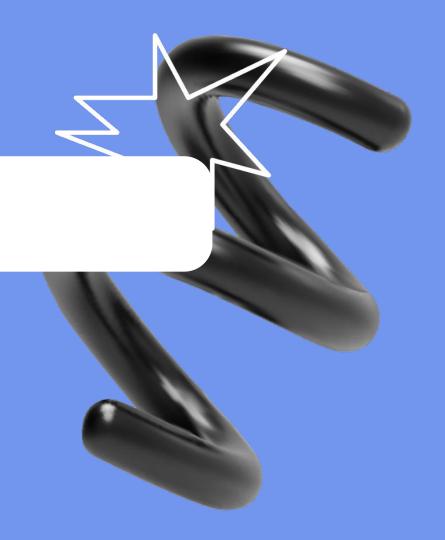
# Artsofte

# Что нового в SignalR?

by Дима Егоров



### План доклада

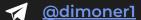
1 Что нового в .net 9 ? (официальная документация) и разбор с исходным кодом + issue и mr https://github.com/dotnet/aspnetcore/pulls?q=signalr

Что еще сделали, но не сказали об этом в анонсе?

Чего не хватает в SignalR ? (на мой субъективный взгляд)

Подписывайтесь и ставьте лайки

<u>@ArtsofteEducation</u>





# Polymorphic type support in SignalR Hubs

```
public class MyHub : Hub
    public void Method(JsonPerson person)
        if (person is JsonPersonExtended)
        else if (person is JsonPersonExtended2)
       else
[JsonPolymorphic]
[JsonDerivedType(typeof(JsonPersonExtended), nameof(JsonPersonExtended))]
[JsonDerivedType(typeof(JsonPersonExtended2), nameof(JsonPersonExtended2))]
private class JsonPerson
   public string Name { get; set; }
   public Person Child { get; set; }
   public Person Parent { get; set; }
private class JsonPersonExtended : JsonPerson
   public int Age { get; set; }
private class JsonPersonExtended2 : JsonPerson
   public string Location { get; set; }
```

# Polymorphic type support in SignalR Hubs

```
. .
var weather = new WeatherForecastWithCity
    City = "Ekb",
    TemperatureCelsius = 15,
};
// {"$type":"withCity", "City": "Ekb", "TemperatureCelsius":15}
var ison1 = JsonSerializer.Serialize<WeatherForecastBase>(weather);
// {"City":"Ekb", "TemperatureCelsius":15}
var json2 = WeatherForecastBase.Execute<WeatherForecastWithCity>(weather);
[JsonDerivedType(typeof(WeatherForecastBase), typeDiscriminator: "base")]
[JsonDerivedType(typeof(WeatherForecastWithCity), typeDiscriminator:
pwbthCitVa93 WeatherForecastBase
    public int TemperatureCelsius { get; set; }
    public static string Execute(WeatherForecastBase weather)
        return JsonSerializer.Serialize(weather);
public class WeatherForecastWithCity : WeatherForecastBase
    public string? City { get; set; }
```

# Polymorphic type support in SignalR Hubs



Github PR

```
v ♣ 10 6 ■■■■ src/SignalR/common/Protocols.Json/src/Protocol/JsonHubProtocol.cs
   +
              @@ -611,7 +611,7 @@ private void WriteCompletionMessage(CompletionMessage message, Utf8JsonWriter wr
      611
611
                              else
613
      613
614
                                 JsonSerializer.Serialize(writer, message.Result, message.Result.GetType(), _payloadSerializerOptions);
      614 +
                                 JsonSerializer.Serialize(writer, message.Result, _payloadSerializerOptions);
617
      617
              @@ -633,7 +633,7 @@ private void WriteStreamItemMessage(StreamItemMessage message, Utf8JsonWriter wr
      633
                     else
      634
                         JsonSerializer.Serialize(writer, message.Item, message.Item.GetType(), _payloadSerializerOptions);
636
                         JsonSerializer.Serialize(writer, message.Item, payloadSerializerOptions);
      636
637
      638
      639
              @@ -691,7 +691,7 @@ private void WriteArguments(object?[] arguments, Utf8JsonWriter writer)
      691
                         else
694
                             JsonSerializer.Serialize(writer, argument, argument.GetType(), payloadSerializerOptions);
      694
                             JsonSerializer.Serialize(writer, argument, payloadSerializerOptions);
                     writer.WriteEndArray();
```

# **Improved Activities for SignalR**



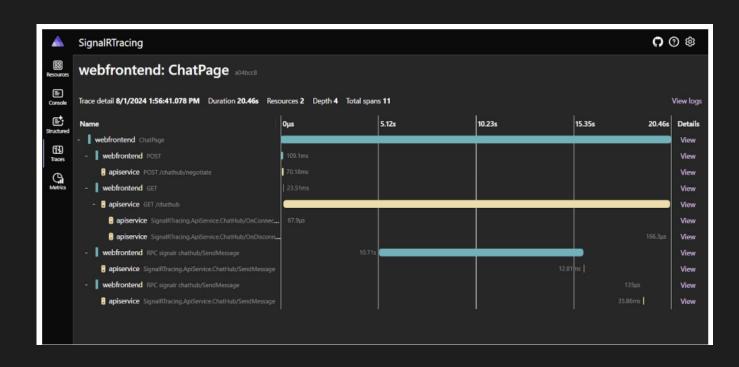
Обращение на изменение

Timestamp	Name	Spans	Duration
1/3/2024 0.40.30.31	unknown_service.vveuApplicationz7, c/OnoisconnecteuAsyric e520044	unknown_service.webApplication27 (1)	<u> 19.0μ</u> s
7/5/2024 8:47:18.28	unknown_service:WebApplication27: GET d3b7fd9	unknown_service:WebApplication27 (1)	80.64m
7/5/2024 8:47:18.35	unknown_service:WebApplication27: POST /default/negotiate 6d3ef74	unknown_service:WebApplication27 (1)	10.57m
7/5/2024 8:47:18.39	unknown_service:WebApplication27: GET /default 31dd5ac	unknown_service:WebApplication27 (1)	22.18s
7/5/2024 8:47:18.41	unknown_service:WebApplication27: MyHub/OnConnectedAsync	unknown_service:WebApplication27 (1)	25.5μs
7/5/2024 8:47:22.47	unknown_service:WebApplication27: MyHub/SendMessage e63a6ed	unknown_service:WebApplication27 (1)	7.83ms
7/5/2024 8:47:22.96	unknown_service:WebApplication27: MyHub/SendMessage c80a8e6	unknown_service:WebApplication27 (1)	O 155.7μs
7/5/2024 8:47:23.13	unknown_service:WebApplication27: MyHub/SendMessage 2ebf38b	unknown_service:WebApplication27 (1)	O 107.1μs
7/5/2024 8:47:40.55	unknown_service:WebApplication27: GET 0b106a2	unknown_service:WebApplication27 (1)	4.82ms
7/5/2024 8:47:40.56	unknown_service:WebApplication27: MyHub/OnDisconnectedAsync 7fa3a43	unknown_service:WebApplication27 (1)	( 16.5µs

# **Improved Activities for SignalR**



Обращение на изменение



# **Improved Activities for SignalR**



Начало работы

```
var hubActivator = scope.ServiceProvider.GetRequiredS
      hub = hubActivator.Create();
  Activity? activity = null;
      // OnConnectedAsync won't work with client result
      InitializeHub(hub, connection, invokeAllowed: fa
      activity = StartActivity(connection, scope.Service
      if ( onConnectedMiddleware != null)
           var context = new HubLifetimeContext(connecti
1,8 +96,14 @@ public override async Task OnConnectedAsyn
           await hub.OnConnectedAsync();
  catch (Exception ex)
      SetActivityError(activity, ex);
      throw:
  finally
      activity?.Stop();
      hubActivator.Release(hub):
03.10 +114.13 @@ public override async Task OnDisconnect
```

### Посмотри git history y DefaultHubDispatcher

```
// Starts an Activity for a Hub method invocation and sets up all the tags and other state.
                                                                                                                             807
                                                                                                                                      // Starts an Activity for a Hub method invocation and sets up all the tags and other state.
// Make sure to call Activity.Stop() once the Hub method completes, and consider calling SetActivityError on ex
                                                                                                                             808
                                                                                                                                      // Make sure to call Activity.Stop() once the Hub method completes, and consider calling SetActivityError on exce
private static Activity? StartActivity(HubConnectionContext connectionContext, IServiceProvider serviceProvider
                                                                                                                                      private static Activity? StartActivity(HubConnectionContext connectionContext, IServiceProvider serviceProvider.
                                                                                                                             810
   if (serviceProvider.GetService<SignalRActivitySource>() is SignalRActivitySource signalRActivitySource
                                                                                                                                          if (serviceProvider.GetService<SignalRServerActivitySource>() is SignalRServerActivitySource signalRActivityS
                                                                                                                             811
        && signalRActivitySource.ActivitySource.HasListeners())
                                                                                                                 812
                                                                                                                                              && signalRActivitySource.ActivitySource.HasListeners())
                                                                                                                             812
                                                                                                                 813
                                                                                                                             813
        var requestContext = connectionContext.OriginalActivity?.Context;
                                                                                                                 814
                                                                                                                             814
                                                                                                                                              var requestContext = connectionContext.OriginalActivity?.Context;
                                                                                                                             815
        return signalRActivitySource.ActivitySource.StartActivity($"{_fullHubName}/{methodName}", ActivityKind.
                                                                                                                                              var activity = signalRActivitySource.ActivitySource.CreateActivity(SignalRServerActivitySource.Invocation
           // https://github.com/open-telemetry/semantic-conventions/blob/main/docs/rpc/rpc-spans.md#server-at
                                                                                                                                                  // https://github.com/open-telemetry/semantic-conventions/blob/main/docs/rpc/rpc-spans.md#server-attr
                                                                                                                             817
                                                                                                                             818
                new("rpc.method", methodName).
                                                                                                                 819
                                                                                                                             819
                                                                                                                                                      new("rpc.method", methodName).
                new("rpc.system", "signalr"),
                                                                                                                 820
                                                                                                                             820
                                                                                                                                                      new("rpc.system", "signalr"),
                new("rpc.service", fullHubName).
                                                                                                                             821
                                                                                                                                                      new("rpc.service", fullHubName),
               // See https://github.com/dotnet/aspnetcore/blob/027c60168383421750f01e427e4f749d0684bc02/src/5
                                                                                                                             822
                                                                                                                                                      // See https://github.com/dotnet/aspnetcore/blob/027c60168383421750f01e427e4f749d0684bc02/src/Ser
                                                                                                                                                      // And https://github.com/dotnet/aspnetcore/issues/43786
               // And https://github.com/dotnet/aspnetcore/issues/43786
                                                                                                                             823
                //new("server.address", ...),
                                                                                                                 824
                                                                                                                                                      //new("server.address", ...),
                                                                                                                             824
                                                                                                                 825
                                                                                                                             825
           links: requestContext.HasValue ? [new ActivityLink(requestContext.Value)] : null);
                                                                                                                             826
                                                                                                                                                  links: requestContext.HasValue ? [new ActivityLink(requestContext.Value)] : null);
                                                                                                                             827
                                                                                                                                              if (activity != null)
                                                                                                                 828
                                                                                                                             828
    return null:
                                                                                                                 829
                                                                                                                             829
                                                                                                                                                  activity.DisplayName = $"{_fullHubName}/{methodName}";
                                                                                                                 830
                                                                                                                             830
                                                                                                                                                  activity.Start();
                                                                                                                 831
                                                                                                                             831
private static void SetActivityError(Activity? activity, Exception ex)
                                                                                                                 832
                                                                                                                             832
                                                                                                                             833
                                                                                                                                              return activity:
```



Начали фиксить первые найденные недоработки

### Посмотри git history y DefaultHubDispatcher

- Вызовы хабов SignalR не сохраняли контекст трассировки.
- Трассировка обрывалась, и сложно было понять связь между запросами API и вызовами хабов.
- Телеметрия разрывалась, что затрудняло анализ производительности.

```
// Use hubMethodInvocationMessage.Target instead of methodExecutor.MethodInfo.Name
                                                                                                                                       // Hub invocation gets its parent from a remote source. Clear any current activity and restore it later
                                                                                                            397
// We want to take HubMethodNameAttribute into account which will be the same as what the invocation tare
                                                                                                           398
                                                                                                                                       var previousActivity = Activity.Current:
var activity = StartActivity(connection, scope.ServiceProvider, hubMethodInvocationMessage.Target);
                                                                                                                        400
                                                                                                                                       if (previousActivity != null)
                                                                                                            400
                                                                                                                        401
object? result;
                                                                                                            401
                                                                                                                                           Activity.Current = null;
                                                                                                                        402
                                                                                                            402
                                                                                                            403
    result = await dispatcher.ExecuteHubMethod(methodExecutor, hub, arguments, connection, scope.ServiceF
                                                                                                                                       // Use hubMethodInvocationMessage.Target instead of methodExecutor.MethodInfo.Name
    Log.SendingResult(logger, hubMethodInvocationMessage.InvocationId, methodExecutor);
                                                                                                            405
                                                                                                                        406
                                                                                                                                       // We want to take HubMethodNameAttribute into account which will be the same as what the invocation tar
                                                                                                                                       var activity = StartActivity(SignalRServerActivitySource.InvocationIn, ActivityKind.Server, connection.
                                                                                                            406
catch (Exception ex)
                                                                                                            407
```



Продолжаем фиксить недоработки

### Посмотри git history y DefaultHubDispatcher





Продолжаем фиксить недоработки

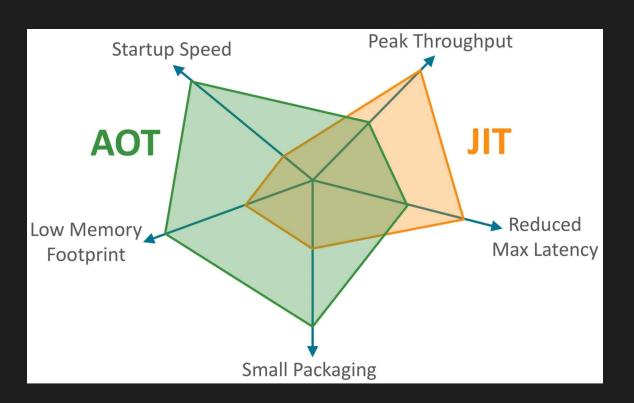
# **ВЫВОД "Improved Activities for SignalR"**

- 1) Фича реально полезная и приятная
- 2) Вся фича заняла очень мало изменений, но не доделали до конца - можно войти в историю и помочь. (Клиенты SignalR, такие как клиент JavaScript, не поддерживают трассировку)
- 3) Забавно что на ходу меняется итоговая реализация, нет этапа проектирования



https://learn.microsoft.com/ru-ru/aspnet/core/release-notes/aspnetcore-9.0?view=aspnetcore-9.0#net-signalr-client-activitysource

# SignalR supports trimming and Native AOT



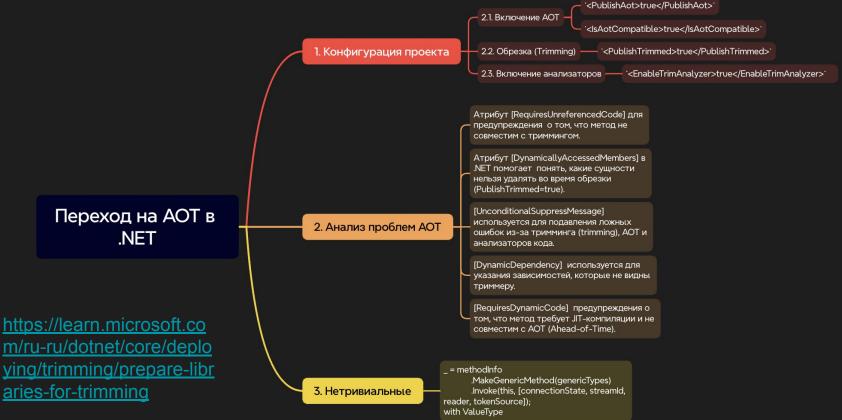


Server <u>56460</u>



Client 56079

# SignalR supports trimming and Native AOT



# SignalR supports trimming and Native AOT

```
/// <summary>
/// A base class for a SignalR hub.
/// </summary>
public abstract class Hub : IDisposable
{
    internal const DynamicallyAccessedMemberTypes DynamicallyAccessedMemberTypes.PublicConstructors | DynamicallyAccessedMemberTypes.PublicMethods;

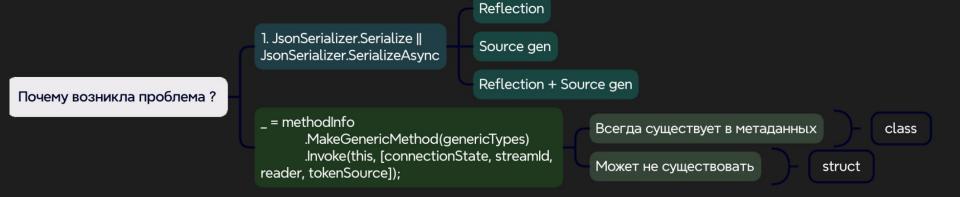
using System.Diagnostics.CodeAnalysis;

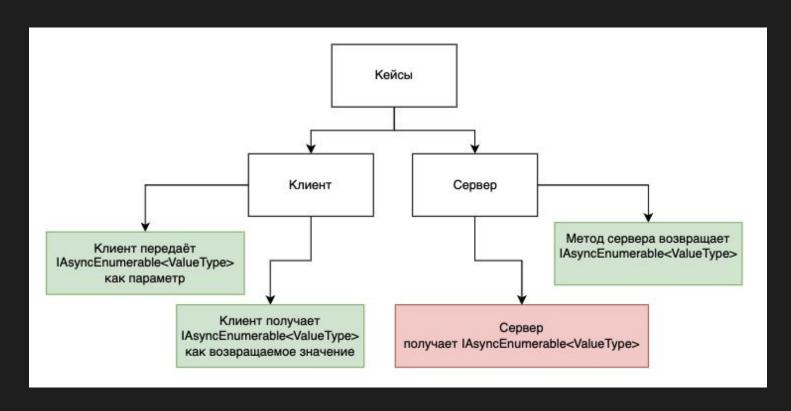
namespace Microsoft.AspNetCore.SignalR.Internal;

[RequiresDynamicCode("Creating a proxy instance requires generating code at runtime")]
internal sealed class HubClients<THub, [DynamicallyAccessedMemberS(DynamicallyAccessedMemberTypes.All)] T> : IHubClients<T> where THub : Hub
```

```
private void InvokeStreamMethod(MethodInfo methodInfo, Type[] genericTypes, ConnectionState
connectionState, string streamId, object reader, CancellationTokenSource tokenSource)
#if NET
        Debug.Assert(genericTypes.Length == 1);
        if (!RuntimeFeature.IsDynamicCodeSupported && genericTypes[0].IsValueType)
           // NativeAOT apps are not able to stream IAsyncEnumerable and ChannelReader of ValueTypes
           // since we cannot create SendStreamItems and SendIAsyncEnumerableStreamItems methods with
a generic ValueType.
           throw new InvalidOperationException($"Unable to stream an item with type
'{qenericTypes[0]}' because it is a ValueType. Native code to support streaming this ValueType will not
be available with native AOT.");
#endif
        _ = methodInfo
            .MakeGenericMethod(genericTypes)
            .Invoke(this, [connectionState, streamId, reader, tokenSource]);
```







```
private sealed class ReflectionAsyncEnumerator : IAsyncEnumerator<object?>
        private static readonly MethodInfo asyncEnumeratorMoveNextAsyncMethodInfo = typeof(IAsyncEnumerator<>).GetMethod("MoveNextAsync")!:
        private static readonly MethodInfo asyncEnumeratorGetCurrentMethodInfo = typeof(IAsyncEnumerator<>).GetMethod("get Current")!:
        private readonly object enumerator;
        private readonly MethodInfo moveNextAsyncMethodInfo:
        private readonly MethodInfo getCurrentMethodInfo;
        public ReflectionAsyncEnumerator(object enumerator)
             _enumerator = enumerator;
            var type = ReflectionHelper.GetIAsyncEnumeratorInterface(enumerator.GetType());
             moveNextAsyncMethodInfo = (MethodInfo)type.GetMemberWithSameMetadataDefinitionAs(_asyncEnumeratorMoveNextAsyncMethodInfo)!;
             getCurrentMethodInfo = (MethodInfo)type.GetMemberWithSameMetadataDefinitionAs( asyncEnumeratorGetCurrentMethodInfo)!;
        public object? Current => _getCurrentMethodInfo.Invoke(_enumerator, []);
        public ValueTask<bool> MoveNextAsync() => (ValueTask<bool>) moveNextAsyncMethodInfo.Invoke( enumerator, [])!;
        public ValueTask DisposeAsync() => ((IAsyncDisposable) enumerator).DisposeAsync();
```



Use new System.Net.ServerSentEvents package in SignalR

```
using HttpClient client = new();
using Stream stream = await client.GetStreamAsync("https://localhost:12345/sse");
await foreach (SseItem<string> item in SseParser.Create(stream).EnumerateAsync())
{
    Console.WriteLine(item.Data);
}
```

#### [release/9.0] Update dependencies from dotnet/runtime #57858

```
+ using System.Diagnostics.CodeAnalysis;
  using System.Dynamic;
  namespace Microsoft.AspNetCore.SignalR.Internal;
    -9,6 +10,7 @@ internal sealed class DynamicClientProxy : DynamicObject
      private readonly IClientProxy _clientProxy;
      [RequiresDynamicCodeAttribute("This constructor requires dynamic code generation to construct a call site.")]
      public DynamicClientProxy(IClientProxy clientProxy)
         _clientProxy = clientProxy;
```

### Resolve potential XSS concerns from scanners in SignalR #57180

### Add partitioned to cookie for SignalR browser testing #57997

```
Set-Cookie: Beans=baked; SameSite=None; Secure; HttpOnly; Path=/; Partitioned;
```

### Annotate histograms with bucket boundaries #56500

```
internal static class MetricsConstants

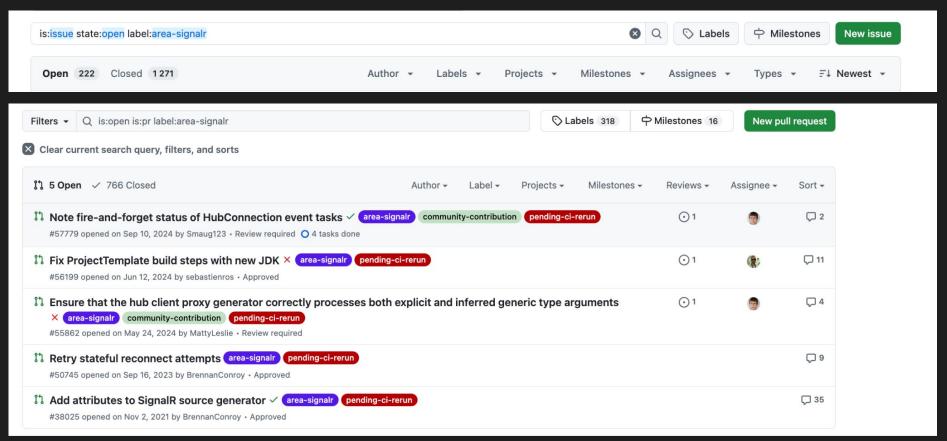
{
    // Follows boundaries from http.server.request.duration/http.client.request.duration
    public static readonly IReadOnlyList<double> ShortSecondsBucketBoundaries = [0.005, 0.01, 0.025, 0.05, 0.075, 0.1, 0.25, 0.5, 0.75, 1, 2.5, 5, 7.5, 10];

// Not based on a standard. Larger bucket sizes for longer lasting operations, e.g. HTTP connection duration. See https://github.com/open-telemetry/semantic-conventions/issues/336
    public static readonly IReadOnlyList<double> LongSecondsBucketBoundaries = [0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 30, 60, 120, 300];
```

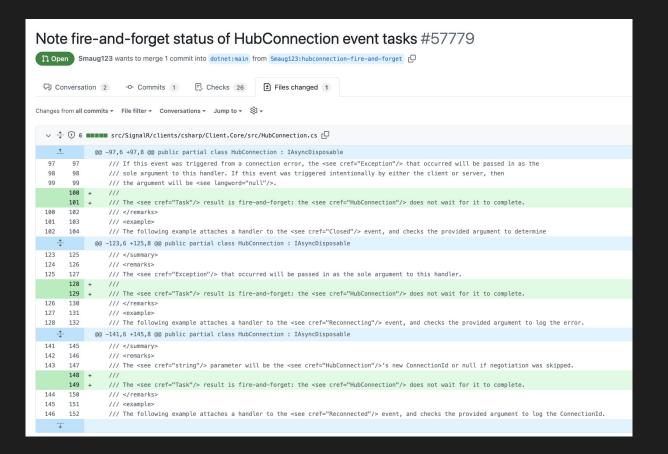
#### Почему это важно?

- Без бакетов: Гистограмма собирает только среднее значение, что теряет детализацию.
- С бакетами: Можно группировать метрики в разные временные диапазоны (0-1c, 1-5c, 5-10c и т. д.), улучшая детализацию мониторинга.

### Что в работе ? 222 issue и 5 PR



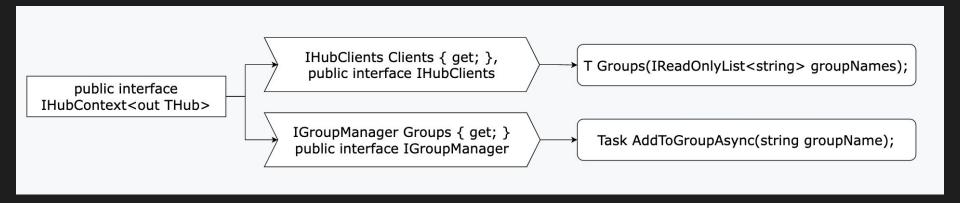
### Открытые PR



### Плохая поддержка multi-tenant

```
public interface IUserIdProvider
{
    string? GetUserId(HubConnectionContext connection);
}
```

### Плохая поддержка multi-tenant



Нет интерфейса, через который можно зарегистрировать перехват формирования имен групп

### Нет встроенных счетчиков числа подключений

```
public class DefaultHubLifetimeManager<THub> : HubLifetimeManager<THub> where THub : Hub
{
    #nullable disable
    private readonly HubConnectionStore _connections = new HubConnectionStore();
```

```
public class RedisHubLifetimeManager<THub> : HubLifetimeManager<THub>, IDisposable where THub : Hub
{
    private readonly HubConnectionStore _connections = new HubConnectionStore();
```

### Что бы еще хотелось сделать?



