Провайдеры типов без боли и магии

Роман Неволин, ЕРАМ



Задача: я хочу получить JSON с вопросами по URL, взять первый вопрос и напечать ссылку на него

Задача : «детское» решение

- 1. Скачать текст по ссылке
- 2. Разбить текст на «блоки»
- 3. Выделить блоки с вопросом
- 4. Выбрать первый из этих блоков.
- 5. Найти в нем ссылку и напечатать

```
var handler = new HttpClientHandler {
    AutomaticDecompression = DecompressionMethods.GZip
                             DecompressionMethods.Deflate
};
using (var http = new HttpClient(handler))
{
    var json = http.GetStringAsync(QuestionUrl).Result;
    var questions = JsonConvert
        .DeserializeObject<Result<Question>>(json)
        .Items;
    Console.WriteLine( questions.FirstOrDefault()?.Link );
```

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    var questions = JsonConvert
        .DeserializeObject<Result<Question>>(json)
        .Items;
    Console.WriteLine( questions.FirstOrDefault()?.Link );
```

```
var questions = DeserializeJsonFromUrl<Result<Question>>
    (QuestionUrl).Items;
Console.WriteLine(questions.FirstOrDefault()?.Link);
```

```
public class Question
    0 references
    public string[] Tags { get; set; }
    0 references
    public User Owner { get; set; }
    0 references
    public bool IsAnswered { get; set; }
    0 references
    public int ViewCount { get; set; }
    0 references
    public int AnswerCount { get; set; }
    0 references
    public DateTime ProtectedDate { get; set; }
    0 references
    public long AcceptedAnswerId { get; set; }
    0 references
    public int Score { get; set; }
    0 references
    public DateTime LastActivityDate { get; set; }
    0 references
    public DateTime CreationDate { get; set; }
    0 references
    public DateTime LastEditDate { get; set; }
    0 references
    public long QuestionId { get; set; }
    1 reference
    public string Link { get; set; }
    0 references
    public string Title { get; set; }
```

```
public class Result<T>
    1 reference
    public T[] Items { get; set; }
    0 references
    public bool HasMore { get; set; }
    0 references
    public int QuotaMax { get; set; }
    0 references
    public int QuotaRemaining { get; set; }
public class User
    0 references
    public int Reputation { get; set; }
    O references
    public long UserId { get; set; }
    O references
    public string UserType { get; set; }
    0 references
    public int AcceptRate { get; set; }
    0 references
    public string ProfileImage { get; set; }
    0 references
    public string DisplayName { get; set; }
    0 references
    public string Link { get; set; }
```

```
public class Question
    0 references
    public string[] Tags { get; set; }
    0 references
    public User Owner { get; set; }
    0 references
    public bool IsAnswered { get; set; }
    O references
    public int ViewCount { get; set; }
    0 references
    public int AnswerCount { get; set; }
    0 references
    public DateTime ProtectedDate { get; set; }
    0 references
    public long AcceptedAnswerId { get; set; }
    0 references
    public int Score { get; set; }
    0 references
    public DateTime LastActivityDate { get; set; }
    0 references
    public DateTime CreationDate { get; set; }
    0 references
    public DateTime LastEditDate { get; set; }
    O references
    public long QuestionId { get; set; }
    1 reference
    public string Link { get; set; }
    0 references
    public string Title { get; set; }
```

Задача : «динамическое» решение

```
dynamic questions = DeserializeJsonFromUrl
     (QuestionUrl).Items;
Console.WriteLine(questions.FirstOrDefault()?.Link);
```

Что здесь не так?

 Мы легко можем ошибиться, и об ошибке станет известно только в рантайме

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- Автодополнение не помогает нам писать код

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- Мы легко можем ошибиться, и об ошибке станет известно только в рантайме
- Автодополнение не помогает нам писать код
- Мы никак не застрахованы от изменений в API

Ах, как было бы прекрасно, если...

■ Если бы типы генерировались по JSON

Ах, как было бы прекрасно, если...

- Если бы типы генерировались по JSON
- Если бы это происходило автоматически, как только мы ввели в ${\tt IDE}$ ссылку на ${\tt JSON}$

Ах, как было бы прекрасно, если...

- Если бы типы генерировались по JSON
- Если бы это происходило автоматически, как только мы ввели в ${\tt IDE}$ ссылку на ${\tt JSON}$
- Если бы сгенерированные типы автоматически обновлялись при изменении JSON

В общем, провайдеры – это отлично

В общем, провайдеры — это отлично, но...

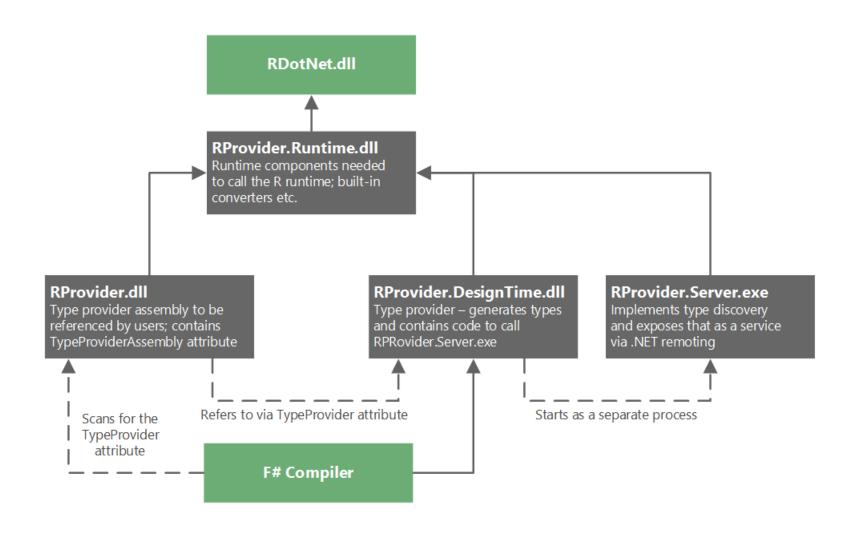
 Но провайдеры — сложный механизм с кучей подводных камней.

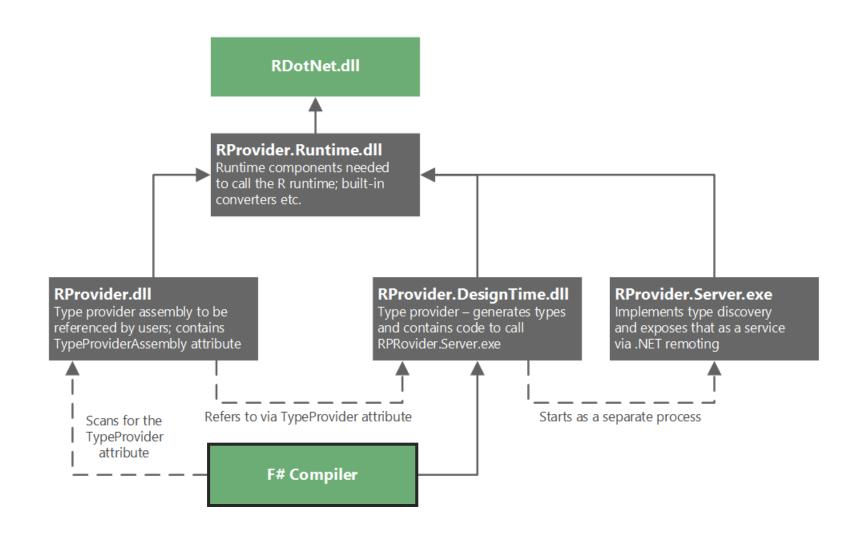
- Но провайдеры сложный механизм с кучей подводных камней.
- Но бывает сложно понять, когда выполняется та или иная логика внутри провайдера

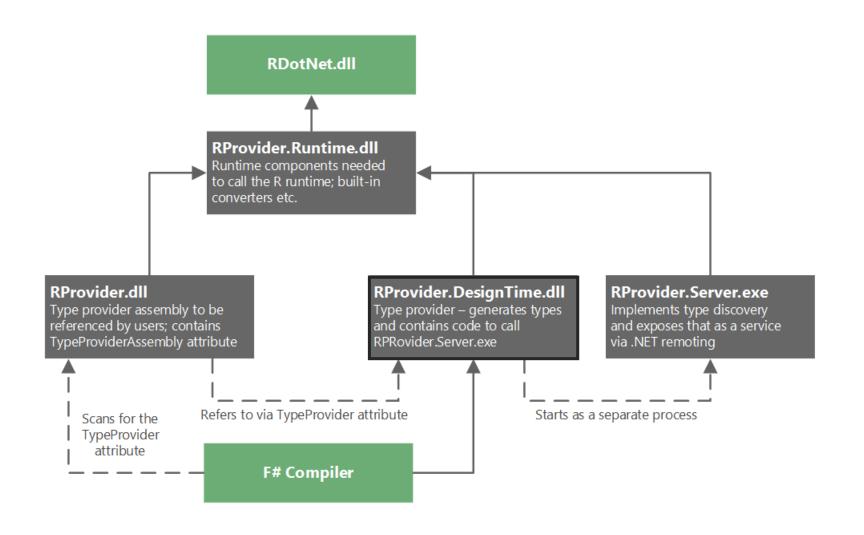
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- Но бывает сложно понять, когда выполняется та или иная логика внутри провайдера
- Но провайдеры недостаточно хорошо специфицированы.

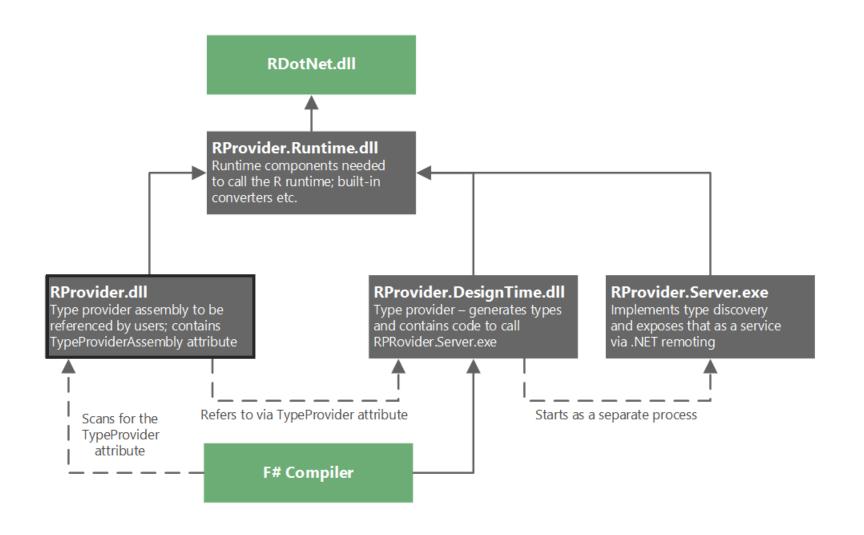
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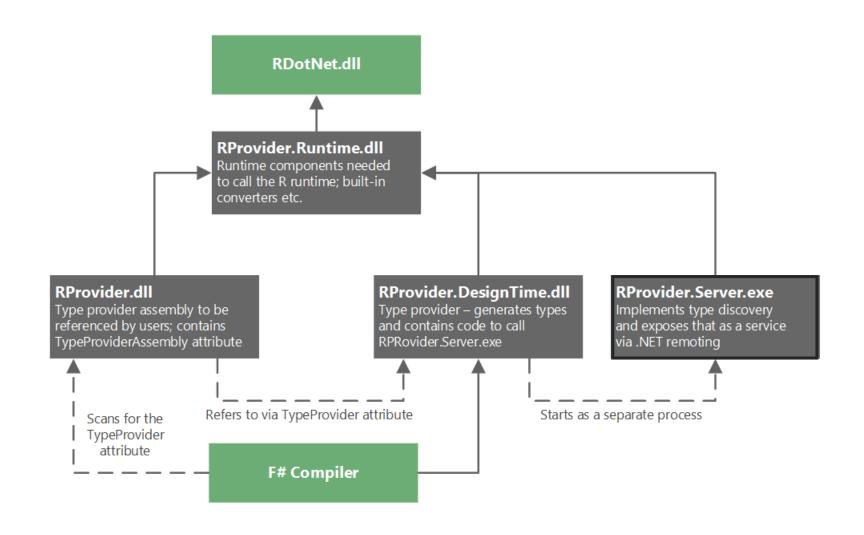
Но вообще-то. Программисты мы или погулять вышли?

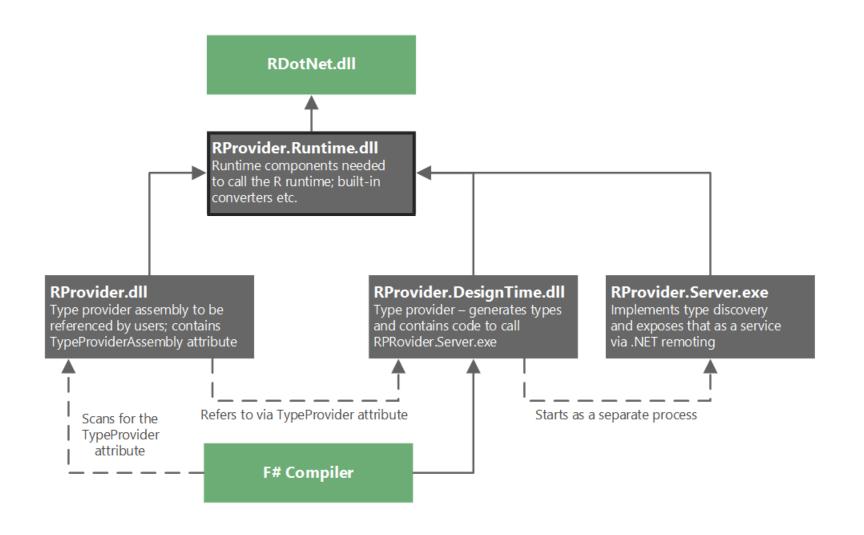


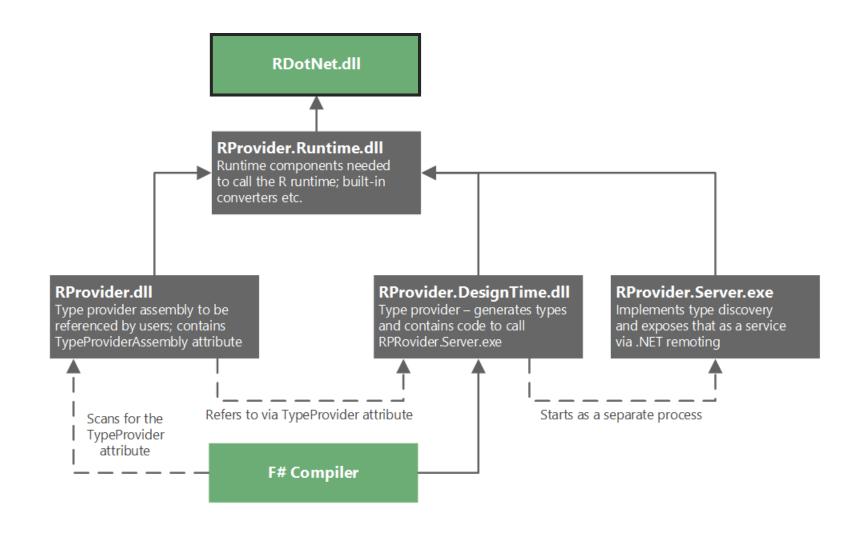












Building F# Type Providers

★ ★ ★ ★ ♪ By Dave Fancher

Type providers are one of F#'s most interesting features, but using them can often feel a bit like magic. By building your own type provider, you can gain a better understanding of how type providers work.

Start free trial now

https://www.pluralsight.com/courses/building-f-sharp-type-providers

ID3 Provider : обзор задачи



- Информация об MP3 файлах хранится в ID3 тегах
- Разные теги хранят в себе разные данные
- MP3 файл может содержать или не содержать любые ID3 теги

Это задача для провайдеров!



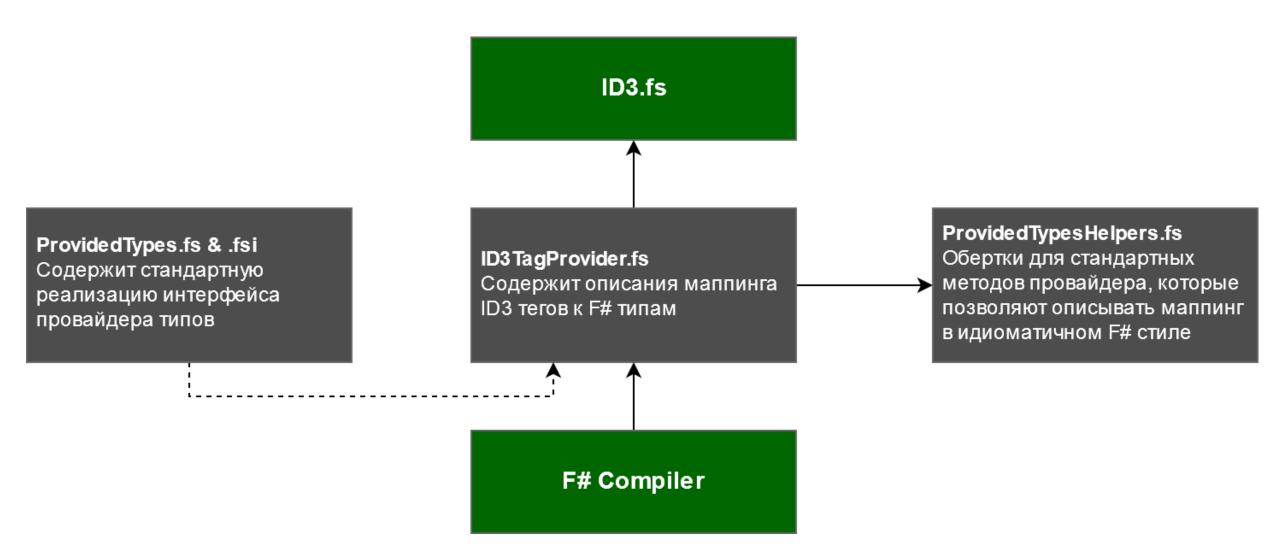


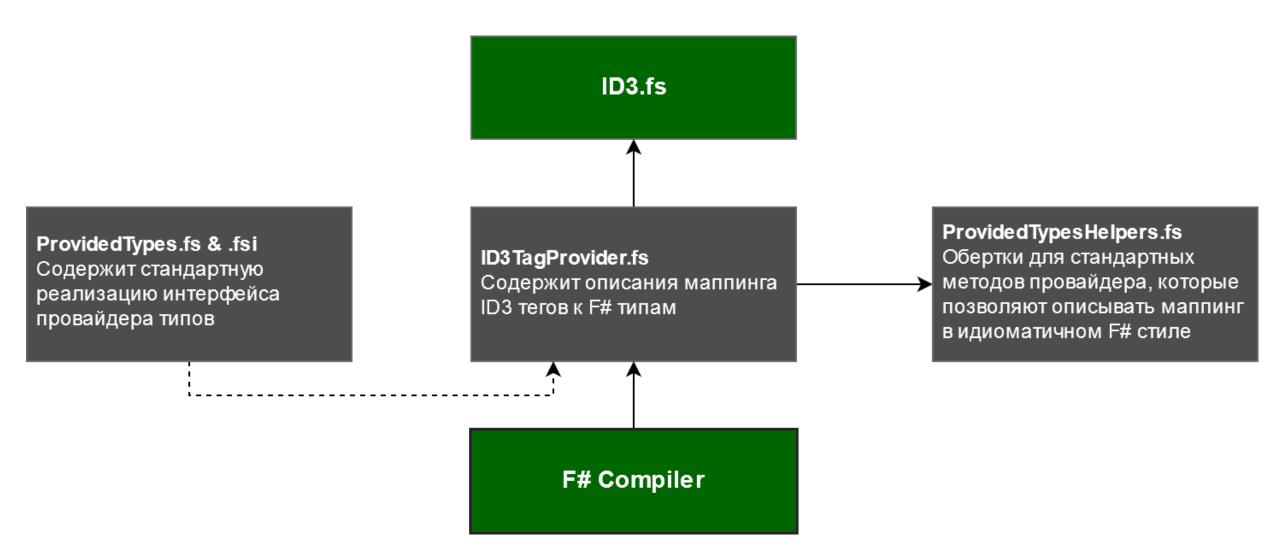
ID3TagProvider.fsproj

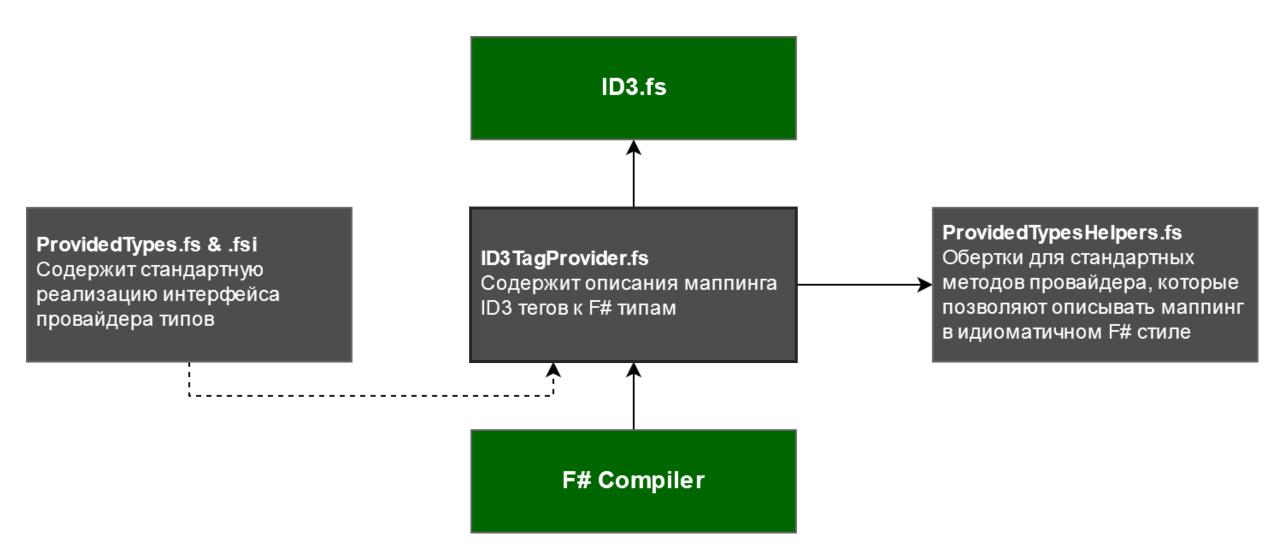
ProvidedTypes.fs

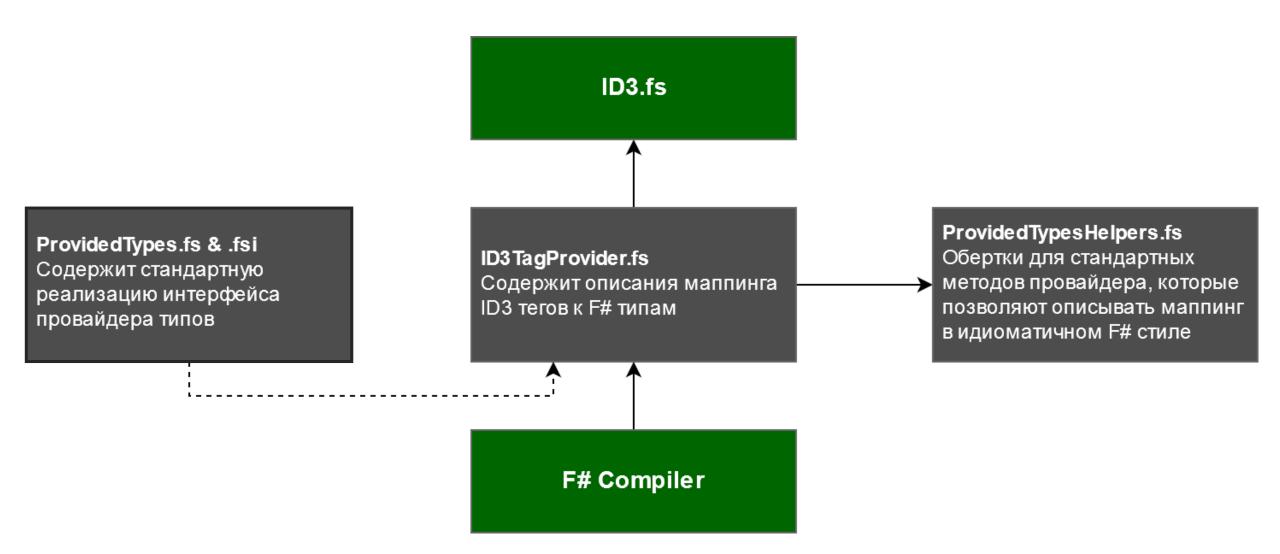
ProvidedTypes.fsi

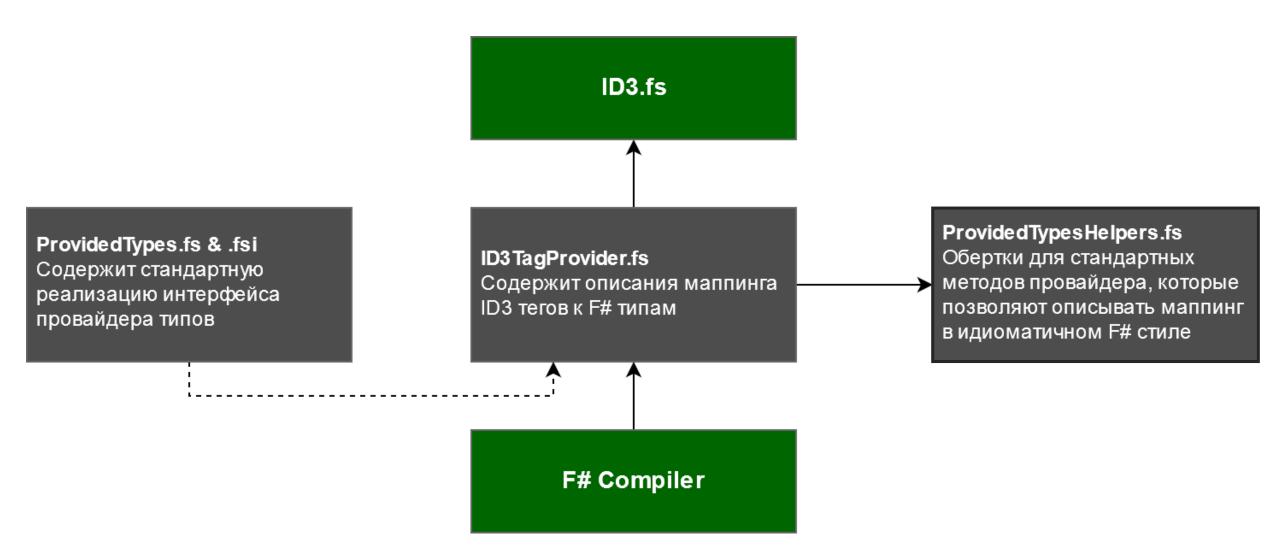
ProvidedTypesHelpers.fs

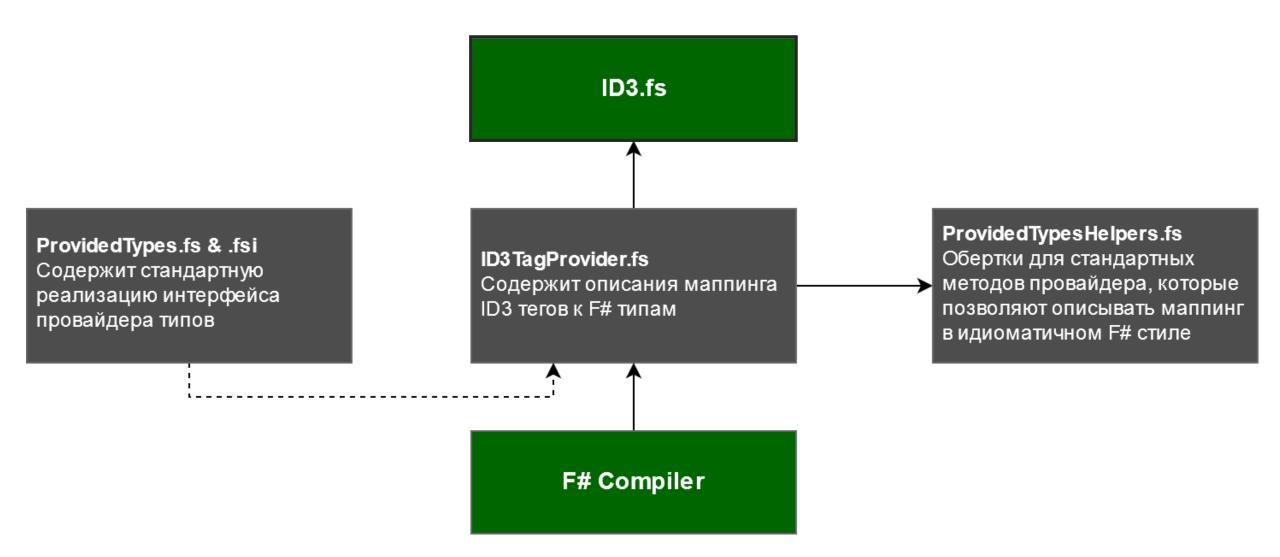








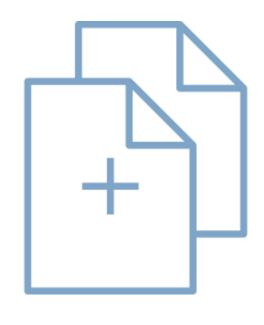




Демо: смотрим на код ID3 Tag Provider

Так все-таки. Существуют на самом деле сгенерированные типы или нет?

Generative провайдеры



- Создает реальные типы на основании схемы
- Созданные типы хранятся в файле сборки
- Совместим с рефлексией и другими
 . NET языками
- Увеличивают размер сборки

Erased провайдеры



- Создает типы, о которых знает только F# компилятор
- Невозможно использовать рефлексию
- Несовместимы с другими . NET языками
- Умеют работать с бесконечными структурами данных

Code Quotations

Code Quotations

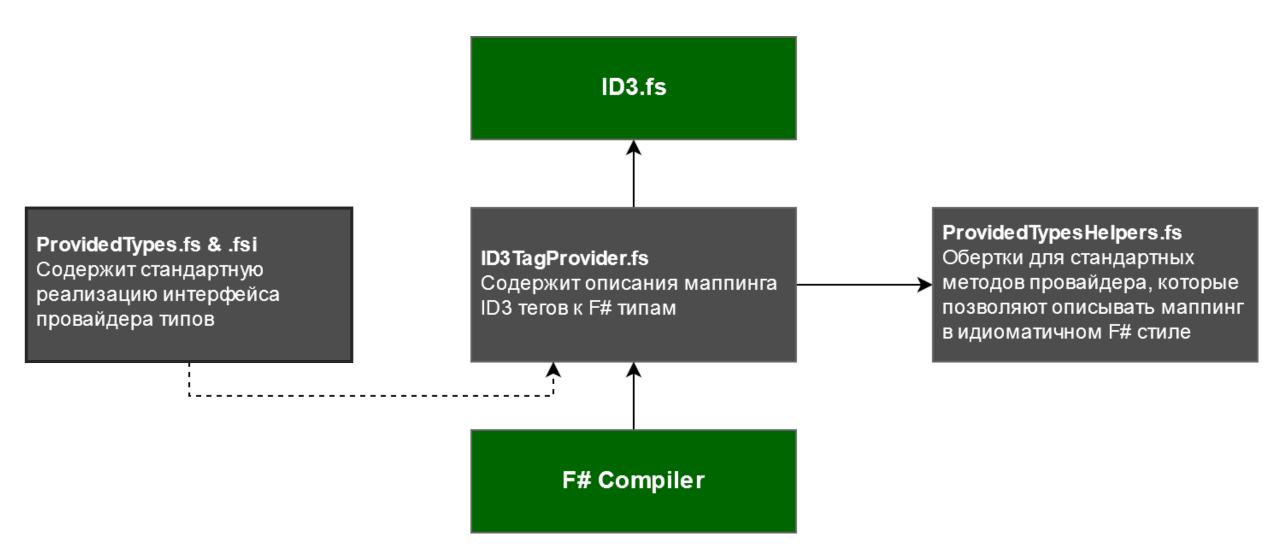


- Механизм метапрограммирования в $\mathbb{F}^{\#}$, схожий с деревьями выражений
- Полностью валидируется компилятором
- Используется для создания «шаблонов» выражений

Code Quotations

Демо: декомпилируем провайдеры

Но как это все сгенерировалось?



```
[<TypeProvider>]
type ID3TagProvider() as this =
  inherit TypeProviderForNamespaces()
```

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[<TypeProvider>]

```
type ID3TagProvider() as this =
   inherit TypeProviderForNamespaces()

/// A base type providing default implementations of type provider
   functionality when all provided
/// types are of type ProvidedTypeDefinition.
type TypeProviderForNamespaces =
```

```
III A base type providing default implementations of type provider functionality when all provides
    A/F types are of type ProvidedTypeGefinition.
    type TypeProviderForMamespaces +
        rest config: TypeProvidenConFig * namespaceNamerstring * types: ProvidedTypeTeFinition list * i'
        assemblykeplacementMaps (string * string) list -> TypeProviderForMamespaces
new config: TypeProviderConfig * TypeEmplyReplacementMaps (string * string) list -> TypeProviderForMamespaces
        member Addresspace: namespaceManerstring " types: ProvidedTypeDefinition list > unit
        member Namespaces: 19rovidedMamespace()
        member Invalidate: unit - / unit
        member SetSfafic Farametersfor Method: Methoddase / ParameterInfo[]
        member AprilyStaticArgumerterSoftethod: MethodSuse T string T obd [ ] - / MethodEsse
abstract ResolveAssembly: ResolveEventArgs > Assembly:
        default ResolveAssembly: ResolveEventArgs -> Assembly
        member RegisterProbingFolder; folder: string -> unif
        weather Akalster Buntime Assembly Location Asprobing Fulder: configs Type Provider Config & unit
#engif
DIF ING GENERATIVE
         member RegisterGeneratedTergetAssombly: tileNumer string -> Assembly
#std&f
        Exclieventy's
        member Misposing: TeventkFvertMandler, EventArgs?
        weather TargetKontext: ProvidedTypesConzect
        interface Timestoyader
```

```
11) A base type providing default implementations of type provider functionality when all provides
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        member SetSfoticParametersForMethod: MethodBase - x ParameterInfo[] member ApplyStaticArgumentsForMethod: MethodBase * string * obj[] - x MethodBase
THE PRINCIPOLAL HICESTER
         adstract ResolveAssembly: ResolveEventArgs > Assembly
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#std&f
         (xCLIEvent)
         member Misposing: TeventkFvertMandler, EventArgs?
        member Targettontext: ProvidedTypesConzext
```

interface ITypeProvider

Интерфейс ITypeProvider

«Type providers implement this interface in order to be recognized by the compiler as an F# type provider. The implementation of this interface determines the public interface and behavior of the type provider»

```
/// Invoked by the type provider to add a namespace of provided types
in the specification of the type provider.
member AddNamespace: namespaceName:string * types:
    ProvidedTypeDefinition list -> unit
```

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/// Invoked by the type provider to add a namespace of provided types
in the specification of the type provider.
member AddNamespace: namespaceName:string * types:
    ProvidedTypeDefinition list -> unit

member __.AddNamespace (namespaceName, types) =
    namespacesT.Add (makeProvidedNamespace namespaceName types)

member __.Namespaces = namespacesT.ToArray()
```

Определение базового типа

```
let ns = "DidacticCode.TypeProviders"
let assy = Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly()
let audioFileType = ProvidedTypeDefinition(assy, ns, "AudioFile", None)
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let ns = "DidacticCode.TypeProviders"
let assy = Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly()
let audioFileType = ProvidedTypeDefinition(assy, ns, "AudioFile", None)
/// Represents a provided type definition.
[<Class>]
type ProvidedTypeDefinition =
    inherit TypeDelegator
```

```
audioFileType.DefineStaticParameters(
   [ ProvidedStaticParameter("fileName", typeof<string>) ],
   instantiationFunction = (
    fun typeName [| :? string as fileName |] ->
```

```
audioFileType.DefineStaticParameters(
  [ ProvidedStaticParameter("fileName", typeof<string>) ],
  instantiationFunction = (
    fun typeName [| :? string as fileName |] ->
/// Abstract a type to a parametric-type. Requires "formal parameters" and
  "instantiation function".
member ___.DefineStaticParameters(parameters: ProvidedStaticParameter list,
  instantiationFunction: (string -> obj[] -> ProvidedTypeDefinition)) =
    if staticParamsDefined then failwithf "Static parameters have already
      been defined for this type. stacktrace = %A" Environment.StackTrace
    staticParamsDefined <- true
    staticParams <- parameters</pre>
    staticParamsApply <- Some instantiationFunction</pre>
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    staticParamsDefined <- true
    staticParams <- parameters</pre>
    staticParamsApply <- Some instantiationFunction</pre>
```

```
/// Represents a provided static parameter.
[<Class>]
type ProvidedStaticParameter =
   inherit ParameterInfo
   new: parameterName: string * parameterType: Type * ?parameterDefaultValue: obj ->
        ProvidedStaticParameter
   member AddXmlDoc: xmlDoc: string -> unit
   member AddXmlDocDelayed: xmlDocFunction: (unit -> string) -> unit
```

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```

Подклассы и параметры

```
let ty = ProvidedTypeDefinition(assy, ns, typeName, None)

makeProvidedConstructor
   [ ]
   (fun [] -> <@@ fileName |> ID3Reader.readID3Frames @@>)
|> addDelayedXmlComment "Creates a reader for the specified file."
|> ty.AddMember
```

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let ty = ProvidedTypeDefinition(assy, ns, typeName, None)

makeProvidedConstructor
   [ ]
   (fun [] -> <@@ fileName |> ID3Reader.readID3Frames @@>)
|> addDelayedXmlComment "Creates a reader for the specified file."
|> ty.AddMember

let inline makeProvidedConstructor parameters invokeCode =
   ProvidedConstructor(parameters, InvokeCode = invokeCode)
```

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makeProvidedConstructor
    (fun [] -> <@@ fileName |> ID3Reader.readID3Frames @@>)
> addDelayedXmlComment "Creates a reader for the specified file."
> ty.AddMember
let inline makeProvidedConstructor parameters invokeCode =
 ProvidedConstructor(parameters, InvokeCode = invokeCode)
"AttachedPicture"
|> makeReadOnlyProvidedProperty<AttachedPicture> (buildExpr tag)
 > addDelayedXmlComment "Gets the album art attached to the file.
  Corresponds to the APIC tag.")
```

```
/// Represents an erased provided constructor.
[<Class>]
type ProvidedConstructor =
    inherit ConstructorInfo

new: parameters: ProvidedParameter list * invokeCode: (Expr list -> Expr) ->
    ProvidedConstructor
```

```
[<Class>]
type ProvidedProperty =
   inherit PropertyInfo
   new:
        propertyName: string
        * propertyType: Type
        * ?getterCode: (Expr list -> Expr)
        * ?setterCode: (Expr list -> Expr)
        * ?isStatic: bool
        * ?indexParameters: ProvidedParameter list -> ProvidedProperty
   member AddObsoleteAttribute: message: string * ?isError: bool -> unit
   member AddXmlDoc: xmlDoc: string -> unit
   member AddXmlDocDelayed: xmlDocFunction: (unit -> string) -> unit
   member AddXmlDocComputed: xmlDocFunction: (unit -> string) -> unit
   member IsStatic: bool
   member AddDefinitionLocation: line:int * column:int * filePath:string -> unit
   member AddCustomAttribute: CustomAttributeData -> unit
```

```
[<Class>]
type ProvidedProperty =
   inherit PropertyInfo
   new:
        propertyName: string
        * propertyType: Type
        * ?getterCode: (Expr list -> Expr)
        * ?setterCode: (Expr list -> Expr)
        * ?isStatic: bool
        * ?indexParameters: ProvidedParameter list -> ProvidedProperty
   member AddObsoleteAttribute: message: string * ?isError: bool -> unit
   member AddXmlDoc: xmlDoc: string -> unit
   member AddXmlDocDelayed: xmlDocFunction: (unit -> string) -> unit
   member AddXmlDocComputed: xmlDocFunction: (unit -> string) -> unit
   member IsStatic: bool
   member AddDefinitionLocation: line:int * column:int * filePath:string -> unit
   member AddCustomAttribute: CustomAttributeData -> unit
```

```
let ty = ProvidedTypeDefinition(assy, ns, typeName, None)

makeProvidedConstructor
   [ ]
   (fun [] -> <@@ fileName |> ID3Reader.readID3Frames @@>)
|> addDelayedXmlComment "Creates a reader for the specified file."
|> ty.AddMember
```

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let ty = ProvidedTypeDefinition(assy, ns, typeName, None)

makeProvidedConstructor
   [ ]
   (fun [] -> <@@ fileName |> ID3Reader.readID3Frames @@>)
|> addDelayedXmlComment "Creates a reader for the specified file."
|> ty.AddMember
```

```
member this.AddMembers(memberInfos:list<#MemberInfo>) =
   memberInfos |> List.iter this.PatchDeclaringTypeOfMember
   membersQueue.Add (fun () -> memberInfos |> List.toArray |>
        Array.map (fun x -> x :> MemberInfo ))
```

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member this.AddMembers(memberInfos:list<#MemberInfo>) =
   memberInfos |> List.iter this.PatchDeclaringTypeOfMember
   membersQueue.Add (fun () -> memberInfos |> List.toArray |>
        Array.map (fun x -> x :> MemberInfo ))
```

```
let elems = membersQueue |> Seq.toArray
membersQueue.Clear()
members.Add m
```

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let elems = membersQueue |> Seq.toArray
membersQueue.Clear()
members.Add m
```

Слой провайдера

Слой провайдера

Слой Type Provider SDK

Слой провайдера

Слой Type Provider SDK

Слой компилятора

Спасибо!



nevoroman@gmail.com



nevoroman