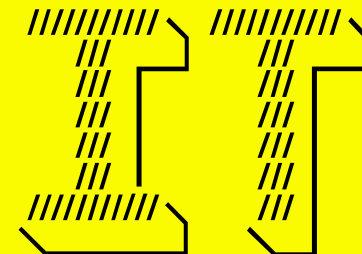
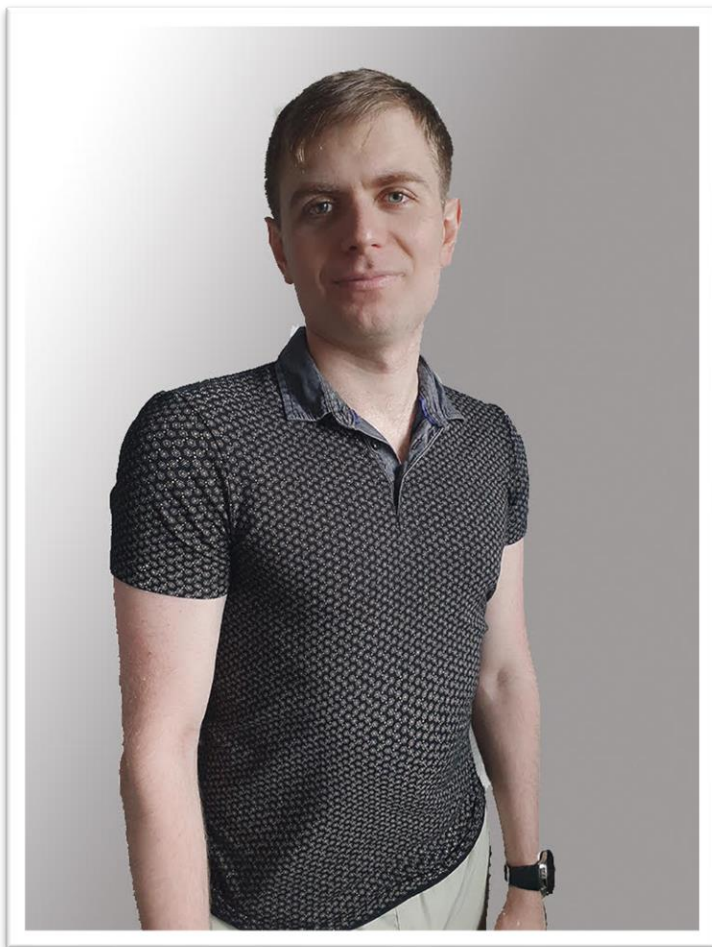


Бесшовная интеграция микросервисов в стиле функционального API

Райффайзен



Спикер



Павел Московой

Email: pavel@moskovoi.ru

- Проектирование архитектуры и back-end приложений для страховых продуктов банка
- Разработка микросервисов на .NET Core 3.1 и C# 8
- Функциональный подход при написании кода
- Более 8 лет опыта профессиональной разработки на C#

Цели

- Реализовать бесшовную интеграцию между микросервисами на платформе .NET Core
- Предложить сообществу функциональный фреймворк для реализации HTTP-клиентов и бесшовной интеграции сервисов

Задача

- Есть сервис, предоставляющий набор CRUD-операций над продуктами.
- Необходимо написать другой сервис, который берет продукты из первого и обогащает их дополнительными данными.

Products

GET

/products

POST

/products

GET

/products/{id}

PUT

/products/{id}

DELETE

/products/{id}

Product

id

name*

description*

string(\$uuid)

string

string

Решение с HttpClient

```
private readonly HttpClient httpClient;

public ProductsServiceClient(HttpClient httpClient)
    => this.httpClient = httpClient;

public async Task<IReadOnlyCollection<Product>> GetProductsAsync()
{
    // Получаем ответ от сервиса продуктов
    var responseStream = await httpClient.GetStreamAsync(ProductsRepositoryUrl);

    // Десериализуем, используя System.Text.Json.JsonSerializer
    return await DeserializeAsync<IReadOnlyCollection<Product>>(responseStream);
}

public async Task<Product> GetProductAsync(Guid id)
{
    var responseStream = await httpClient.GetStreamAsync($"{ProductsRepositoryUrl}/{id}");
    return await DeserializeAsync<Product>(responseStream);
}
```

Регистрация в DI

```
public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
=>
services
.AddControllers().Services
.AddHttpClient<IProductsServiceClient, ProductsServiceClient>(
    client =>
    {
        client.BaseAddress = new Uri(ProductsServiceUrl);
        client.DefaultRequestHeaders.Accept.Add(
            new MediaTypeWithQualityHeaderValue("application/json"));
    })
.Services
.AddSingleton<IProductModelMapper, ProductModelMapper>();
```

В чём проблема?

```
[HttpGet]
[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status200OK)]
0 references
public async Task<ActionResult<ProductModel[]>> GetAsync()
=>
    (await productsServiceClient.GetProductsAsync())
    .Select(
        product => productModelMapper.Map(product))
    .ToArray();
```

```
[HttpGet("{guid}")]
[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status200OK)]
0 references
public async Task<ActionResult<ProductModel>> GetAsync(Guid guid)
{
    // Если продукт не будет найден, здесь будет Exception
    var product = await productsServiceClient.GetProductAsync(guid);
    return productModelMapper.Map(product);
}
```

Через обработку исключений

```
[HttpGet("{guid}")]
[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status200OK)]
[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status404NotFound)]
0 references
public async Task<ActionResult<ProductModel>> GetAsync(Guid guid)
{
    try
    {
        var product = await productsServiceClient.GetProductAsync(guid);
        return productModelMapper.Map(product);
    }
    catch (ProductNotFoundException)
    {
        return new NotFoundResult();
    }
}
```


Интерфейс для работы с HTTP

```
public interface IHttpSender<TInputContent, TSuccessResult>
    where TInputContent : notnull
    where TSuccessResult : notnull
{
    5 references | ruamvp2, 61 days ago | 1 author, 2 changes
    public Task<IResult<TSuccessResult, IHttpMethodError>> TrySendAsync(
        string relativeUrl,
        TInputContent inputContent,
        CancellationToken cancellationToken = default)
        =>
        TrySendAsync(
            new HttpSenderRequest<TInputContent>(relativeUrl, inputContent),
            cancellationToken);

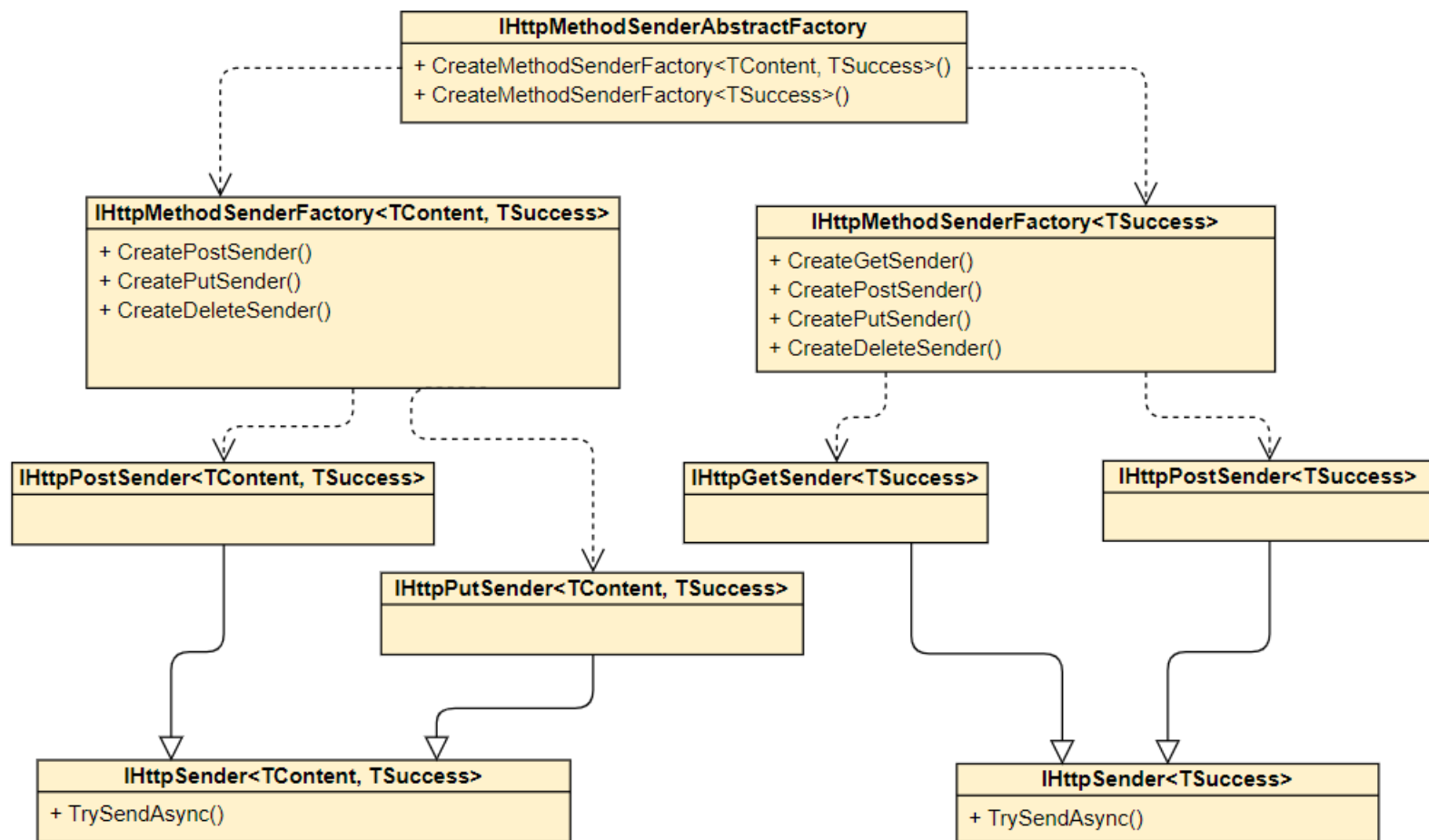
    ruamvp2, 61 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
    public Task<IResult<TSuccessResult, IHttpMethodError>> TrySendAsync(
        IHttpSenderRequest<TInputContent> request,
        CancellationToken cancellationToken = default);
}
```

Интерфейс для работы с HTTP

```
public interface IHttpSender<TSuccessResult>
    where TSuccessResult : notnull
{
    4 references | ruamvp2, 61 days ago | 1 author, 2 changes
    public Task<IResult<TSuccessResult, IHttpMethodError>> TrySendAsync(
        string relativeUrl,
        CancellationToken cancellationToken = default)
        =>
        TrySendAsync(new HttpSenderRequest(relativeUrl), cancellationToken);

    9 references | ruamvp2, 61 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
    public Task<IResult<TSuccessResult, IHttpMethodError>> TrySendAsync(
        IHttpSenderRequest request,
        CancellationToken cancellationToken = default);
}
```

Немного о реализации



Решение на нашем движке

```
private readonly IHttpGetSender<IReadOnlyCollection<Product>> productsGetSender;  
private readonly IHttpGetSender<Product> productGetSender;  
private readonly IHttpPostSender<Product, Product> productPostSender;  
private readonly IHttpPutSender<Product, Product> productPutSender;  
private readonly IHttpDeleteSender<Unit> productDeleteSender;  
  
public ProductsServiceClient(in IHttpMethodSenderAbstractFactory abstractFactory)  
{  
    productsGetSender = abstractFactory  
        .CreateMethodSenderFactory<IReadOnlyCollection<Product>>().CreateGetSender();  
    productGetSender = abstractFactory  
        .CreateMethodSenderFactory<Product>().CreateGetSender();  
    productPostSender = abstractFactory  
        .CreateMethodSenderFactory<Product, Product>().CreatePostSender();  
    productPutSender = abstractFactory  
        .CreateMethodSenderFactory<Product, Product>().CreatePutSender();  
    productDeleteSender = abstractFactory  
        .CreateMethodSenderFactory<Unit>().CreateDeleteSender();  
}
```

Отправка запросов

```
private const string ProductsRepositoryUrl = "/products";

public async Task<IResult<IReadOnlyCollection<Product>, IHttpMethodError>> GetProductsAsync()
    => await productsGetSender.TrySendAsync(ProductsRepositoryUrl);

public async Task<IResult<Product, IHttpMethodError>> GetProductAsync(Guid id)
    => await productGetSender.TrySendAsync($"{ProductsRepositoryUrl}/{id}");

public async Task<IResult<Product, IHttpMethodError>> AddProductAsync(Product product)
    => await productPostSender.TrySendAsync(ProductsRepositoryUrl, product);

public async Task<IResult<Product, IHttpMethodError>> UpdateProductAsync(Product product)
    => await productPutSender.TrySendAsync($"{ProductsRepositoryUrl}/{product.Id}", product);

public async Task<IResult<Unit, IHttpMethodError>> DeleteProductAsync(Guid id)
    => await productDeleteSender.TrySendAsync($"{ProductsRepositoryUrl}/{id}");
```

Регистрация в DI

```
public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
{
    =>
    services
        .AddControllers().Services
        .UseHttpClient(_ => new DefaultHttpClientConfiguration
        {
            BaseAddressUrl = ProductsServiceUrl,
            Timeout = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(5)
        })
        .UseRest()
        .MapService<IProductsServiceClient>(
            abstractFactory => new ProductsServiceClient(abstractFactory))
        .RegisterAsTransient()
        .AddSingleton<IProductModelMapper, ProductModelMapper>();
}
```

Регистрация в DI

```
public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
=>
services
.AddControllers().Services
.UseHttpClient(
    _ => new DefaultHttpClientConfiguration
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Регистрация в DI

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    .UseHttpClient(
        _ => new DefaultHttpClientConfiguration
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            BaseAddressUrl = ProductsServiceUrl,
            Timeout = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(5)
        })
    .UseRest()
    .MapService<IProductsServiceClient>(
        abstractFactory => new ProductsServiceClient(abstractFactory))
    .RegisterAsTransient()
    .AddSingleton<IProductModelMapper, ProductModelMapper>();
```

Коллекция продуктов

[HttpGet]

[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status200OK)]

0 references

```
public async Task<ActionResult<ProductModel[]>> GetAsync()  
=>  
    (await productsServiceClient.GetProductsAsync())  
    .GetValueOrThrow()  
    .Select(  
        product => productModelMapper.Map(product))  
    .ToArray();
```

Коллекция продуктов

[HttpGet]

[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status200OK)]

0 references

```
public async Task<ActionResult<ProductModel[]>> GetAsync()  
=>  
    (await productsServiceClient.GetProductsAsync())  
    .GetValueOrThrow()  
    .Select(  
        product => productModelMapper.Map(product))  
    .ToArray();
```

Коллекция продуктов

[HttpGet]

[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status200OK)]

0 references

```
public async Task<ActionResult<ProductModel[]>> GetAsync()  
=>  
    (await productsServiceClient.GetProductsAsync())  
    .GetValueOrThrow()  
    .Select(  
        product => productModelMapper.Map(product))  
    .ToArray();
```

Продукт по ИД

```
[HttpGet("{guid}")]
[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status200OK)]
0 references
public async Task<ActionResult<ProductModel>> GetAsync(Guid guid)
=>
(await productServiceClient.GetProductAsync(guid))
.MapValue(
    product => productModelMapper.Map(product))
.Fold<ActionResult<ProductModel>>(
    onSuccess: productModel => productModel,
    onFailure: error => error.ErrorCode switch
    {
        HttpStatusCode.NotFound => ProductNotFound(),
        _ => throw new FailureException<IHttpMethodError>(error)
    });
```

Продукт по ИД

```
[HttpGet("{guid}")]
[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status200OK)]
0 references
public async Task<ActionResult<ProductModel>> GetAsync(Guid guid)
=>
(await productServiceClient.GetProductAsync(guid))
.MapValue(
    product => productModelMapper.Map(product))
.Fold<ActionResult<ProductModel>>>(
    onSuccess: productModel => productModel,
    onFailure: error => error.ErrorCode switch
    {
        HttpStatusCode.NotFound => ProductNotFound(),
        _ => throw new FailureException<IHttpMethodError>(error)
    });
```

Продукт по ИД

```
[HttpGet("{guid}")]
```

```
[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status200OK)]
```

0 references

```
public async Task<ActionResult<ProductModel>> GetAsync(Guid guid)
=>
    (await productServiceClient.GetProductAsync(guid))
    .MapValue(
        product => productModelMapper.Map(product))
    .Fold<ActionResult<ProductModel>>(
        onSuccess: productModel => productModel,
        onFailure: error => error.ErrorCode switch
        {
            HttpStatusCode.NotFound => ProductNotFound(),
            _ => throw new FailureException<IHttpMethodError>(error)
        });
```

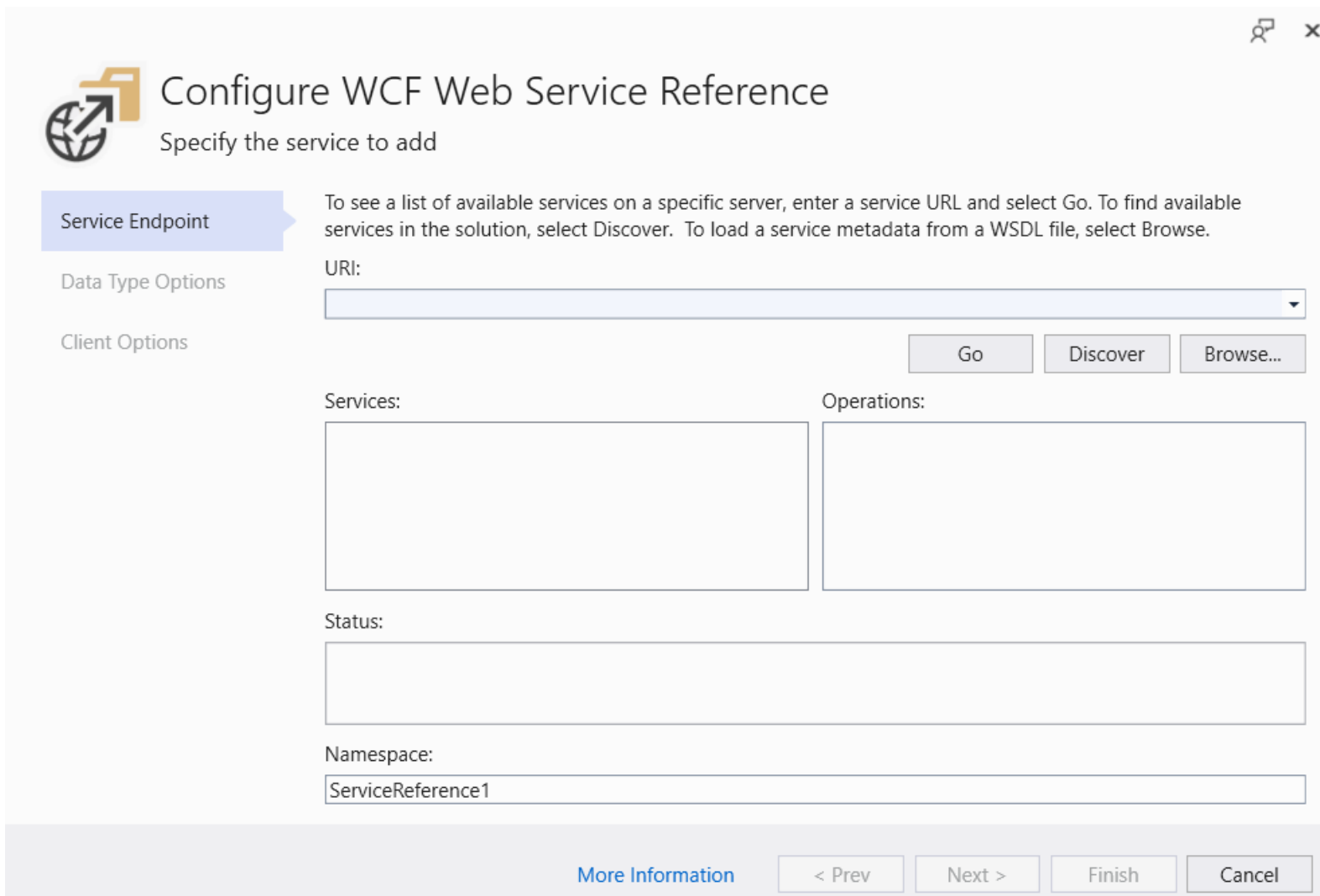
1 reference

```
private static NotFoundObjectResult ProductNotFound()
=> new NotFoundObjectResult(CreateNotFoundProblemDetails("Product was not found"));
```

Продукт по ИД

```
[HttpGet("{guid}")]
[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status200OK)]
0 references
public async Task<ActionResult<ProductModel>> GetAsync(Guid guid)
=>
(await productsServiceClient.GetProductAsync(guid))
.MapValue(
    product => productModelMapper.Map(product))
.Fold<ActionResult<ProductModel>>>(
    onSuccess: productModel => productModel,
    onFailure: error => error.ErrorCode switch
    {
        HttpStatusCode.NotFound => ProductNotFound(),
        _ => throw new FailureException<IHttpMethodError>(error)
    });
```


Работа с SOAP



The image shows a Windows dialog box titled "Configure WCF Web Service Reference". The subtitle is "Specify the service to add". On the left, there are three tabs: "Service Endpoint" (selected), "Data Type Options", and "Client Options". The main area contains instructions: "To see a list of available services on a specific server, enter a service URL and select Go. To find available services in the solution, select Discover. To load a service metadata from a WSDL file, select Browse." Below this is a "URI:" label followed by a text box and a dropdown arrow. To the right of the text box are three buttons: "Go", "Discover", and "Browse...". Below these are two side-by-side empty boxes labeled "Services:" and "Operations:". Further down is a "Status:" label followed by a large empty text box. At the bottom is a "Namespace:" label followed by a text box containing "ServiceReference1". The bottom of the dialog has a footer bar with a "More Information" link and four buttons: "< Prev", "Next >", "Finish", and "Cancel".

Configure WCF Web Service Reference
Specify the service to add

Service Endpoint
Data Type Options
Client Options

To see a list of available services on a specific server, enter a service URL and select Go. To find available services in the solution, select Discover. To load a service metadata from a WSDL file, select Browse.

URI:

Go Discover Browse...

Services: Operations:

Status:

Namespace:
ServiceReference1

[More Information](#) < Prev Next > Finish Cancel

Автосгенерированный код

```
[System.CodeDom.Compiler.GeneratedCodeAttribute("Microsoft.Tools.ServiceModel.Svcutil", "2.0.1-preview-30514-0828")]  
[System.Diagnostics.DebuggerStepThroughAttribute()]  
[System.Xml.Serialization.XmlTypeAttribute(Namespace="http://www.raiffeisen.ru/types/SomeType/v1")]
```

0 references | 0 changes | 0 authors, 0 changes

```
public partial class ct_SomeType
```

```
{
```

```
    [System.Xml.Serialization.XmlElementAttribute(Order=0)]
```

0 references | 0 changes | 0 authors, 0 changes

```
    public ct_TypedId accNumber
```

```
    {
```

```
        get
```

```
        {
```

```
            return this.accNumberField;
```

```
        }
```

```
        set
```

```
        {
```

```
            this.accNumberField = value;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

WCF Web Service Reference Provider

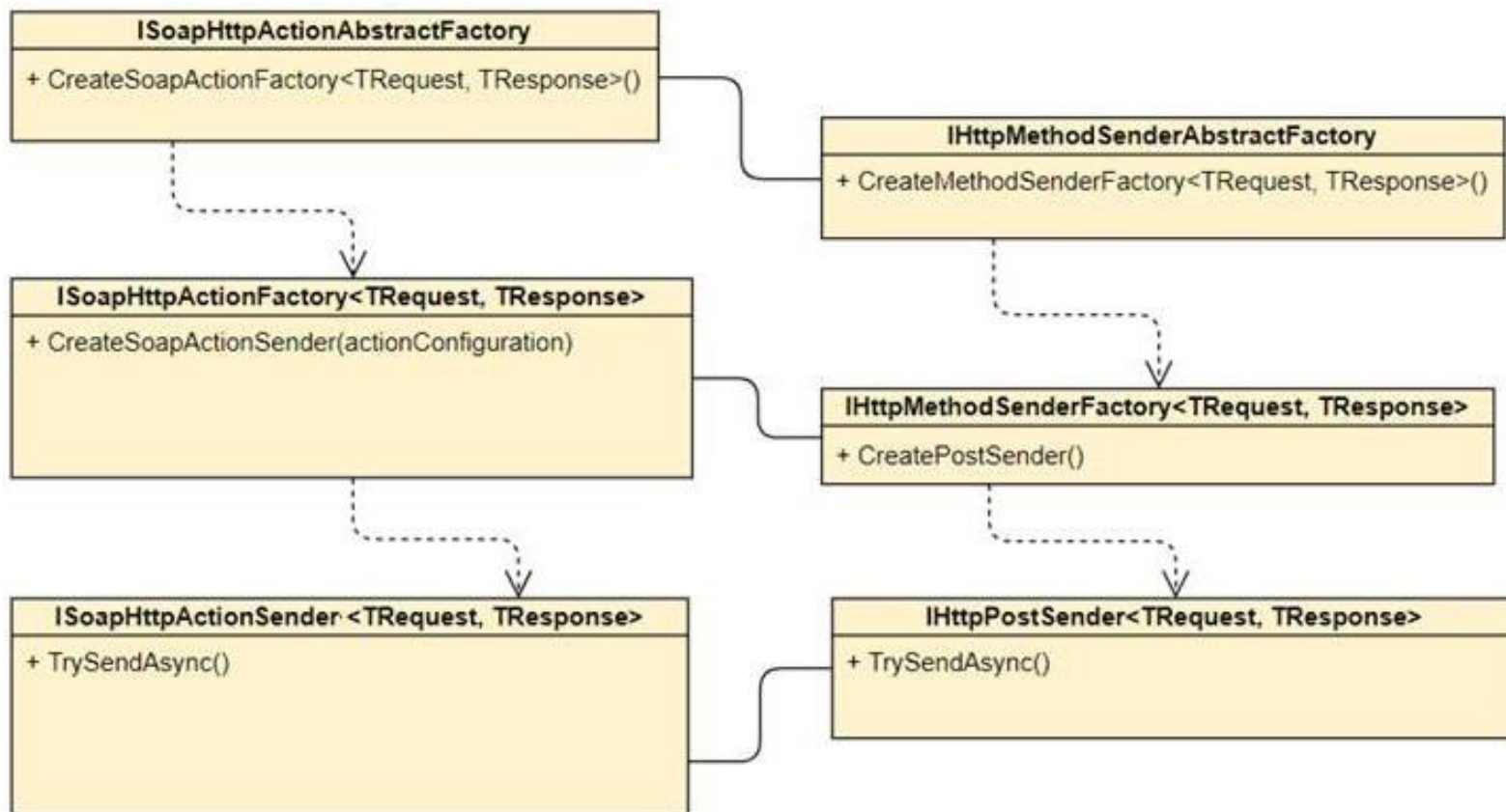
- + Создание сервис-клиента в удобном интерфейсе в несколько кликов.
- + Встроенная сериализация SOAP-сообщений.
- Автоматически созданный код может быть низкого качества
- Не соответствует nullable enable конвенции
- Разные подход для работы с REST и SOAP

Интерфейс для работы с SOAP

```
public interface ISoapHttpActionSender<TRequest, TResponse>
{
    where TRequest : notnull
    where TResponse : notnull

    Task<IResult<TResponse, IHttpMethodError>> TrySendAsync(
        TRequest request,
        CancellationToken token = default);
}
```

Немного о реализации



SOAP сервис-клиент

```
public sealed class ProductsServiceClient : IProductsServiceClient
{
    private readonly ISoapHttpActionSender<ProductRequest, ProductResponse> sender;

    public ProductsServiceClient(
        in ISoapHttpActionAbstractFactory abstractFactory)
        =>
        sender = abstractFactory
            .CreateSoapActionFactory<ProductRequest, ProductResponse>(
                new SoapHttpActionConfiguration
                {
                    RelativeUrl = "/services/UpdateProduct"
                })
            .CreateSoapActionSender();

    public async Task<ProductResponse> UpdateProductAsync(ProductRequest request)
        => (await sender.TrySendAsync(request)).GetValueOrThrow();
}
```

SOAP сервис-клиент

```
public sealed class ProductsServiceClient : IProductsServiceClient
{
    private readonly ISoapHttpActionSender<ProductRequest, ProductResponse> sender;

    public ProductsServiceClient(
        in ISoapHttpActionAbstractFactory abstractFactory)
        =>
        sender = abstractFactory
            .CreateSoapActionFactory<ProductRequest, ProductResponse>(
                new SoapHttpActionConfiguration
                {
                    RelativeUrl = "/services/UpdateProduct"
                })
            .CreateSoapActionSender();

    public async Task<ProductResponse> UpdateProductAsync(ProductRequest request)
        => (await sender.TrySendAsync(request)).GetValueOrThrow();
}
```

SOAP сервис-клиент

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public sealed class ProductsServiceClient : IProductsServiceClient
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    private readonly ISoapHttpActionSender<ProductRequest, ProductResponse> sender;

    public ProductsServiceClient(
        in ISoapHttpActionAbstractFactory abstractFactory)
        =>
        sender = abstractFactory
            .CreateSoapActionFactory<ProductRequest, ProductResponse>(
                new SoapHttpActionConfiguration
                {
                    RelativeUrl = "/services/UpdateProduct"
                })
            .CreateSoapActionSender();

    public async Task<ProductResponse> UpdateProductAsync(ProductRequest request)
        => (await sender.TrySendAsync(request)).GetValueOrThrow();
}
```


Регистрация в DI

```
public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
=>
    services
        .AddControllers().Services
        .UseHttpClient(
            _ => new DefaultHttpClientConfiguration
            {
                BaseAddressUrl = ProductsServiceUrl,
                Timeout = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(30)
            })
        .UseSoapActions()
        .MapService<IProductsServiceClient>(
            abstractFactory => new ProductsServiceClient(abstractFactory))
        .RegisterAsTransient();
```

Регистрация в DI

```
public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
{
    =>
    services
        .AddControllers().Services
        .UseHttpClient(
            _ => new DefaultHttpClientConfiguration
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                BaseAddressUrl = ProductsServiceUrl,
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Регистрация в DI

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public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
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Регистрация в DI

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services
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.UseHttpClient(
    _ => new DefaultHttpClientConfiguration
    {
        BaseAddressUrl = ProductsServiceUrl,
        Timeout = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(30)
    })
.UseSoapActions()
.MapService<IProductsServiceClient>(
    abstractFactory => new ProductsServiceClient(abstractFactory))
.RegisterAsTransient();
```

Что в итоге?

- Гибкий flow для работы в функциональном стиле над результатом ответа на HTTP-запрос
- Возможность разделения неуспешных ответов от исключительных ситуаций
- Возможность работы с SOAP однотипно с REST
- Решение на основе HttpClient
- Встроенная сериализация, построенная на базе JsonSerializer (для REST)
- Подлинно функциональный механизм регистрации в DI

Спасибо за внимание!

info@raiffeisen.ru
raiffeisen.ru

Райффайзен

