

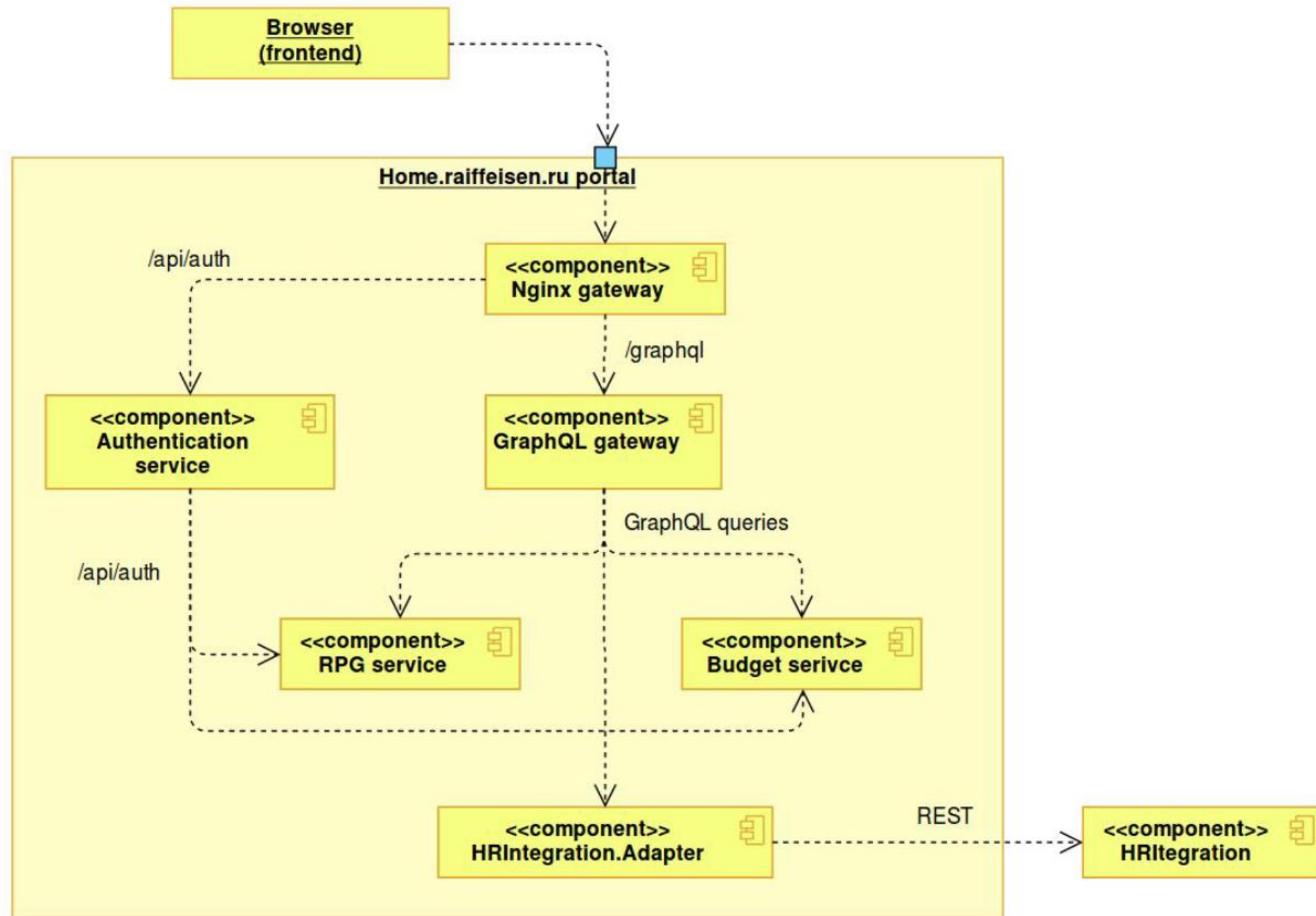


Райффайзен  
БАНК


# Backend notes about GraphQL

```
query {  
  success {  
    story  
  }  
}
```

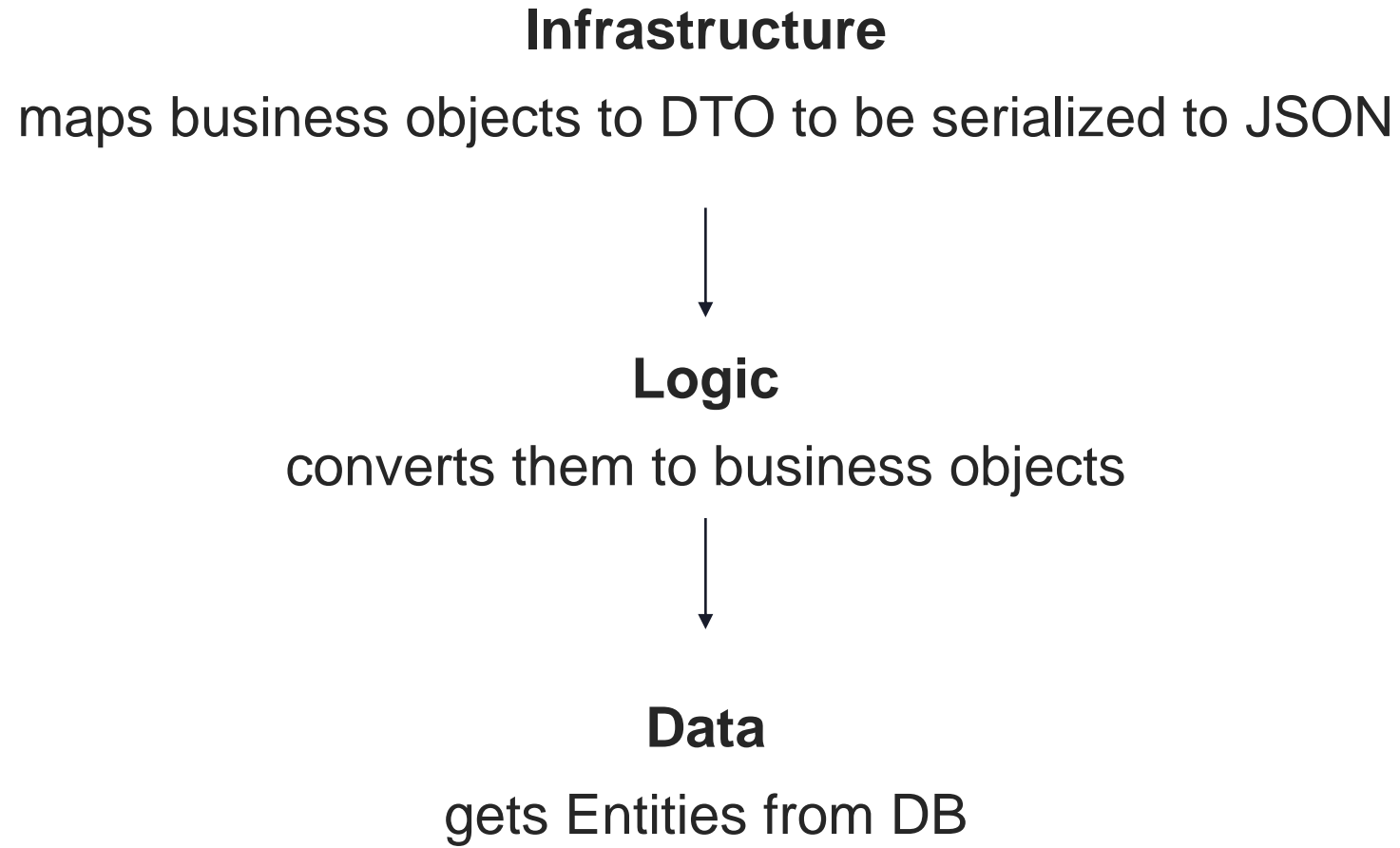
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[illegible]



## Classic backend 3-layer architecture





# GetTeam

```
class DepartmentDto
{
    int Id;
    string Name;
    EmployeeDto Manager;
    DepartmentDto ParentDepartment;
    EmployeeDto[] Employees;
}

class EmployeeDto
{
    int Id;
    string Fio;
    DepartmentDto Department;
    EmployeeDto Manager;
}

class TeamDto
{
    int Id;
    string Name;
    EmployeeDto[] Employees;
}
```



# GetTeams, GetAvailableTeams

```
class DepartmentDto
{
    int Id;
    string Name;
    EmployeeDto Manager;
    DepartmentDto ParentDepartment;
    EmployeeDto[] Employees;
}

class EmployeeDto
{
    int Id;
    string Fio;
    DepartmentDto Department;
    EmployeeDto Manager;
}

class TeamDto
{
    int Id;
    string Name;
    EmployeeDto[] Employees;
}

class DepartmentSlimDto
{
    int Id;
    string Name;
}

class EmployeeSlimDto
{
    int Id;
    string Fio;
    DepartmentDtoSlim Department;
}

class TeamSlimDto
{
    int Id;
    string Name;
    EmployeeSlimDto[] Employees;
}

class TeamSuperSlimDto
{
    int Id;
    string Name;
}
```



# GraphQL + CQRS

## GraphQL Query

```
public sealed class TeamSlimType : ObjectGraphType<Team>
{
    public TeamSlimType()
    {
        Name = "budgetTeamSlimType";
        Description = "Slim information about team";
        Field(t => t.Id).Description("Team identifier in budget system");
        Field(t => t.Name).Description("Team name");
    }
}
```

## Application Command

```
public class GetAvailableTeamsQueryResult
{
    public List<Team> AvailableTeams { get; set; }

    public bool CanAdd { get; set; }
}
```

## Domain Entities

```
public class Team : IEntityKey<int>
{
    public virtual int Id { get; set; }

    public virtual string Name { get; set; }

    public virtual string BusinessDomain { get; set; }

    public virtual TeamType TeamType { get; set; }

    public virtual ISet<EmployeeToTeam> Employees { get; set; }

    public virtual ISet<TeamManager> TeamManagers { get; set; }
}
```



## Full team type

```
public sealed class TeamFullType : ObjectGraphType<Team>
{
    public TeamFullType()
    {
        Name = "budgetTeamSlimType";
        Description = "Slim information about team";
        Field(t => t.Id).Description("Team identifier in budget system");
        Field(t => t.Name).Description("Team name");
        Field<EnumerationGraphType<ApprovalStatusEnum>>(t => t.ApprovalStatus)
            .Description("Approval status");
        Field<ListGraphType<EmployeeToTeamType>>(t => t.Employees)
            .Description("Team members collection");
        Field<ListGraphType<TeamManagerType>>(t => t.TeamManagers)
            .Description("Team managers collection");
    }
}
```





**WE NEED TO GO**

**DEEPER**



# N+1 problem

```
{ teams { id; name; } }
```

```
Select * from teams
```

---

```
{  
  teams {  
    id  
    name  
    employees { id name }  
  }  
}
```

```
Select * from teams  
Select * from employees where teamId = 1  
Select * from employees where teamId = 2  
.....  
Select * from employees where teamId = N
```



# N+1 problem salvation

- Prefetch

```
var department = await _entityFactoryService.Create<Department>()  
    .Query()  
    .Where(d => d.Id == message.DepartmentId)  
    .FetchMany(d => d.Employees).ThenFetch(ed => ed.Employee)  
    .FetchMany(d => d.Ftes).ThenFetch(f => f.LinearCostCenter).ThenFetchMany(c => c.TeamCostCenters)  
    .SingleOrDefaultAsync(cancellationToken);
```

- - IDataLoader

Interface IDataLoader<T> { Task<ICollection<T>> LoadAsync(params TKey[] keys); }



# Resume

- Pros:
  - Traffic reduction++
- Cons:
  - Too new? Not usual?



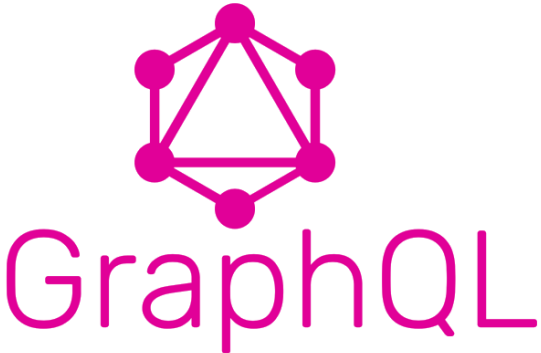
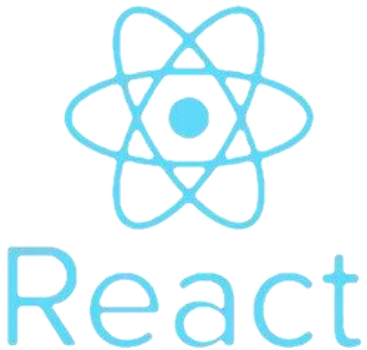
# Frontend notes about GraphQL



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# Recipe





# Apollo Client

**Apollo Client** is a complete state management library for JavaScript apps.

## Features

- Declarative data fetching:** Write a query and receive data without manually tracking loading states
- Excellent developer experience:** Enjoy helpful tooling for TypeScript, Chrome DevTools, and VS Code
- Designed for modern React:** Take advantage of the latest React features, such as hooks
- Incrementally adoptable:** Drop Apollo into any JavaScript app seamlessly
- Universally compatible:** Use any build setup and any GraphQL API
- Community driven:** Share knowledge with thousands of developers, thanks to our active open source community



# Get started

`npm install` apollo-boost @apollo/react-hooks graphql

```
import ApolloClient from 'apollo-boost';
```

```
const client = new ApolloClient({  
  uri: '/graphql',  
});
```

```
import React from 'react';  
import { render } from 'react-dom';  
import { ApolloProvider } from '@apollo/react-hooks';
```

```
const App = () => (  
  <ApolloProvider client={client}>  
    <div>  
      <h2>My first Apollo app</h2>  
    </div>  
  </ApolloProvider>  
);
```

```
render(<App />, document.getElementById('root'));
```





# Apollo client links

```
import ...
```

```
const httpLink = createHttpLink({  
  uri: `/graphql`,  
});
```

```
let token: string = "  
const service = new AuthService();
```

```
const authLink = setContext((_, { headers }) => {  
  if (token) {  
    return {  
      headers: {  
        ...headers,  
        authorization: `Bearer ${token}`,  
      },  
    };  
  } else {  
    // get token  
  }  
});
```

```
const link = ApolloLink.from([retryLink, authLink,  
errorLink, httpLink]);
```

```
const cache = new InMemoryCache({ fragmentMatcher  
});
```

```
const client = new ApolloClient({  
  link,  
  cache,  
  connectToDevTools: true,  
});
```



# Query

```
import gql from 'graphql-tag';

const getComments = gql`
  query comments($objectIds: [Int], $objectType: Int) {
    comments(objectIds: $objectIds, objectType: $objectType) {
      id
      text
      employeeLogin
      dateTimeAdded
      isMyComment
      objectId
      commentEmployee {
        number
        firstName
        lastName
        middleName
        login
      }
    }
  }
`;
export default getComments;
```



# Query

```
import React, { useState, FC } from 'react';
import { useQuery } from 'react-apollo-hooks';
import getComments from '../graphql/queries/getComments';

const CommentsContainer: FC<Props> = ({ objectIds, objectType }) => {
  const { data, loading, error } = useQuery(getComments, {
    variables: {
      objectIds,
      objectType,
    },
  });
  // onDelete

  if (loading) {
    return <Icon design='spinner' position='absolute' />;
  }

  if (error) {
    return <Error />;
  }

  return <Comments comments={data.comments} onDelete={onDelete} />;
};
```



# Multiple query

```
const getLeftSidebarInfo = gql`
  query getLeftSidebarInfo {
    getSelfInfo {
      id
      fullName
      email
      employeeNumber
      login
      leader
    }

    budgetAvailableTeams {
      id
      name
    }

    budgetAvailableDepartments {
      id
      name
    }
  }
`;
```



# Mutation

```
import gql from 'graphql-tag';

const deleteComment = gql`
  mutation deleteComment($commentId: Int) {
    deleteComment(commentId: $commentId)
  }
`;
export default deleteComment;

const deleteCommentMutation = useMutation(deleteComment);

const onDelete = (id) => {
  if (!id) {
    return;
  }

  deleteCommentMutation({
    variables: {
      commentId: id,
    },
    refetchQueries: [{ query: getComments, variables: { objectIds, objectType } }],
  });
};
```



# Generate types

```
/* tslint:disable */
/* eslint-disable */
// This file was automatically generated and should not be edited.

// =====
// GraphQL query operation: comments
// =====

export interface comments_comments_commentEmployee {
  __typename: 'CommentEmployee';
  number: string | null;
  firstName: string | null;
  lastName: string | null;
  middleName: string | null;
  login: string;
}

export interface comments_comments {
  __typename: 'Comment';
  id: number;
  text: string | null;
  employeeLogin: string;
  dateTimeAdded: any | null;
  isMyComment: boolean;
  objectId: number;
  commentEmployee: comments_comments_commentEmployee | null;
}
```



# Interacting with cached data

```
const query = gql`
  query MyTodoAppQuery {
    todos {
      id
      text
      completed
    }
  }
`;
```

// Get the current to-do list

```
const data = client.readQuery({ query });
```

```
const myNewTodo = {
  id: '6',
  text: 'Start using Apollo Client.',
  completed: false,
  __typename: 'Todo',
};
```

// Write back to the to-do list and include the new item

```
client.writeQuery({
  query,
  data: {
    todos: [...data.todos, myNewTodo],
  },
});
```



# Testing

```
import { MockedProvider } from '@apollo/react-testing';

// The component AND the query need to be exported
import { GET_DOG_QUERY, Dog } from './dog';
const mocks = [
  {
    request: {
      query: GET_DOG_QUERY,
      variables: {
        name: 'Buck',
      },
    },
    result: {
      data: {
        dog: { id: '1', name: 'Buck', breed: 'bulldog' },
      },
    },
  },
];

it('renders without error', () => {
  renderer.create(
    <MockedProvider mocks={mocks} addTypename={false}>
      <Dog name="Buck" />
    </MockedProvider>,
  );
});
```





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# Спасибо за внимание!