

## PC1 Separates Models by Training Objective (Not a "Universal" Subspace)

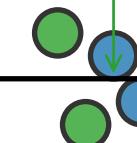
Supervised  
Models



$$\cos \theta \approx 0.999$$

PC1 (88.6% of variance)

DINO, MAE,  
CLIP Models



$$\cos \theta \approx 0.36$$

$\cos \theta \approx 0.05$   
(nearly orthogonal)