Конвейер выступления





Практики CI/CD и их место в современной IT культуре

Доронкин Даниил ddydeveloper@gmail.com



Конвейер выступления



История одной команды...

История одной команды...





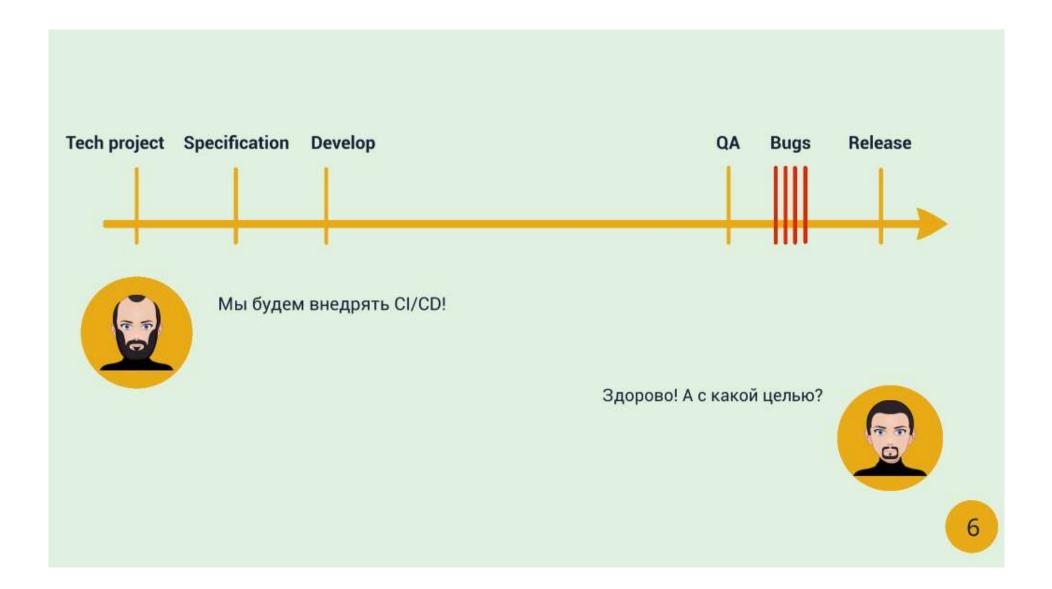


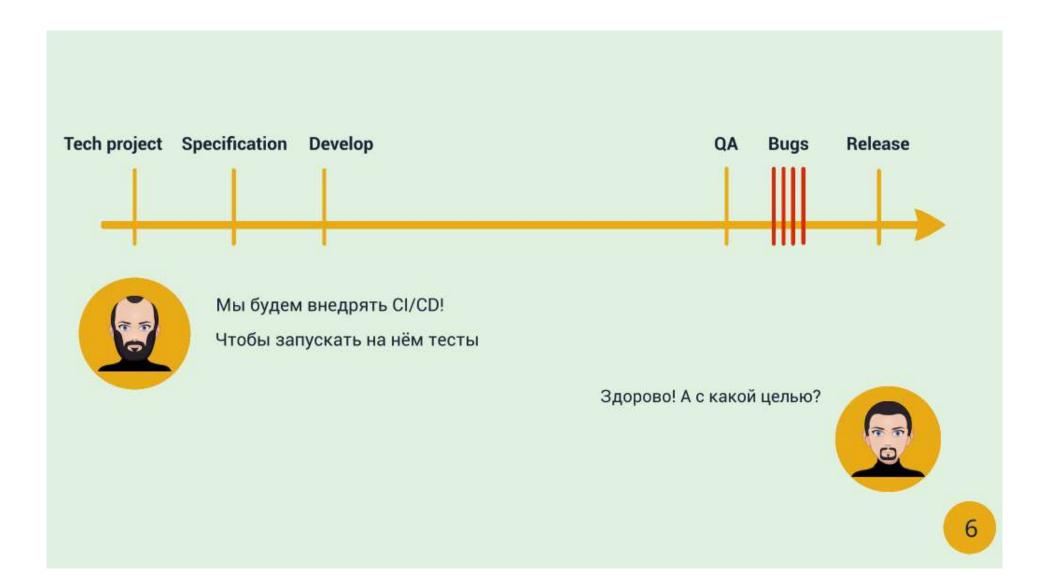


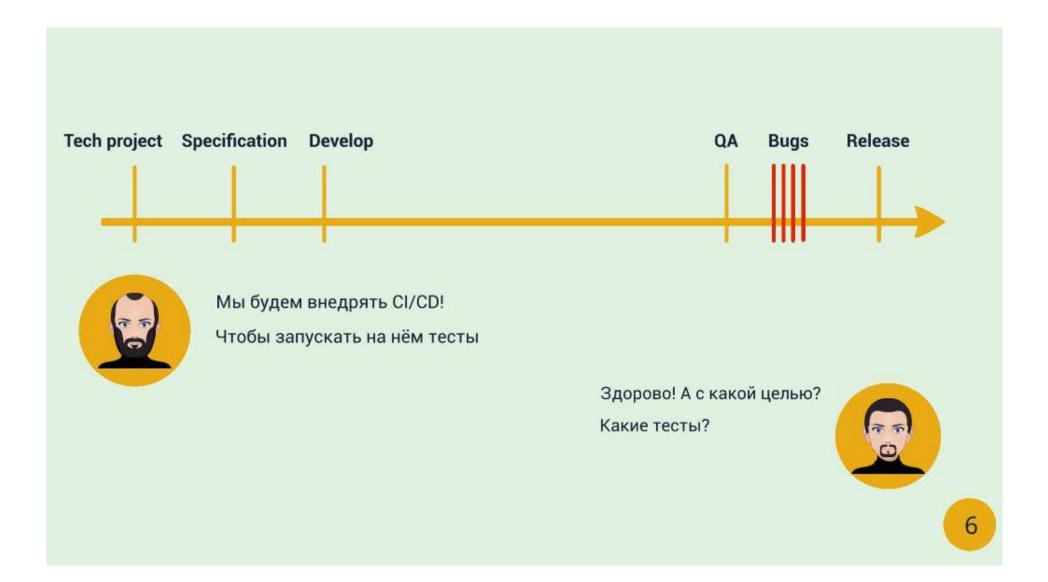


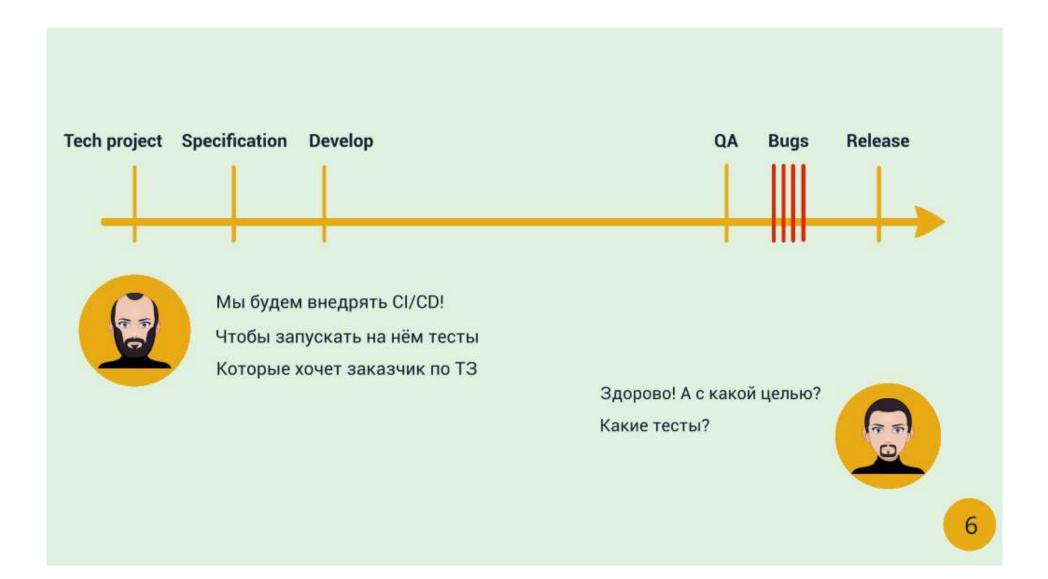


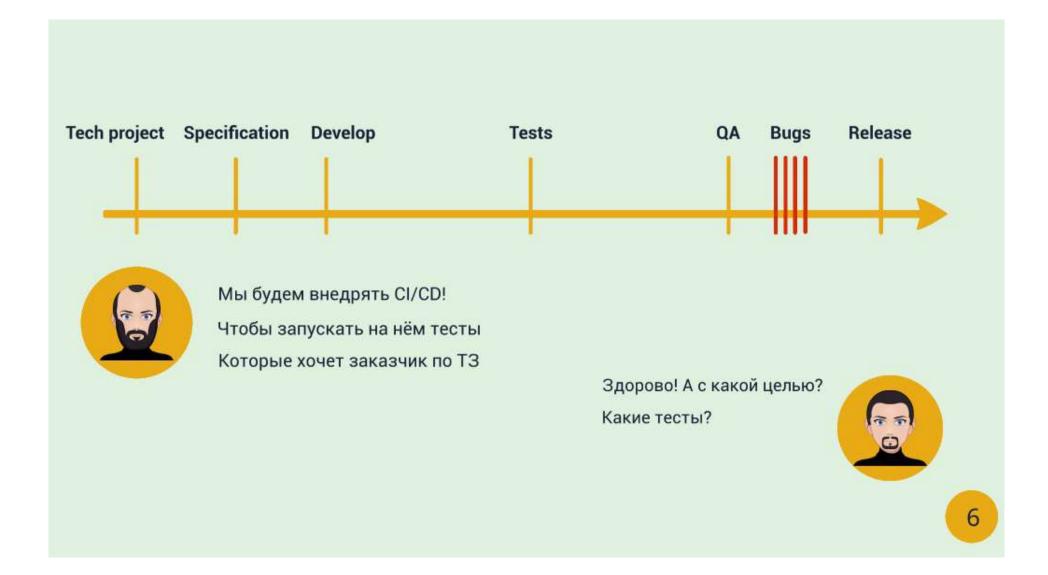
Мы будем внедрять CI/CD!

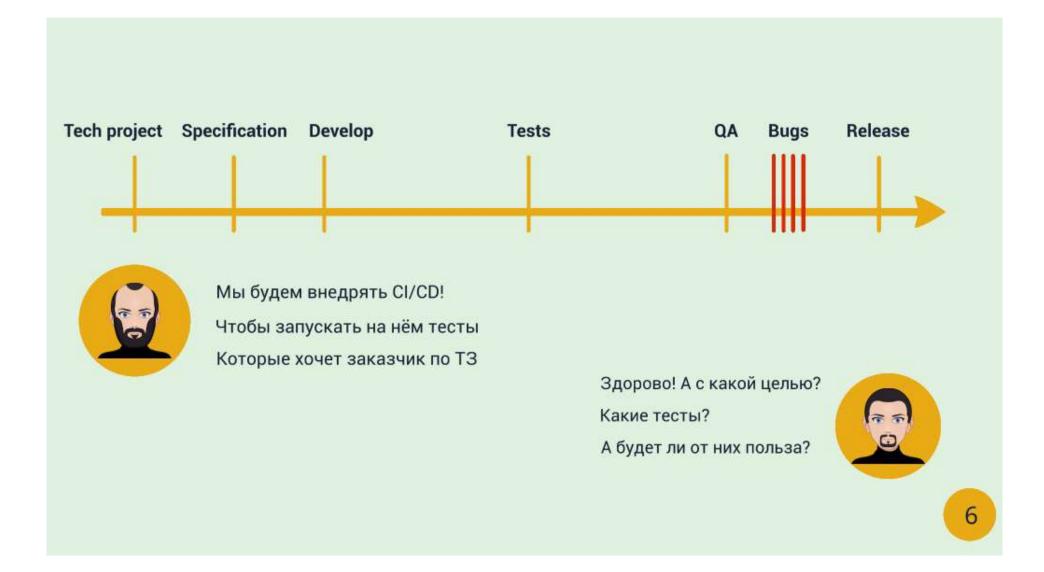


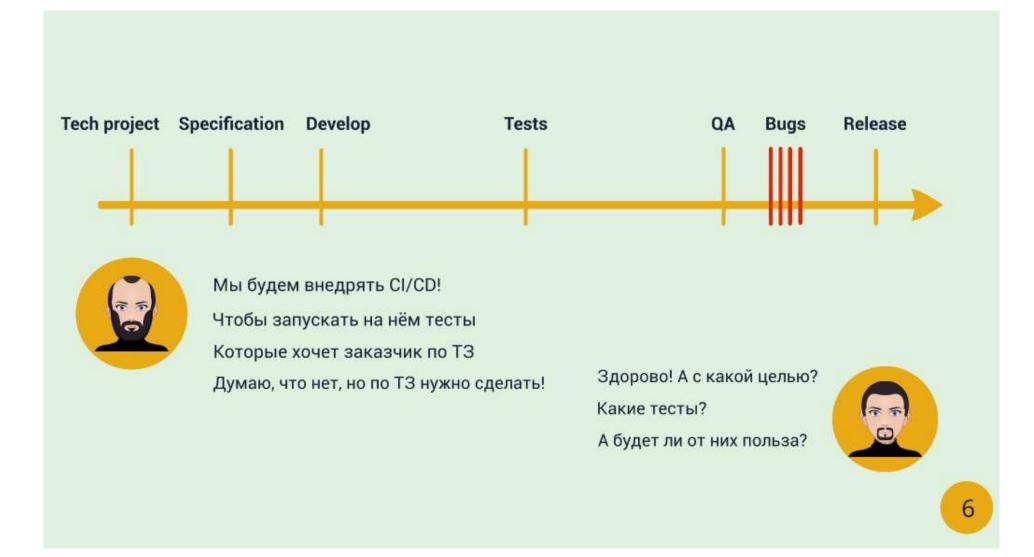














- Зачем я должен писать бесполезные тесты?
- ... и тратить время на поддержку инфраструктуры?

- Зачем я должен писать бесполе
- ... и тратить время на поддержку



- Зачем я должен писать бесполе
- ... и тратить время на поддержку



- Тесты ломаются
- ... билды не проходят
- ... коллеги раздражены.

• Зачем я должен писать бесполе

• ... и тратить время на поддер

• Тесты ломаются

• ... билды не проходят

• ... коллеги раздражены.

ле: Отрицание Ув

- Зачем я должен писать бесполе
- ... и тратить время на поддер
- Тесты ломаются
- ... билды не проходят
- ... коллеги раздражены.
- Сроки не соблюдаются;
- Мотивация падает.

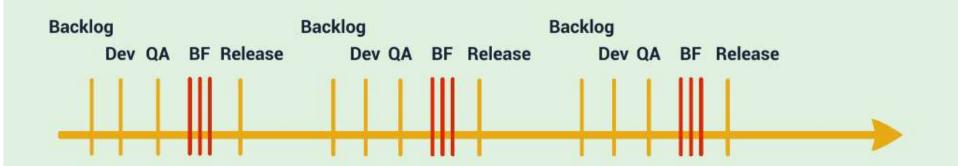




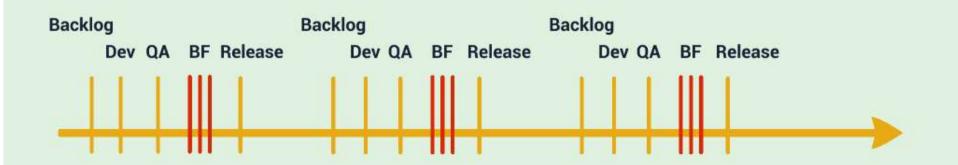






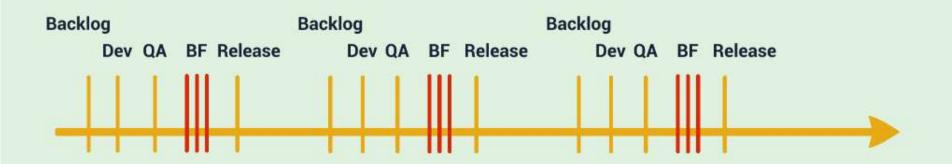


Регулярные релизы



Регулярные релизы

Четкие требования отсутствуют и меняются от спринта к спринту

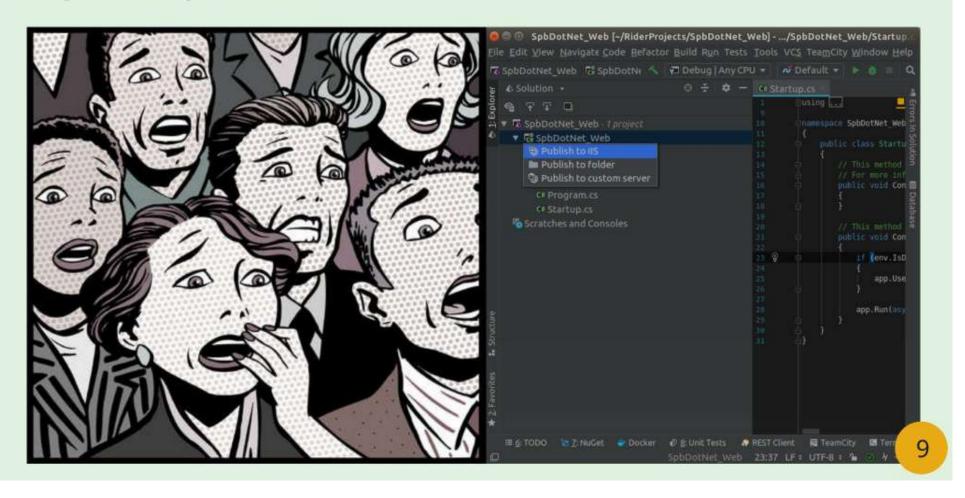


Регулярные релизы

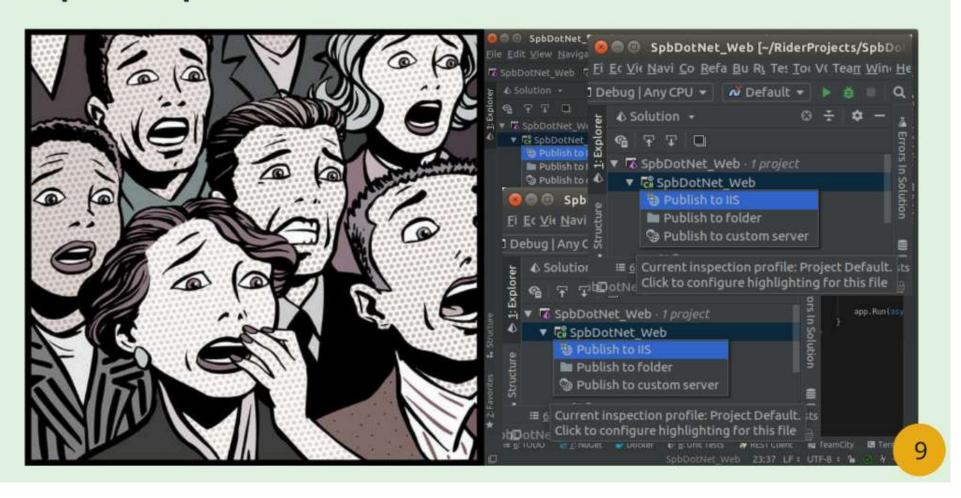
Четкие требования отсутствуют и меняются от спринта к спринту

Обратная связь с QA, менеджеров и пользователем (!!!)

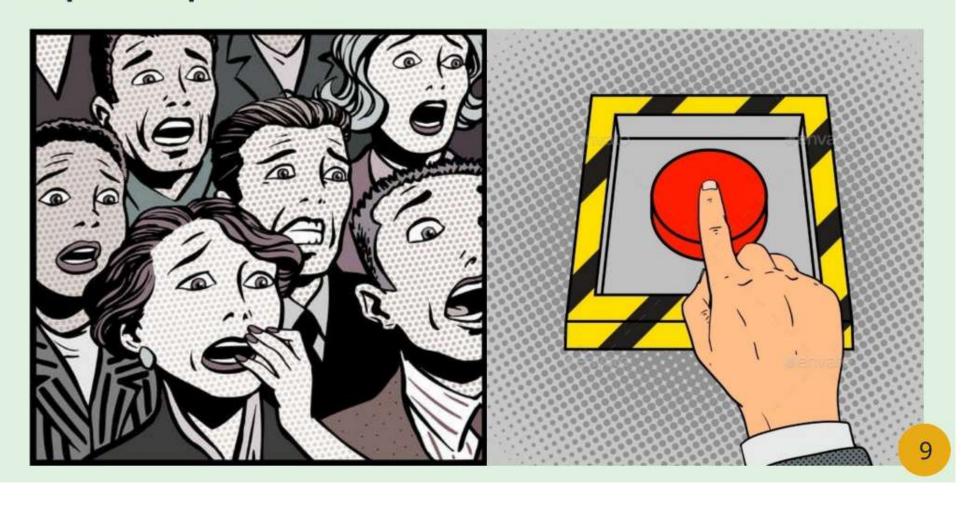
Коротко о релизах



Коротко о релизах



Коротко о релизах







- Постоянное взаимодействия с QA
- ... необходимо переключать контекст (корректные слияния)

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- ... иначе теряем доверие QA и пользователя (тесты)

- Постоянное взаимодействия с QA
- ... необходимо переключать контекст (корректные слияния)
- Необходимо регресс тестирование
- ... иначе теряем доверие QA и пользователя (тесты)
- Регулярная подготовка новой версии продукта
- ... не должна отнимать много времени (автоматические развертывания)

- Постоянное взаимодействия с QA
- ... необходимо переключать контекст (корректные слияния)
- Необходимо регресс тестирование

• ... иначе теряем доверие QA и пользователя (тесты)

Регулярная подготовка новой версии прод

• ... не должна отнимать много времени (автоматические развертывания)



Topi





























CI/CD must have

























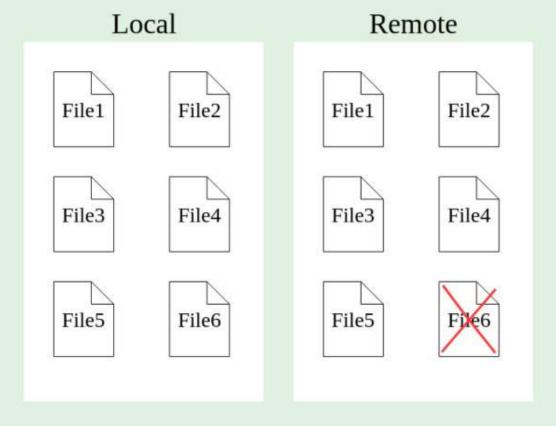


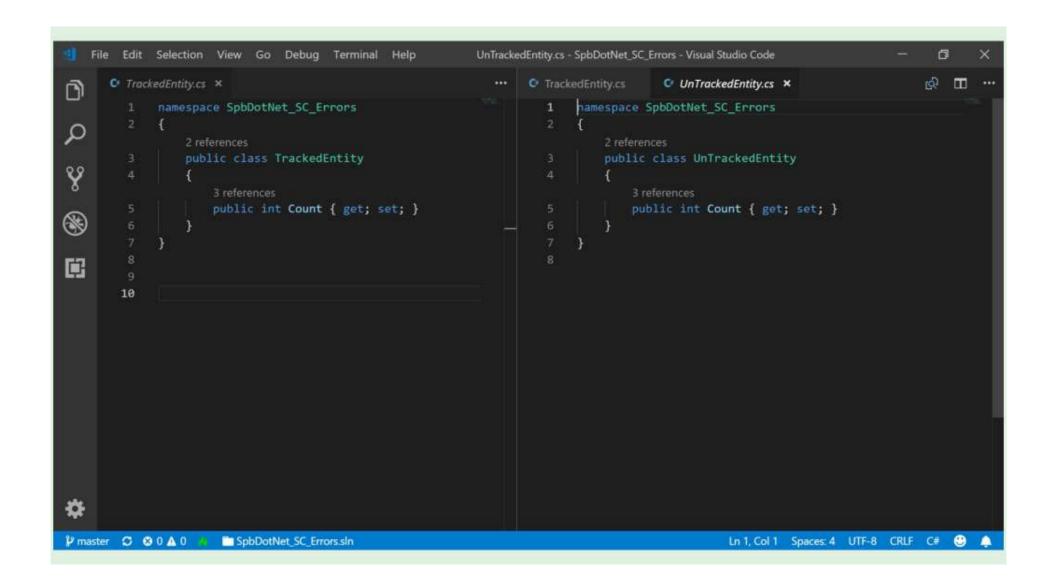
Конвейер выступления

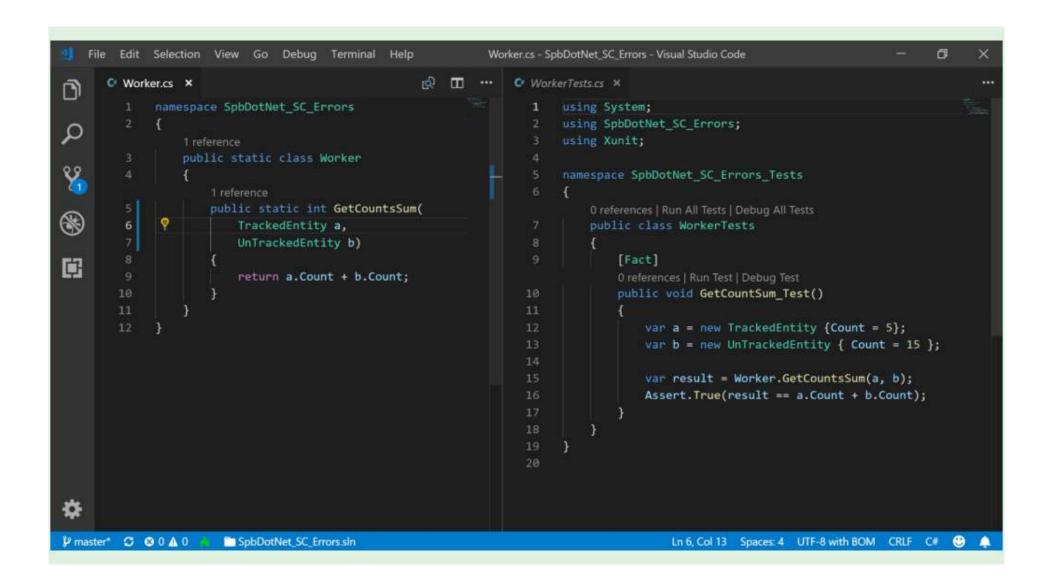


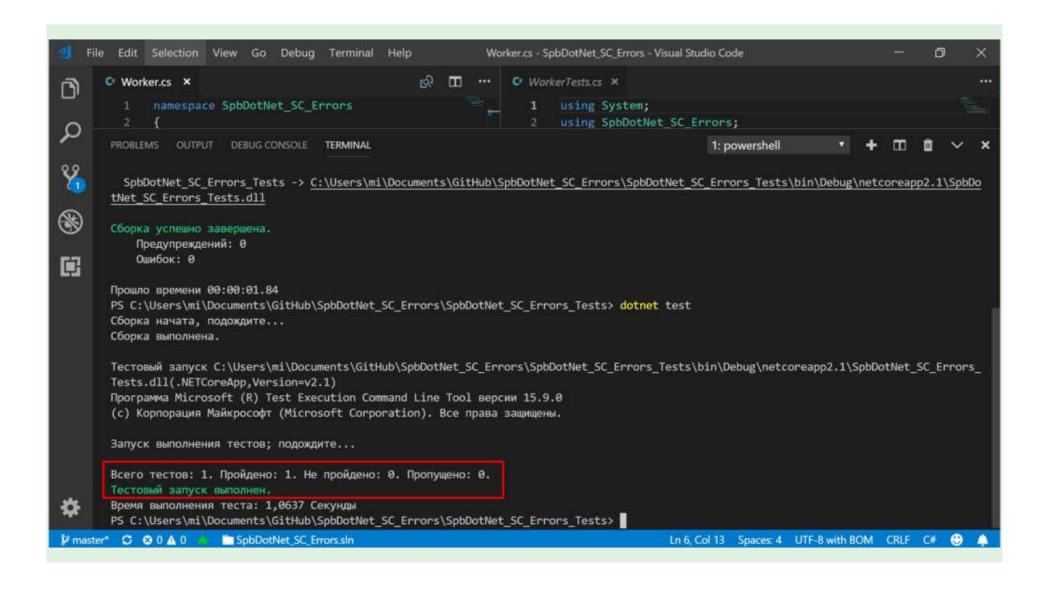
Real-world кейсы

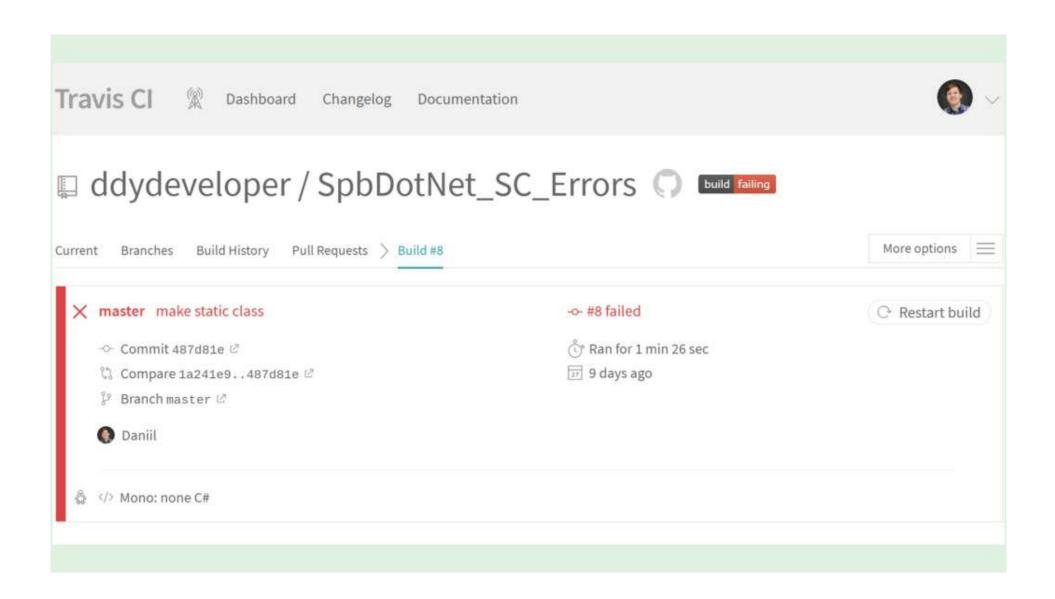
Tracking файлов



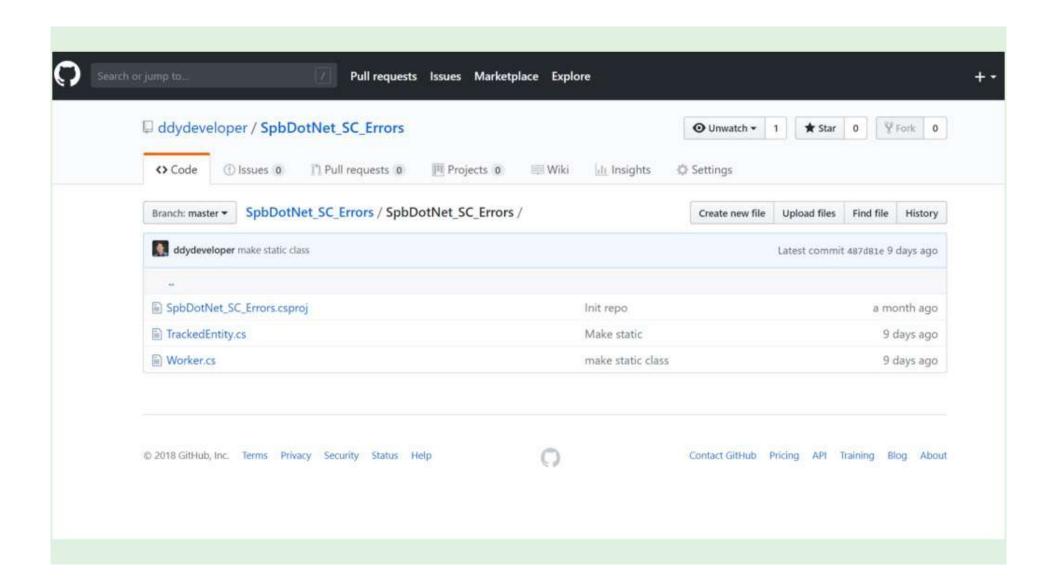


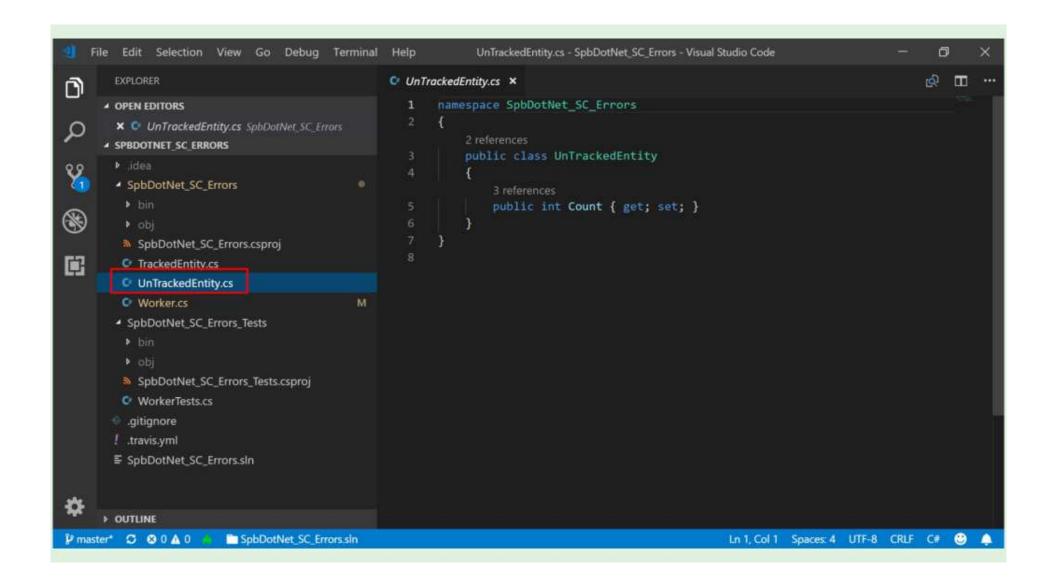


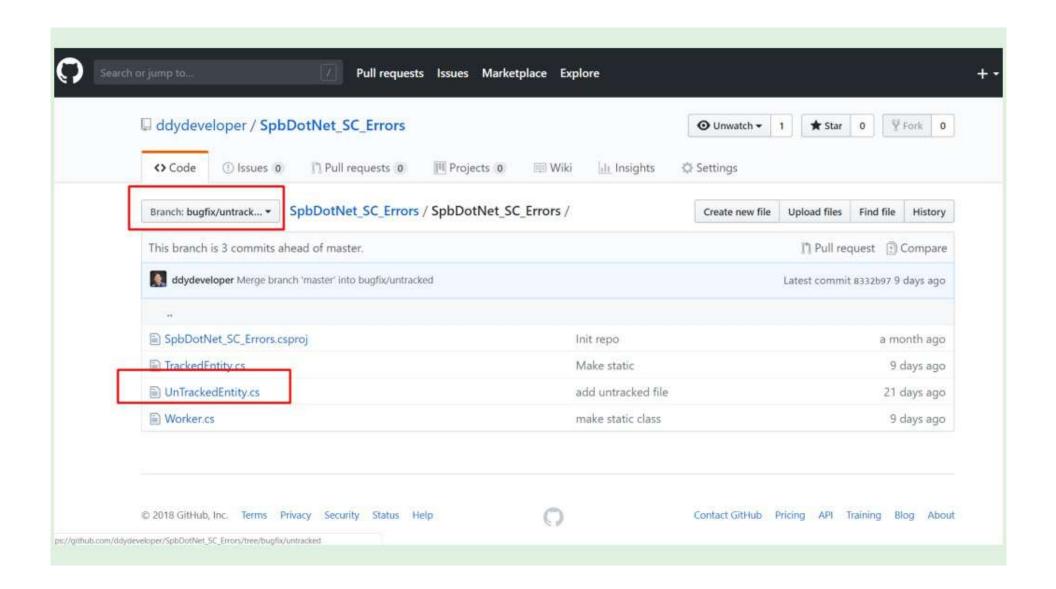


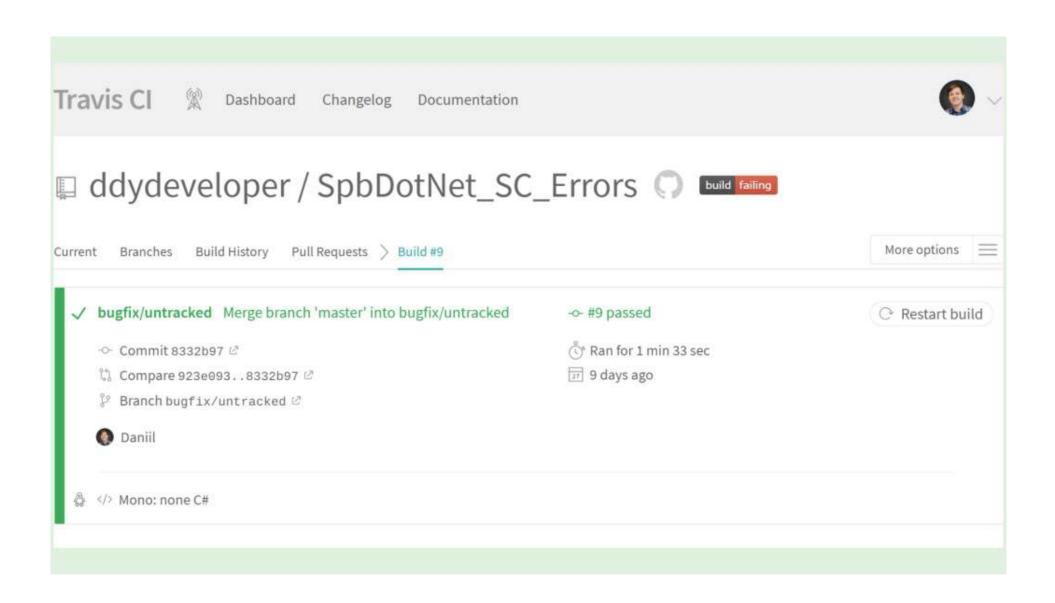


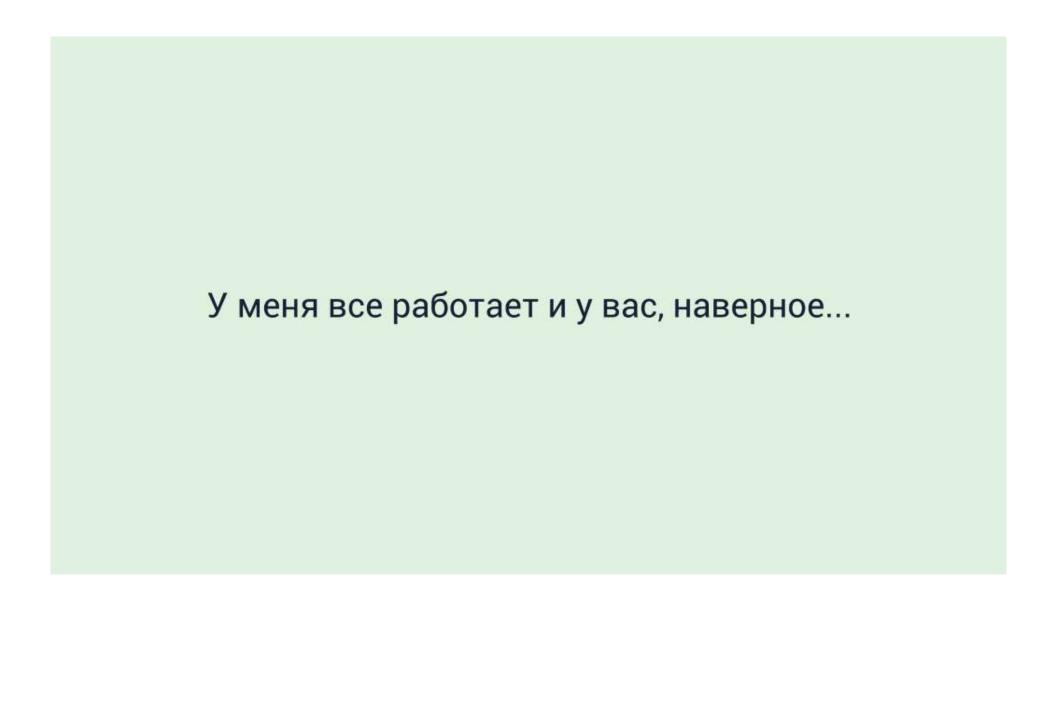
```
Microsoft.AspNetCore.All 2.1.6 [/usr/share/dotnet/shared/Microsoft.AspNetCore.All]
      Microsoft.AspNetCore.App 2.1.6 [/usr/share/dotnet/shared/Microsoft.AspNetCore.App]
      Microsoft.NETCore.App 2.1.6 [/usr/share/dotnet/shared/Microsoft.NETCore.App]
    To install additional .NET Core runtimes or SDKs:
      https://aka.ms/dotnet-download
493 $ dotnet restore
                                                                                                      before_install
533 $ dotnet build
534 Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
536 pleted in 49.92 ms for
    /home/travis/build/ddydeveloper/SpbDotNet_SC_Errors/SpbDotNet_SC_Errors_Tests/SpbDotNet_SC_Errors_Tests.csproj.
     Restore completed in 49.92 ms for
    /home/travis/build/ddydeveloper/SpbDotNet_SC_Errors/SpbDotNet_SC_Errors.csproj.
538 Worker.cs(5,57): error CS0246: The type or namespace name 'UnTrackedEntity' could not be found (are you missing a using
    directive or an assembly reference?)
    [/home/travis/build/ddydeveloper/SpbDotNet_SC_Errors/SpbDotNet_SC_Errors.csproj]
    Build FAILED.
542 Worker.cs(5,57): error CS0246: The type or namespace name 'UnTrackedEntity' could not be found (are you missing a using
    directive or an assembly reference?)
    [/home/travis/build/ddydeveloper/SpbDotNet_SC_Errors/SpbDotNet_SC_Errors.csproj]
        0 Warning(s)
                                                                                                                         Top 4
```



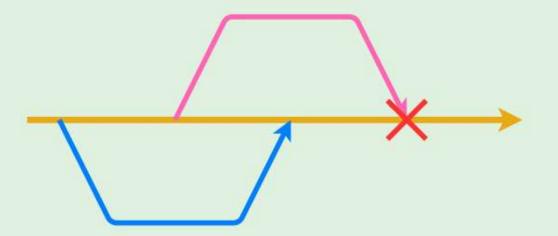


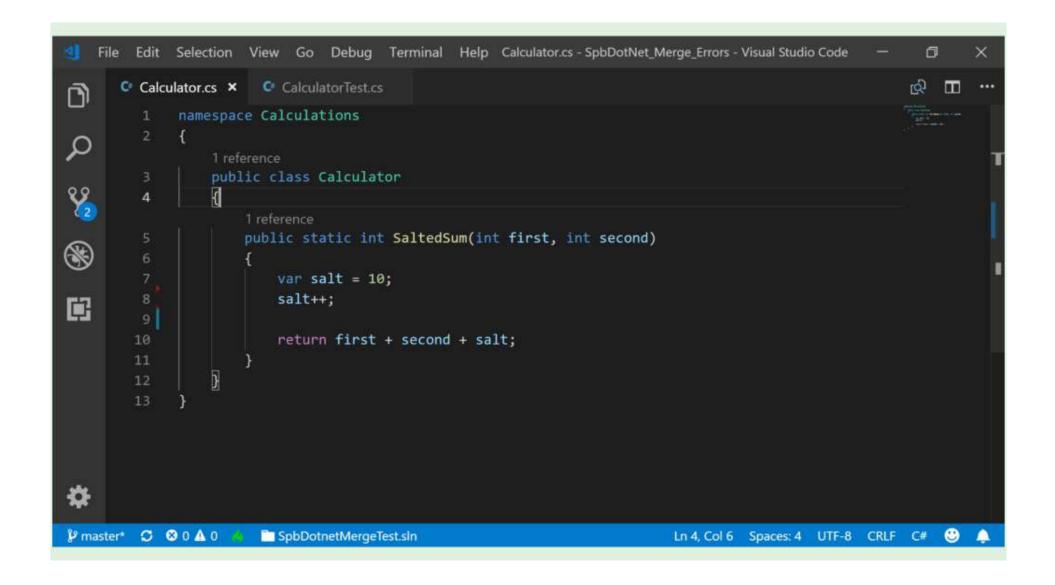


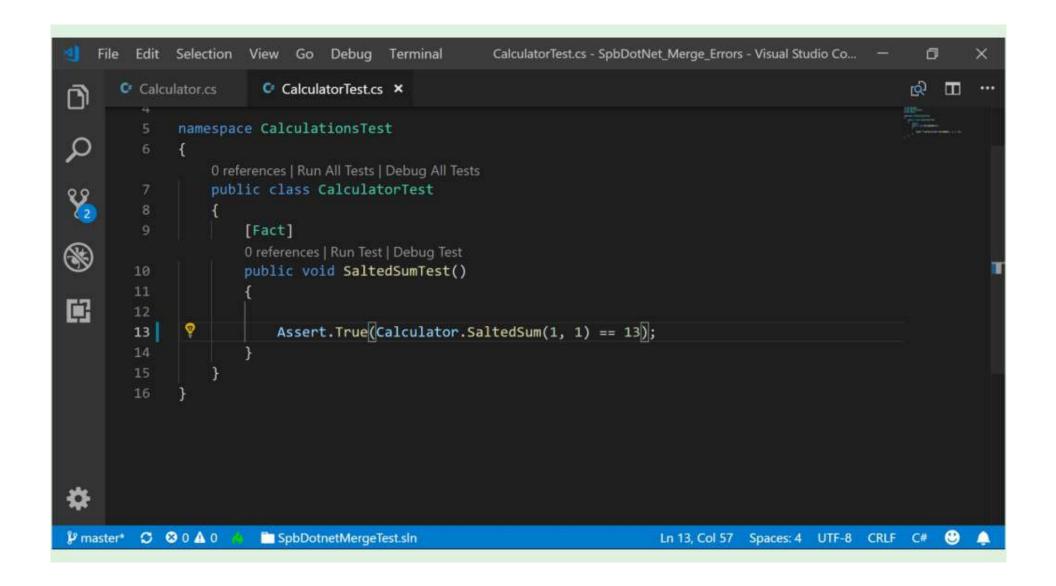


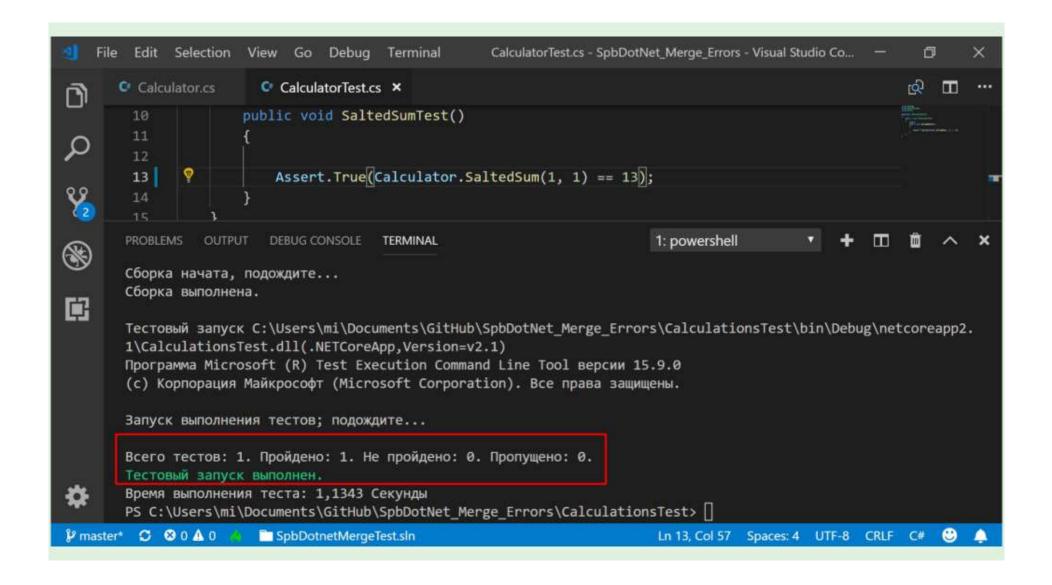


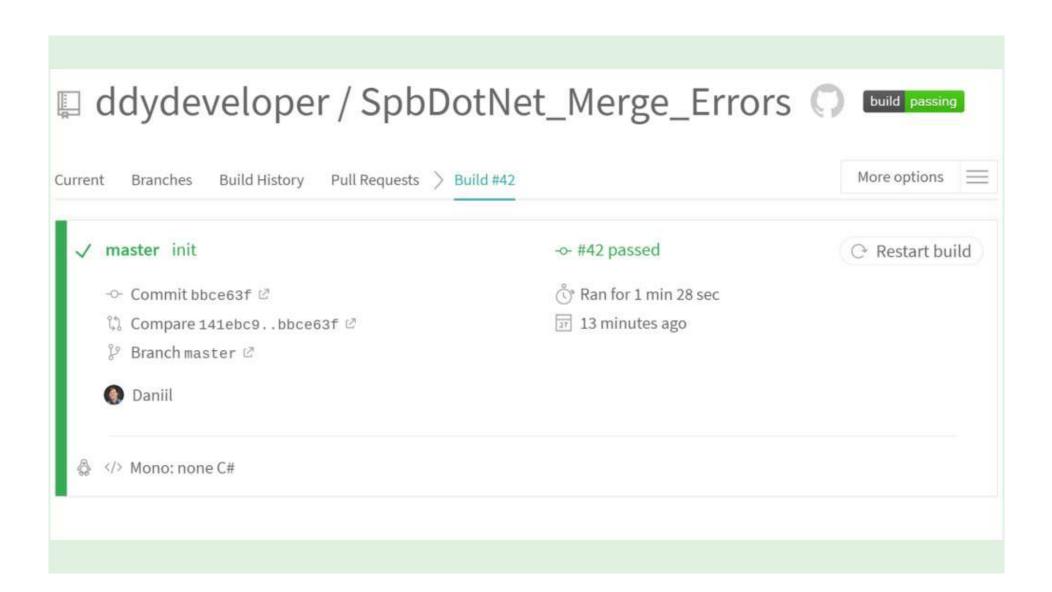
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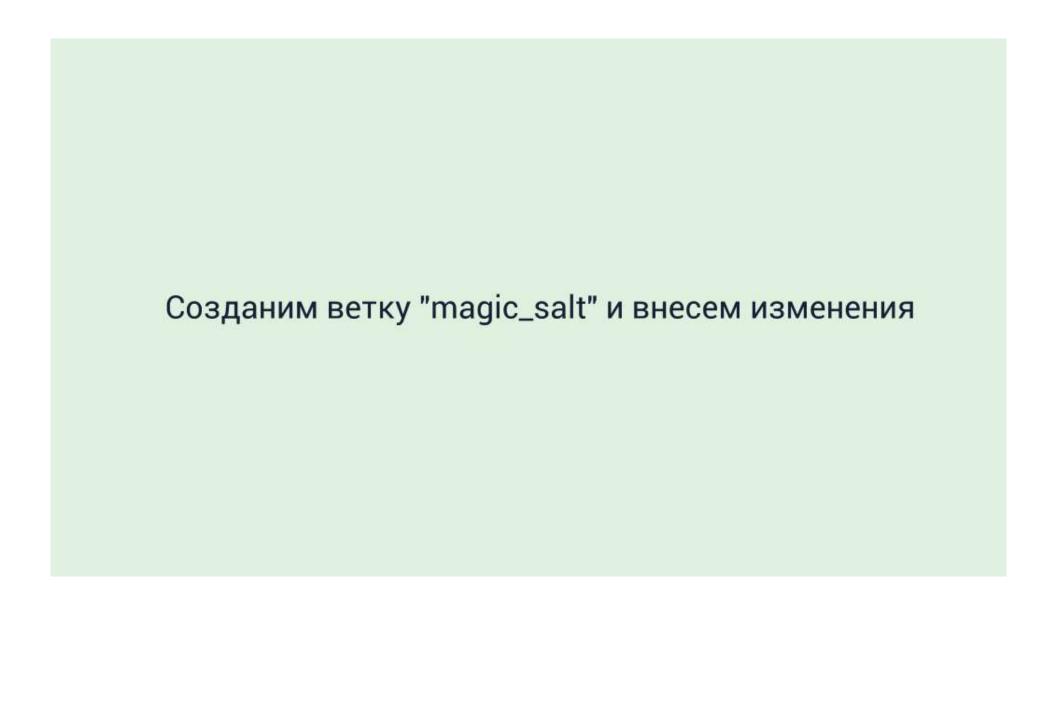


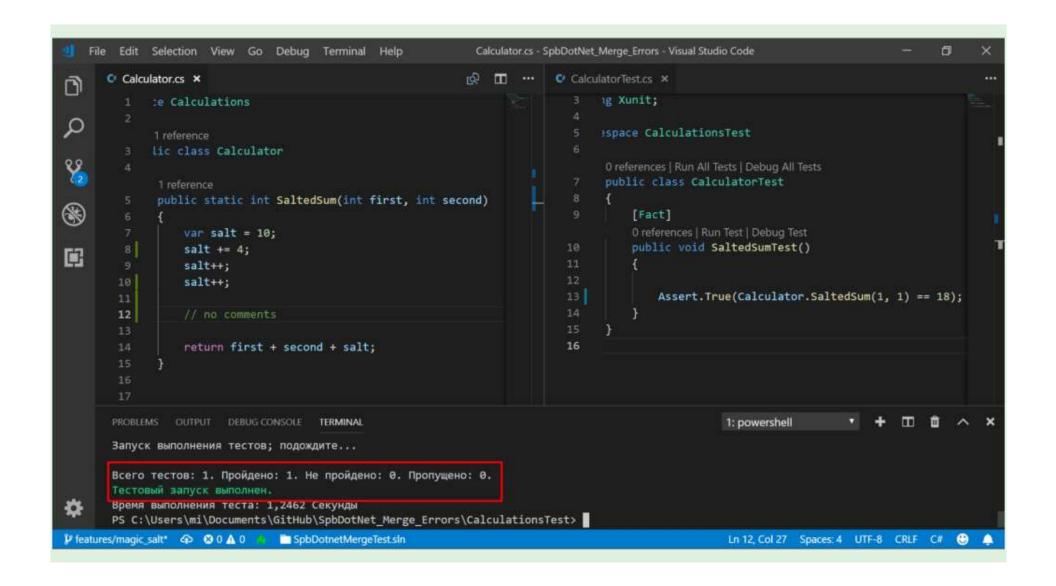


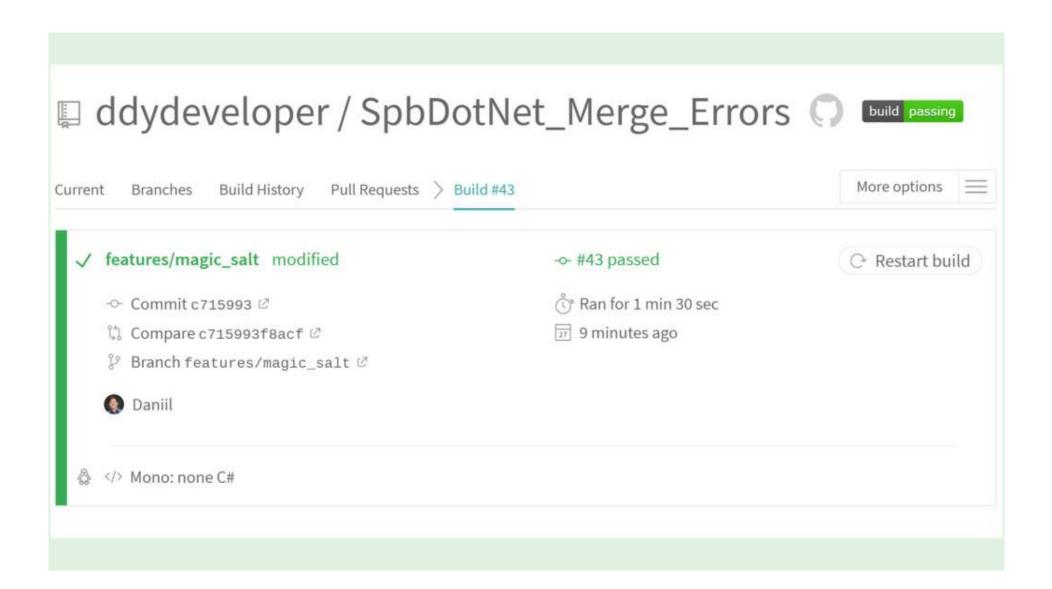


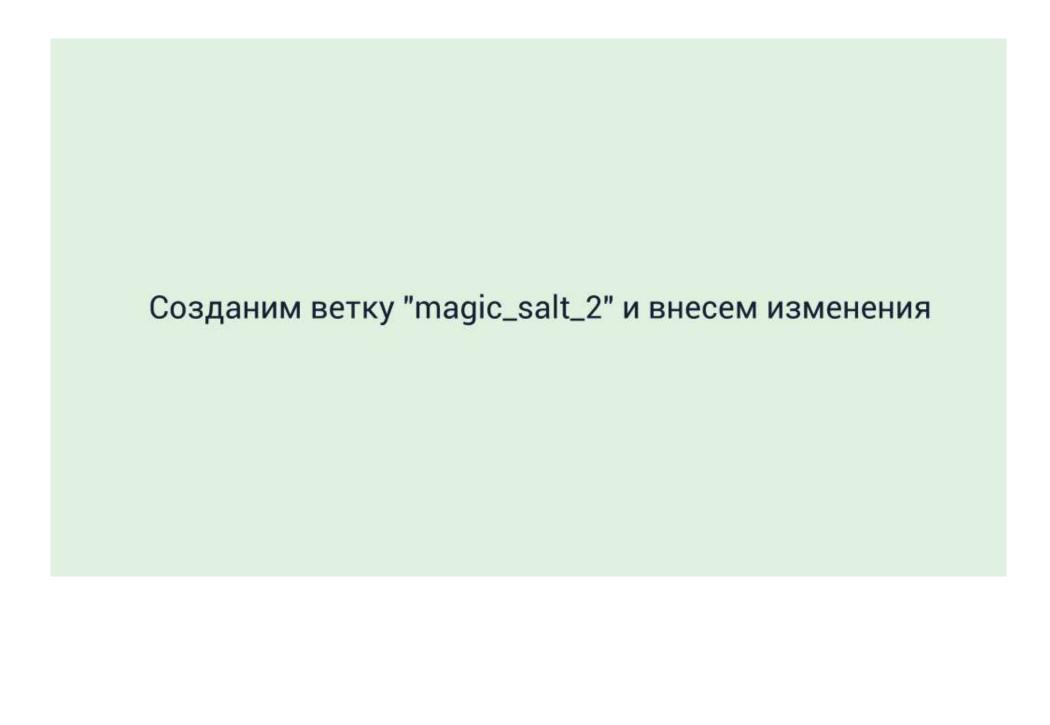


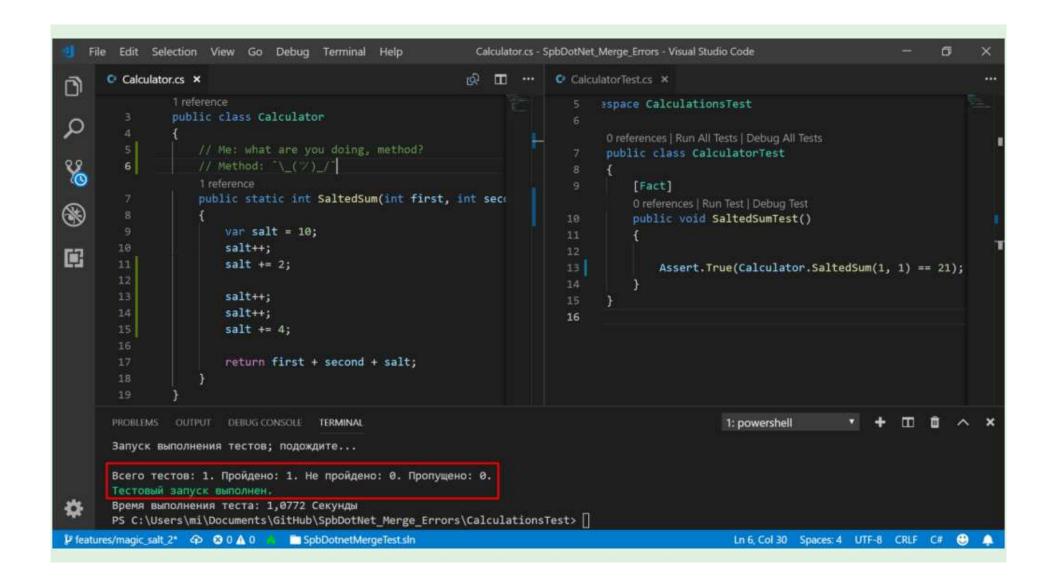


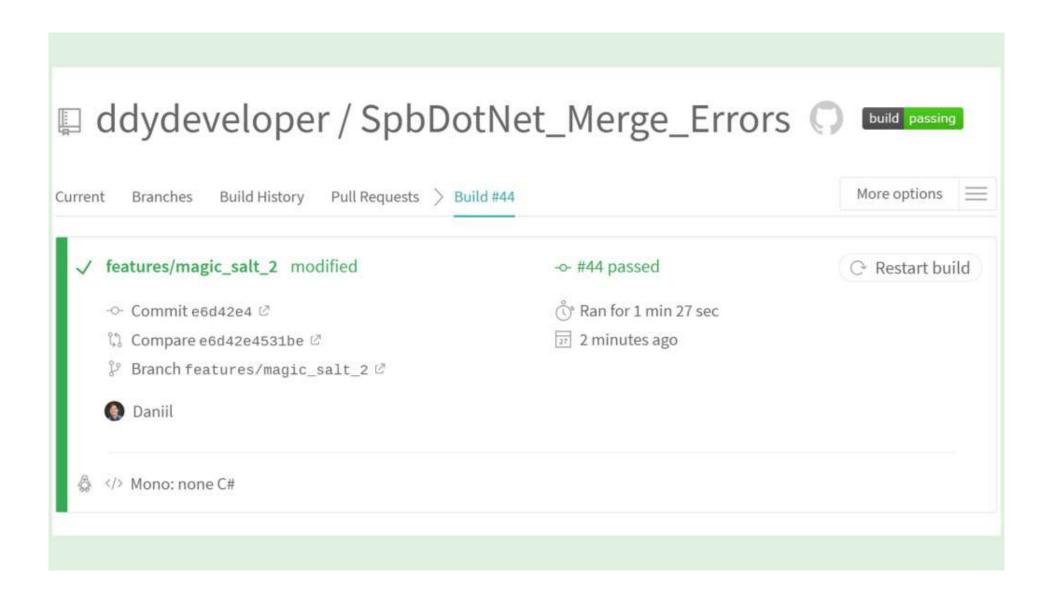


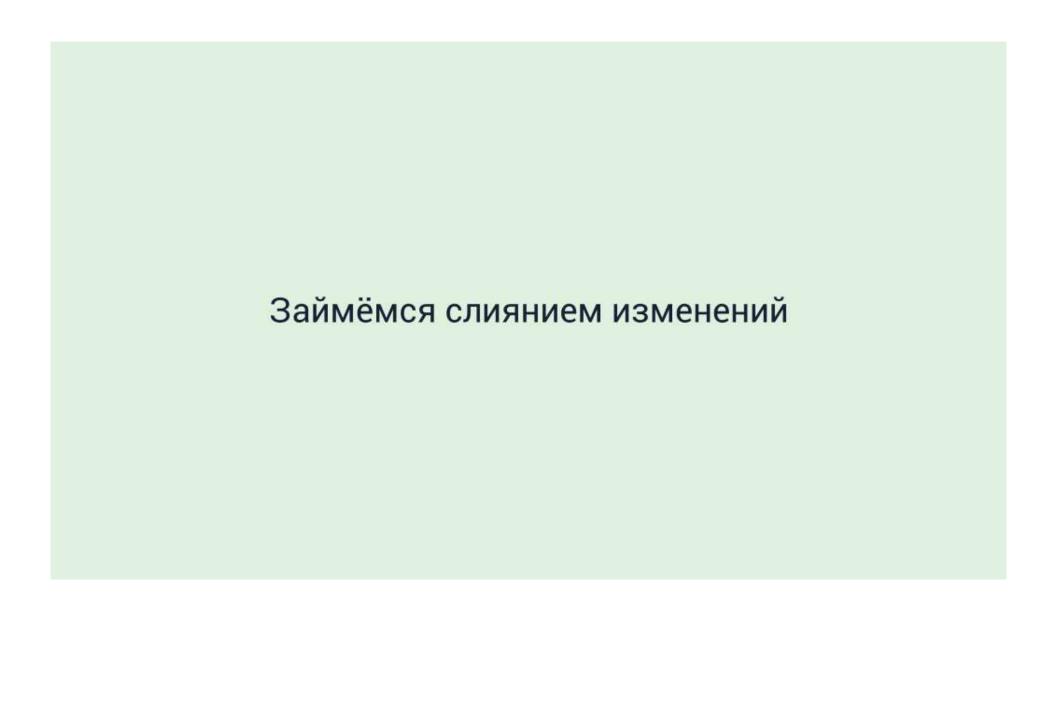


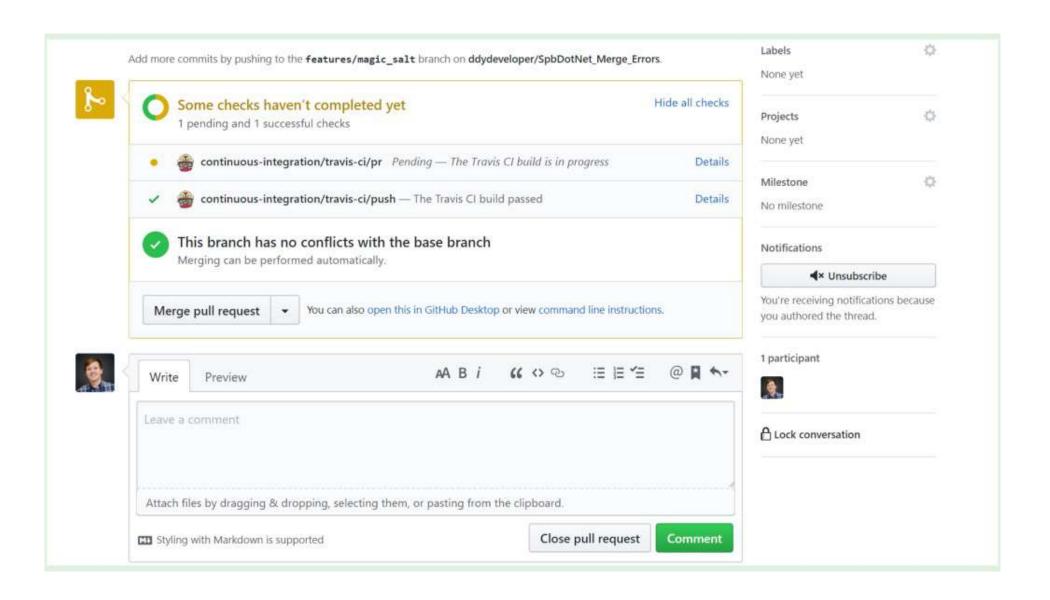


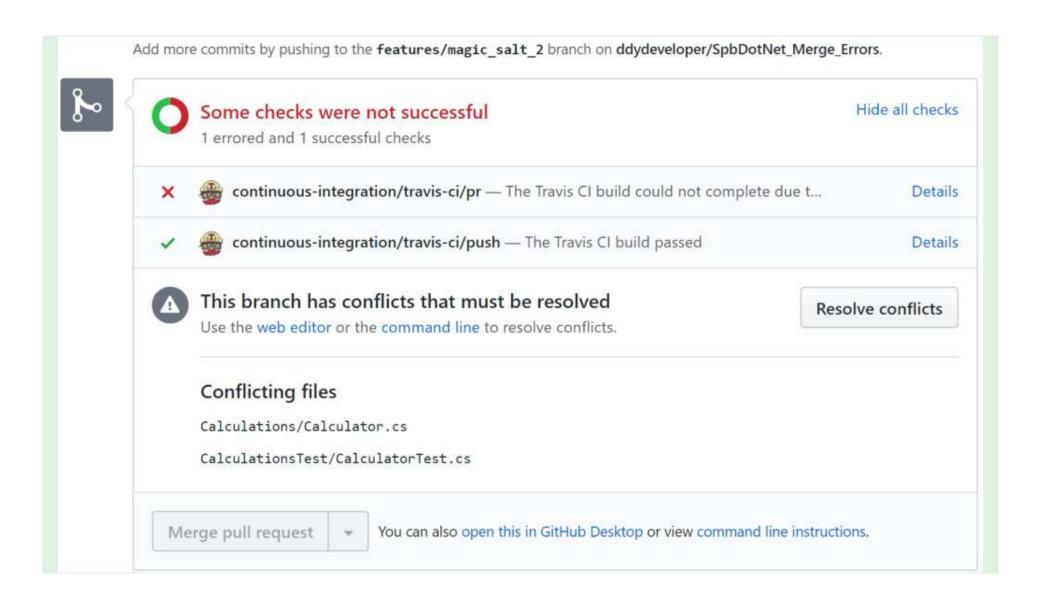


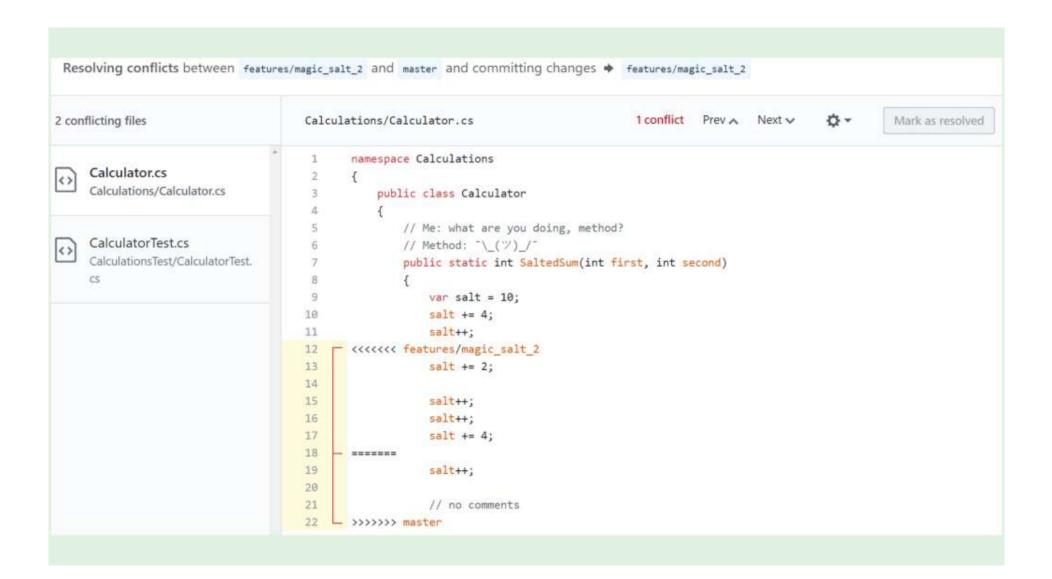


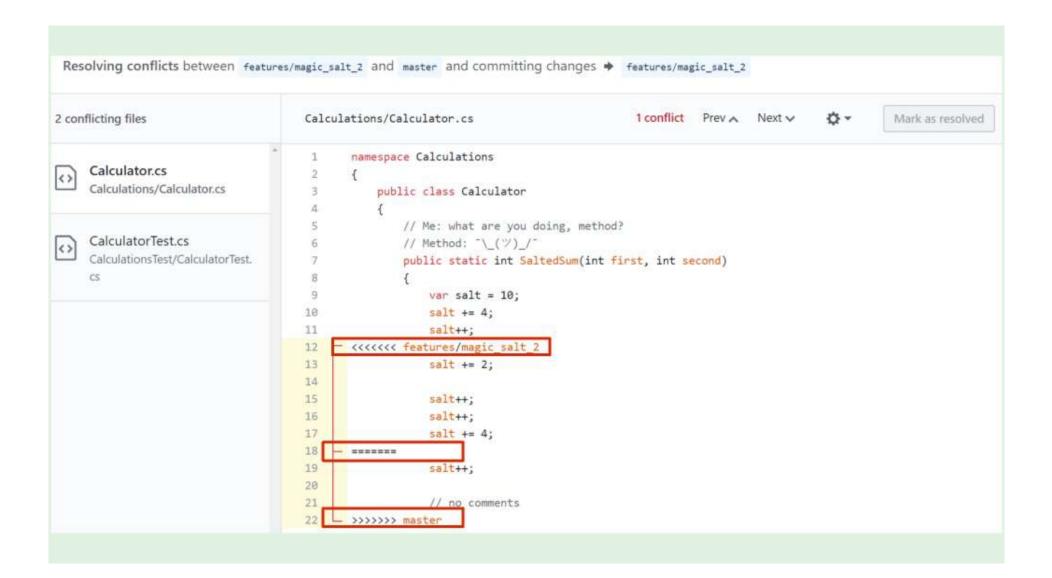






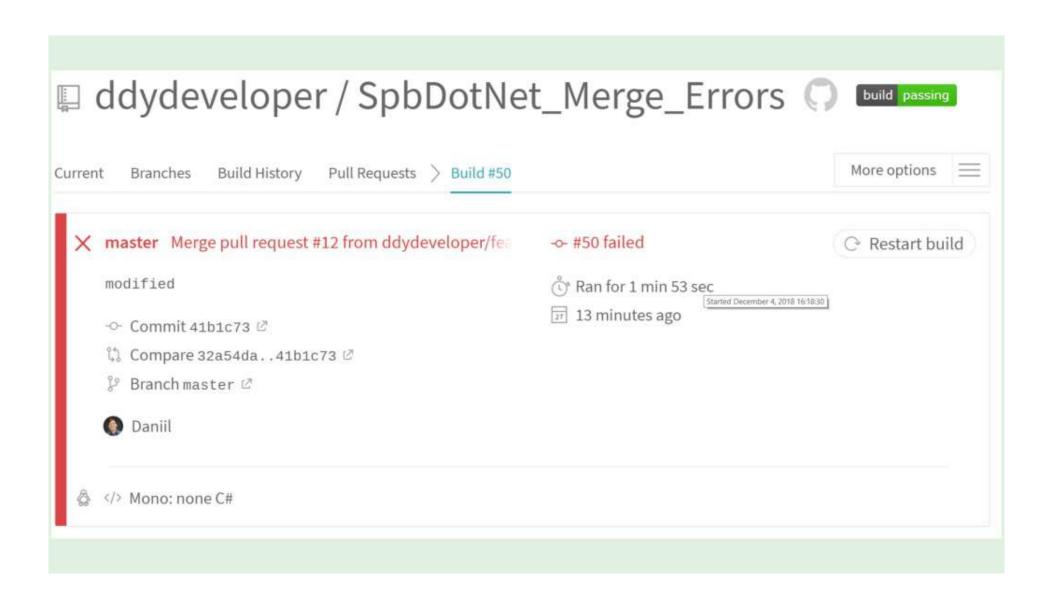




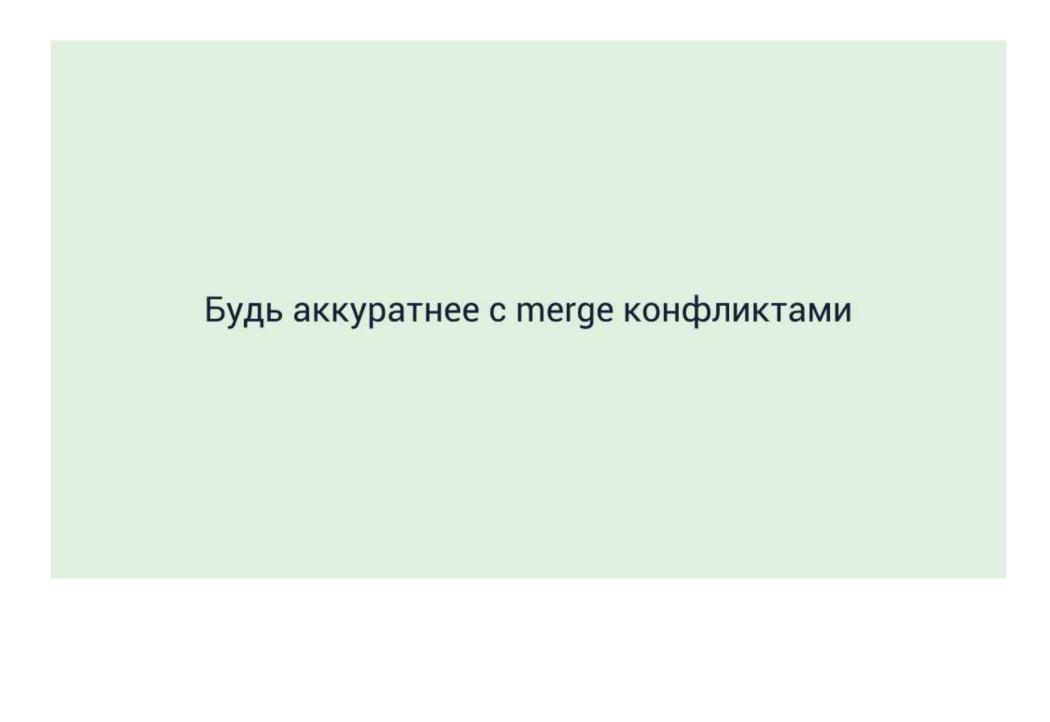


Resolving conflicts between features/magic_salt_2 and master and committing changes • features/magic_salt_2 2 conflicting files Calculations/Calculator.cs ✓ Resolved namespace Calculations Calculator.cs 2 Calculations/Calculator.cs 3 public class Calculator 4 5 // Me: what are you doing, method? CalculatorTest.cs 6 // Method: ~_("V)_/~ CalculationsTest/CalculatorTest. public static int SaltedSum(int first, int second) 7 CS 8 9 var salt = 10; salt += 4; 10 salt++; 11 12 salt += 2; 13 14 15 salt++; 16 salt++; salt += 4; 17 18 19 salt++; 20 // no comments 21

22

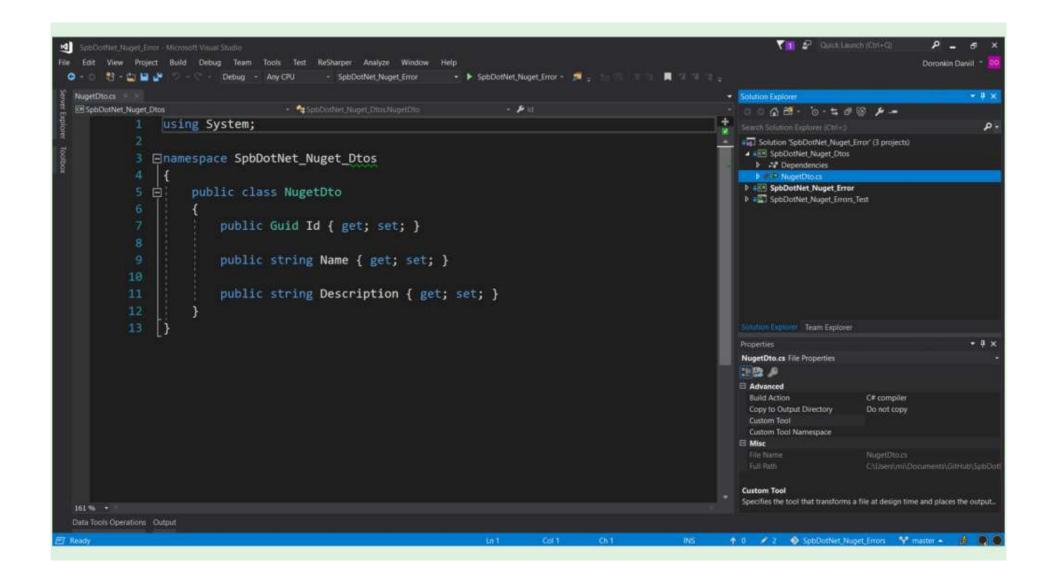


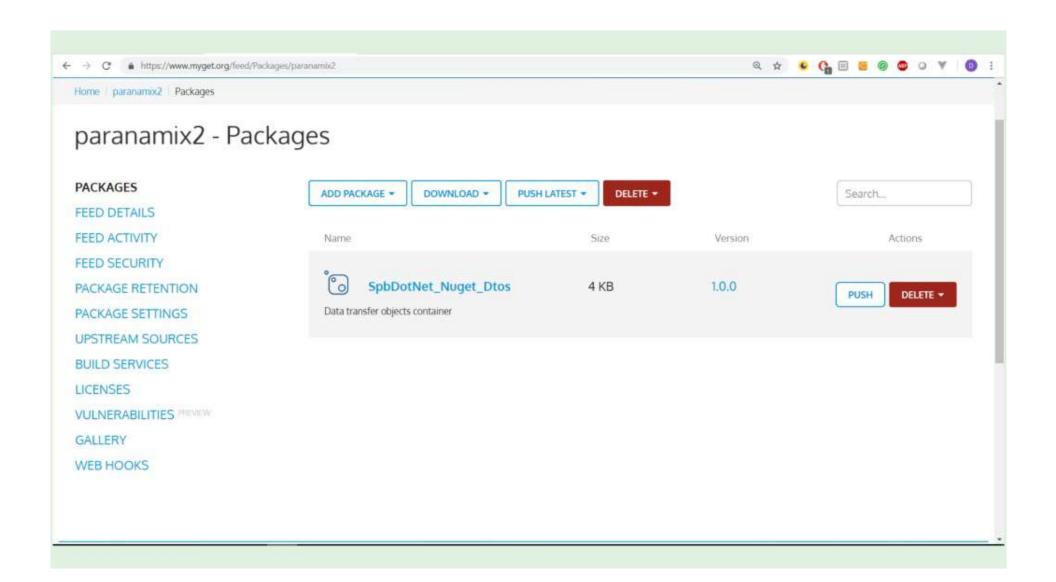
```
551 Test run for
    /home/travis/build/ddydeveloper/SpbDotNet_Merge_Errors/CalculationsTest/bin/Debug/netcoreapp2.1/Calculati
    onsTest.dll(.NETCoreApp, Version=v2.1)
552 Microsoft (R) Test Execution Command Line Tool Version 15.9.0
553 Copyright (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
555 Starting test execution, please wait...
556 [xUnit.net 00:00:00.7337345]
                                    CalculationsTest.CalculatorTest.SaltedSumTest [FAIL]
557 Failed CalculationsTest.CalculatorTest.SaltedSumTest
558 Error Message:
559 Assert.True() Failure
560 Expected: True
561 Actual: False
562 Stack Trace:
       at CalculationsTest.CalculatorTest.SaltedSumTest() in
    /home/travis/build/ddydeveloper/SpbDotNet_Merge_Errors/CalculationsTest/CalculatorTest.cs:line 12
565 Total tests: 1. Passed: 0. Failed: 1. Skipped: 0.
566 Test Run Failed.
567 Test execution time: 2.4223 Seconds
568 The command "dotnet test ./CalculationsTest/CalculationsTest.csproj" exited with 1.
                                                                                                          Top ·
```

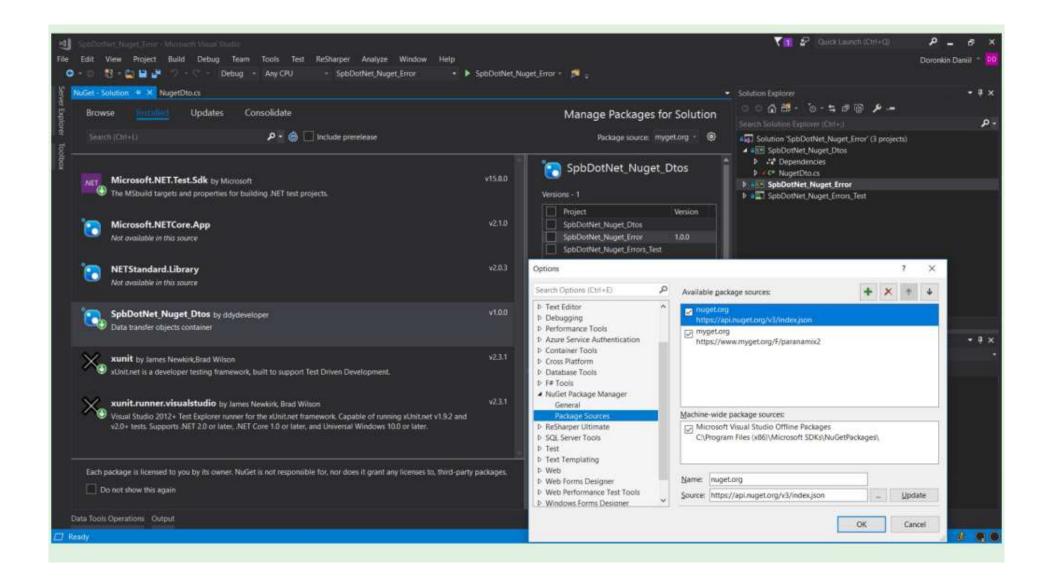


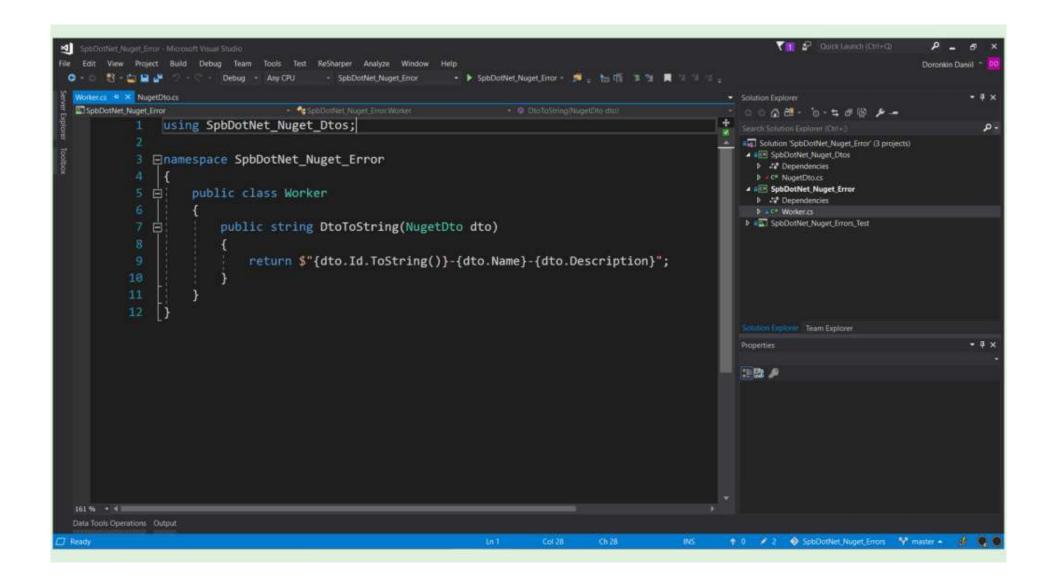
Nuget пакеты

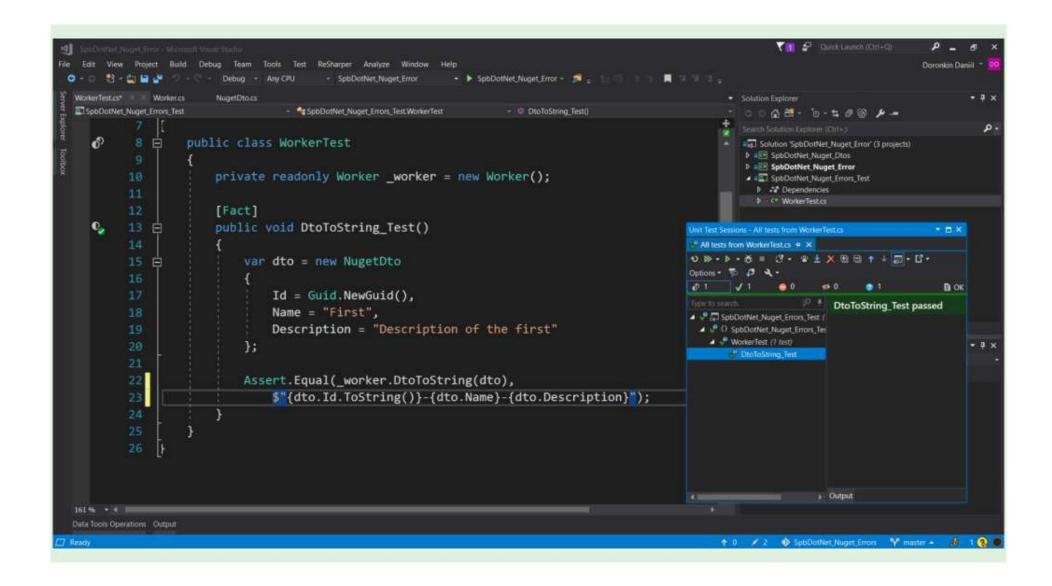


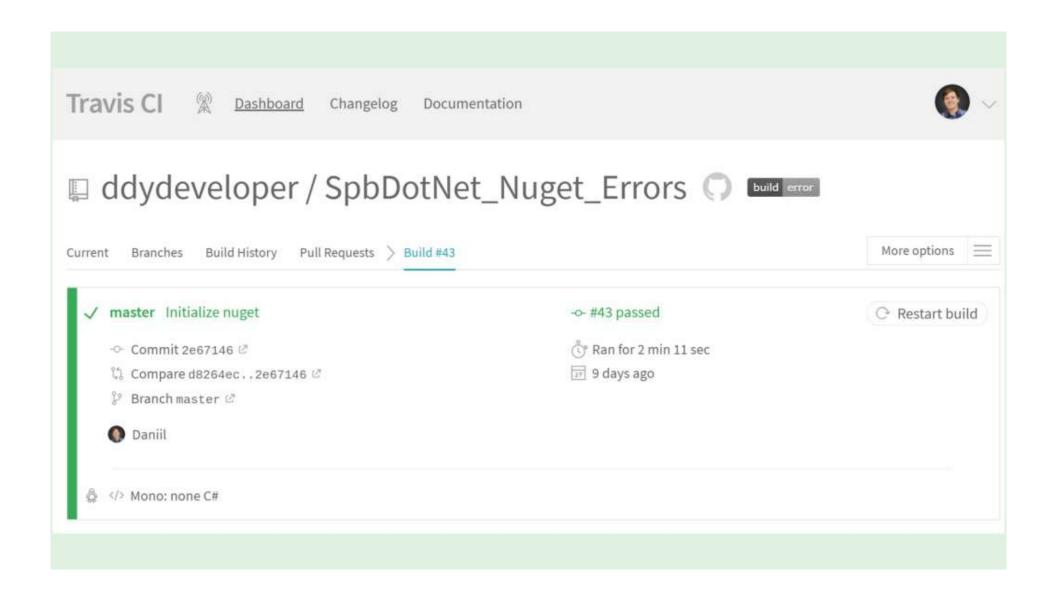


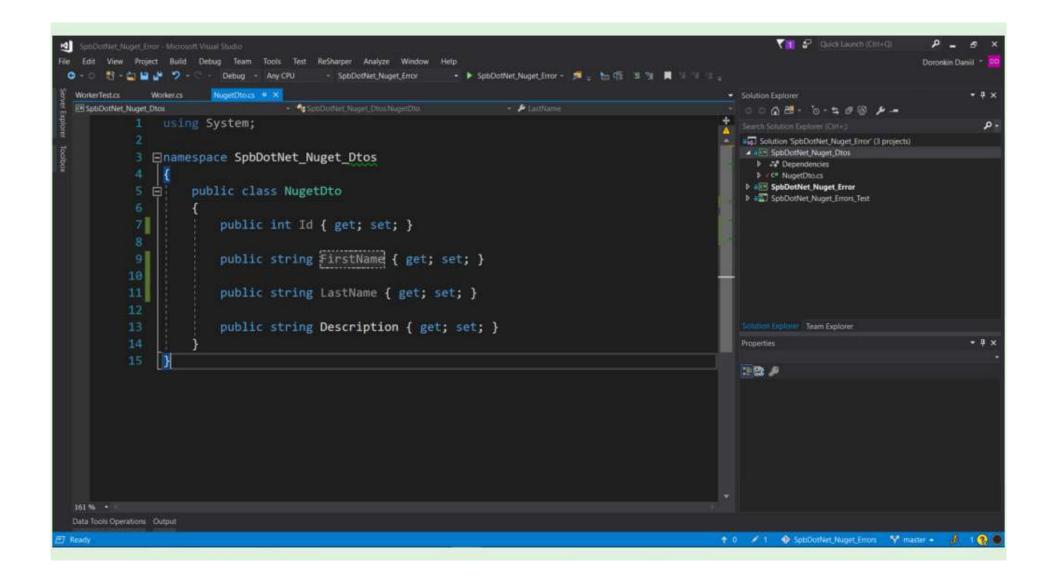


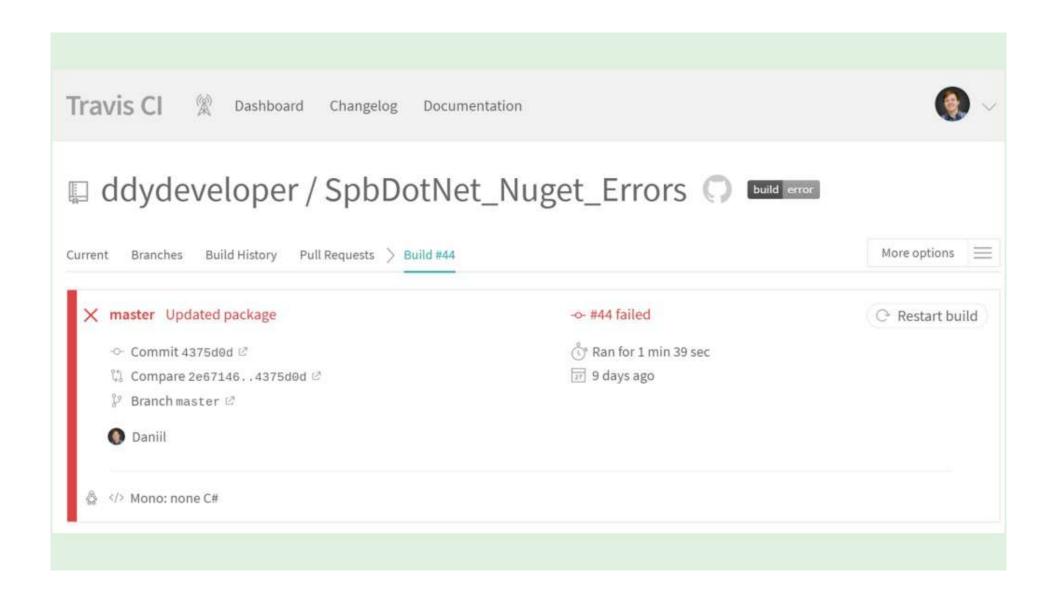




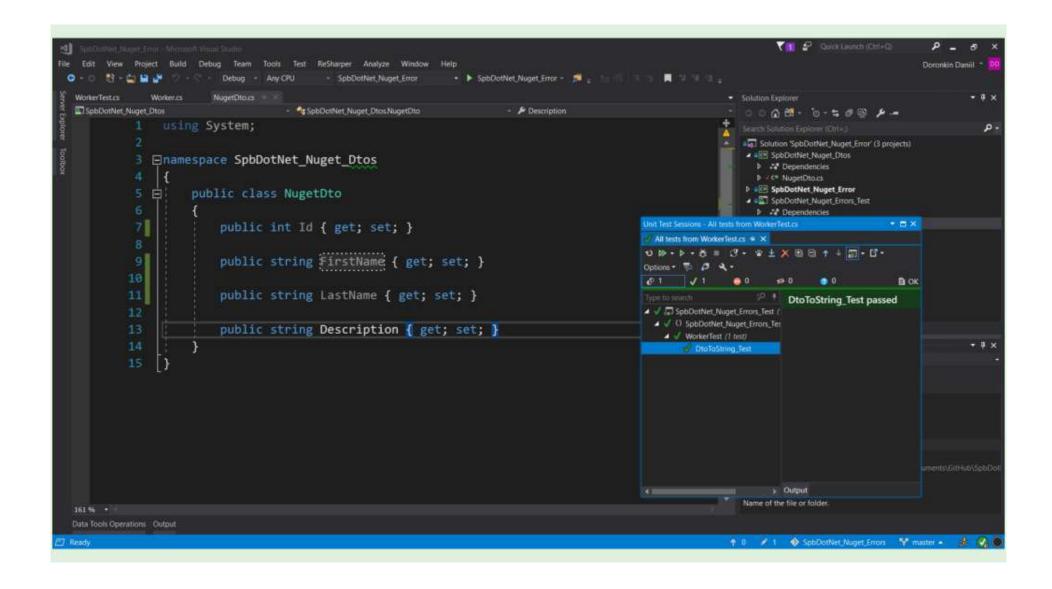


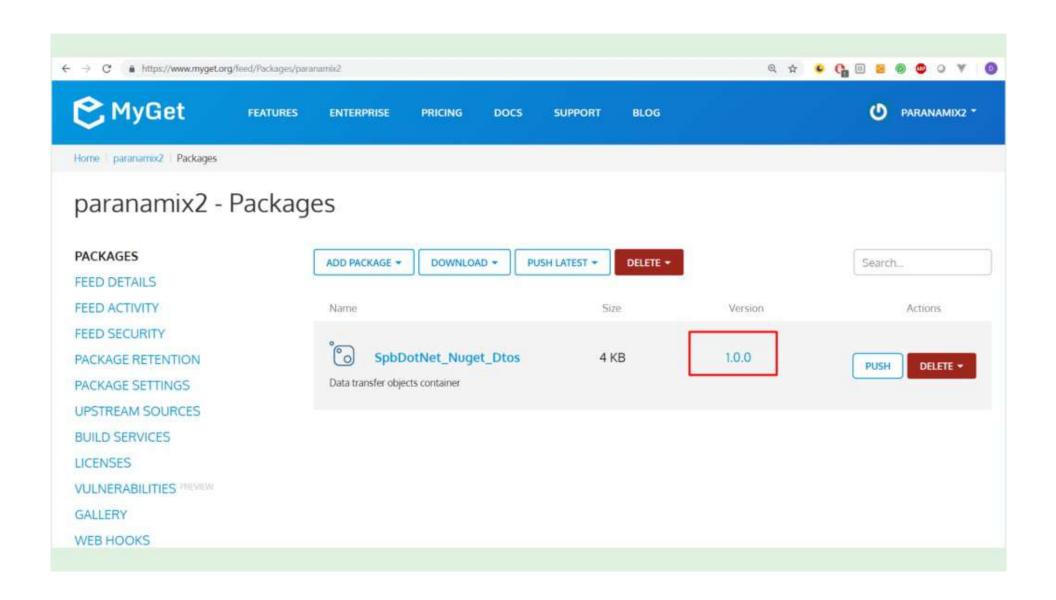


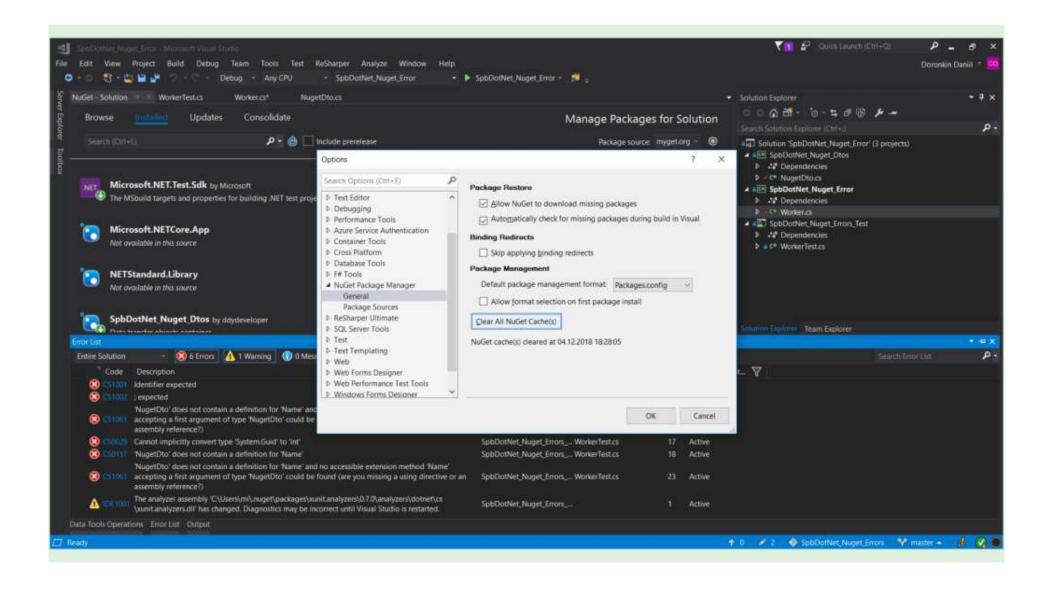


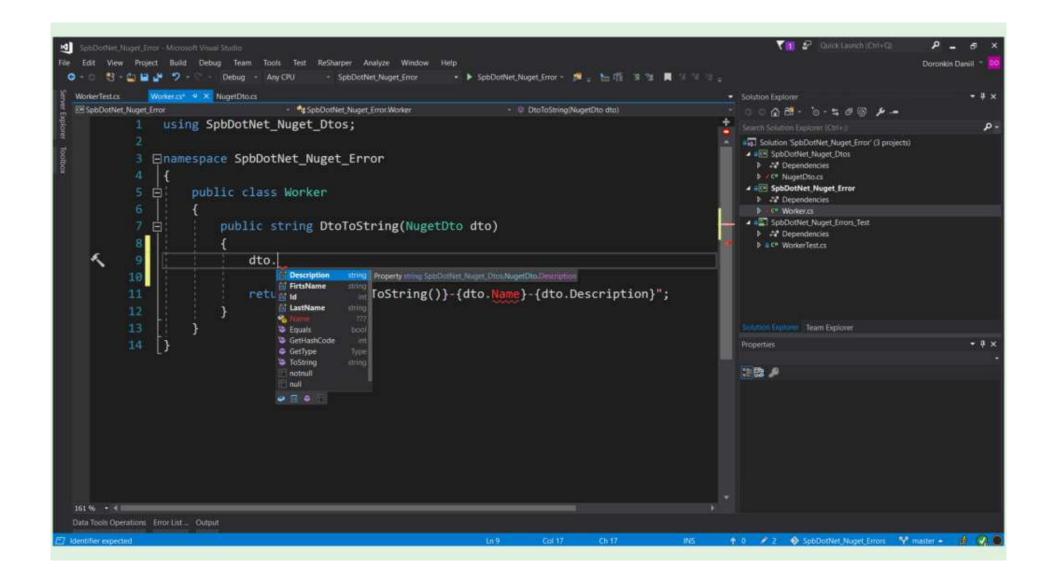


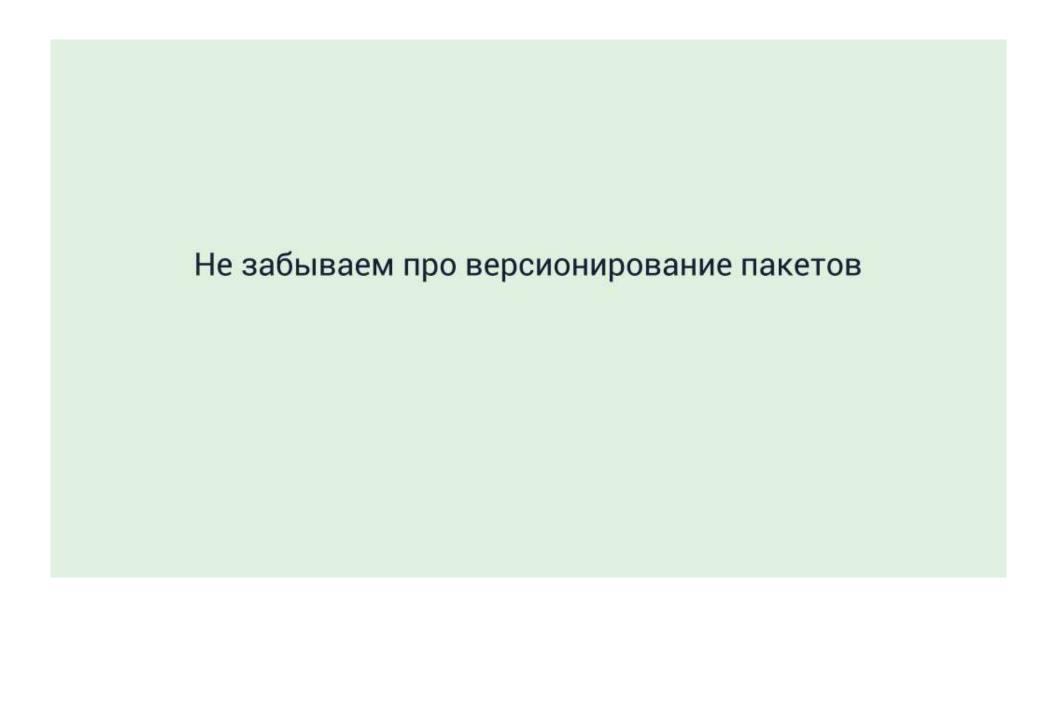
```
Restore completed in 3.34 ms for
    /home/travis/build/ddydeveloper/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Errors/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Errors_Test/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Errors_Test.csproj.
      Generating MSBuild file
    /home/travis/build/ddydeveloper/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Errors/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Dtos/obj/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Dtos.csproj.nuget.g.props.
     Generating MSBuild file
    /home/travis/build/ddydeveloper/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Errors/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Dtos/obj/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Dtos.csproj.nuget.g.targets.
      Restore completed in 219.7 ms for
    /home/travis/build/ddydeveloper/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Errors/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Dtos/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Dtos.csproj.
Worker.cs(9,47): error CS1061: 'NugetDto' does not contain a definition for 'Name' and no accessible extension method 'Name'
    accepting a first argument of type 'NugetDto' could be found (are you missing a using directive or an assembly reference?)
    [/home/travis/build/ddydeveloper/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Errors/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Error/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Error.csproj]
      SpbDotNet_Nuget_Dtos ->
    /home/travis/build/ddydeveloper/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Errors/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Dtos/bin/Debug/netstandard2.0/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Dtos.dll
    Build FAILED.
    Worker.cs(9,47): error CS1061: 'NugetDto' does not contain a definition for 'Name' and no accessible extension method 'Name'
    accepting a first argument of type 'NugetDto' could be found (are you missing a using directive or an assembly reference?)
    [/home/travis/build/ddydeveloper/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Errors/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Error/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Error.csproj]
        0 Warning(s)
        1 Error(s)
    Time Elapsed 00:00:03.56
    The command "dotnet build" exited with 1.
    $ dotnet test ./SpbDotNet_Nuget_Errors_Test/SpbDotNet_Nuget_Errors_Test.csproj
    Build started please wait
```

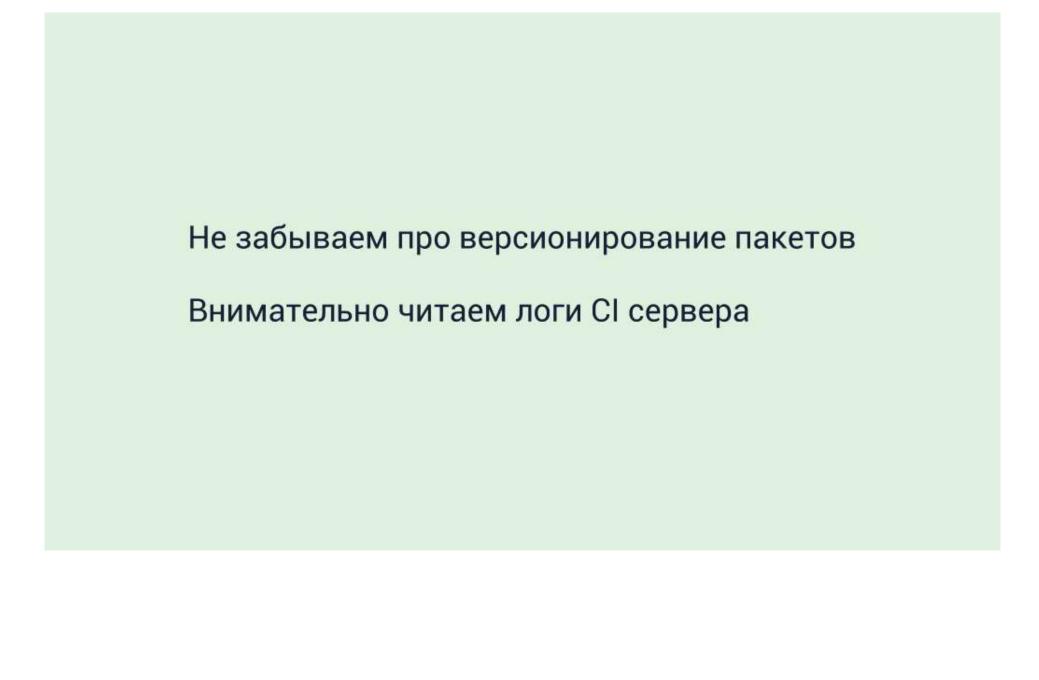








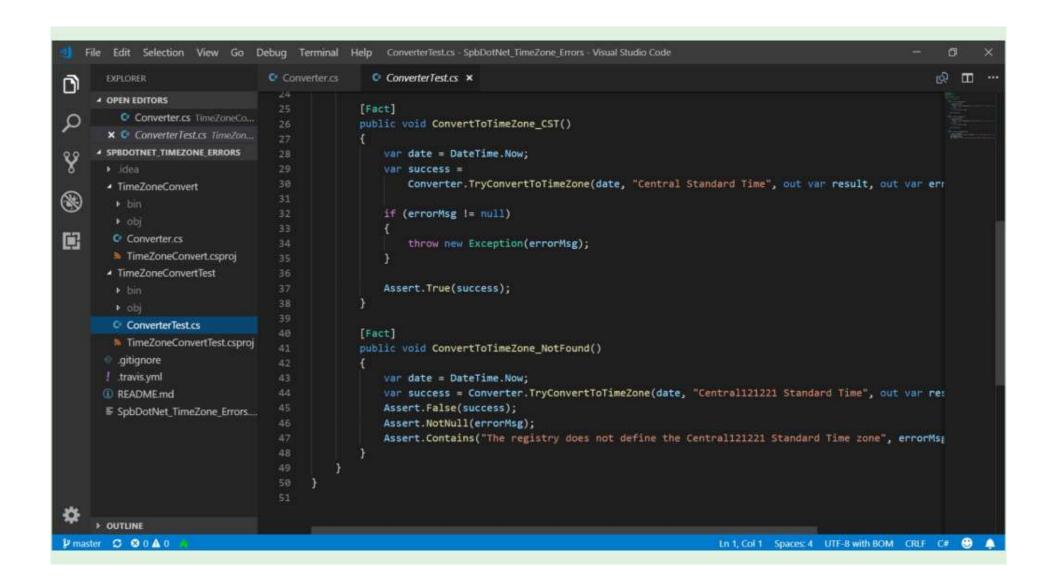


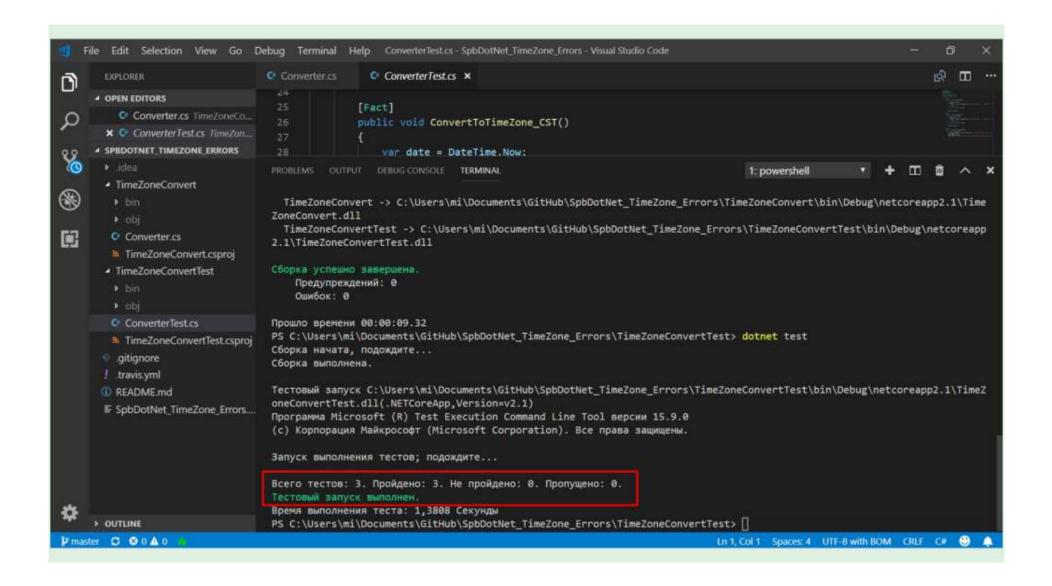


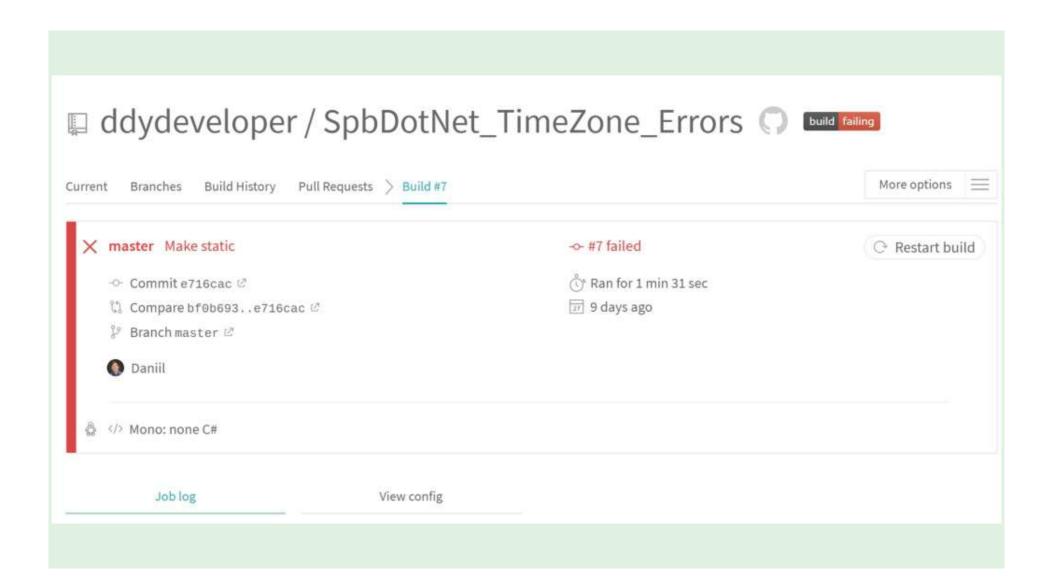
Time zone API



```
File Edit Selection View Go Debug Terminal Help
                                                      Converter.cs - SpbDotNet_TimeZone_Errors - Visual Studio Code
                                                                                                                                               @ II ···
      Converter.cs ×
                     public static bool TryConvertToTimeZone(DateTime fromValue, string timeZoneId, out DateTime toValue, out string errorMsg)
Ω
                         toValue = fromValue;
                         errorMsg = null;
                         try
➂
                             TimeZoneInfo zone = TimeZoneInfo.FindSystemTimeZoneById(timeZoneId);
                             toValue = TimeZoneInfo.ConvertTime(fromValue, TimeZoneInfo.Local, zone);
山
                             return true;
                         catch (TimeZoneNotFoundException e)
                             errorMsg = $"The registry does not define the {timeZoneId} zone, {e.Message}";
                             return false;
                         catch (InvalidTimeZoneException e)
                             errorMsg = $"The registry does not define the {timeZoneId} zone, {e.Message}";
                         catch (Exception e)
                             errorMsg = $"Can't convert to {timeZoneId} zone. {e.Message}";
                             return false;
Ln 7, Col 88 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 with BOM CRLF C# 😃 🔔
```







```
553 Microsoft (R) Test Execution Command Line Tool Version 15.9.0
554 Copyright (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
556 Starting test execution, please wait...
557 [xUnit.net 00:00:00.7468275]
                                   TimeZoneConverterTest.ConverterTest.ConvertToTimeZone_PST [FAIL]
558 [xUnit.net 00:00:00.7753517] TimeZoneConverterTest.ConverterTest.ConvertToTimeZone_CST [FAIL]
559 Failed TimeZoneConverterTest.ConverterTest.ConvertToTimeZone_PST
561 System.Exception : The registry does not define the Pacific Standard Time zone, The time zone ID 'Pacific Standard Time' was
   not found on the local computer.
562 Stack Trace:
      at TimeZoneConverterTest.ConverterTest.ConvertToTimeZone_PST() in
    /home/travis/build/ddydeveloper/SpbDotNet_TimeZone_Errors/TimeZoneConvertTest/ConverterTest.cs:line 22
564 Failed TimeZoneConverterTest.ConverterTest.ConvertToTimeZone CST
566 System, Exception: The registry does not define the Central Standard Time zone, The time zone ID 'Central Standard Time' was
    not found on the local computer.
57 Stack Trace:
      at TimeZoneConverterTest.ConverterTest.ConvertToTimeZone_CST() in
    /home/travis/build/ddydeveloper/SpbDotNet_TimeZone_Errors/TimeZoneConvertTest/ConverterTest.cs:line 37
570 Total tests: 3. Passed: 1. Failed: 2. Skipped: 0.
71 Test Run Failed.
72 Test execution time: 2.4546 Seconds
   The command "dotnet test ./TimeZoneConvertTest/TimeZoneConvertTest.csproj" exited with 1.
                                                                                                                             Top
```

TimeZoneInfo in .NET Core when hosting on unix (nginx)



For example, when I try to do the following.



TimeZoneInfo.FindSystemTimeZoneById("Central European Standard Time")



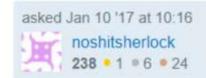
I get the error, that the TimeZone is not available on the local computer. When I run this locally it works, but there I run it on windows. When deployed it runs on a Unix machine in Nginx. I can see that FindSystemTimeZoneById is looking in the wrong folder when it comes to Unix. Is there any way to make this work?

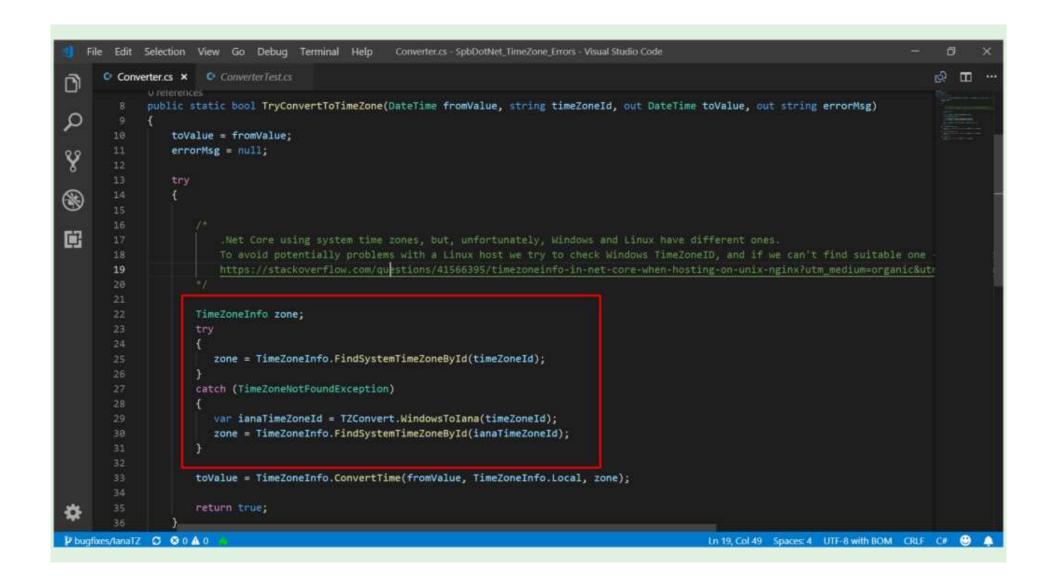


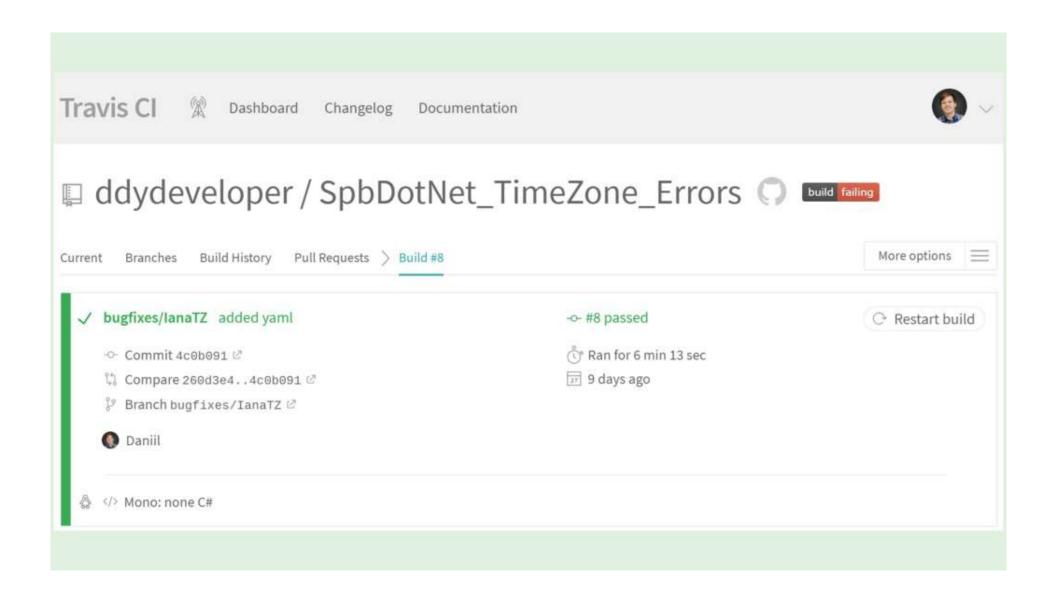
c# .net nginx timezone .net-core

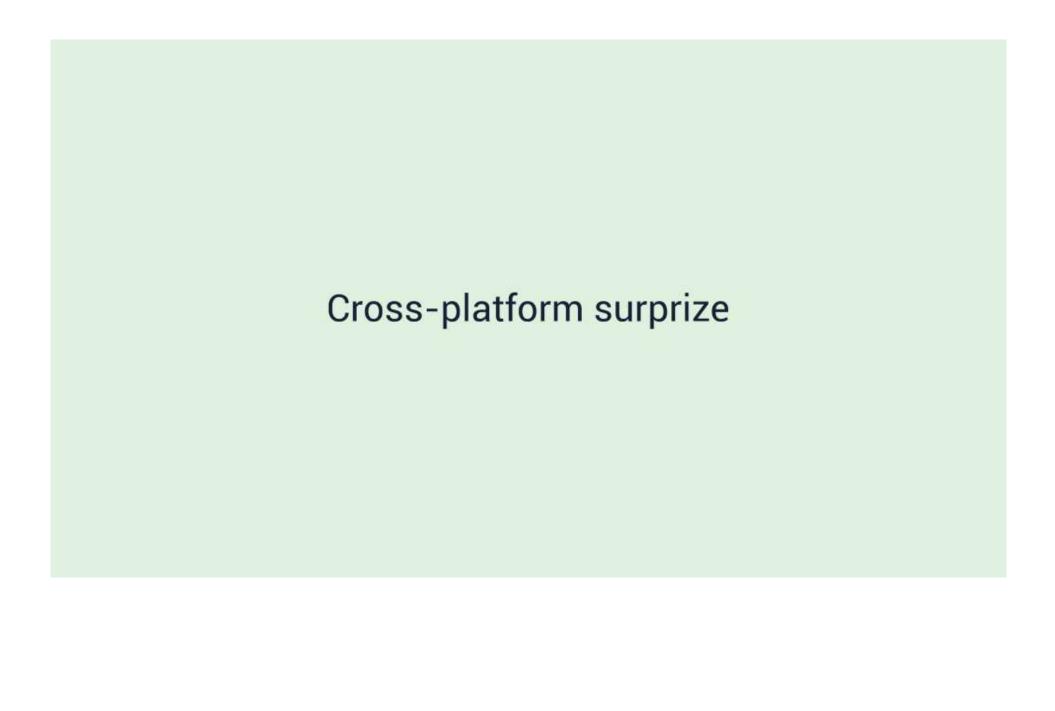
share improve this question

edited Jan 10 '17 at 10:21









Конвейер выступления



1

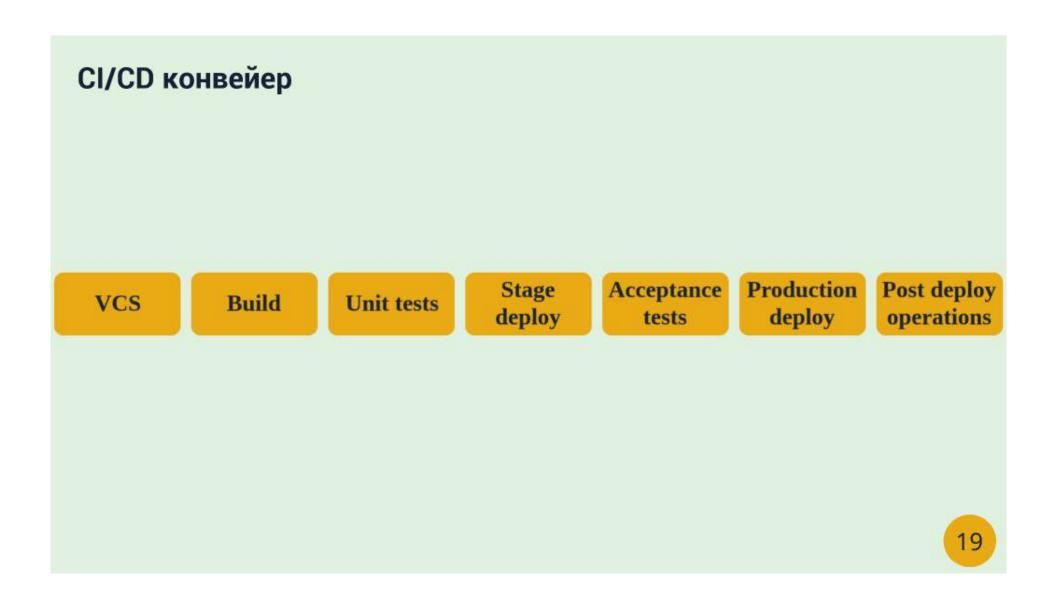
Поговорим о CI/CD

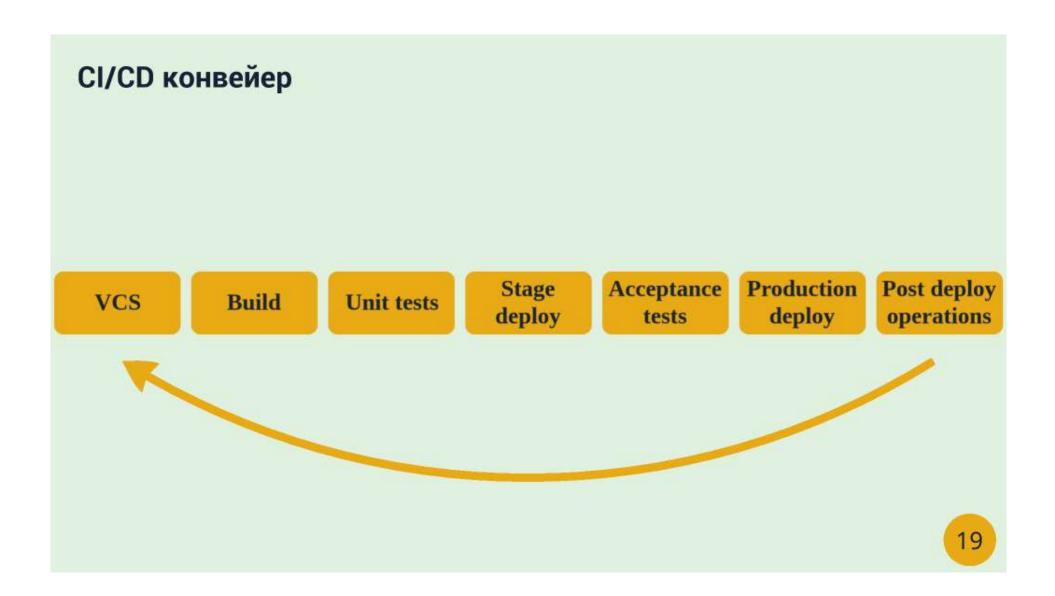


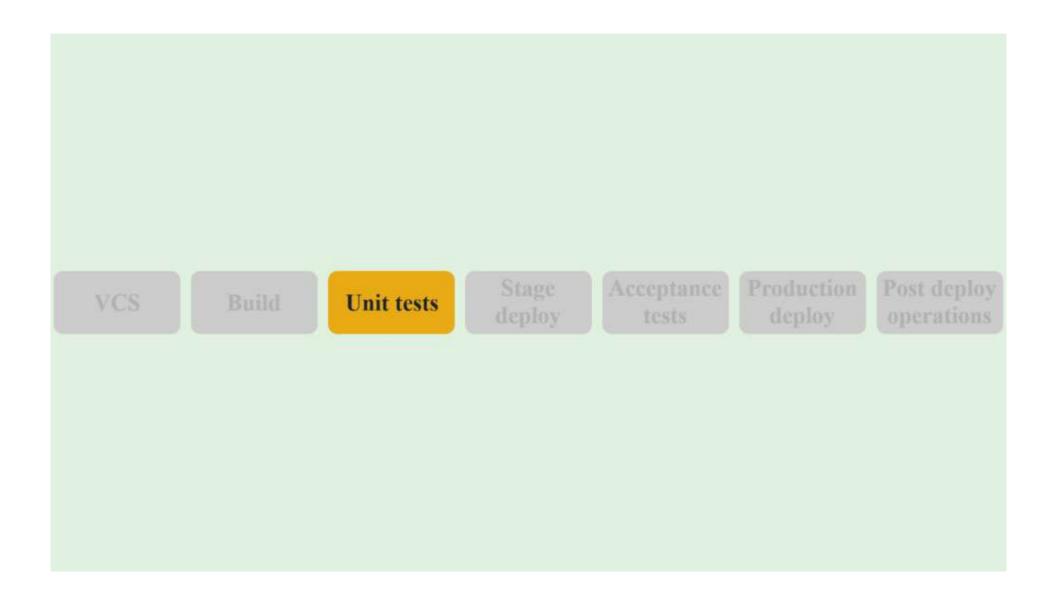


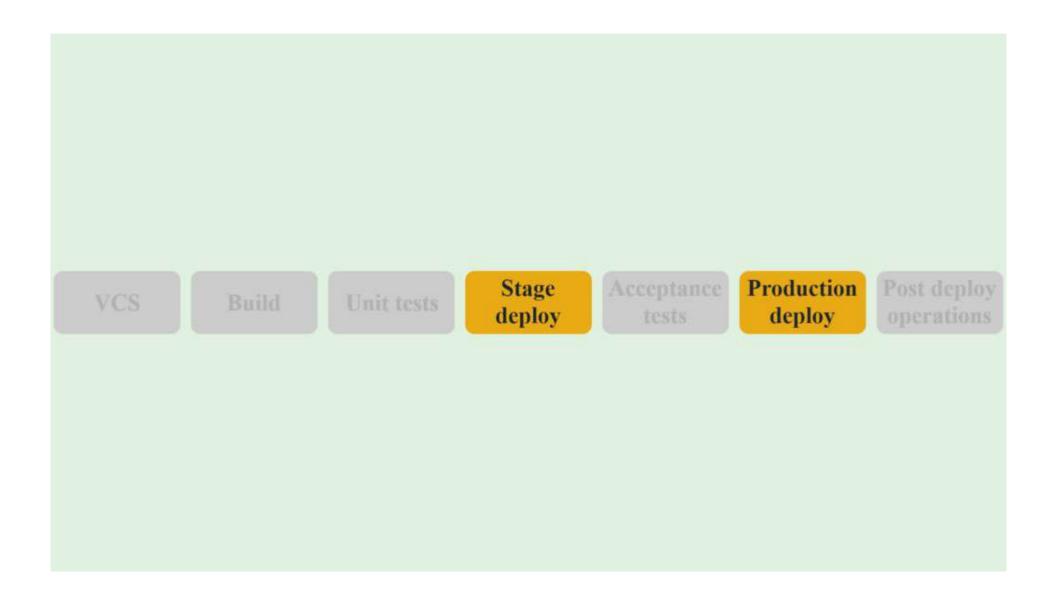


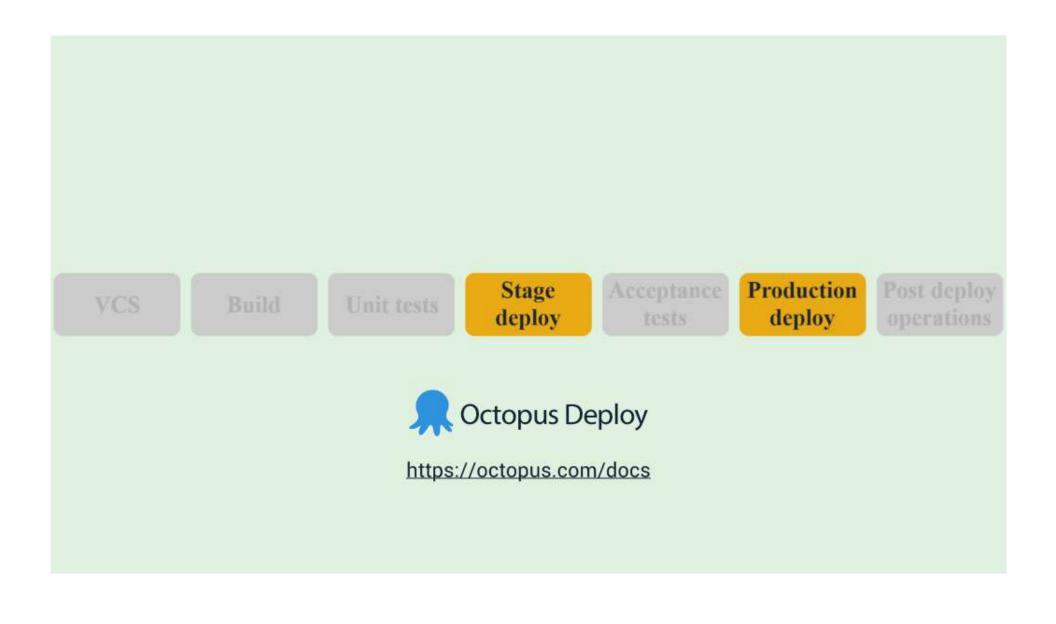
18





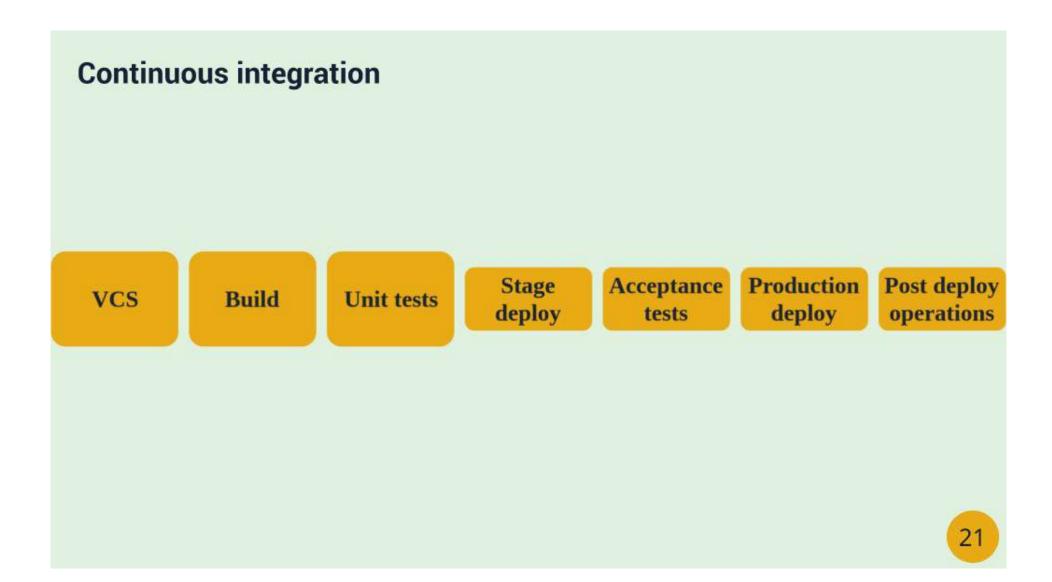


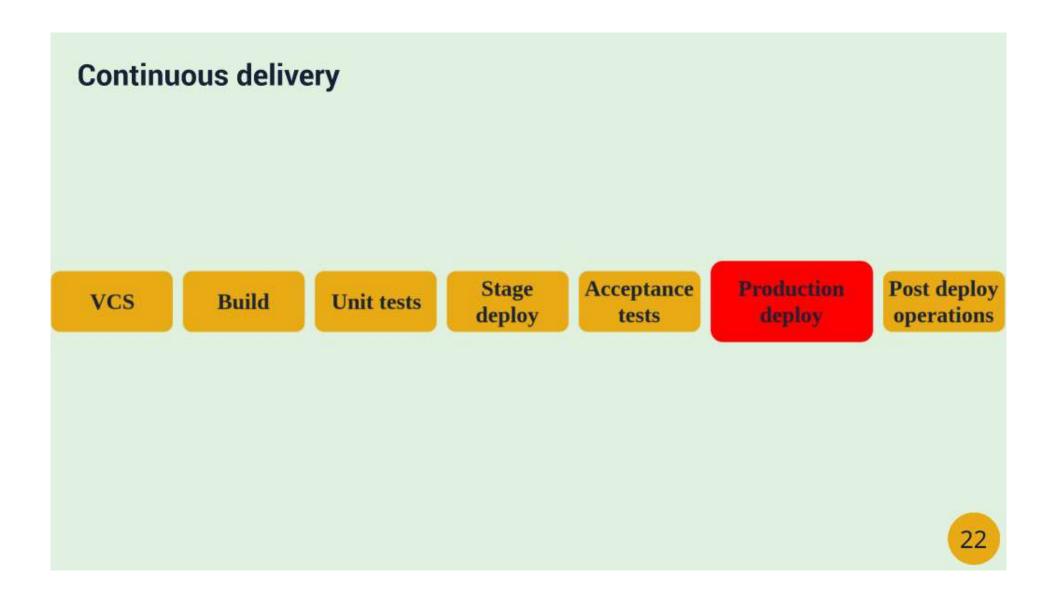


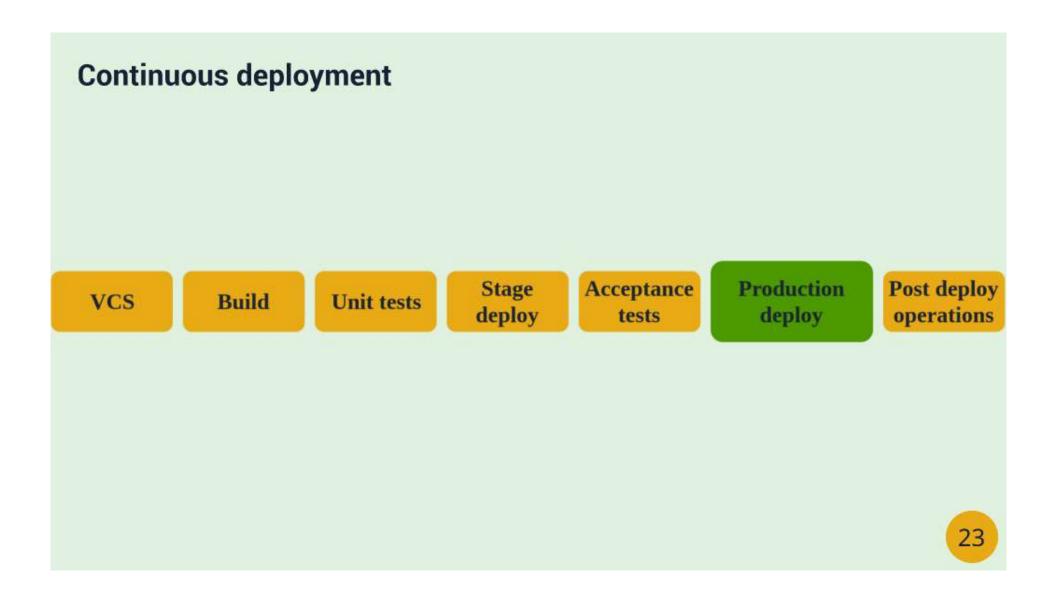


CI, CD или CI/CD?









Что представляет из себя CI сервер?





120.



121.

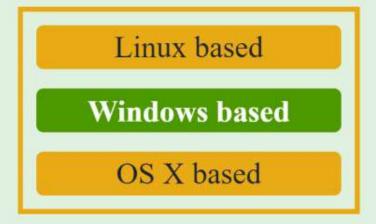


122.

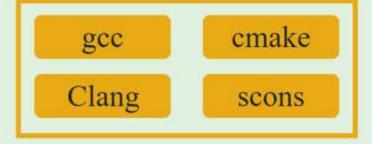
Честные билды



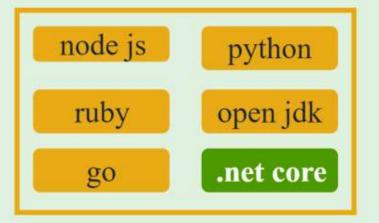
Environments



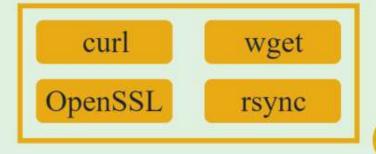
Build tools & compilers



Runtimes

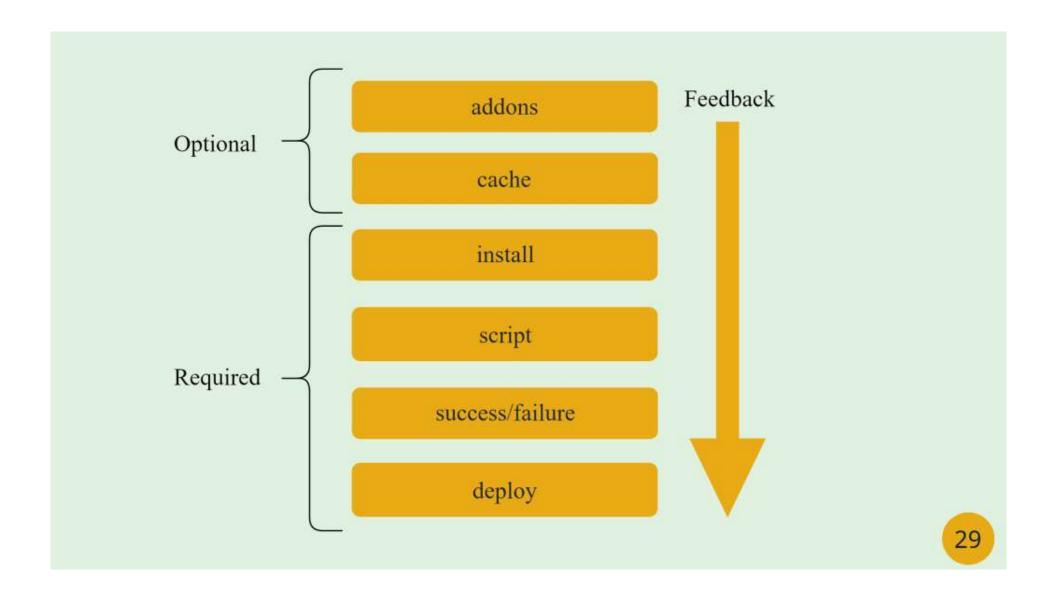


Networking tools



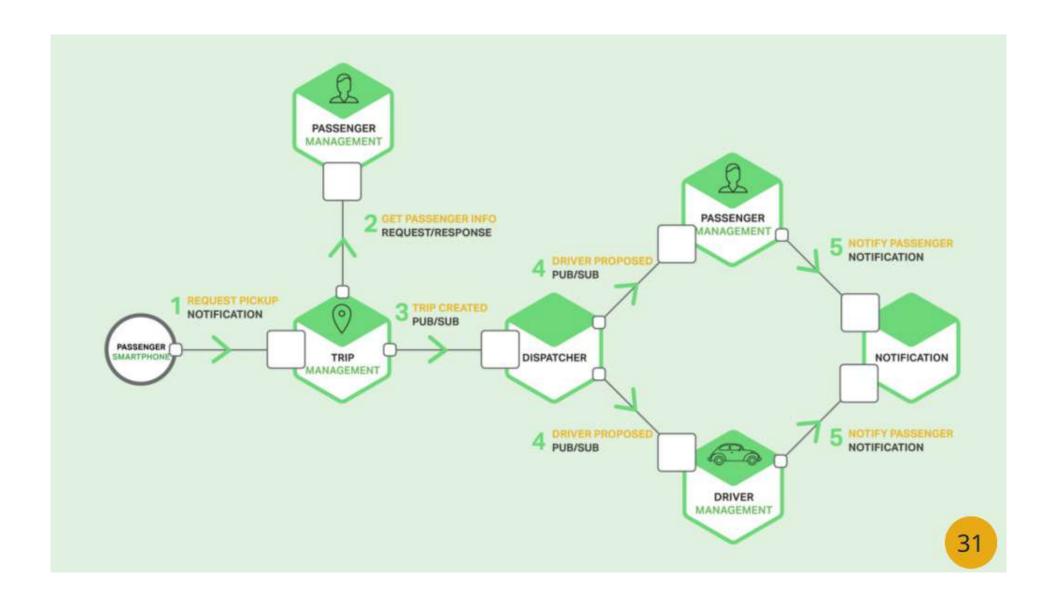
Build стадии

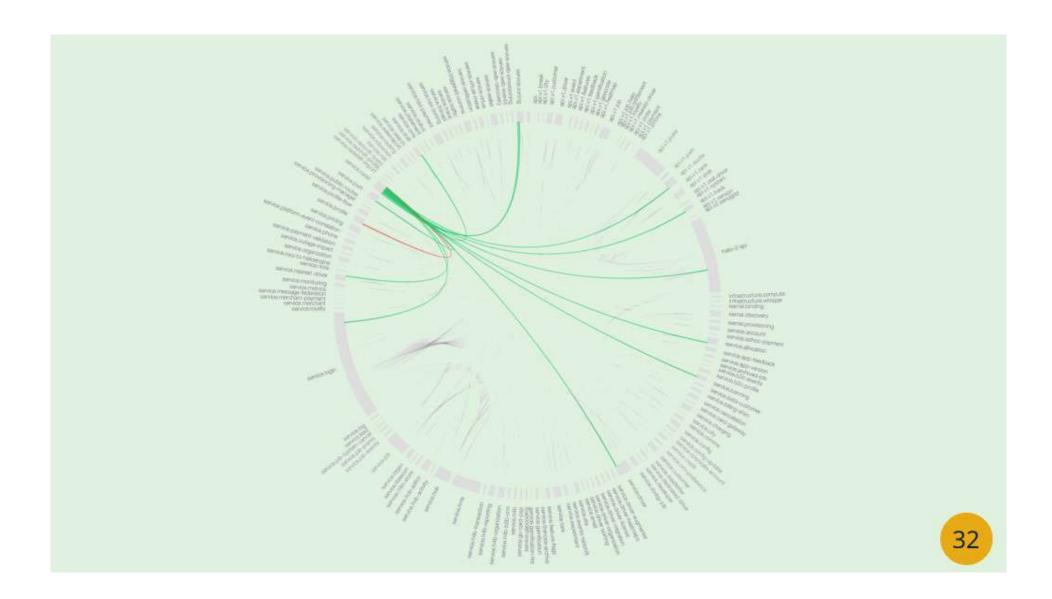




Архитектура просит CI/CD





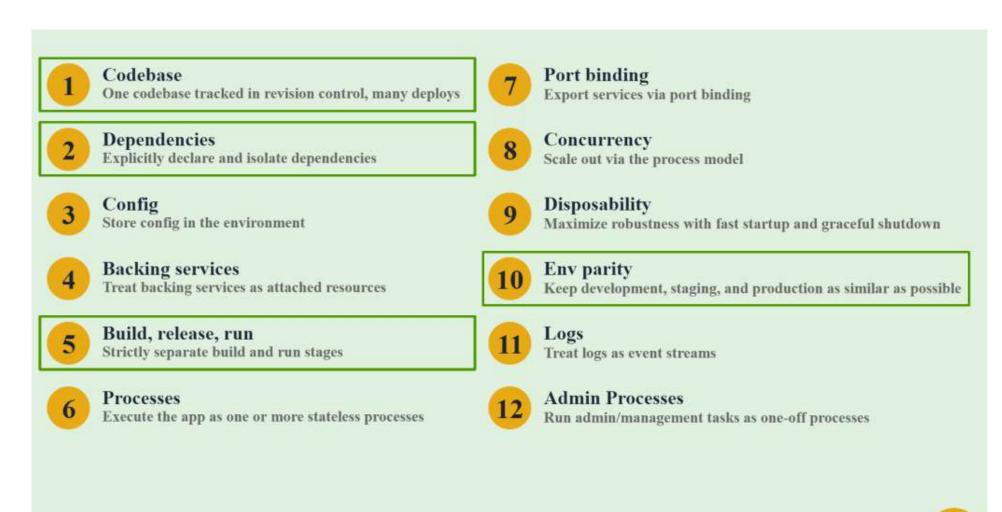


- Codebase
 One codebase tracked in revision control, many deploys
- 2 Dependencies
 Explicitly declare and isolate dependencies
- Config
 Store config in the environment
- 4 Backing services
 Treat backing services as attached resources
- 5 Build, release, run Strictly separate build and run stages
- 6 Processes
 Execute the app as one or more stateless processes

- 7 Port binding
 Export services via port binding
- 8 Concurrency
 Scale out via the process model
- Disposability

 Maximize robustness with fast startup and graceful shutdown
- Env parity
 Keep development, staging, and production as similar as possible
- Logs
 Treat logs as event streams
- Admin Processes
 Run admin/management tasks as one-off processes

https://12factor.net/



https://12factor.net/

```
! dotnet.yaml x

1     language: csharp
2     dist: trusty
3     mono: none
4     dotnet: 2.1
5
6     before_install:
7     - dotnet restore
8
9     script:
10     - dotnet build
11     - dotnet test ./Test.csproj
12
13     deploy:
14     provider: azure_web_apps
15     username: $AZURE_USER
16     password: $AZURE_PASSWORD
17     site: $AZURE_NEB_APP
18
19
```

```
! npm.yaml ×

1 language: node_js
2 sudo: required
3 dist: trusty
4 node_js:
5 - '7.7.4'
6
7 before_script:
8 - npm install
9

10 script:
11 - npm run test -- --watch=false
12 - npm run e2e
13 - npm run build;
14

15 deploy:
16 provider: azure_web_apps
17 username: $AZURE_WEB_APP

19 site: $AZURE_WEB_APP
```



Конвейер выступления

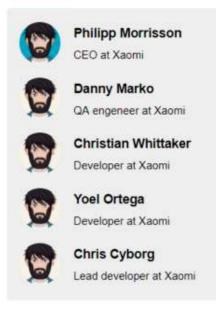


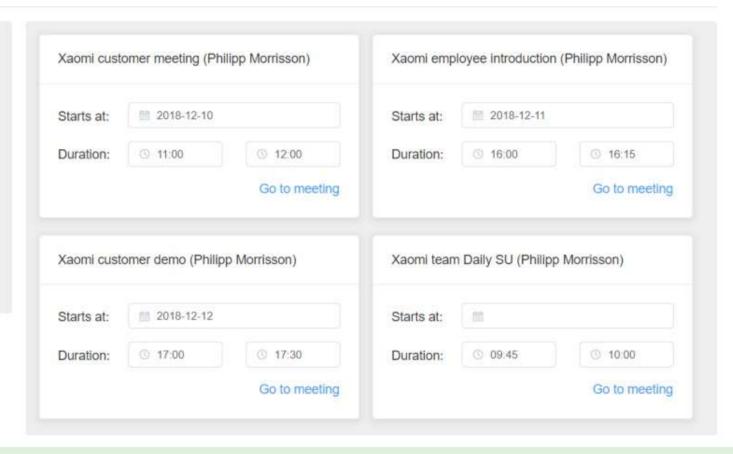
Demo

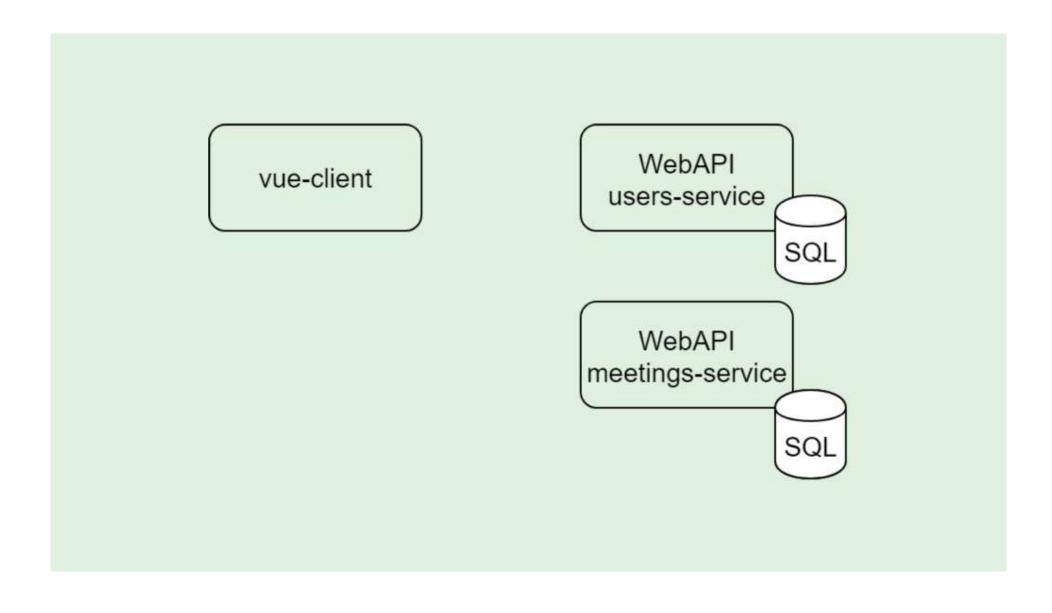


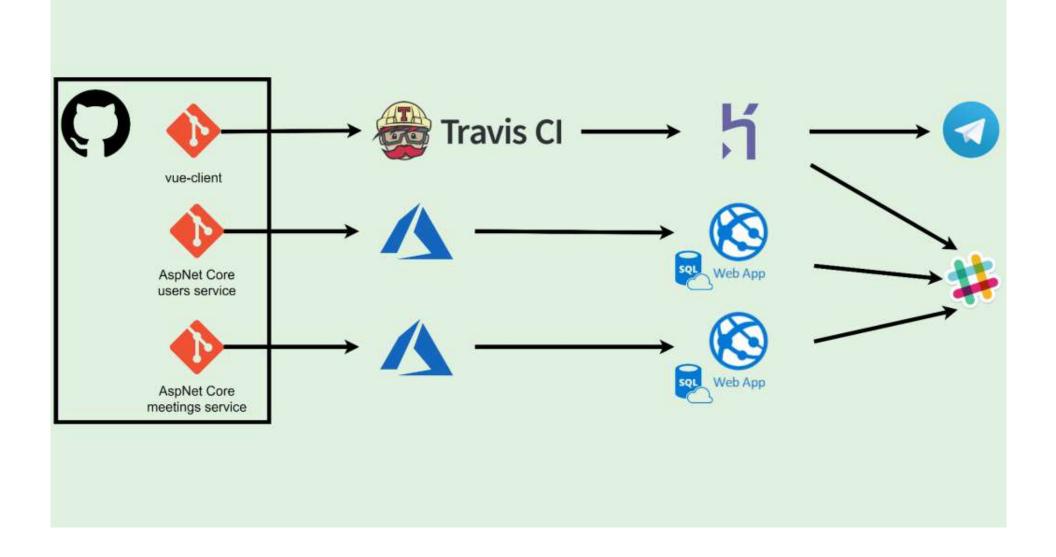
Users

Meetings









Конвейер выступления



Итого

- Автоматизируем рутинные процессы;
- Не пренебрегайте тестами это и есть СІ (!!!);
- Быстрая доставка не менее важна;
- Настройка CI/CD быстро и (не)дорого;
- Многообразие инструментов.

Начните с простого

























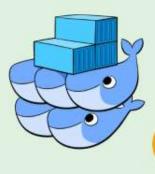


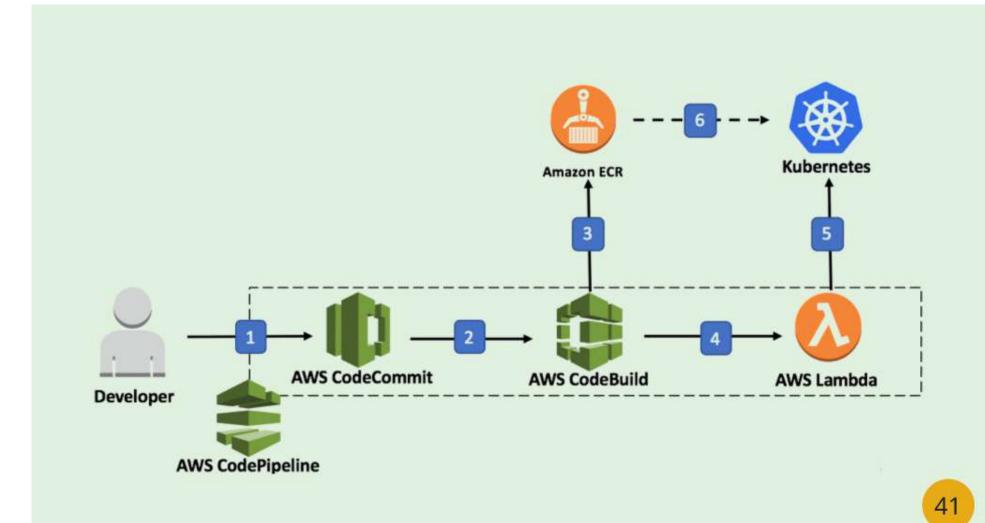






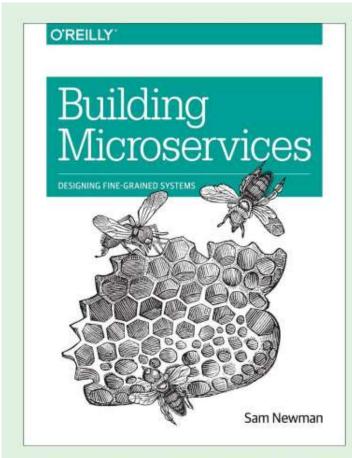






Ссылки

- https://www.atlassian.com/continuous-delivery
- https://docs.gitlab.com/ee/ci/
- https://www.udemy.com/docker-and-kubernetes-the-complete-guide
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G3nELxmECd8&t=380s
- https://github.com/ddydeveloper?tab=repositories



• https://www.amazon.com/Building-Microservices-Designing-Fine-Grained-Systems/dp/1491950358



Конвейер выступления

