

Module-03, Python for Data Analysis

Data Visualization (matplotlib-Potting)

Dostdar Ali
Instructor

Data science and Artificial Intelligence
3-Months Course
at
Karakaroum international Univrsity

January 2, 2024



Table of Contents

- 1 A Brief on matplotlib
- 2 Line Plot:
- 3 Pandas Built-in
- 4 Line plot using Pandas



A Brief on matplotlib

Making informative visualizations (sometimes called plots) is one of the most important tasks in data analysis.

Python has many add-on libraries for making static or dynamic visualizations, but I'll be mainly focused on matplotlib and libraries that build on top of it.

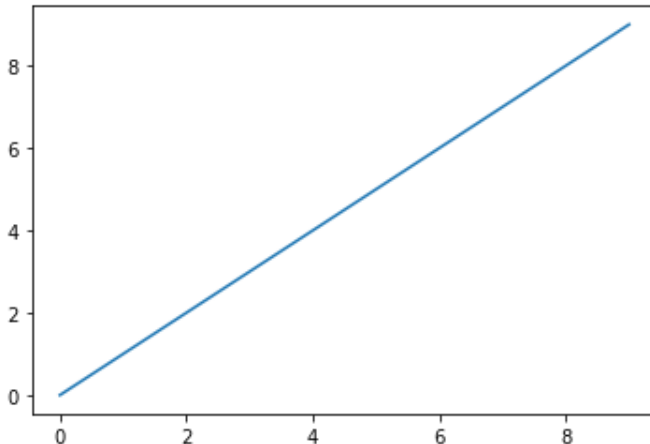
matplotlib is a desktop plotting package designed for creating (mostly two dimensional) publication-quality plots. Additionally can export visualizations to all of the common vector and raster graphics formats (PDF, SVG, JPG, PNG, BMP, GIF, etc.). And all of the graphics in this lecture were produced using matplotlib.

The simplest way to follow the code examples in the lab is to use interactive plotting in the Jupyter notebook



Line Plot

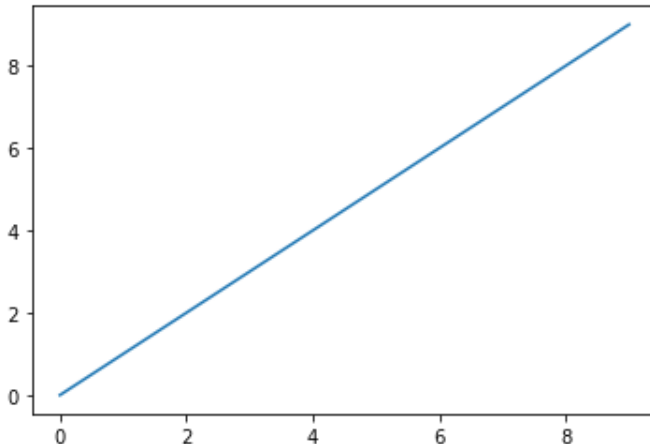
- Line Plot,



- This is a line plot for $[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]$.
- How to create subplot in a same figure.

Line Plot

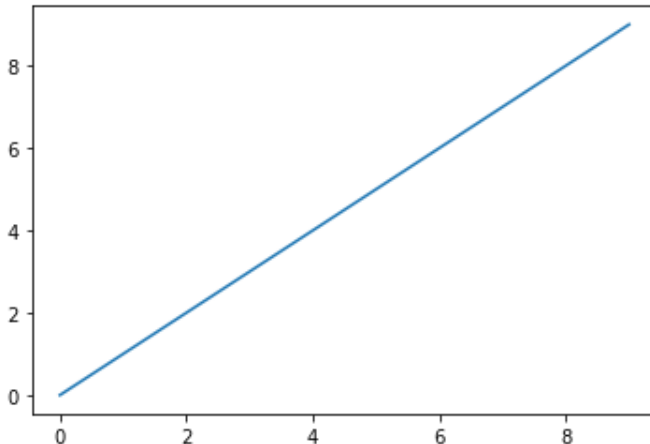
- Line Plot,



- This is a line plot for $[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]$.
- How to create subplot in a same figure.

Line Plot

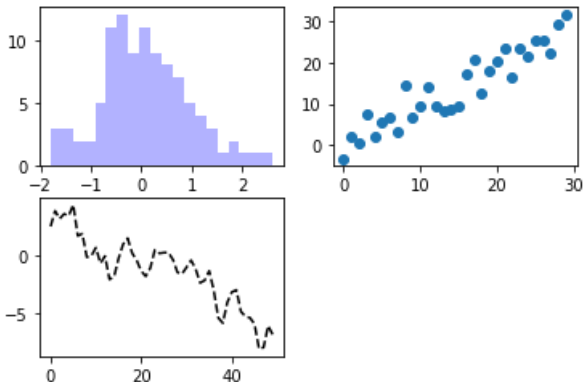
- Line Plot,



- This is a line plot for $[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]$.
- How to create subplot in a same figure.

Figures and Subplots

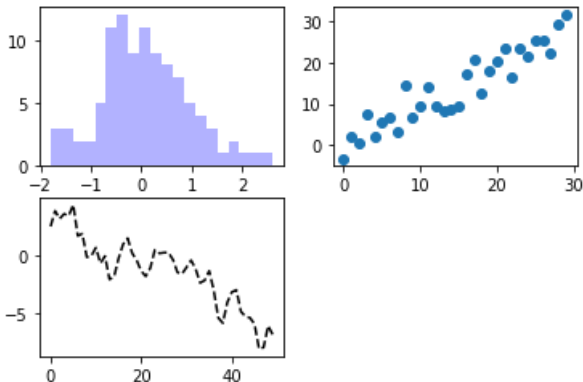
- Figures and Subplots,



- Creating a figure with a grid of subplots is a very common task, so `matplotlib` includes a convenience method, `plt.subplots`.

Figures and Subplots

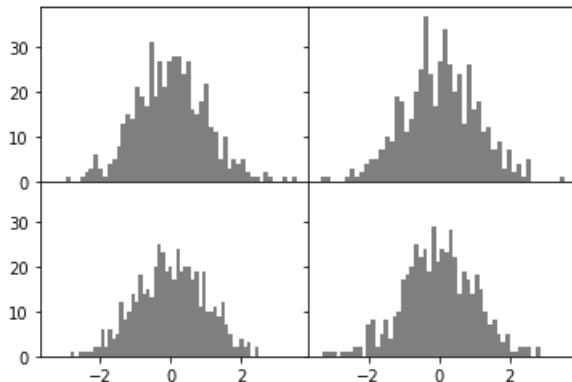
- Figures and Subplots,



- Creating a figure with a grid of subplots is a very common task, so matplotlib includes a convenience method, `plt.subplots`.

Adjusting the spacing around subplots

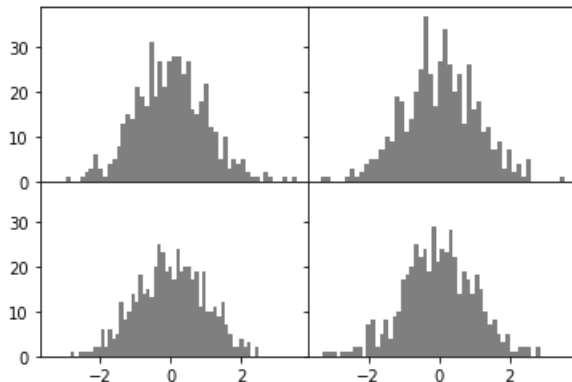
- Adjusting the spacing around subplots,



- Change the spacing using the `subplots-adj` method, `subplots-adj(left=None, bottom=None, right=None, top=None, wspace=None, hspace=None)`

Adjusting the spacing around subplots

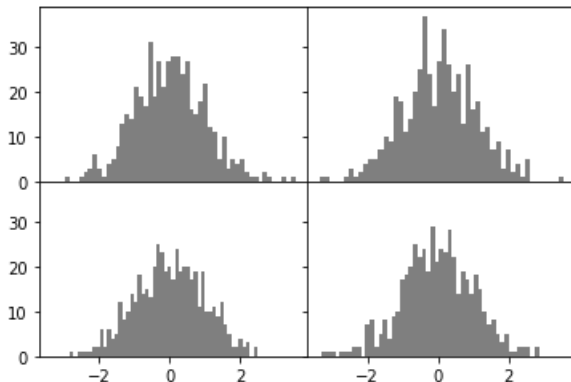
- Adjusting the spacing around subplots,



- Change the spacing using the `subplots-adj` method, `subplots-adj(left=None, bottom=None, right=None, top=None, wspace=None, hspace=None)`

Colors, Markers, and Line Styles

- Colors, Markers, and Line Styles,

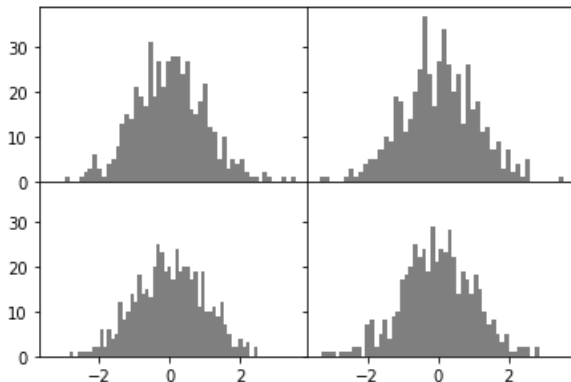


- Change the spacing using the `subplots-adjust` method, `subplots-adjust(left=None, bottom=None, right=None, top=None, wspace=None, hspace=None)`



Colors, Markers, and Line Styles

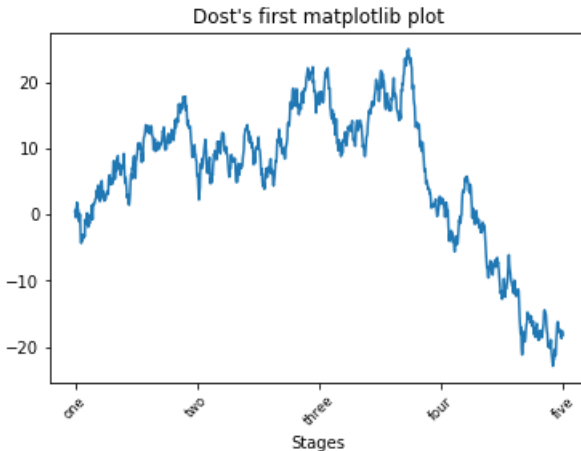
- Colors, Markers, and Line Styles,



- Change the spacing using the subplots-adjust method, `subplots-adjust(left=None, bottom=None, right=None, top=None, wspace=None, hspace=None)`

Ticks, Labels, and Title

- Ticks, Labels, and Legends,

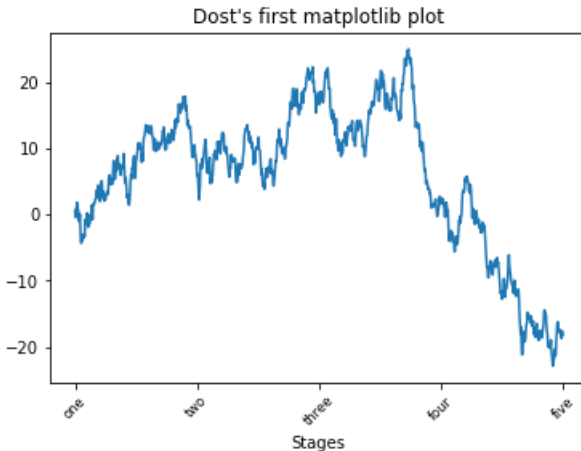


- The rotation option sets the x tick labels at a 30-degree rotation. Lastly, set_xlabel gives a name to the x-axis and set_title the subplot.



Ticks, Labels, and Title

- Ticks, Labels, and Legends,



- The rotation option sets the x tick labels at a 30-degree rotation. Lastly, set_xlabel gives a name to the x-axis and set_title the subplot.



Pandas Built-in

Now, we will learn about pandas built-in capabilities for data visualization! It's built-off of matplotlib, but it's baked into pandas for easier usage! There are several plot types built-in to pandas, most of them statistical plots by nature:

- `df.plot.area`, `df.plot.barh`, `df.plot.density`, `df.plot.hist`
- `df.plot.line`, `df.plot.scatter`, `df.plot.bar`, `df.plot.box`
- `df.plot.hexbin`, `df.plot.kde`, `df.plot.pie`



Pandas Built-in

Now, we will learn about pandas built-in capabilities for data visualization! It's built-off of matplotlib, but it baked into pandas for easier usage! There are several plot types built-in to pandas, most of them statistical plots by nature:

- `df.plot.area`, `df.plot.barh`, `df.plot.density`, `df.plot.hist`
- `df.plot.line`, `df.plot.scatter`, `df.plot.bar`, `df.plot.box`
- `df.plot.hexbin`, `df.plot.kde`, `df.plot.pie`



Pandas Built-in

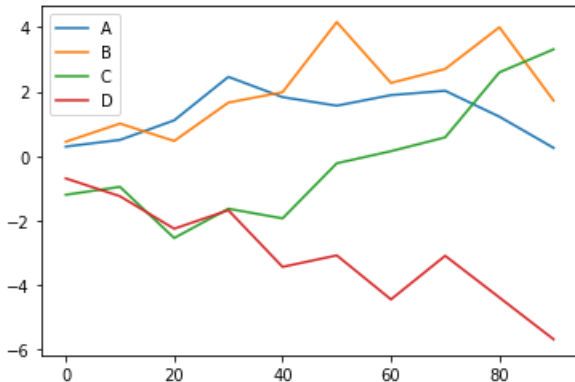
Now, we will learn about pandas built-in capabilities for data visualization! It's built-off of matplotlib, but it's baked into pandas for easier usage! There are several plot types built-in to pandas, most of them statistical plots by nature:

- `df.plot.area`, `df.plot.barh`, `df.plot.density`, `df.plot.hist`
- `df.plot.line`, `df.plot.scatter`, `df.plot.bar`, `df.plot.box`
- `df.plot.hexbin`, `df.plot.kde`, `df.plot.pie`



Line plot using Pandas

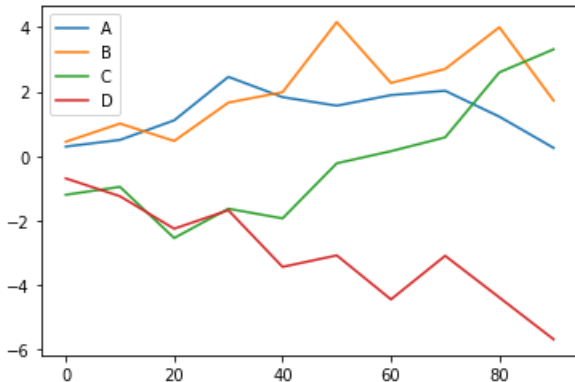
- line plots



- Series and DataFrame each have a plot attribute for making some basic plot types. By default, plot() makes line plots

Line plot using Pandas

- line plots



- Series and DataFrame each have a plot attribute for making some basic plot types. By default, plot() makes line plots

Great Job
Thank yo

