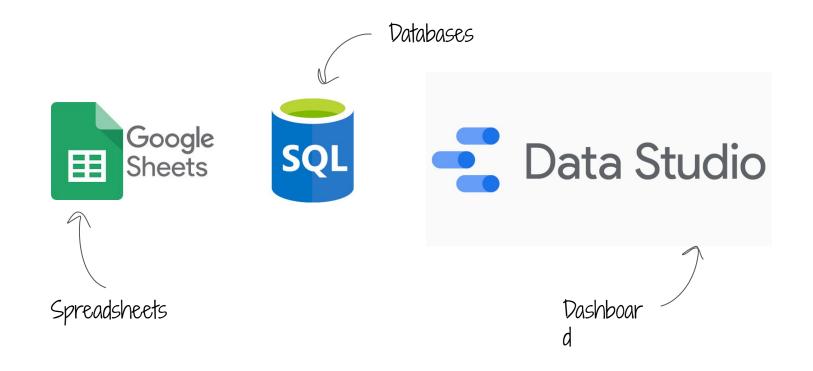




Why should we learn spreadsheets?



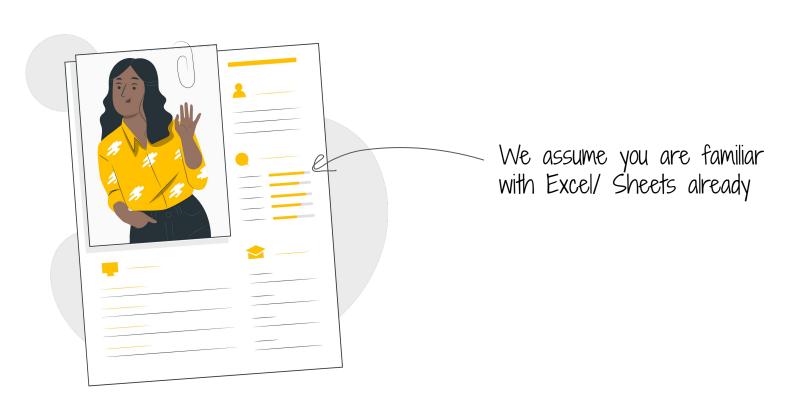


■ What can spreadsheets do?





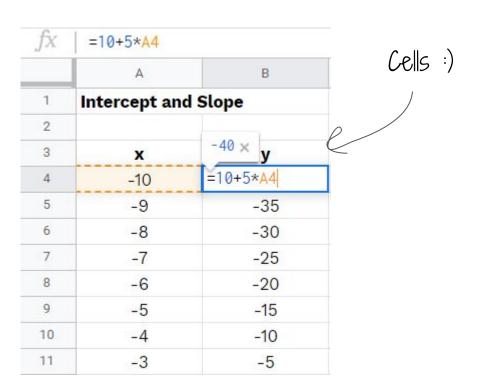
Spreadsheets is basic requirement for Data Analyst





■ Google Sheets is free to use



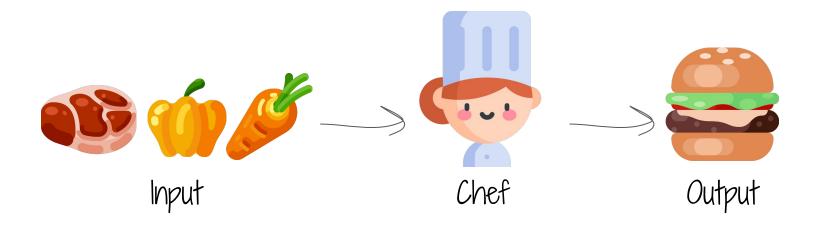




The heart of spreadsheets is function



Function is your Chef

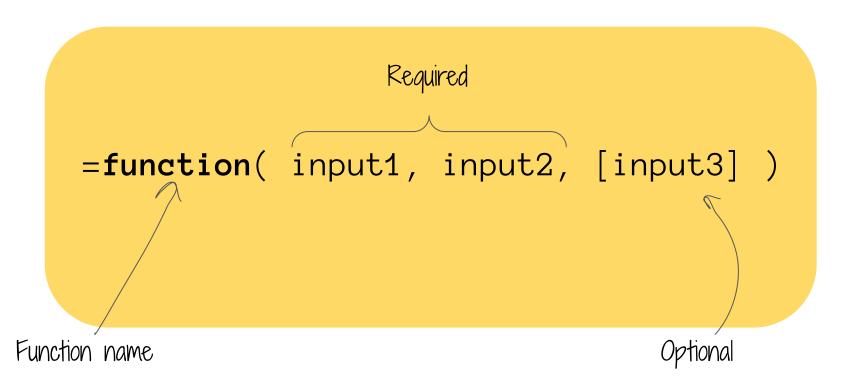


Basic Formula & Function

```
=function( input1, input2, [input3] )
```



Basic Formula & Function



The most useful function

```
=IF( score >= 80, "Passed", "Failed")

Condition TRUE FALSE
```



Named range

Е	F	G
salary	new_salary	email
\$57,500	=ArrayFormula(SA	ALARY*1.1)
\$19,500	\$21,450	45
\$69,000	\$75,900	
\$55,000	\$60,500	
\$47,500	\$52,250	
\$100,000	\$110,000	
\$125,000	\$137,500	
\$42,500	\$46,750	
\$69,000	\$75,900	
\$49,500	\$54,450	
\$65,000	\$71,500	
\$18,500	\$20,350	
\$65,000	\$71,500	

How to write multiple lines function

```
=IFS(salary \geq 75000, "High",
       salary >= 50000, "Medium",
       salary < 50000, "Low")
 IFS(condition1, value1, [condition2, ...], ^ X
 [value2, ...])
 EXAMPLE
                                                                                           ALT + ENTER
 IFS(A1>90, "A", A1>80, "B")
 ABOUT
 Evaluates multiple conditions and returns a value that
 corresponds to the first true condition.
 condition1
 The first condition to be evaluated. This can be a boolean, a
 number, an array, or a reference to any of those.
 value1
 The returned value if condition1 is TRUE.
 condition2... - [optional] repeatable
 Additional conditions to be evaluated if the previous ones are
 FALSE.
 value2... - [optional] repeatable
 Additional values to be returned if their corresponding
 conditions are TRUE.
 Learn more
```



Name your dataset and reference it in your formula





Example Dataset

	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G
3	ssn	firstname	lastname	hiredate	salary	gender	performance
4	000-01-0000	Patricia	Milgrom	10/1/2004	\$57,500	F	Average
5	000-02-2222	Sandy	Adams	1/15/2001	\$19,500	F	Average
6	109-87-6543	Emily	Wood	3/12/1997	\$69,000	F	Average
7	109-87-6544	Harold	Foster	8/14/2005	\$55,000	M	Good
8	111-12-1111	James	Johnson	5/3/1996	\$47,500	<u>M</u> _	Good
9	123-45-6789	Tracy	Coulter	2/14/1993	\$100,000		Good
10	222-23-2222	Bill	Marlin	3/28/1977	\$125,000	M	
11	222-52-5555	Mary	Smith	1/1/2006	\$42,500	F	Average
12	245-67-8910	Sandy	Johanson	6/2/2005	\$69,000	F	
13	333-34-3333	Emily	Manin	12/1/2000	\$49,500	F	Average
14	333-43-4444	Frank	Smith	1/29/1991	\$65,000	M	Good
15	333-66-1234	Marietta	Brown	3/7/2001	\$18,500	F	Poor
16	335-55-5533	Holly	Jones	4/8/1986	\$65,000	F	Good
17	432-19-8765	Paul	Bronson	11/20/2003	\$58,000	M	Good
18	444-45-4444	Vernon	Frank	4/10/1985	\$75,000	M	Good
19	464-64-4466	David	Webster	1/29/1991	\$58,500	M	Poor
20	500-50-0505	Jose	Rodriguez	7/16/1998	\$150,000	M	Good
21	555-22-3333	Patricia	Rubin	7/25/2003	\$45,000	F	Average
22	555-56-5555	Kenneth	Charles	6/18/1998	\$40,000	M	Poor
23	612-99-1111	Melissa	Roberts	5/14/1984	\$79,000	F	Good
24	625-62-6262	Holly	Holmes	6/15/1992	\$55,000	F	Average
25	767-74-7373	William	Martin	8/26/2006	\$23,000	M	Good
26	776-67-6666	David	Adamson	10/4/2002	\$52,000	M	Poor
27	777-78-7777	Kelly	Marder	9/25/1997	\$38,500	F	Average
28	925-45-7116	David	Whitehead	7/25/1980	\$175,000	M	Good

Ask these questions

- How many columns?
 How many rows?
 Is our data complete?



	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G
3 9	ssn	firstname	lastname	hiredate	salary	gender	performanc
4 (000-01-0000	Patricia	Milgrom	10/1/2004	\$57,500	F	Average
5 (000-02-2222	Sandy	Adams	1/15/2001	\$19,500	F	Average
6 1	109-87-6543	Emily	Wood	3/12/1997	\$69,000	F	Average
7 1	109-87-6544	Harold	Foster	8/14/2005	\$55,000	M	Good
8 1	111-12-1111	James	Johnson	5/3/1996	\$47,500	M	Good
9 1	123-45-6789	Tracy	Coulter	2/14/1993	\$100,000		Good
0 2	222-23-2222	Bill	Marlin	3/28/1977	\$125,000	M	
1 2	222-52-5555	Mary	Smith	1/1/2006	\$42,500	F	Average
12 2	245-67-8910	Sandy	Johanson	6/2/2005	\$69,000	F	
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9 4	464-64-4466	David	Webster	1/29/1991	\$58,500	M	Poor
20 [500-50-0505	Jose	Rodriguez	7/16/1998	\$150,000	M	Good
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26	776-67-6666	David	Adamson	10/4/2002	\$52,000	M	Poor
27	777-78-7777	Kelly	Marder	9/25/1997	\$38,500	F	Average
28 9	925-45-7116	David	Whitehead	7/25/1980	\$175,000	M	Good

Filter only the data you want

```
=FILTER( employee, salary<100000 )

dataset condition
```



ssn	firstname	lastname	hiredate	salary	gender	performance
333-66-1234	Marietta	Brown	3/7/2001	\$18,500	F	Poor
000-02-2222	Sandy	Adams	1/15/2001	\$19,500	F	Average
767-74-7373	William	Martin	8/26/2006	\$23,000	M	Good
777-78-7777	Kelly	Marder	9/25/1997	\$38,500	F	Average
555-56-5555	Kenneth	Charles	6/18/1998	\$40,000	M	Poor
222-52-5555	Mary	Smith	1/1/2006	\$42,500	F	Average
555-22-3333	Patricia	Rubin	7/25/2003	\$45,000	F	Average
111-12-1111	James	Johnson	5/3/1996	\$47,500	M	Good
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776-67-6666	David	Adamson	10/4/2002	\$52,000	M	Poor
109-87-6544	Harold	Foster	8/14/2005	\$55,000	M	Good
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000-01-0000	Patricia	Milgrom	10/1/2004	\$57,500	F	Average
432-19-8765	Paul	Bronson	11/20/2003	\$58,000	M	Good
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245-67-8910	Sandy	Johanson	6/2/2005	\$69,000	F	
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123-45-6789	Tracy	Coulter	2/14/1993	\$100,000		Good
222-23-2222	Bill	Marlin	3/28/1977	\$125,000	M	
500-50-0505	Jose	Rodriguez	7/16/1998	\$150,000	M	Good
925-45-7116	David	Whitehead	7/25/1980	\$175,000	M	Good

Sort data from low to high (or high to low)

```
=SORT( employee, column_index, ascending )

dataset column to sort low to high
```



Select and Where clauses =QUERY(employee, "select *") SQL like syntax dataset



How to join two tables

ID	Student	Major]	ID	City	Country
1	David	Economics		1	Bangkok	Thailand
2	John	Economics		2	New York	USA
3	Mary	Business		3	London	UK
4	Anna	Marketing		4	Tokyo	Japan

Student Address

Joined Table

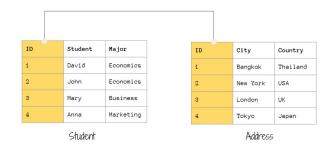
ID	Student	Major	City	Country
1	David	Economics	Bangkok	Thailand
2	John	Economics	New York	USA
3	Mary	Business	London	UK
4	Anna	Marketing	Tokyo	Japan

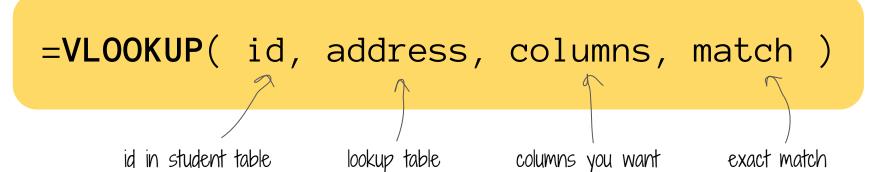
Student

Address



We can join tables with VLOOKUP







Employee Table

ssn	lastname	firstname	positionID	locationID	
000-01-0000	Milgrom	Patricia	2	2	
000-02-2222 Adams		Sandy	3	1	
109-87-6543	109-87-6543 Wood		2	5	
109-87-6544	Foster	Harold	1	3	
111-12- <mark>1</mark> 111	Johnson	James	1	3	
123-45-6789	Coulter	Tracy	2	1	

Location Table (Lookup)

locationID	locationcity	address	state	zipcode	officephone
1	Atlanta	450 Peachtree	GA	30316	(404)333-5555
2	Boston	3 Commons Bl	MA	2190	(617)123-4444
3	Chicago	500 Loop High	IL	60620	(312)444-6666
4	Miami	210 Biscayne B	FL	33103	(305)787-9999
5	New York City	1650 Washingto	NY	15648	(518)256-3100
6	Denver	312 Mount View	CO	54657	(205)607-5289
7	Salt Lake City	316 S. State St	UT	84125	(801)459-6652
8	Los Angeles	1400 Main St	CA	94235	(705)639-0227



Employee Table

ssn	lastname	firstname	positionID	locationID	
000-01-0000	Milgrom	Patricia	2	2	
000-02-2222	Adams	Sandy	3	/ 1 \	
109-87-6543 Wood		Emily	2	5	
109-87-6544	Foster	Harold	1	3	
111-12-1111	Johnson	James	1	3	
123-45-6789	Coulter	Tracy	2	1/	

Location Table (Lookup)

locationID	locationcity	address	state	zipcode	officephone
1	Atlanta	450 Peachtree	GA	30316	(404)333-5555
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6	Denver	312 Mount Viev	CO	54657	(205)607-5289
7	Salt Lake City	316 S. State St	UT	84125	(801)459-6652
8	Los Angeles	1400 Main St	CA	94235	(705)639-0227

Final Table (Join Both Tables into One)

ssn	lastname	positionID	locationID	locationcity	address	state	zipcode	officephone
000-01-0000	Milgrom	2	2	Boston	3 Commons Blvd	MA	2190	(617)123-4444
000-02-2222	Adams	3	1	Atlanta	450 Peachtree Rd	GA	30316	(404)333-5555
109-87-6543	Wood	2	5	New York City	1650 Washington Blvd	NY	15648	(518)256-3100
109-87-6544	Foster	1	3	Chicago	500 Loop Highway	JL.	60620	(312)444-6666
111-12-1111	Johnson	1	3	Chicago	500 Loop Highway	IL	60620	(312)444-6666
123-45-6789	Coulter	2	1	Atlanta	450 Peachtree Rd	GA	30316	(404)333-5555
222-23-2222	Marlin	2	4	Miami	210 Biscayne Blvd	FL	33103	(305)787-9999
222-52-5555	Smith	1	3	Chicago	500 Loop Highway	IL	60620	(312)444-6666
245-67-8910	Johanson	1	6	Denver	312 Mount View Dr	СО	54657	(205)607-5289
333-34-3333	Manin	1	2	Boston	3 Commons Blvd	MA	2190	(617)123-4444

Employee Table

Location Table (Lookup)



You can search for pattern with Regular Expression

Google Sheets is the best! You can use it for free, 0\$ cost.



Google Sheets is the best! You can use it for free, 0\$ cost.

Find 0-9 number

Google Sheets is the best! You can use it for free, <a>O\$ cost.

[0-9]

Regular Expression Basics

```
Ant, Amsterdam, America
s$ Toys, SNSDs, APPLEs
c.t cat, cot, cet, cCt, c8t
```

Regular Expression Character Class

```
[ABC] match A B or C
[A-Z] match all capital letters
[A-z] match all letters
[a-z] match all lowercase letters
[0-9] match digits
```

Image: Control of the con

Regular Expression Quantifiers

```
* match zero or more
+ match one or more
? match zero or one
{5} match exactly 5 characters
{3,5} match min 3, max 5 characters
```

Regular expression - Wikipedia

More Examples:)

```
[0-9]{5} match exactly 5 digits apples? apple, apples 
^[AB][0-9]{4} A1150, B2324, A3599
```

=REGEXMATCH(employee_name, "^[PM]")

text starts with P or M

Extract Text

I love hamburger hamburger
I love hotdog hotdog
I love pizza pizza
I love onion
I love fried chicken fried chicken

```
=REGEXEXTRACT( text, "I love (food_you_want)")
                                  food you want in ()
                 text
```

We will extract information from this card



ID 3-5522-87666-87-2 Miss. Carry Anna Date of Birth 18 Jan 1995

Address 967 Tokyo Japan 10880 **Expired Date** 25 Apr 2025



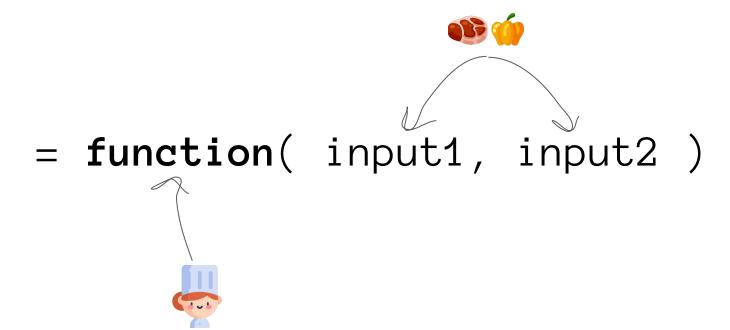


Pro Tip!

The more functions you know, The more you can do







The most popular function in sheets