

# Double ML: Causal Inference based on ML

## Part IV: Outlook, Discussion and Conclusion

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**Philipp Bach, Martin Spindler (UHH & Economic AI)**

Collaborators: Victor Chernozhukov (MIT), Malte Kurz (TUM)

# Recap

Congratulations!

You made your first steps in causal machine learning with **DoubleML**

- Today we have covered
  - the challenges of causal machine learning
  - the basics of double machine learning
  - an introduction to the implementation with **DoubleML**
  - hands-on examples (price elasticity estimation, AB test)

# Outlook



# Outlook: What's next?

## What's next?

- Continue your learning journey and visit our user guide to learn more about double machine learning, for example,
  - sample splitting,
  - hyperparameter tuning,
  - simultaneous inference,
  - clustering standard errors,
  - other model classes and score functions
- In case you find bugs or want to start or contribute to a discussion, visit our GitHub repository
  - <https://github.com/DoubleML/doubleml-for-py/issues>
  - <https://github.com/DoubleML/doubleml-for-py/discussions>

# Extending DoubleML

We are currently working or planning various extensions of the `DoubleML` package

## Double machine learning

- Extensions to heterogeneous treatment effects, CATEs and GATEs
- Extension of built-in resampling schemes
- New model classes and extensions of current classes
  - Difference-in-Difference estimators
  - Categorical treatment
  - Partially linear IV models
  - AutoDML
- New examples in our [gallery](#)

## Python

- Integration of more learners (`pytorch`, `keras`, ...)
- Model diagnostics based on `scikit-learn` tools
- ...

# Contributing to DoubleML

- We welcome contributions to DoubleML
  - Adding model classes, based on our model template
  - Change to model specific components, like nuisance estimation, scores, ...
  - Add your replicable example to our gallery
  - Contribute to discussions
  - Report bugs

→ Contributing Guidelines with additional information

<https://github.com/DoubleML/doubleml-for-py/blob/master/CONTRIBUTING.md>

# Thank you, uai2022!

We appreciate your feedback

→ <https://forms.gle/otQThHgq6nYHrYzeA>



As a little "thank you", we will send you the official  
DoubleML hexagon sticker





# Thank you, uai2022!

In case you have comments or questions, feel free to contact us

[philipp.bach@uni-hamburg.de](mailto:philipp.bach@uni-hamburg.de)

[martin.spindler@uni-hamburg.de](mailto:martin.spindler@uni-hamburg.de)

[malte.kurz@uni-hamburg.de](mailto:malte.kurz@uni-hamburg.de)

For knowledge transfer, industry collaborations, and trainings, check out and feel free to reach out

[www.economicaai.com](http://www.economicaai.com)

[spindler@economicaai.com](mailto:spindler@economicaai.com)

# Thank you uai2022

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# References

## Double Machine Learning Approach

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- Chernozhukov, V., Hansen, C., Spindler, M., and Syrgkanis, V. (forthcoming), Applied Causal Inference Powered by ML and AI.

## DoubleML Package for Python and R

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