

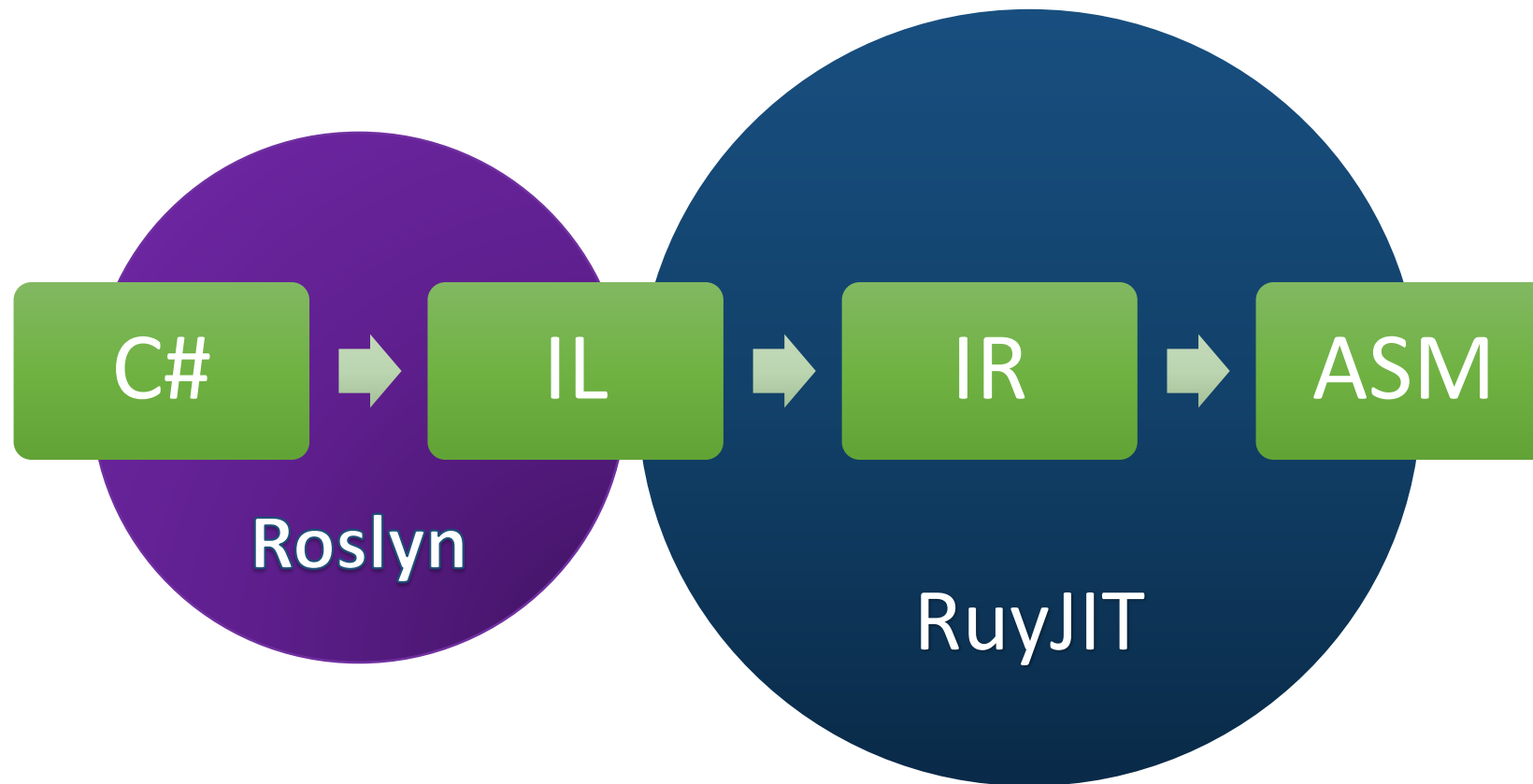
# How to add an optimization for C# to JIT compiler



@EgorBo

Engineer at Microsoft

# From C# to machine code



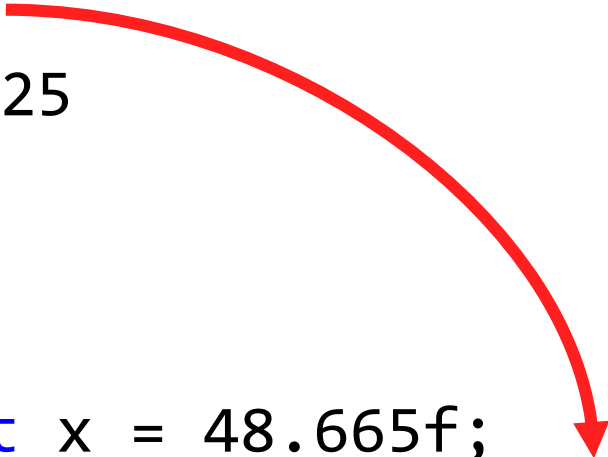
# Let's start with a simple optimization

`float y = x / 2;`      `vdivss` (Latency: **20**, R.Throughput: **14**)

`float y = x * 0.5f;`      `vmulss` (Latency: **5**, R.Throughput: **0.5**)

# X / C

<code>double y = x / 2;</code>	<code>= x * 0.5</code>
<code>float y = x / 2;</code>	<code>= x * 0.5f</code>
<code>double y = x / 10;</code>	<code>= x * 0.1</code>
<code>double y = x / 8;</code>	<code>= x * 0.125</code>
<code>double y = x / -0.5;</code>	<code>= x * -2</code>



```
float x = 48.665f;  
Console.WriteLine(x / 10f); // 4.8665  
Console.WriteLine(x * 0.1f); // 4.8665004
```

# X / C – let me optimize it in Roslyn!

```
static float GetSpeed(float distance, float time)
{
    return distance / time;
}
```

...

```
float speed = GetSpeed(distance, 2);
```

**Does Roslyn see “X/C” here?**  
**NO! It doesn't inline methods**

# Where to implement my custom optimization?

- **Roslyn**

- + No time constraints
- + It's written in C# - easy to add optimizations, easy to debug and experiment
- No cross-assembly optimizations
- No CPU-dependent optimizations (IL is cross-platform)
- Doesn't know how the code will look like after inlining, CSE, loop optimizations, etc.
- F# doesn't use Roslyn

- **JIT**

- + Inlining, CSE, Loop opts, etc phases create more opportunities for optimizations
- + Knows everything about target platform, CPU capabilities
- Written in C++, difficult to experiment
- Time constraints for optimizations (probably not that important with Tiering)



- **R2R (AOT)**

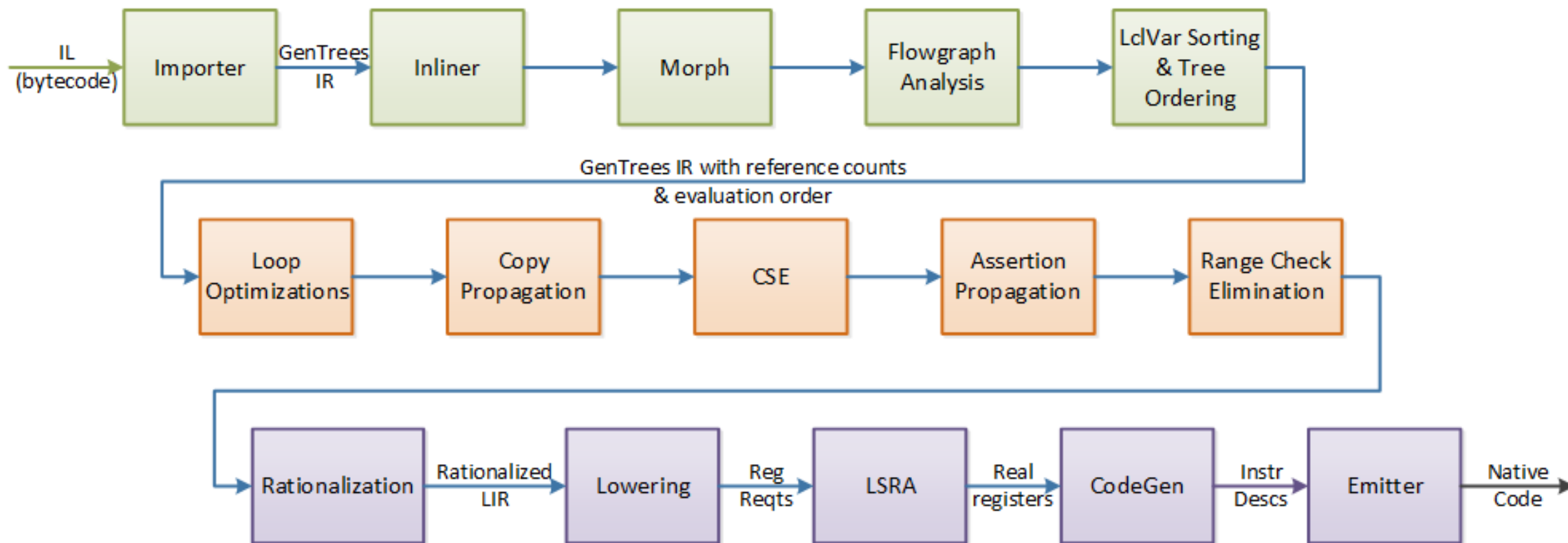
- + No time constraints (some optimizations are really time consuming, e.g. full escape analysis)
- No CPU-dependent optimizations
- Will be most likely re-jitted anyway?

- **ILLink Custom Step**

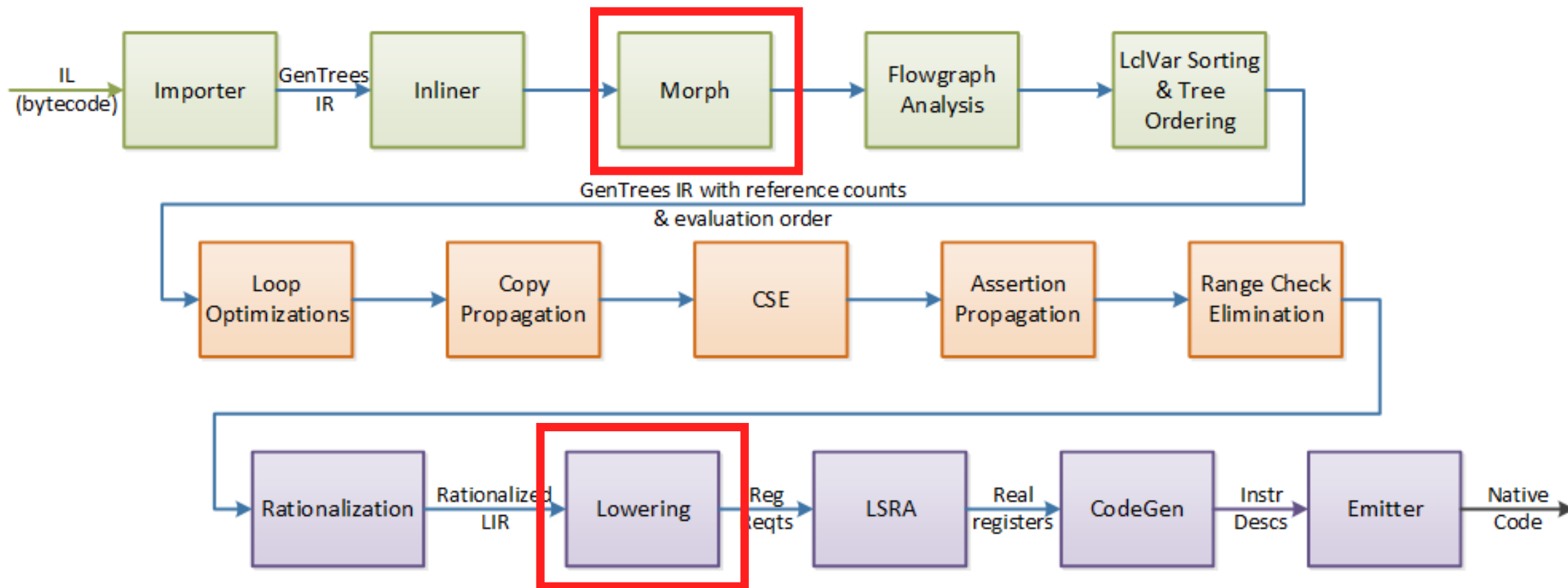
- + Cross-assembly IL optimizations
- + Written in C#
- + We can manually de-virtualize types/methods/calls (if we know what we are doing)
- Still no inlining, CSE, etc..

# RuyJIT: phases

7



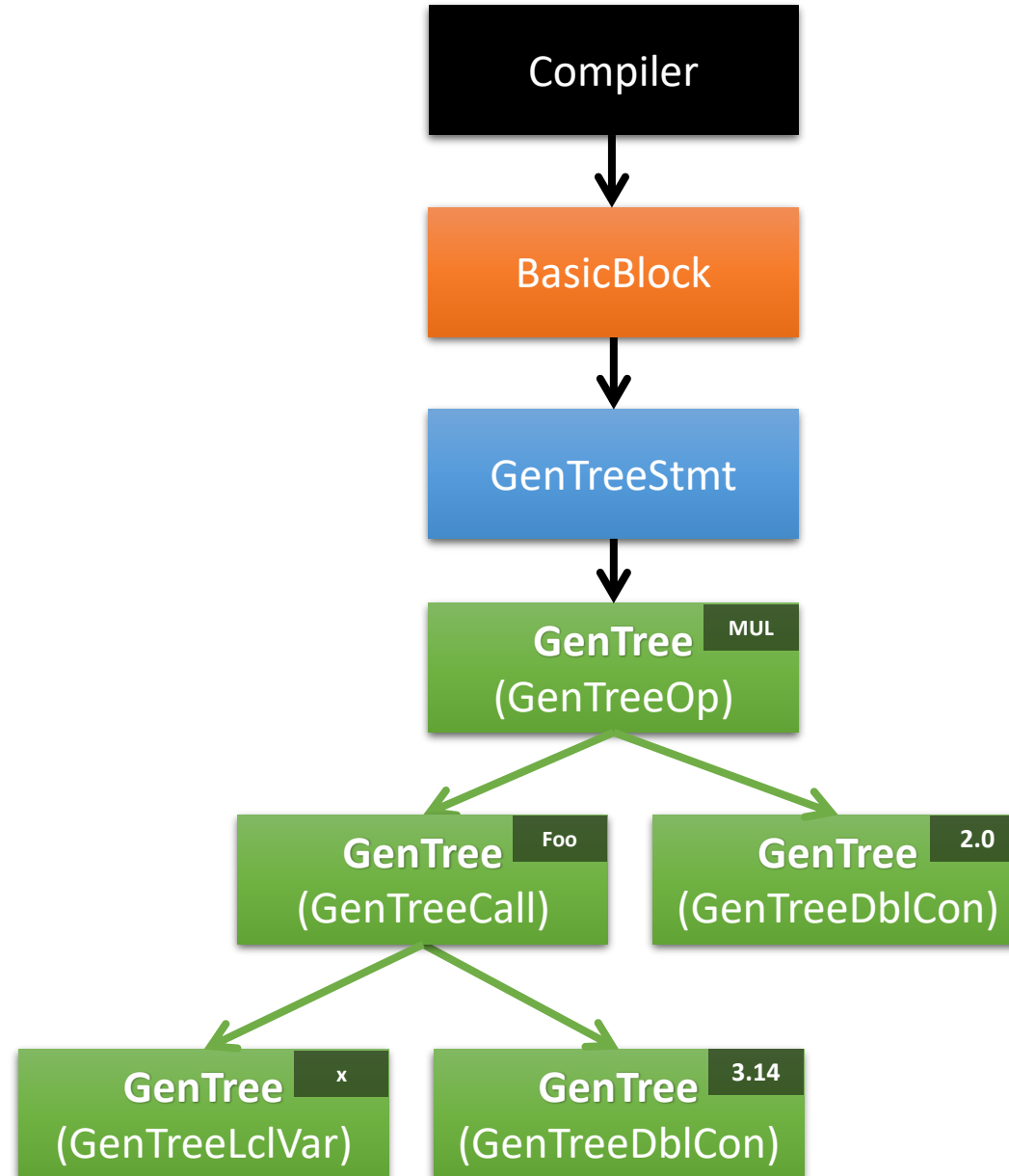
# RuyJIT: where to morph my X/C?





# GenTree

```
static float Test(float x)
{
    return Foo(x, 3.14) * 2;
}
```



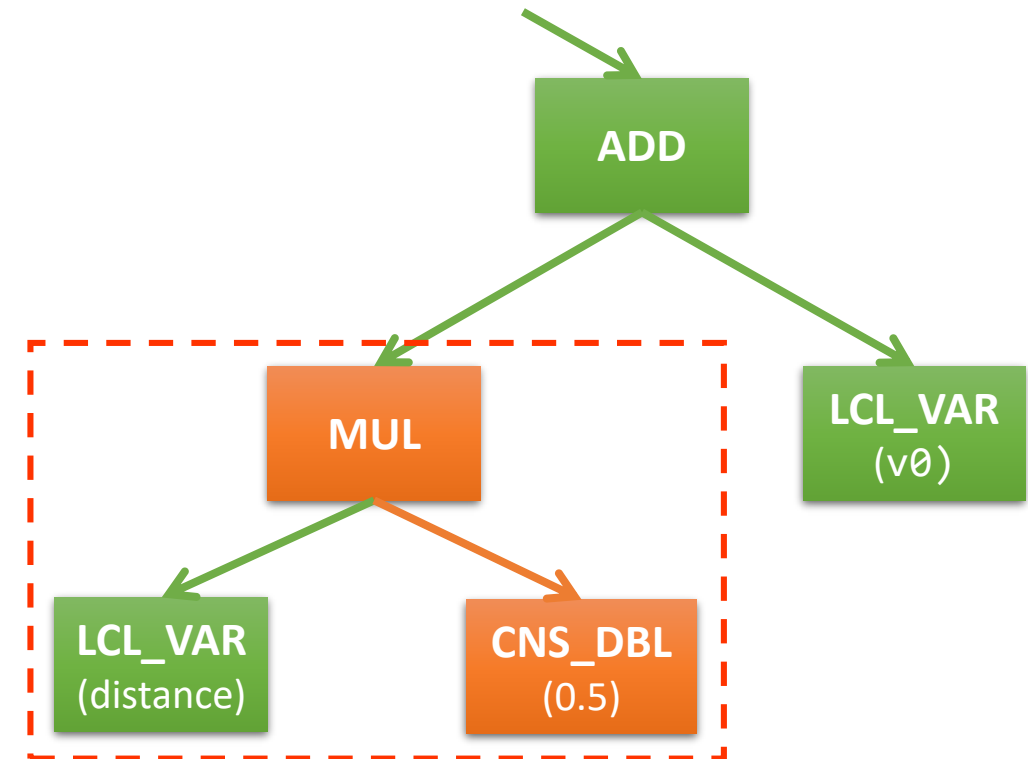
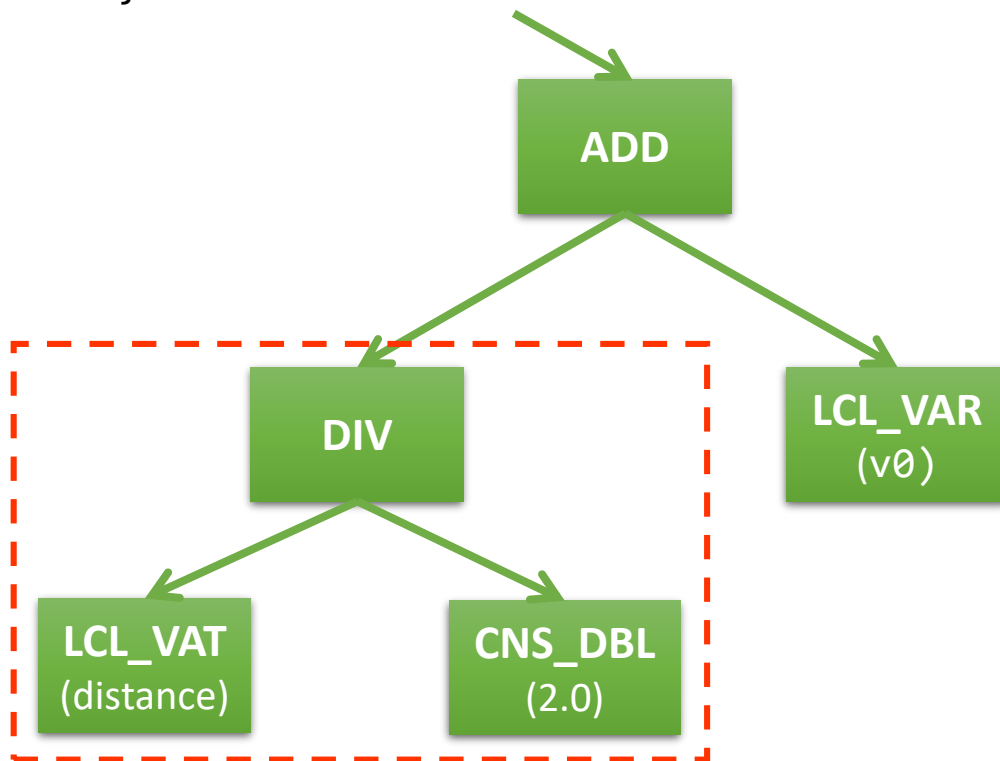
# Dump IR via COMPlus\_JitDump

The screenshot shows the Disasm tool interface. On the left, the source code for `ConsoleApp182.MathMaxBer` is displayed, showing a single reference to the `GetCircleArea` method. The main pane shows the IR dump for the `GetCircleArea` method, which is imported from the `Program` namespace. The IR dump includes the following instructions:

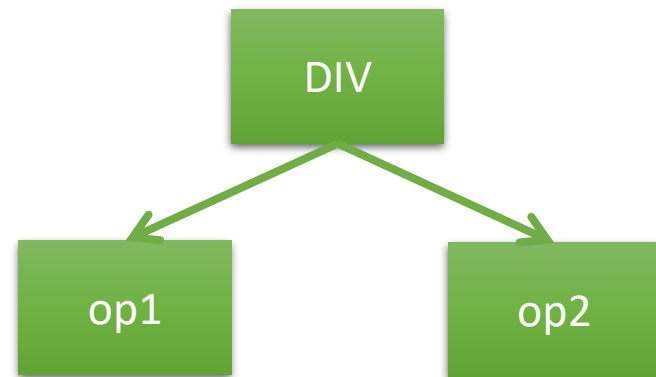
```
45 impImportBlockPending for BB01
46
47 Importing BB01 (PC=000) of 'Program:GetCircleArea(double):double'
48 [ 0] 0 (0x000) ldarg.0
49 [ 1] 1 (0x001) ldc.r8 2.0000000000000000
50 [ 2] 10 (0x00a) call 0A000018
51 In Compiler::impImportCall: opcode is call, kind=0, callRetType is double, structSize is 0
52
53 [ 1] 15 (0x00f) ldc.r8 12.566370614359172
54 [ 2] 24 (0x018) div
55 [ 1] 25 (0x019) ret
56
57
58 [000006] ----- * STMT void (IL 0x000... ???)
59 [000005] --C----- \--* RETURN double
60 [000004] --C----- \--* DIV double
61 [000002] --C----- +--* INTRINSIC double pow
62 [000000] ----- | +--* LCL_VAR double V00 arg0
63 [000001] ----- | \--* CNS_DBL double 2.0000000000000000
64 [000003] ----- \--* CNS_DBL double 12.566370614359172
65
66 ***** in fgTransformIndirectCalls(root)
```

# Back to X/C: Morph IR Tree

```
static float Calculate(float distance, float v0)
{
    return distance / 2 + v0;
}
```



# Implementing the opt in morph.cpp



case GT\_DIV:

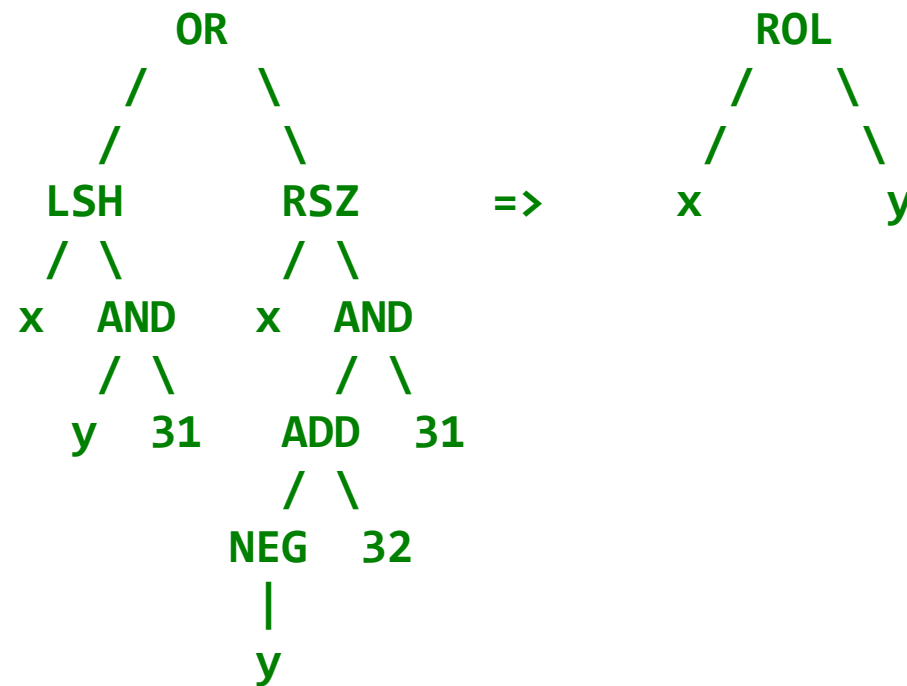
```
// Replace "val / dcon" with "val * (1.0 / dcon)" if dcon is a power of two.  
// Powers of two within range are always exactly represented,  
// so multiplication by the reciprocal is safe in this scenario  
if (op2->IsCnsFltOrDbl())  
{  
    double divisor = op2->AsDblCon()->gtDconVal;  
    if (((typ == TYP_DOUBLE) && FloatingPointUtils::hasPreciseReciprocal(divisor)) ||  
        ((typ == TYP_FLOAT) && FloatingPointUtils::hasPreciseReciprocal(forceCastToFloat(divisor))))  
    {  
        oper = GT_MUL;  
        tree->ChangeOper(oper);  
        op2->AsDblCon()->gtDconVal = 1.0 / divisor;  
    }  
}
```

# Inspired by GT\_ROL

```

/// <summary>
/// Rotates the specified value left by the specified number of bits.
/// </summary>
public static uint RotateLeft(uint value, int offset)
    => (value << offset) | (value >> (32 - offset));

```



rol eax, cl

## JIT: Optimize "constant\_string".Length #26000

 Open EgorBo wants to merge 8 commits into `dotnet:master` from `EgorBo:str-len-cns` 

"Hello".Length -> 5

```
static void Append(string str)
{
    if (str.Length <= 2)
        QuickAppend(str);
    else
        SlowAppend(str);
}
```

```
...
builder.Append("/>");
↓ Inline, remove if (2 <= 2)
builder.QuickAppend("/>");
```

# "Hello".Length => 5

```

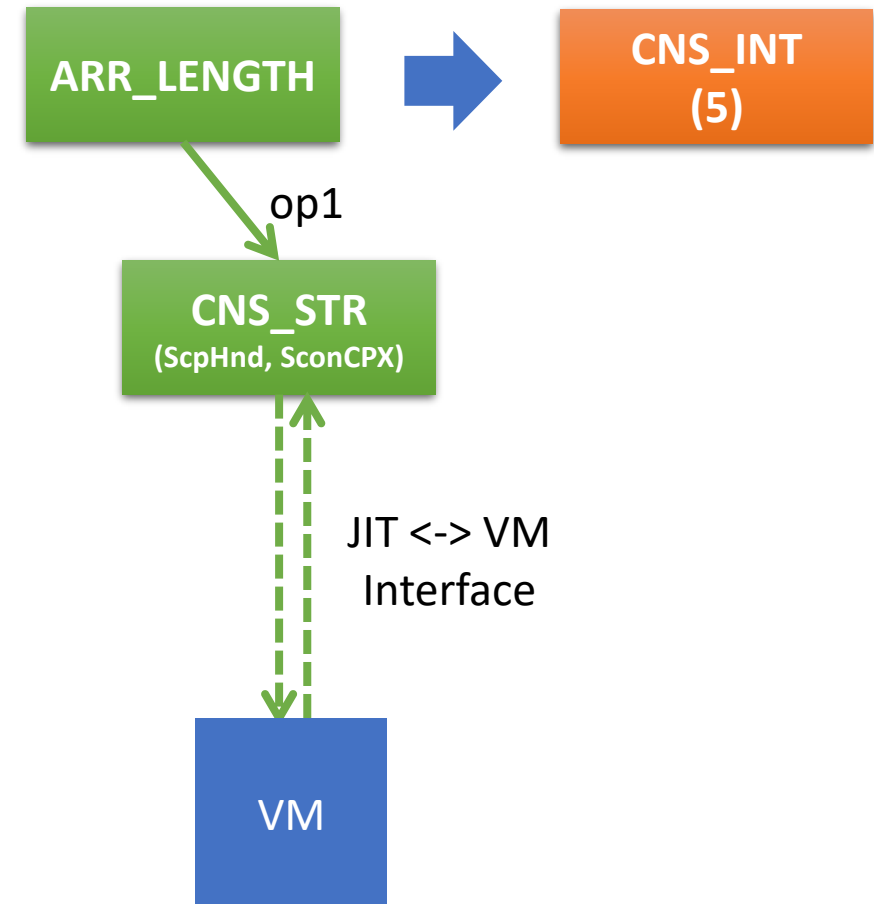
case GT_ARR_LENGTH:
{
    if (op1->OperIs(GT_CNS_STR))
    {
        GenTreeStrCon* strCon = op1->AsStrCon();

        int len = info.compCompHnd->getStringLength(
            strCon->gtScpHnd, strCon->gtSconCPX);

        return gtNewIconNode(len);
    }
    break;
}

```

Access VM's data from JIT

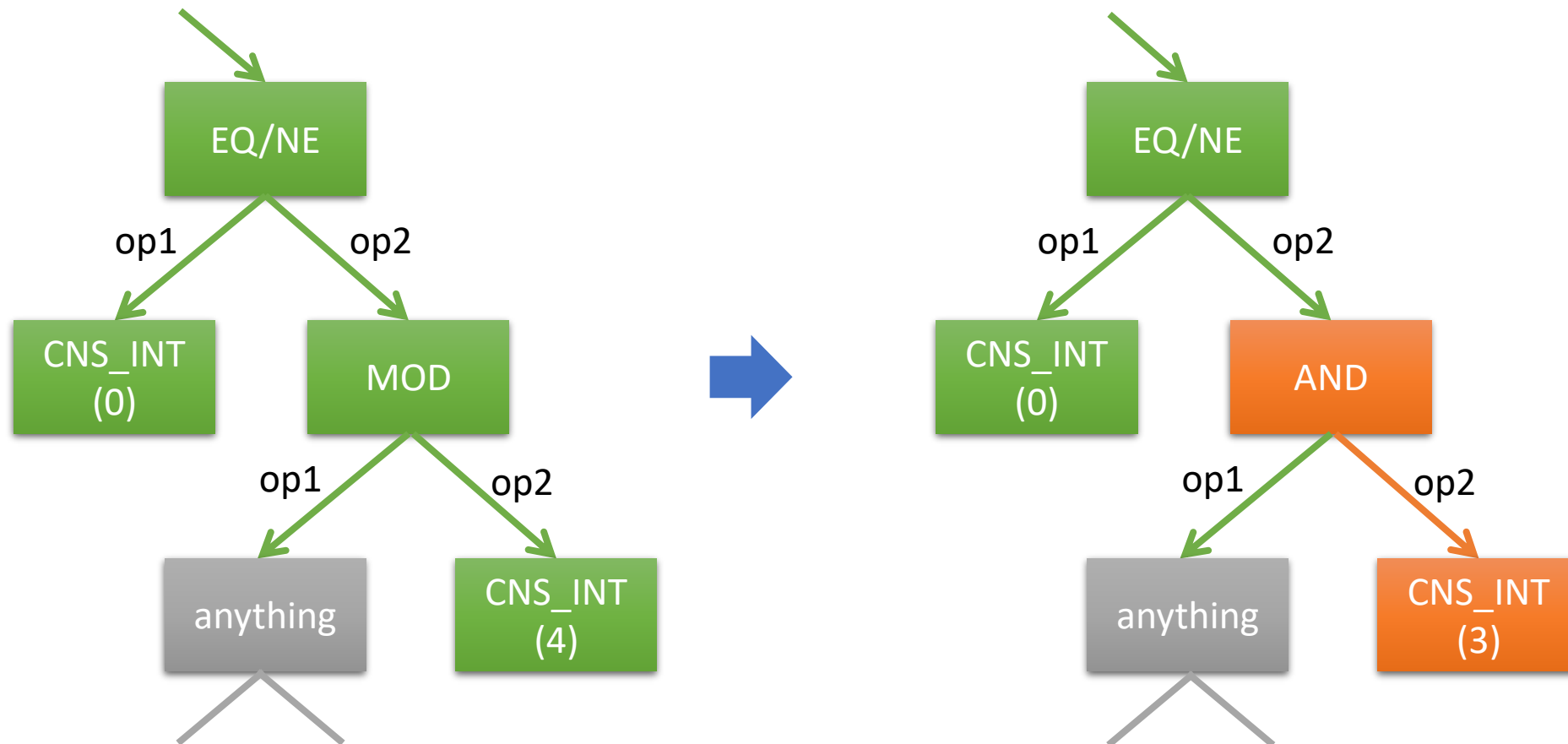


# JIT: Transform $X \% C == 0$ to $X \& (C-1) == 0$ #25744

[Open](#) EgorBo wants to merge 9 commits into `dotnet:master` from `EgorBo:jit-opt-mod` [📄](#)

```
bool Test1(int x) => x % 4 == 0;
```

```
bool Test1(int x) => x & 3 == 0;
```





# Roslyn and “!=” operator

## (unexpected optimization)

```
public static bool Test1(int x) => x != 42;
```

```
IL_0000: ldarg.0  
IL_0001: ldc.i4.42  
IL_0002: ceq  
IL_0004: ldc.i4.0  
IL_0005: ceq  
IL_0007: ret
```

return (x == 42) == false

JIT: ok, it's **GT\_NE**

```
public static bool Test2(int x) => x != 0;
```

```
IL_0000: ldarg.0  
IL_0001: ldc.i4.0  
IL_0002: cgt.un  
IL_0004: ret
```

return (uint)x > 0

JIT: what?.. ok, **GT\_GT**

# Optimize Math.Pow(x, c) in JIT #26552



 Open EgorBo wants to merge 10 commits into `dotnet:master` from `EgorBo:math-pow` 

<code>Math.Pow(x, 2)</code>		<code>x * x</code>
<code>Math.Pow(x, 1)</code>		<code>x</code>
<code>Math.Pow(x, 4)</code>		<code>x * x * x * x</code>
<code>Math.Pow(x, -1)</code>		<code>1 / x</code>

// can be added:

<code>Math.Pow(42, 3)</code>		<code>74088</code>
<code>Math.Pow(1, x)</code>		<code>1</code>
<code>Math.Pow(2, x)</code>		<code>exp2(x)</code>
<code>Math.Pow(x, 0)</code>		<code>1</code>
<code>Math.Pow(x, 0.5)</code>		<code>sqrt(x)</code>


# JIT: Improve constant folding for bitwise OR #27325

 Open EgorBo wants to merge 5 commits into `dotnet:master` from `EgorBo:const-fold-or` 

```
int Test1(int x) => x | 5 | 3;           // x | 7
```

```
int Test2(int x, int y) => (x | 5) | (y | 3); // x | y | 7
```


# Expand BBJ\_RETURN blocks with bool conditions #27167

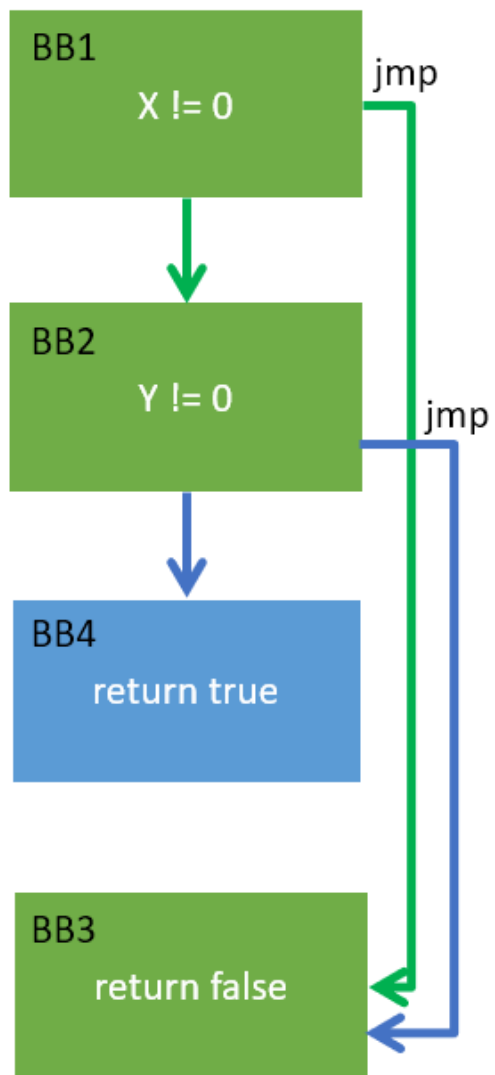
 **Open** EgorBo wants to merge 1 commit into `dotnet:master` from `EgorBo:fg-experiments` 

```
bool AreZero (int x, int y)
{
    return x == 0 && y == 0;
}
```

# Expand BBJ\_RETURN blocks with bool conditions #27167

21

 Open EgorBo wants to merge 1 commit into [dotnet:master](#) from [EgorBo:fg-experiments](#) 

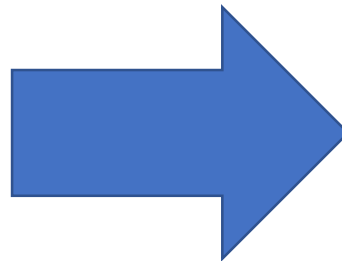


# Expand BBJ\_RETURN blocks with bool conditions #27167

 Open EgorBo wants to merge 1 commit into [dotnet:master](#) from [EgorBo:fg-experiments](#) 

```
bool AreZero (int x, int y)
{
    return x == 0 && y == 0;
}
```


```
G_M22205_IG01:
G_M22205_IG02:
    test    ecx, ecx
    jne     SHORT G_M22205_IG05
G_M22205_IG03:                ;; bbWeight=0.50
    test    edx, edx
    sete    al
    movzx   rax, al
G_M22205_IG04:                ;; bbWeight=0.50
    ret
G_M22205_IG05:                ;; bbWeight=0.50
    xor     eax, eax
G_M22205_IG06:                ;; bbWeight=0.50
    ret
; Total bytes of code: 16
```



```
G_M22205_IG01:
G_M22205_IG02:
    or      edx, ecx
    sete    al
    movzx   rax, al
G_M22205_IG03:
    ret
```

# JIT: Optimize simple range checks with `uint` hack #27480

23

 Open EgorBo wants to merge 12 commits into `dotnet:master` from `EgorBo:range-pattern` 

Program.cs

ConsoleApp182

1 reference

```
14 int Case1(int i, int[] array)
15 {
16     if (i < 0 || i >= array.Length) // if ((uint)i >= (uint)array.Length)
17         throw new ArgumentException();
18
19     return array[i];
20 }
21
```

100 % No issues found

tmpD432 - Copy.tmp vs. tmpD433.tmp

tmpD432 - Copy.tmp


```
1 ; Method C:Case1(int,ref):int:this
2
3 G_M63057_IG01:
4     push rsi
5     sub rsp, 32
6
7 G_M63057_IG02:
8     test edx, edx
9     jl SHORT G_M63057_IG05
10    mov eax, dword ptr [r8+8]
11    cmp eax, edx
12    jle SHORT G_M63057_IG05
13
14 G_M63057_IG03:
15    cmp edx, eax
16    jae SHORT G_M63057_IG06
17    movsxd rax, edx
18    mov eax, dword ptr [r8+4*rax+16]
```

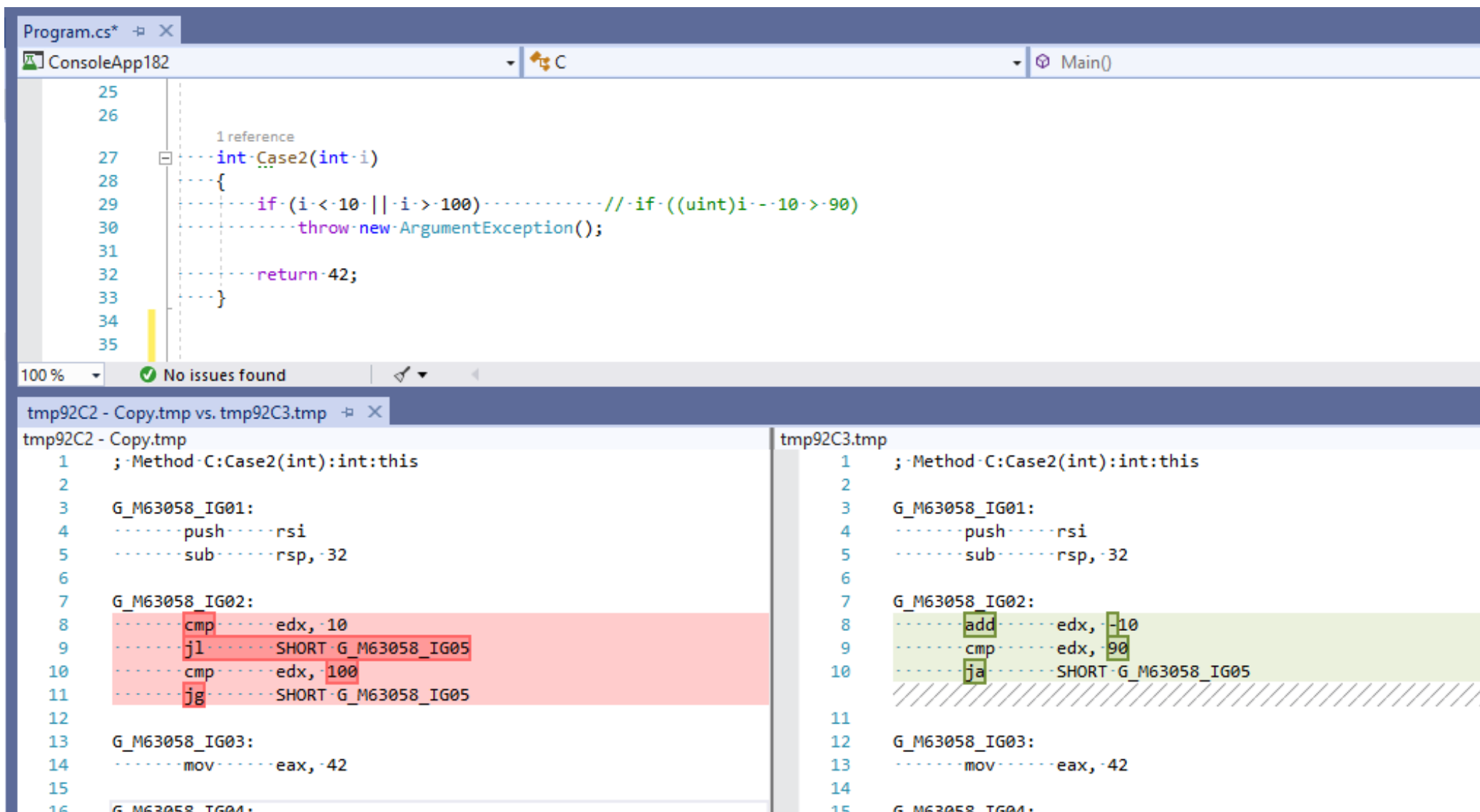
tmpD433.tmp

```
1 ; Method C:Case1(int,ref):int:this
2
3 G_M63057_IG01:
4     push rsi
5     sub rsp, 32
6
7 G_M63057_IG02:
8     mov eax, dword ptr [r8+8]
9     cmp eax, edx
10    jbe SHORT G_M63057_IG05
11
12 G_M63057_IG03:
13    movsxd rax, edx
14    mov eax, dword ptr [r8+4*rax+16]
```

# JIT: Optimize simple range checks with `uint` hack #27480

24


 Open EgorBo wants to merge 12 commits into `dotnet:master` from `EgorBo:range-pattern` 



The screenshot displays the Visual Studio IDE with a C# source file and a comparison of two assembly versions.

**Program.cs\***

```
25  
26  
27 1 reference  
28  int Case2(int i)  
29  {  
30      if (i < -10 || i > 100) // if ((uint)i < -10 > 90)  
31      throw new ArgumentException();  
32      return 42;  
33  }  
34  
35
```

**100 %**  No issues found

**tmp92C2 - Copy.tmp vs. tmp92C3.tmp**

tmp92C2 - Copy.tmp	tmp92C3.tmp
1 ; Method C:Case2(int):int:this	1 ; Method C:Case2(int):int:this
2	2
3 G_M63058_IG01:	3 G_M63058_IG01:
4 .....push.....rsi	4 .....push.....rsi
5 .....sub.....rsp, -32	5 .....sub.....rsp, -32
6	6
7 G_M63058_IG02:	7 G_M63058_IG02:
8 .....cmp.....edx, -10	8 .....add.....edx, -10
9 .....j1.....SHORT G_M63058_IG05	9 .....cmp.....edx, 90
10 .....cmp.....edx, 100	10 .....ja.....SHORT G_M63058_IG05
11 .....jg.....SHORT G_M63058_IG05	
12	11
13 G_M63058_IG03:	12 G_M63058_IG03:
14 .....mov.....eax, -42	13 .....mov.....eax, -42
15	14
16 G_M63058_IG04:	15 G_M63058_IG04:



# Auto-vectorization

oleApp182

Program

MyTest(float\* array, int len)

```

1
2 unsafe class Program
3 {
4     0 references
5     static void Main()
6     {
7         float[] array = new float[1024];
8         fixed (float* p = array)
9             MyTest(p, 0);
10    }
11
12    1 reference
13    static void MyTest(float* array, int length)
14    {
15        for (int i = 0; i < length; i++)
16        {
17            // partially unrolled loop:
18            array[i + 0] = 0;
19            array[i + 1] = 0;
20            array[i + 2] = 0;
21            array[i + 3] = 0;
22            array[i + 4] = 0;
23            array[i + 5] = 0;
24            array[i + 6] = 0;
25            array[i + 7] = 0;
26
27            // JIT will replace it with
28            // Avx.Store(a, Vector256<double>.Zero);
29            // or Vector256.Create(AnyValue);
30        }
31    }
32

```

Disasmo

CoreCLR Path: C:\prj\coreclr-baseline

Refresh

Output Previous output Settings S.R.Intrinsics Tests

```

1 ; Method Program:MyTest(long,int)
2
3 G_M57665_IG01:
4     vzeroupper
5
6 G_M57665_IG02:
7     xor     eax, eax
8     test    edx, edx
9     jle     SHORT G_M57665_IG04
10
11 G_M57665_IG03:        ;; bbWeight=4
12     movsxd  r8, eax
13     vxorps  xmm0, xmm0
14     vmovss  dword ptr [rcx+4*r8], xmm0
15     lea     r8d, [rax+1]
16     movsxd  r9, r8d
17     vmovss  dword ptr [rcx+4*r9], xmm0
18     lea     r9d, [rax+2]
19     movsxd  r9, r9d
20     vmovss  dword ptr [rcx+4*r9], xmm0
21     lea     r9d, [rax+3]
22     movsxd  r9, r9d
23     vmovss  dword ptr [rcx+4*r9], xmm0
24     lea     r9d, [rax+4]
25     movsxd  r9, r9d
26     vmovss  dword ptr [rcx+4*r9], xmm0
27     lea     r9d, [rax+5]
28     movsxd  r9, r9d
29     vmovss  dword ptr [rcx+4*r9], xmm0
30     lea     r9d, [rax+6]
31     movsxd  r9, r9d
32     vmovss  dword ptr [rcx+4*r9], xmm0
33     add     eax, 7
34     movsxd  rax, eax
35     vmovss  dword ptr [rcx+4*rax], xmm0
36     mov     eax, r8d
37     cmp     eax, edx
38     jz      SHORT G_M57665_IG02
39

```

Disasmo

CoreCLR Path: C:\prj\coreclr-egor

Refresh

Output Previous output Settings S.R.Intrinsics Tests

```

1 ; Method Program:MyTest(long,int)
2
3 G_M57665_IG01:
4     vzeroupper
5
6 G_M57665_IG02:
7     xor     eax, eax
8     test    edx, edx
9     jle     SHORT G_M57665_IG04
10
11 G_M57665_IG03:        ;; bbWeight=4
12     AVX vxorps  ymm0, ymm0, ymm0
13     vmovups ymmword ptr [rcx], ymm0
14     inc     eax
15     cmp     eax, edx
16     jl      SHORT G_M57665_IG03
17
18 G_M57665_IG04:
19     vzeroupper
20     ret
21 ; Total bytes of code: 27
22
23

```

# Auto-vectorization

\*\*\*\*\* BB01

STMT00000 (IL 0x000...0x007)

```
N009 ( 8, 8) [000009] -A-XG-----
N007 ( 6, 6) [000008] *--X---N----
N006 ( 4, 5) [000006] -----N----
N001 ( 1, 1) [000000] -----
N005 ( 3, 4) [000005] -----N----
N003 ( 2, 3) [000002] -----
N002 ( 1, 1) [000001] -----
N004 ( 1, 1) [000004] -----
N008 ( 1, 1) [000007] -----
```

\*\*\*\*\* BB01

STMT00001 (IL 0x008...0x011)

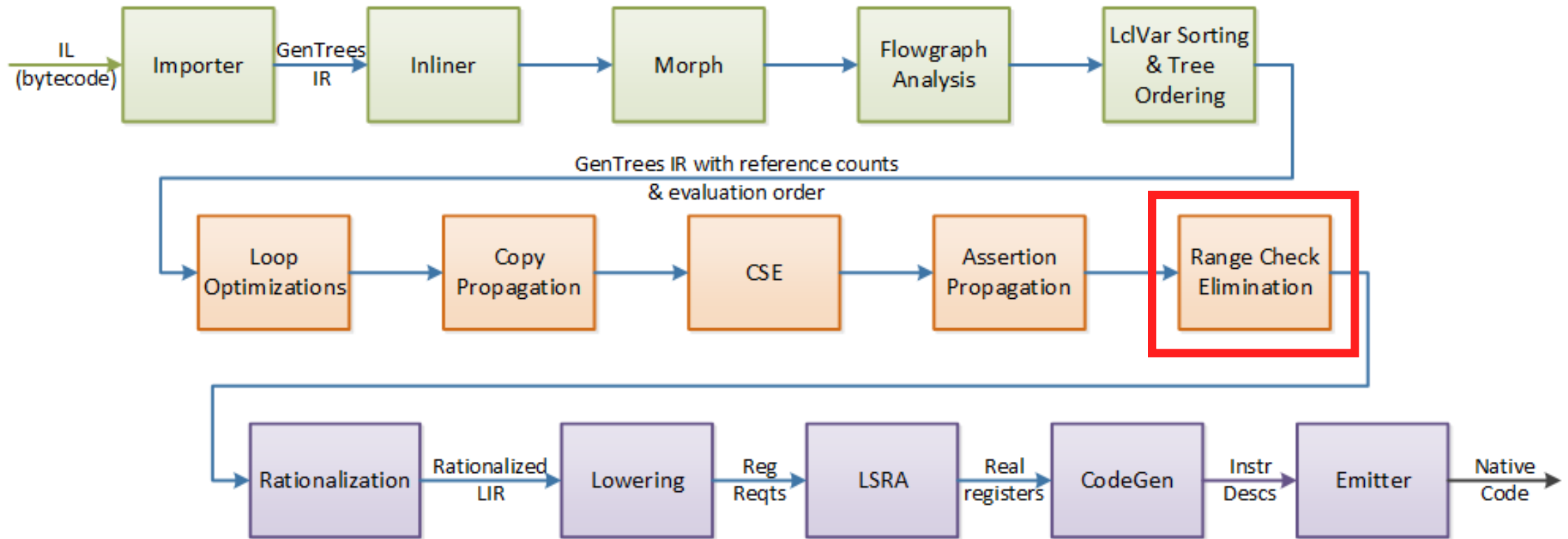
```
N011 (10,10) [000021] -A-XG-----
N009 ( 8, 8) [000020] *--X---N----
N008 ( 6, 7) [000018] -----N----
N001 ( 1, 1) [000010] -----
N007 ( 5, 6) [000017] -----N----
N005 ( 4, 5) [000014] -----
N004 ( 3, 3) [000013] -----
N002 ( 1, 1) [000011] -----
N003 ( 1, 1) [000012] -----
N006 ( 1, 1) [000016] -----
N010 ( 1, 1) [000019] -----
```

...

```
* ASG      int
+--* IND      int    $44
| \--* ADD      long  $142
|   +--* LCL_VAR long  V01 arg1
|   \--* LSH      long  $141
|       +--* CAST      long <- int $140
|       | \--* LCL_VAR  int   V02 arg2
|       \--* CNS_INT   long   2 $180
\--* CNS_INT   int     0 $44
```

```
* ASG      int
+--* IND      int    $44
| \--* ADD      long  $145
|   +--* LCL_VAR long  V01 arg1
|   \--* LSH      long  $144
|       +--* CAST      long <- int $143
|       | \--* ADD      int   $200
|       |   +--* LCL_VAR  int   V02 arg2
|       |   \--* CNS_INT  int    1 $40
|       \--* CNS_INT   long   2 $180
\--* CNS_INT   int     0 $44
```

# Range check elimination



# Range check elimination

```
public static void Test(int[] a)
{
    a[0] = 4;

    a[1] = 2;
    for (int i = 0; i < a.Length; i++)
    {
        a[i] = 0;
    }

    a[1] = 2;
}
```


# Range check elimination

```
public static void Test(int[] a)
{
    if (a.Length <= 0) throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
    a[0] = 4;
    if (a.Length <= 1) throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
    a[1] = 2;
    for (int i = 0; i < a.Length; i++)
    {
        if (a.Length <= i) throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
        a[i] = 0;
    }
    if (a.Length <= 2) throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
    a[1] = 2;
}
```

# Range check elimination

```
public static void Test(int[] a)
{
    if (a.Length <= 0) throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
    a[0] = 4;
    if (a.Length <= 1) throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
    a[1] = 2;
    for (int i = 0; i < a.Length; i++)
    {
        if (a.Length <= i) throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
        a[i] = 0;
    }
    if (a.Length <= 2) throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
    a[1] = 2;
}
```

# Range check elimination



```
public static void Test(int[] a)
{
    if (a.Length <= 1) throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
    a[1] = 2;
if (a.Length <= 1) throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
    a[0] = 4;
    for (int i = 0; i < a.Length; i++)
    {
        if (a.Length <= i) throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
        a[i] = 0;
    }
if (a.Length <= 2) throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
    a[1] = 2;
}
```

# Range check elimination

```
public static void Test(int[] a)
{
    if (a.Length <= 1) throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
    a[1] = 2;
    a[0] = 4;
    for (int i = 0; i < a.Length; i++)
    {
        a[i] = 0;
    }
    a[1] = 2;
}
```



# rangecheck.cpp (simplified)

```
void RangeCheck::OptimizeRangeCheck(GenTreeBoundsChk* bndsChk)
{
    // Get the range for this index.
    Range range = GetRange(...);

    // If upper or lower limit is unknown, then return.
    if (range.UpperLimit().IsUnknown() || range.LowerLimit().IsUnknown())
    {
        return;
    }

    // Is the range between the lower and upper bound values.
    if (BetweenBounds(range, 0, bndsChk->gtArrLen))
    {
        m_pCompiler->optRemoveRangeCheck(treeParent, stmt);
    }
    return;
}
```

# rangecheck.cpp (simplified)

```
void RangeCheck::OptimizeRangeCheck(GenTreeBoundsChk* bndsChk)
{
    // Get the range for this index.
    Range range = GetRange(...);

    // If upper or lower limit is unknown, then return.
    if (range.UpperLimit().IsUnknown() || range.LowerLimit().IsUnknown())
    {
        return;
    }

    // Is the range between the lower and upper bound values.
    if (BetweenBounds(range, 0, bndsChk->gtArrLen))
    {
        m_pCompiler->optRemoveRangeCheck(treeParent, stmt);
    }
    return;
}
```

# rangecheck.cpp (simplified)

```
void RangeCheck::OptimizeRangeCheck(GenTreeBoundsChk* bndsChk)
{
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    Range range = GetRange(...);

    // If upper or lower limit is unknown, then return.
    if (range.UpperLimit().IsUnknown() || range.LowerLimit().IsUnknown())
    {
        return;
    }

    // Is the range between the lower and upper bound values.
    if (BetweenBounds(range, 0, bndsChk->gtArrLen))
    {
        m_pCompiler->optRemoveRangeCheck(treeParent, stmt);
    }
    return;
}
```

# Byte array

```
private static readonly byte[] _data =
    new byte[256] { 1, 2, 3, ... };
```

```
public static byte GetByte(int i)
{
    return _data[i];
}
```

```
; Method P:GetByte(int):ubyte
```

```
G_M5240_IG01:
```

```
    push    rsi
    sub     rsp, 32
    mov     esi, ecx
```

```
G_M5240_IG02:
```

```
    mov     rcx, 0xD1FFAB1E
    mov     edx, 1
    call    CORINFO_HELP_GETSHARED_NONGCSTATIC_BASE
    mov     rax, 0xD1FFAB1E
    mov     rax, gword ptr [rax]
    cmp     esi, dword ptr [rax+8]
    jae     SHORT G_M5240_IG04
    movsxd  rdx, esi
    movzx   rax, byte ptr [rax+rdx+16]
```

```
G_M5240_IG03:
```

```
    add     rsp, 32
    pop     rsi
    ret
```

```
G_M5240_IG04:
```

```
    call    CORINFO_HELP_RNGCHKFAIL
    int3
```

```
; Total bytes of code: 65
```

# Byte array: Roslyn hack (new feature)

```
private static ReadOnlySpan<byte> _data =>  
    new byte[256] { 1, 2, 3, ... };
```

```
public static byte GetByte(int i)  
{  
    return _data[i];  
}
```

```
; Method P:GetByte(int):ubyte  
G_M5244_IG01:  
    sub     rsp, 40  
  
G_M5244_IG02:  
    cmp     ecx, 256  
    jae     SHORT G_M5244_IG04  
    movsxd  rax, ecx  
    mov     rdx, 0xD1FFAB1E  
    movzx   rax, byte ptr [rax+rdx]  
  
G_M5244_IG03:  
    add     rsp, 40  
    ret  
  
G_M5244_IG04:  
    call    CORINFO_HELP_RNGCHKFAIL  
    int3  
; Total bytes of code: 37
```

# Byte array: byte index (my PR)

```
private static ReadOnlySpan<byte> _data =>  
    new byte[256] { 1, 2, 3, ... };
```

```
public static byte GetByte(int i)  
{  
    return _data[(byte)i];  
}
```

**Byte indexer will never go out of bounds!**

```
; Method Program:GetByte(int):ubyte  
  
G_M30997_IG01:  
  
G_M30997_IG02:  
    movzx    rax, cl  
    movsxd   rax, eax  
    mov      rdx, 0xD1FFAB1E  
    movzx    rax, byte ptr [rax+rdx]  
  
G_M30997_IG03:  
    ret  
; Total bytes of code: 21
```

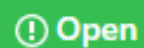
# rangecheck.cpp (simplified)

```
void RangeCheck::OptimizeRangeCheck(GenTreeBoundsChk* bndsChk)
{
    // Get the range for this index.
    Range range = GetRange(...);    [Byte.MinValue ... Byte.MaxValue]

    // If upper or lower limit is unknown, then return.
    if (range.UpperLimit().IsUnknown() || range.LowerLimit().IsUnknown())
    {
        return;
    }

    // Is the range between the lower and upper bound values.
    if (BetweenBounds(range, 0, bndsChk->gtArrLen))    ArrLen = 256
    {
        m_pCompiler->optRemoveRangeCheck(treeParent, stmt);
    }
    return;
}
```

# Homework! Fix JIT: Optimize `-(-x)` to `x` #27442

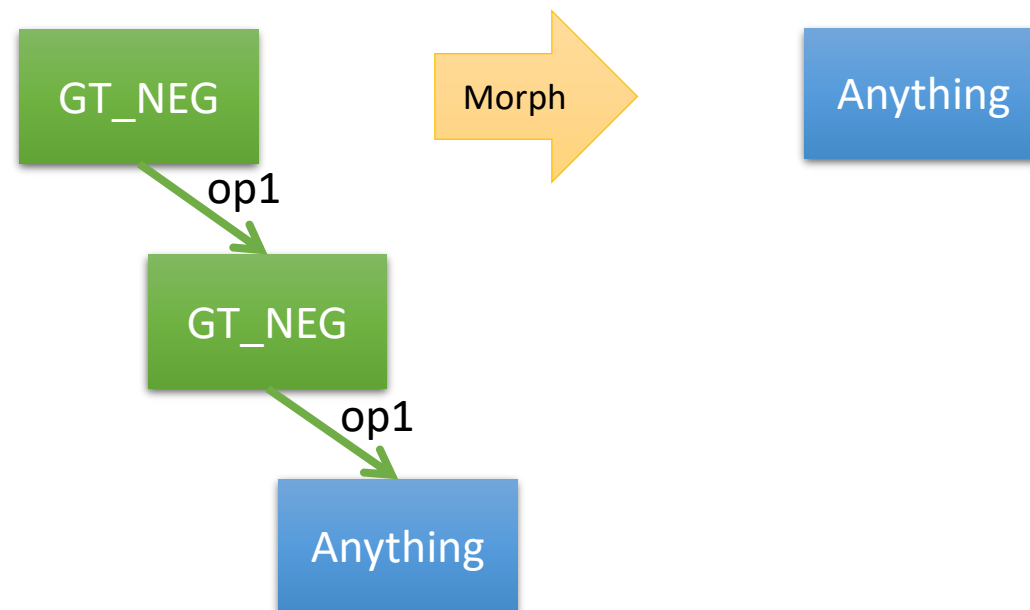


Open

EgorBo opened this issue 4 days ago · 1 comment

```
int Foo(int a)
{
    return -(-a);
}
```

- 1) Clone CoreCLR repo
- 2) Build it: `build.cmd -checked -skiptests`
- 3) Open CoreCLR.sln
- 4) Optional: follow [debugging-instructions.md](#)
- 5) Open morph.cpp, line ~12755 (`case: GT\_NEG`)
- 6) Optimize 😊





# Loop-related optimizations

# Loop Invariant Code Hoisting

```
public static bool Test(int[] a, int c)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < a.Length; i++)
    {
        if (a[i] == c + 44)
            return false;
    }
    return true;
}
```

# Loop Invariant Code Hoisting

```
public static bool Test(int[] a, int c)
{
    int tmp = c + 44;
    for (int i = 0; i < a.Length; i++)
    {
        if (a[i] == tmp)
            return false;
    }
    return true;
}
```

# NYI: Loop-unrolling

```
public static int Test(int[] a)
{
    int sum = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < a.Length; i++)
    {
        sum += a[i];
    }
    return sum;
}
```

# NYI: Loop-unrolling

```
public static int Test(int[] a)
{
    int sum = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < a.Length - 3; i += 4)
    {
        sum += a[i];
        sum += a[i+1];
        sum += a[i+2];
        sum += a[i+3];
    }
    return sum;
}
```

# NYI: Loop-unswitch

```
public static int Test(int[] a, bool condition)
{
    int agr = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < a.Length; i++)
    {
        if (condition)
            agr += a[i];
        else
            agr *= a[i];
    }
    return agr;
}
```

# NYI: Loop-unswitch

```
public static int Test (int[] a, bool condition)
{
    int agr = 0;
    if (condition)
        for (int i = 0; i < a.Length; i++)
            agr += a[i];
    else
        for (int i = 0; i < a.Length; i++)
            agr *= a[i];
    return agr;
}
```

# NYI: Loop-deletion

```
public static void Test()  
{  
    for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) { }  
}
```

```
; Method Program:Test()  
G_M44187_IG01:  
G_M44187_IG02:  
    xor    eax, eax  
G_M44187_IG03:  
    inc    eax  
    cmp    eax, 10  
    jl     SHORT G_M44187_IG03  
G_M44187_IG04:  
    ret  
; Total bytes of code: 10
```



# NYI: Loop-deletion

```
public static void Test()  
{  
}
```

```
; Method Program:DeadLoop()  
    ret  
; Total bytes of code: 1
```

# NYI: InductiveRangeCheckElimination

```
public static void Zero1000Elements(int[] array)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < 1000; i++)
        array[i] = 0; // bound checks will be inserted here
}
```

# NYI: InductiveRangeCheckElimination

```
public static void Zero1000Elements(int[] array)
{
    int limit = Math.Min(array.Length, 1000);

    for (int i = 0; i < limit; i++)
        array[i] = 0; // bound checks are not needed here!

    for (int i = limit; i < 1000; i++)
        array[i] = 0; // bound checks are needed here

    // so at least we could "zero" first `limit` elements without bound checks
}
```

NOTE: this LLVM optimization pass is not enabled by default in `opt -O2`.  
Contributed by Azul developers (LLVM for JVM)

# NYI: InductiveRangeCheckElimination

```
public static void Zero1000Elements(int[] array)
{
    int limit = Math.Min(array.Length, 1000);

    for (int i = 0; i < limit - 3; i += 4)
    {
        array[i] = 0;
        array[i+1] = 0;
        array[i+2] = 0;
        array[i+3] = 0;
    }

    for (int i = limit; i < 1000; i++)
        array[i] = 0; // bound checks are needed here

    // so at least we could "zero" first `limit` elements without bound checks
}
```

Now we can even unroll the first loop!

# NYI: InductiveRangeCheckElimination

```
public static void Zero1000Elements(int[] array)
{
    int limit = Math.Min(array.Length, 1000);

    memset(array, 0, limit);    Or just replace with memset call

    for (int i = limit; i < 1000; i++)
        array[i] = 0; // bound checks are needed here

    // so at least we could "zero" first `limit` elements without bound checks
}
```

# Q&A

Twitter: EgorBo