

6 stars

8 watching

4 forks

Releases

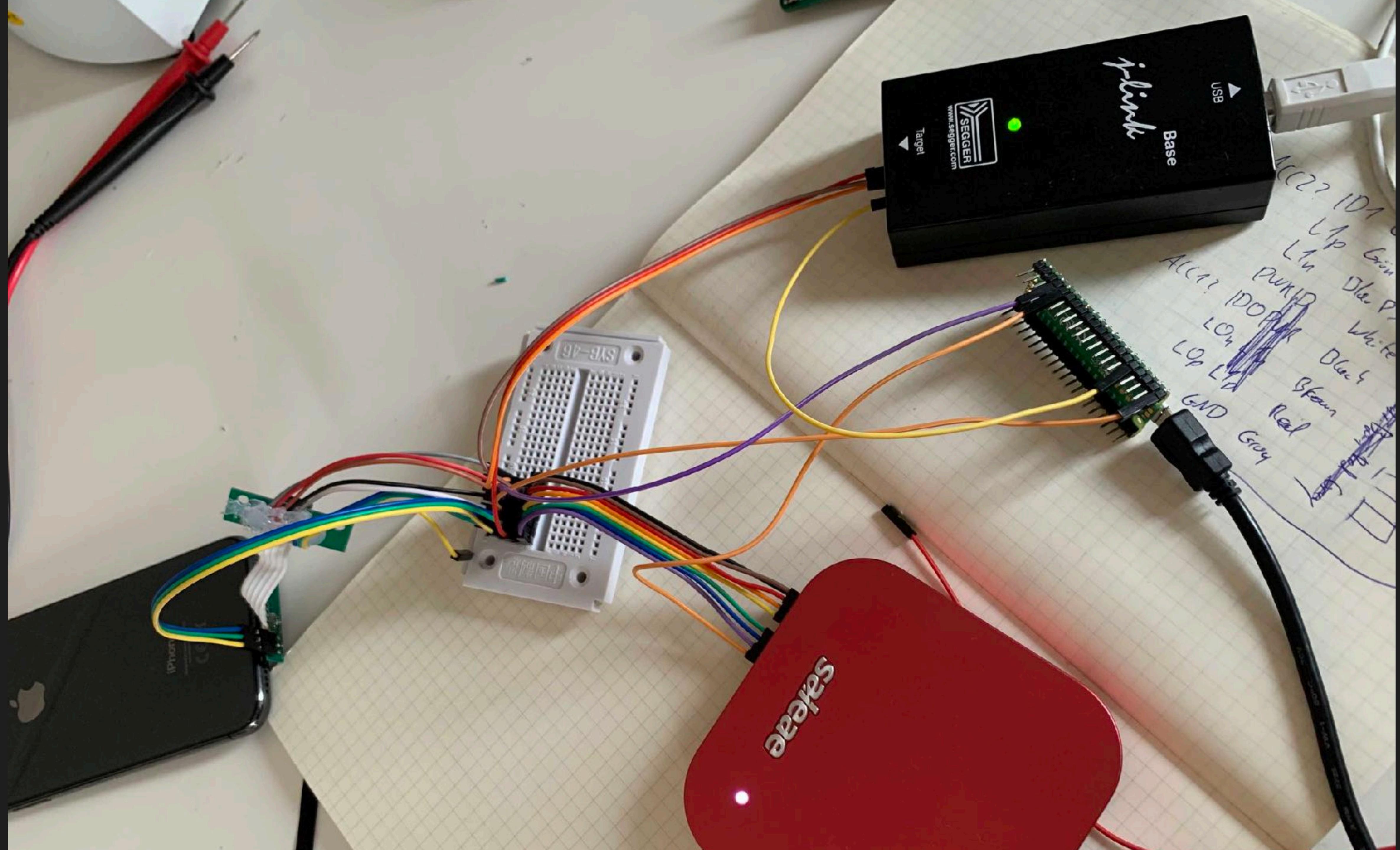
No releases published

Packages

A screenshot of a GitHub repository page for `lambdaconcept/openocd`. The page is in dark mode. The top navigation bar includes links for Pull requests, Issues, Marketplace, and Explore. The repository details show it is public, forked from `openocd-org/openocd`, and has 4 watches, 521 forks, and 9 stars. The Code tab is selected, showing the master branch (15 commits ahead, 1428 commits behind `openocd-org:master`). The main content area displays a list of recent commits:

Author/Commit Message	Date	Commits
povauboin Merge pull request #1 from Deskarano/m...	on 27 Jan 2020	8,257
contrib contrib/rpc_examples: Adapt to new command line handl...	3 years ago	
doc flash/nor: flash driver for Synwit SWM050 MCUs	3 years ago	
jimtcl @ a9bf597 jimtcl: update to 0.77, the current version, enable only sp...	6 years ago	
src Patch bonobo bug with hardware breakpoints	3 years ago	
tcl tcl/board: Add Rigado BMD-300 Evaluation Kit	3 years ago	
testing Remove FSF mailing address.	4 years ago	

The right sidebar contains sections for About, Releases, and a list of 26 tags. The About section includes links for Readme, GPL-2.0 license, 9 stars, 4 watching, and 521 forks. The Releases section shows 26 tags.



The plan!



The plan!



The plan!



```
[J-Link>connect  
Device "CORTEX-A12" selected.
```

```
Connecting to target via SWD  
Found SW-DP with ID 0x4BA02477
```

```
> targets
```

	targets	TargetName	Type	Endian	TapName	State
0	iphone.dbg	mem_ap	little	iphone.cpu	running	
1	iphone.mem	mem_ap	little	iphone.cpu	running	
2*	iphone.ecore0	aarch64	little	iphone.cpu	unknown	
3	iphone.ecore1	aarch64	little	iphone.cpu	unknown	
4	iphone.ecore2	aarch64	little	iphone.cpu	unknown	
5	iphone.ecore3	aarch64	little	iphone.cpu	unknown	
6	iphone.pcore0	aarch64	little	iphone.cpu	unknown	
7	iphone.pcore1	aarch64	little	iphone.cpu	unknown	
8	iphone.sep	aarch64	little	iphone.cpu	unknown	

How do you debug this?

You read the SWD spec

You logic analyze it

You fix the logic analyzer

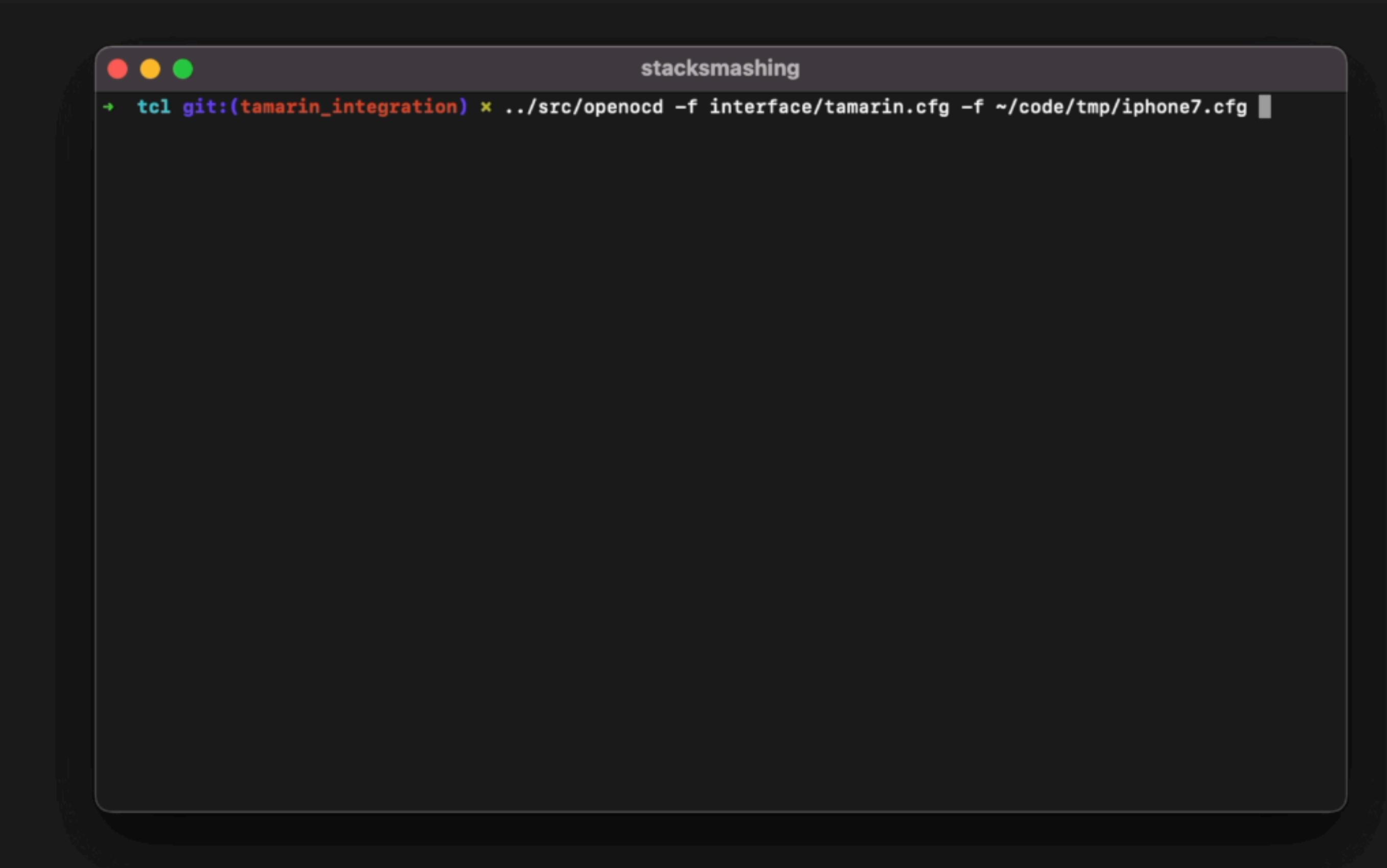
You find OpenOCD does not
handle SWD WAITS

You implement SWD by hand

You find a single SWD bit was wrong

You find a single SWD bit was wrong





stacksmashing

```
tcl git:(tamarin_integration) ✘ ./src/openocd -f interface/tamarin.cfg -f ~/code/tmp/iphone7.cfg
```

A screenshot of a terminal window titled "stacksmashing". The window has a dark background and light-colored text. At the top left are three small colored circles (red, yellow, green). The title bar contains the text "stacksmashing". The terminal prompt is shown as a blue arrow followed by a tilde (~). The command entered is "nc 127.0.0.1 4444", which is followed by a question mark prompt "??" indicating an incomplete command. Below this, the text "Open On-Chip Debugger" is displayed, suggesting the user intended to run the "openocd" command. A final command line indicator ">" is at the bottom.

```
[~] nc 127.0.0.1 4444  
?????????Open On-Chip Debugger  
>
```

```
[~] ~ nc 127.0.0.1 4444  
?????????Open On-Chip Debugger  
> [
```

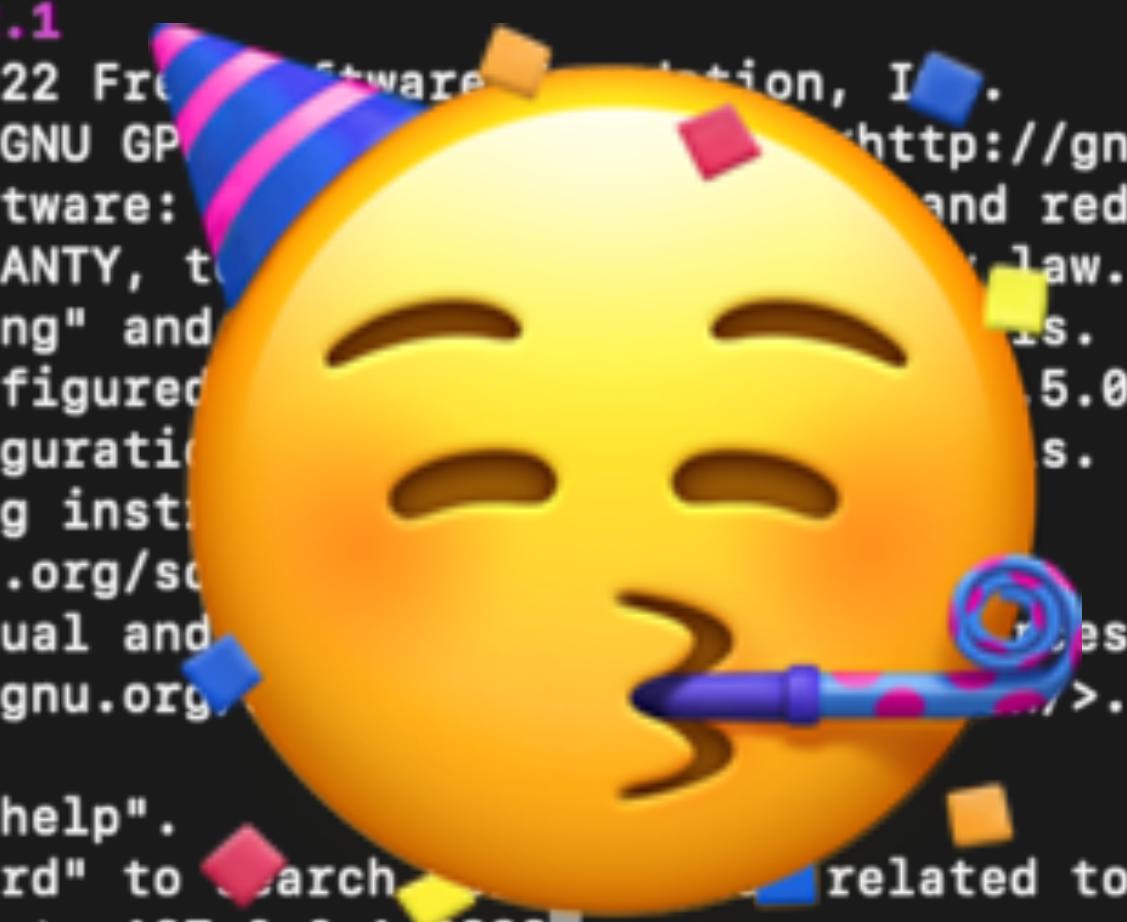
```
[~] ~ gdb  
GNU gdb (GDB) 12.1  
Copyright (C) 2022 Free Software Foundation, Inc.  
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>  
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.  
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.  
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.  
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-apple-darwin21.5.0".  
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.  
For bug reporting instructions, please see:  
<https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.  
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:  
    <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.  
  
For help, type "help".  
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word".  
(gdb) target remote 127.0.0.1:3333
```

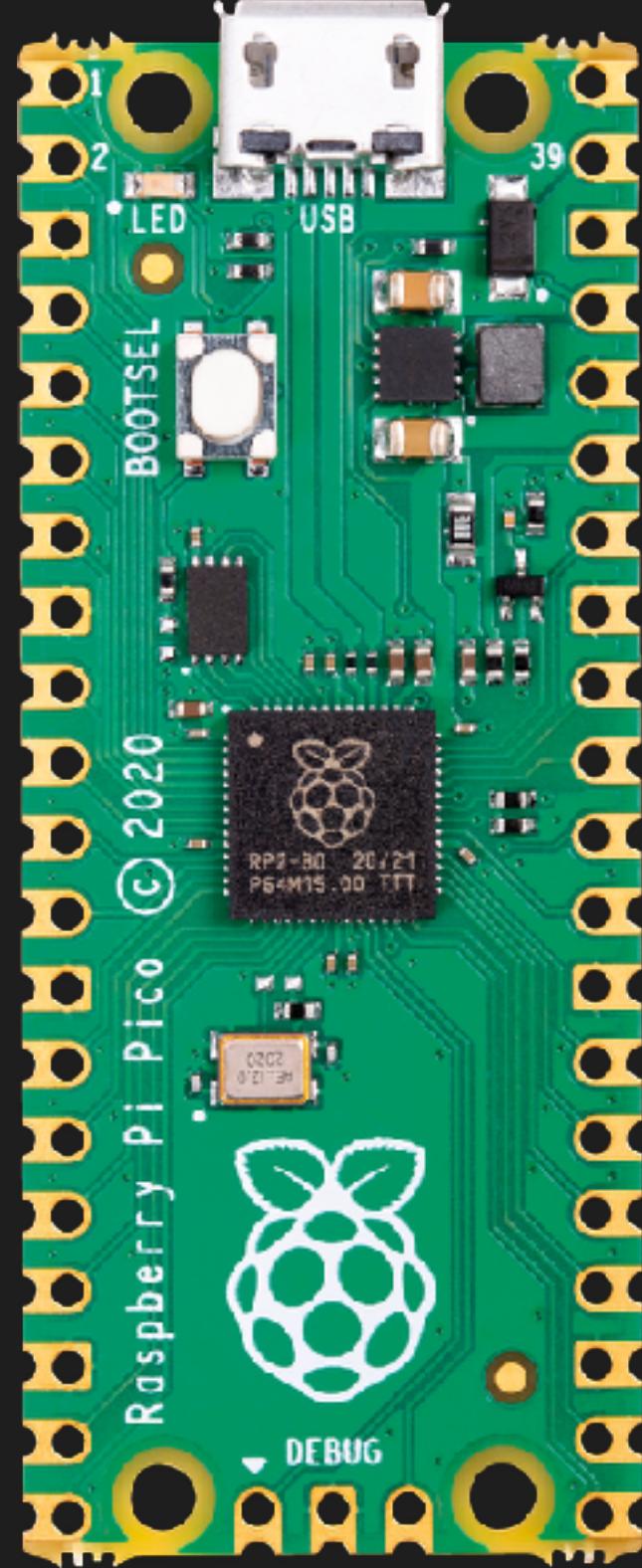
stacksmashing

```
[~] ~ nc 127.0.0.1 4444  
?????????Open On-Chip Debugger  
> ]
```

stacksmashing

```
[~] ~ gdb  
GNU gdb (GDB) 12.1  
Copyright (C) 2022 Free Software Foundation, Inc.  
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL v3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>  
This is free software: you are free to change it and redistribute it.  
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.  
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.  
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-apple-darwin".  
Type "show configuration" for more details.  
For bug reporting instructions, see:  
<https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>  
Find the GDB manual and other documentation online at:  
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/manual/html\_node/>.  
  
For help, type "help".  
Type "apropos word" to search for command related to "word".  
(gdb) target remote 127.0.0.1:3333]
```





- SDQ bridge
 - Supporting DCSD & JTAG
- iPhone compatible debug probe
- Fully open-source

Kanzi

Kanzi

Bonobo

Kanzi

Chimp

Bonobo

Kanzi

Kong

Chimp

Bonobo

Kanzi

Kong



Chimp

Tamarin Cable

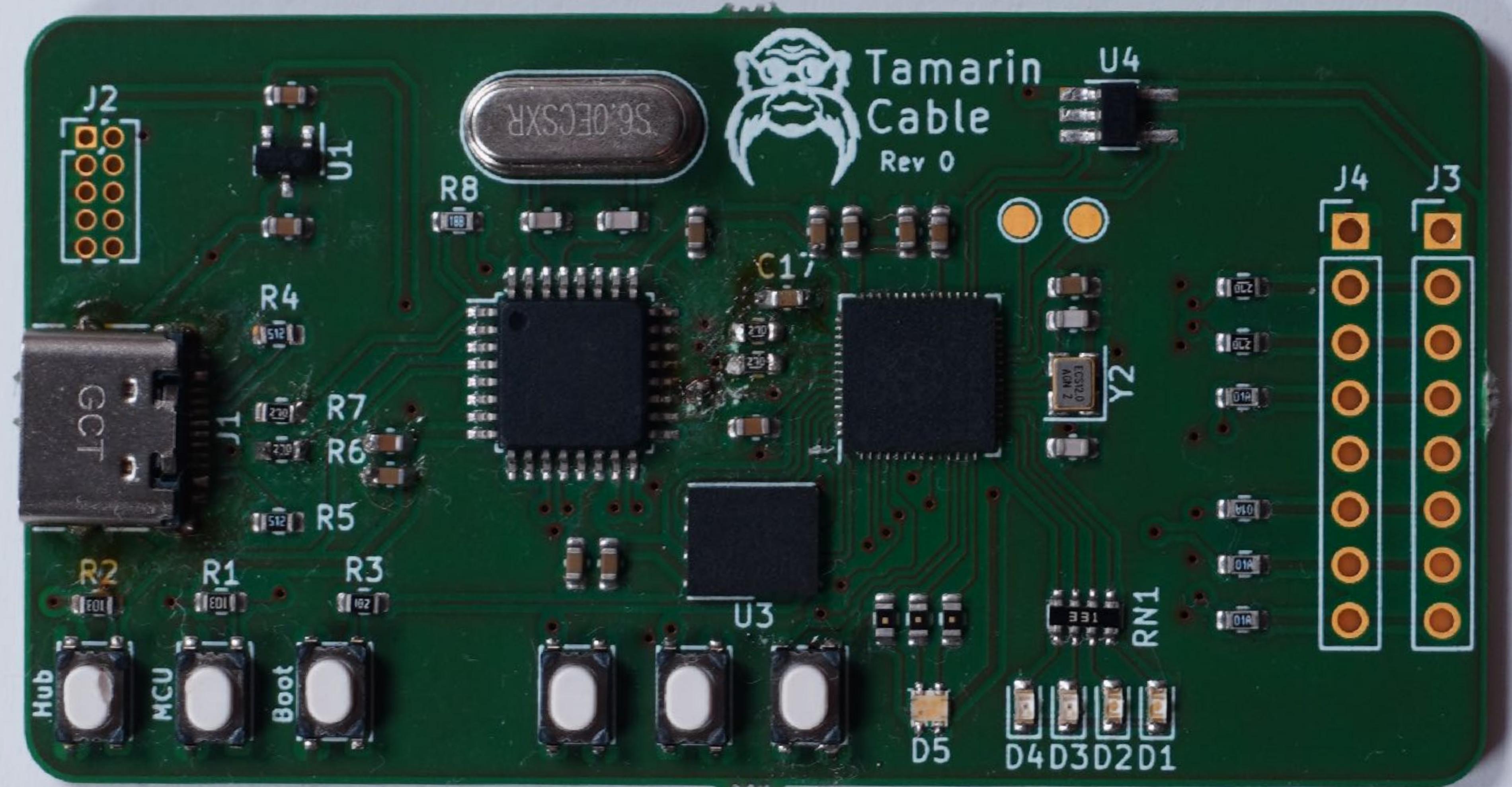
Bonobo

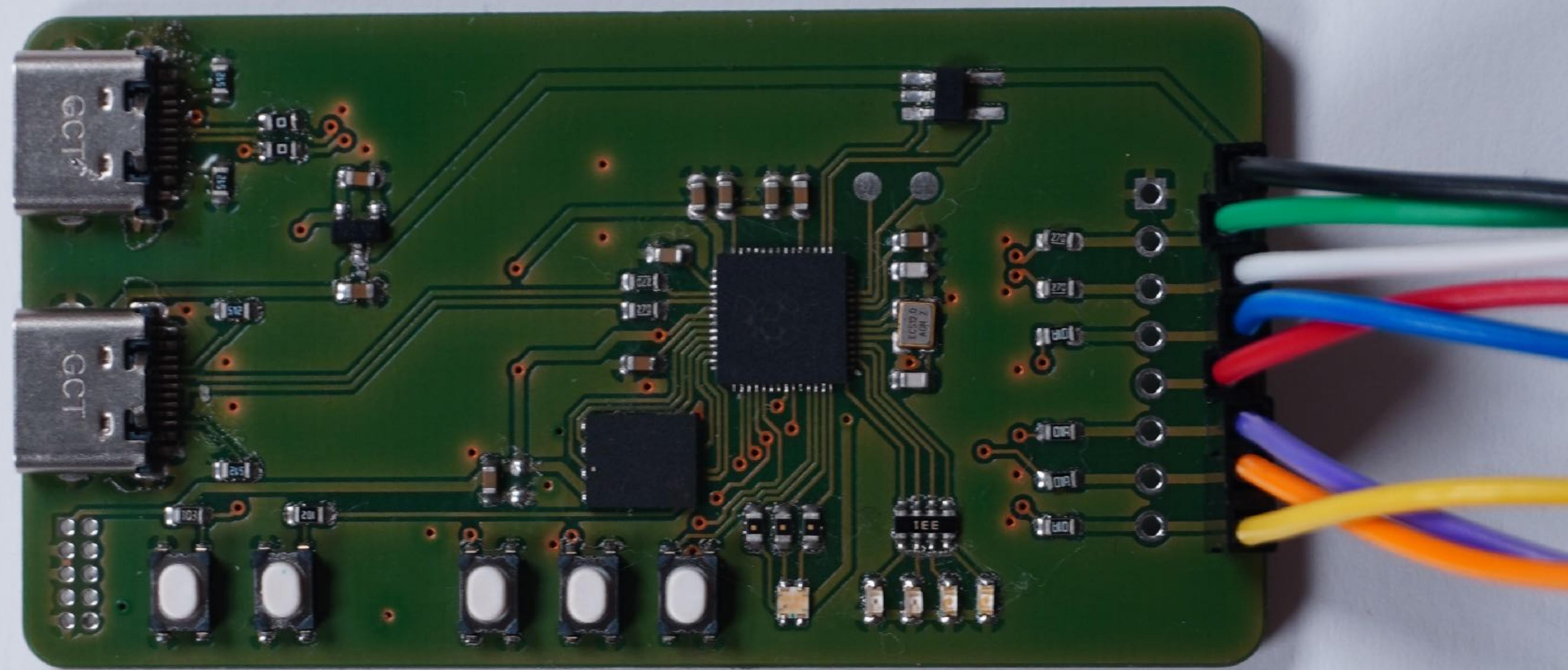


Tamarin Cable

github.com/stacksmashing/tamarin-firmware







Releases

- You can find everything on github.com/stacksmashing
 - Tamarin Cable Firmware
 - Forked OpenOCD
 - Forked swd-analyzer
 - SDQAnalyzer

Thank you!

- youtube.com/stacksmashing
- @ghidraninja
- contact@stacksmashing.net

