



IUS
INSTITUT
UNIVERSITAIRE
DES SCIENCES

Faculté des Sciences et Technologie

(FST)

Niveau : L3-FST

Cours : Réseaux 2

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Préparé par : Jameson DOMINIQUE

Date : 29 Mai 2025

Installation et Configuration de PfSense sur VirtualBox

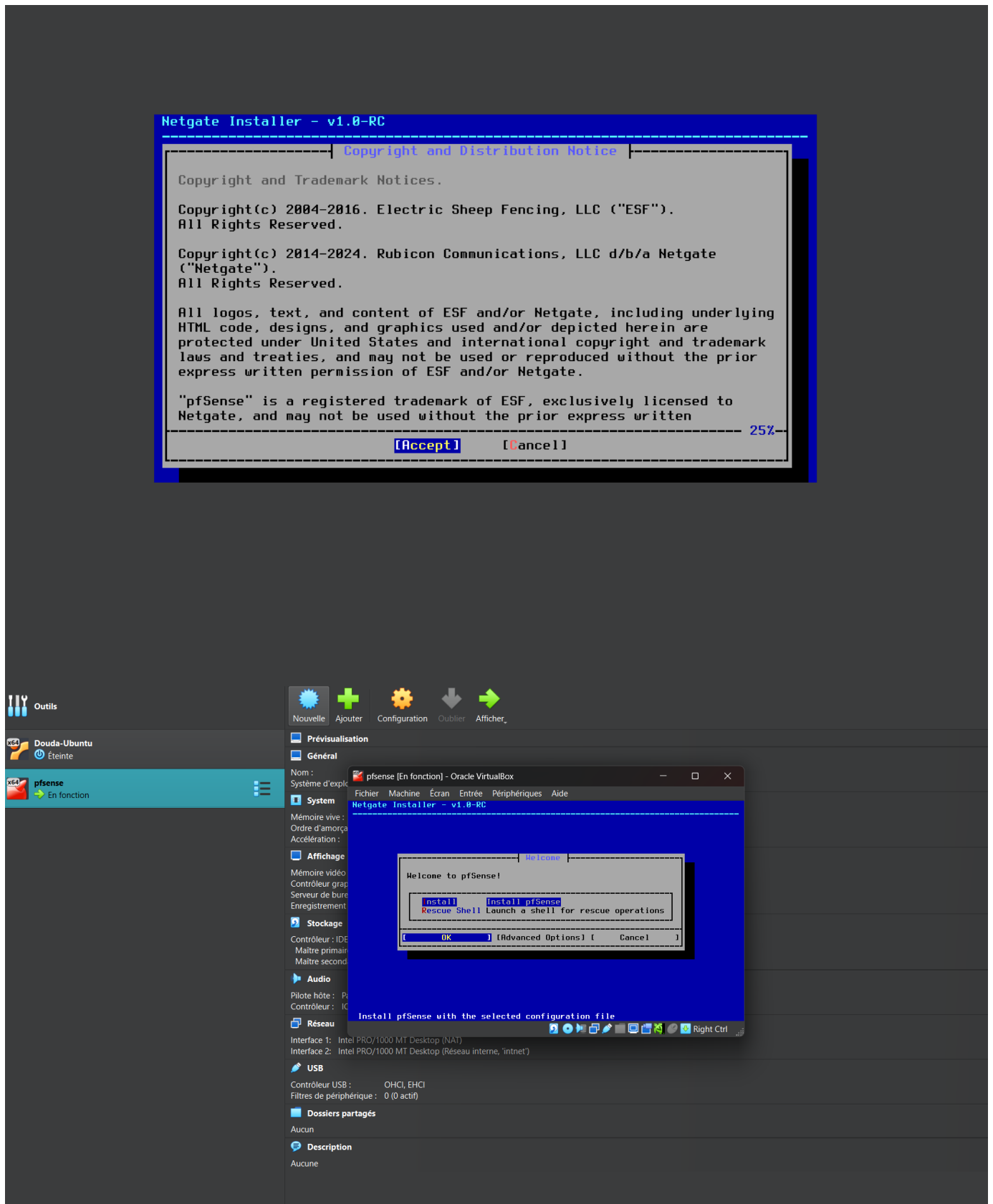
TD 8

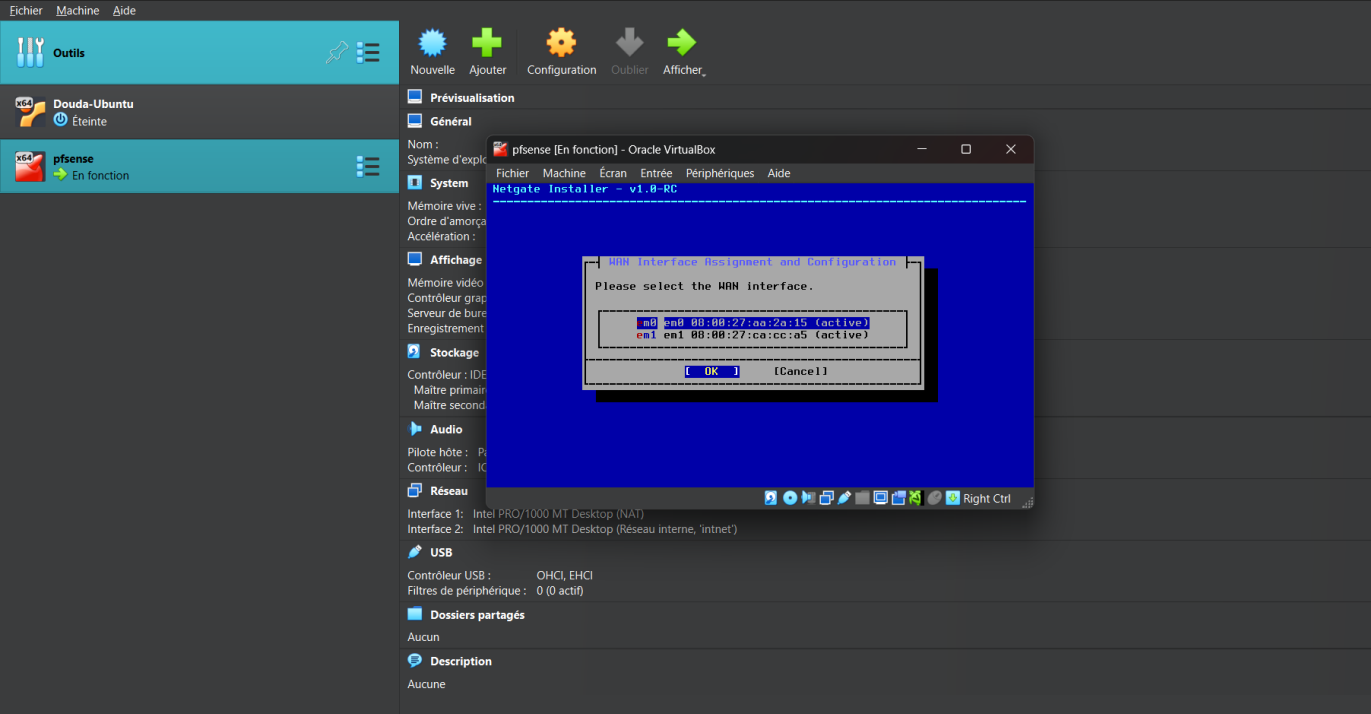
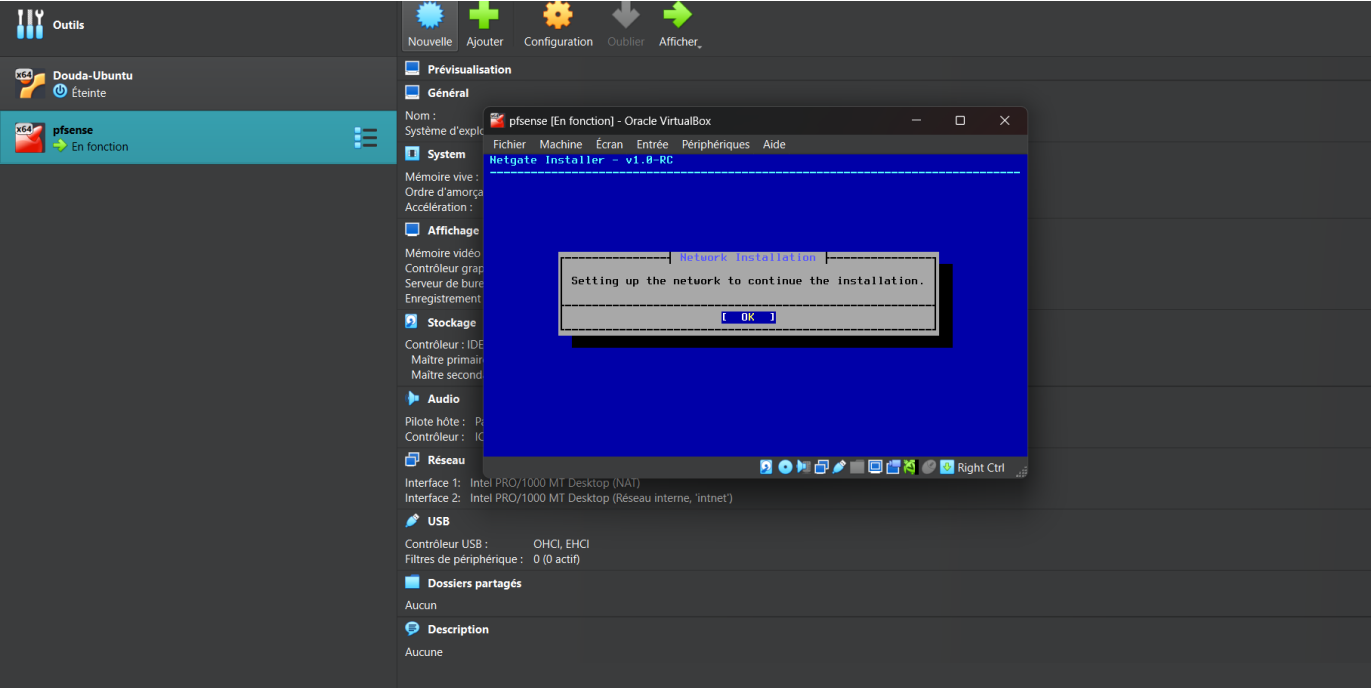
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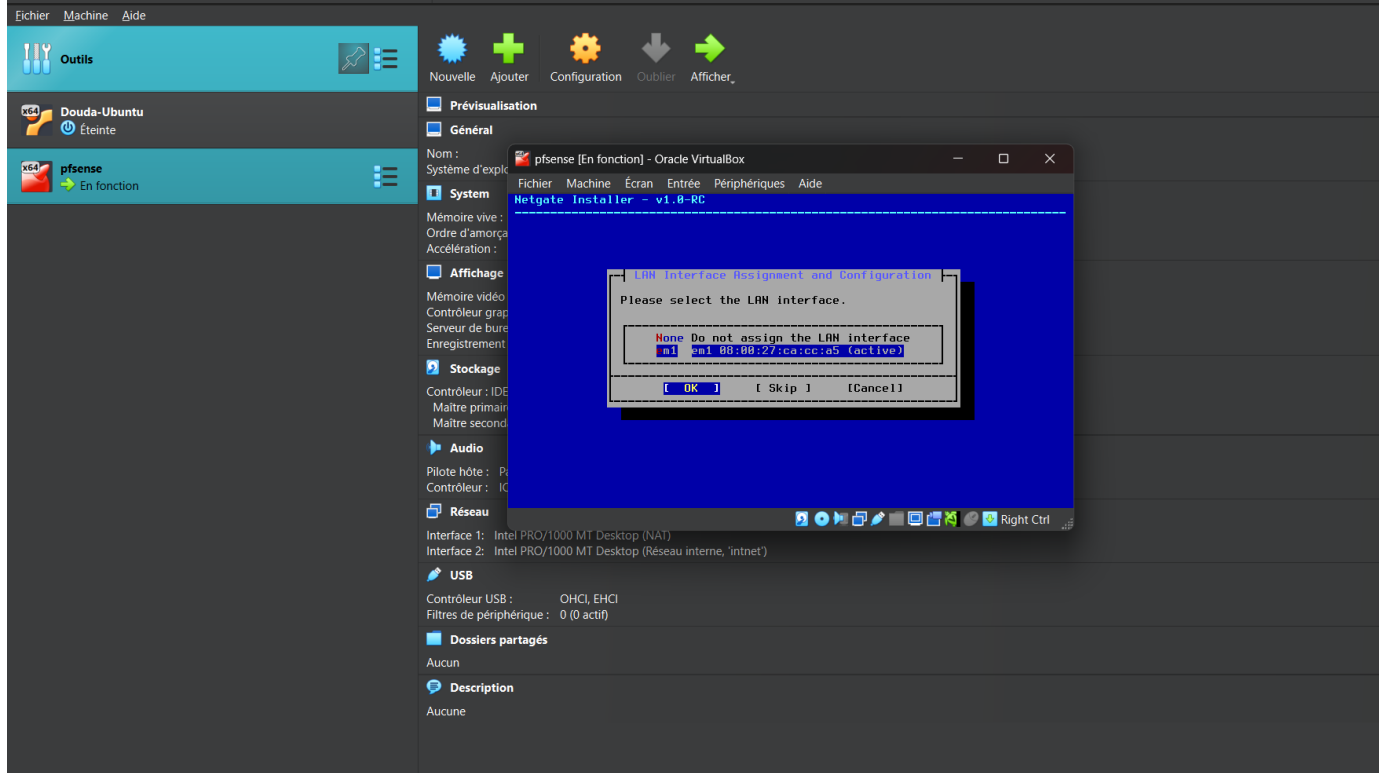
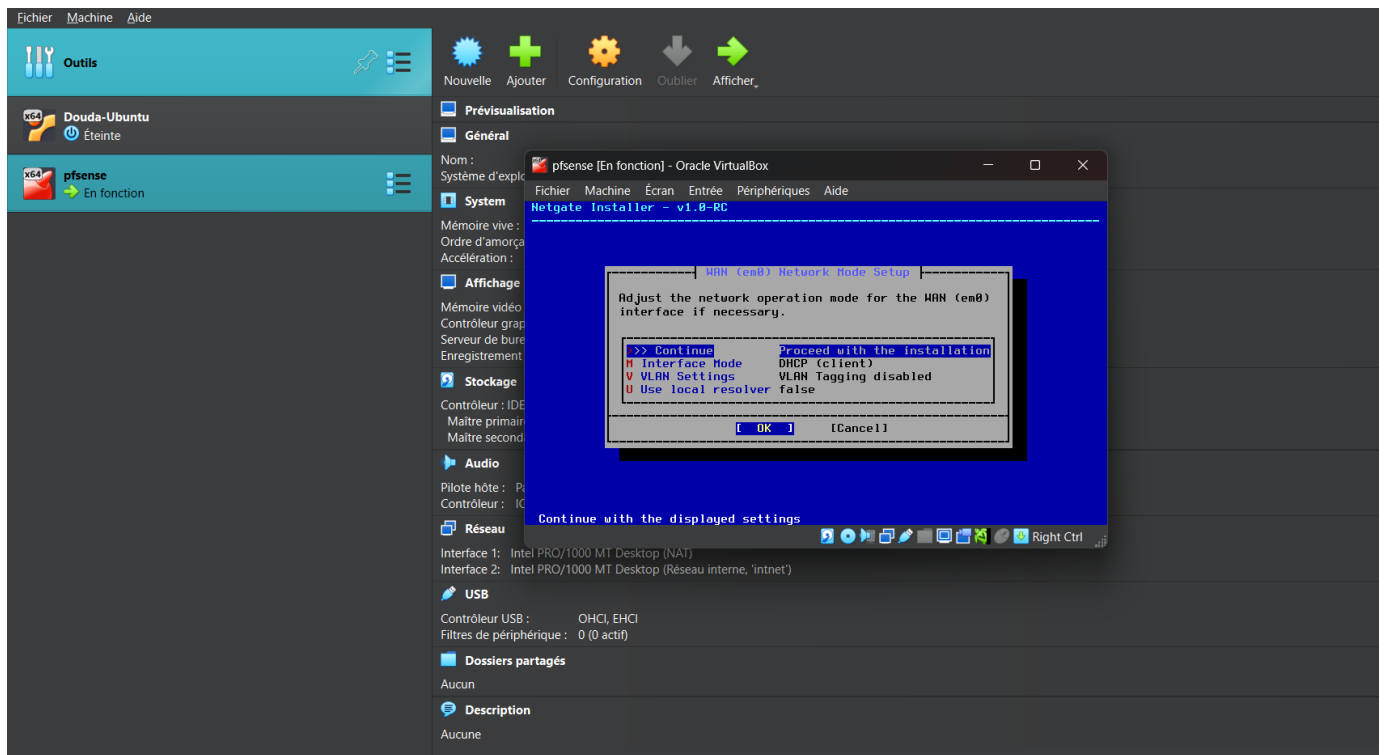
- ♦ Installer et configurer PfSense sur VirtualBox
- ♦ Séparer le réseau LAN et WAN
- ♦ Fournir l'accès Internet aux machines du LAN
- ♦ Utiliser l'interface Web pour la gestion

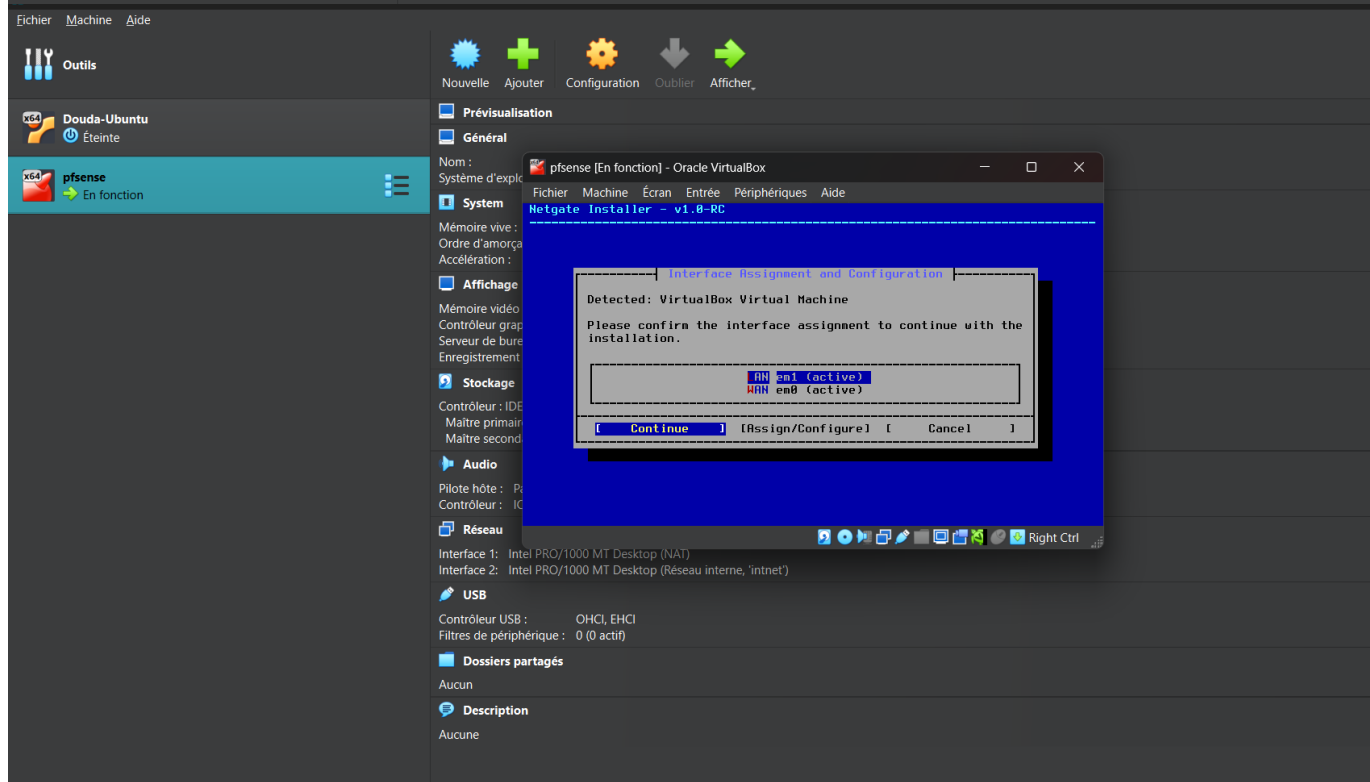
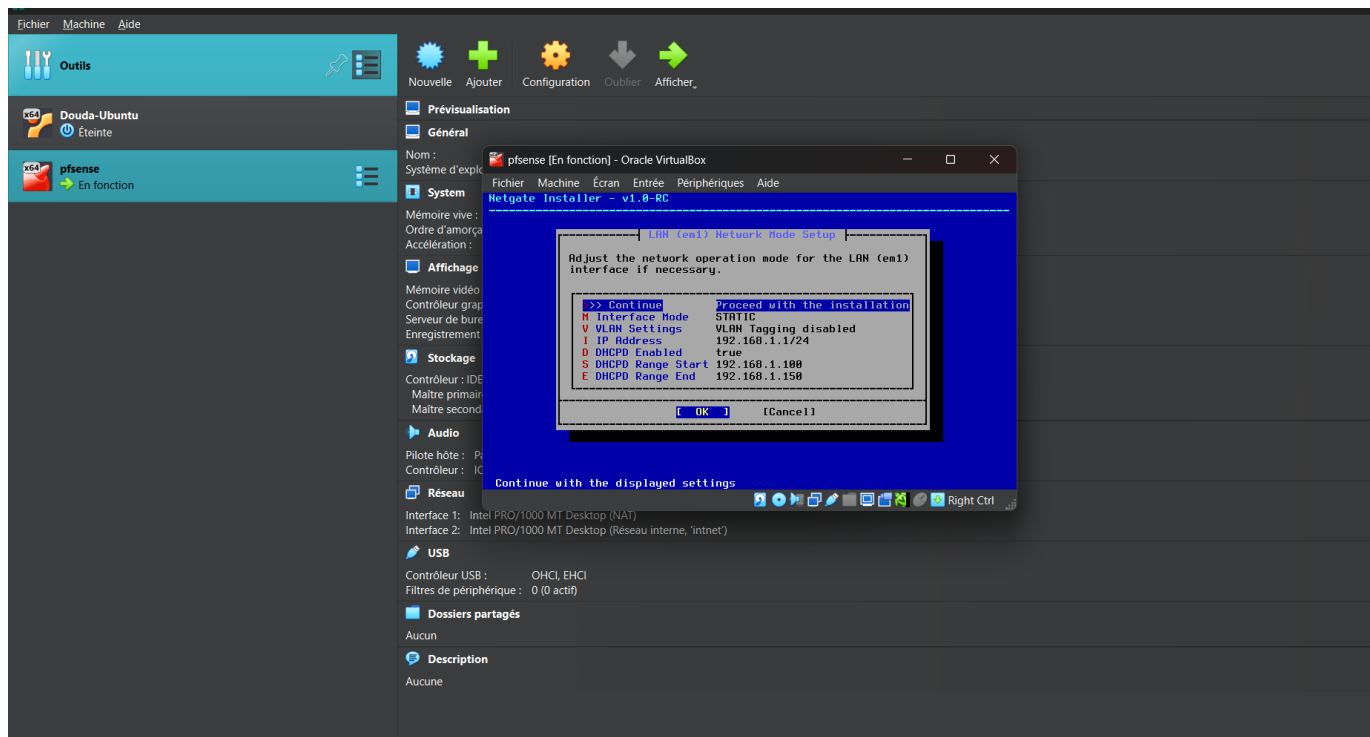
Travaux Dirigés

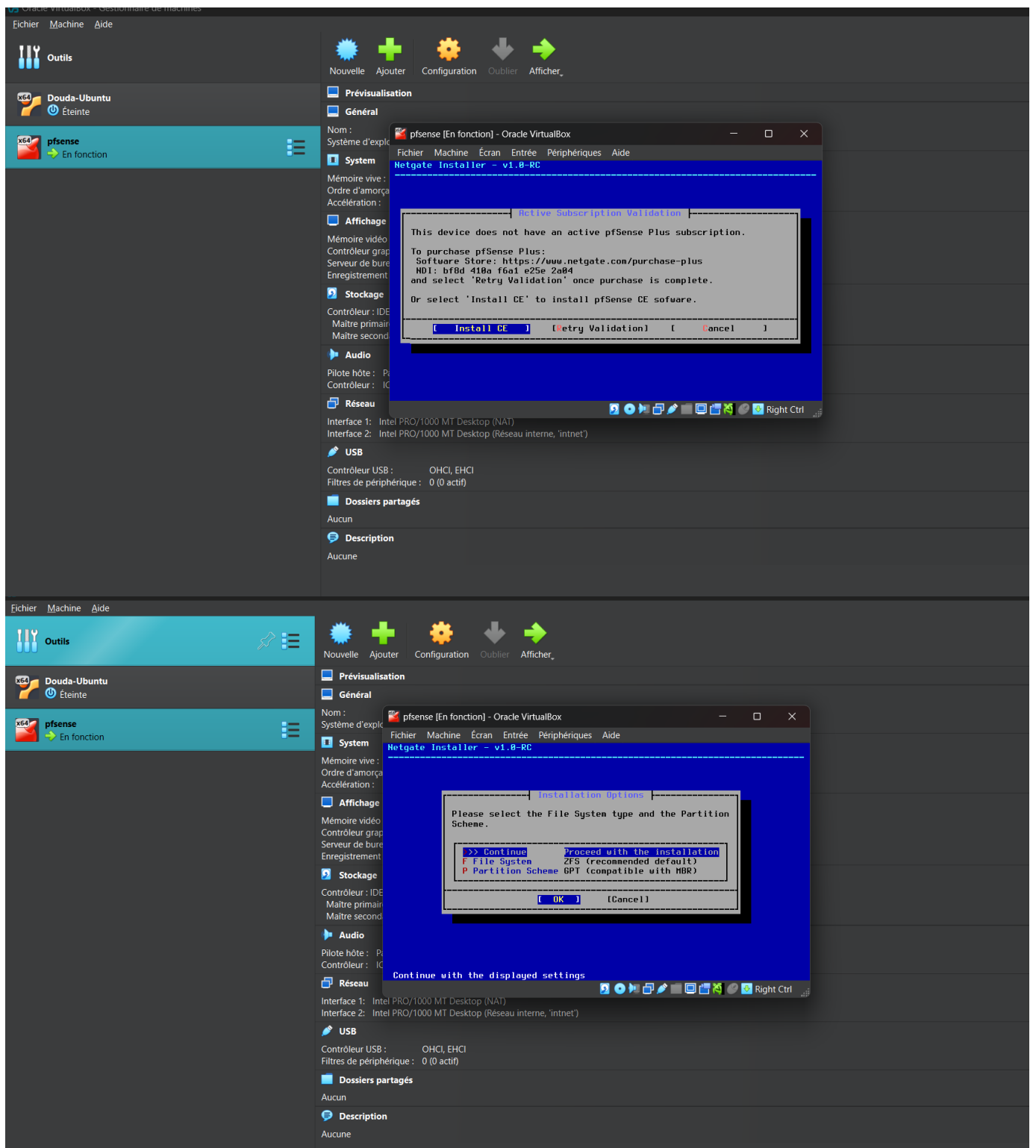
1. Installer et Configurer PfSense sur un VM

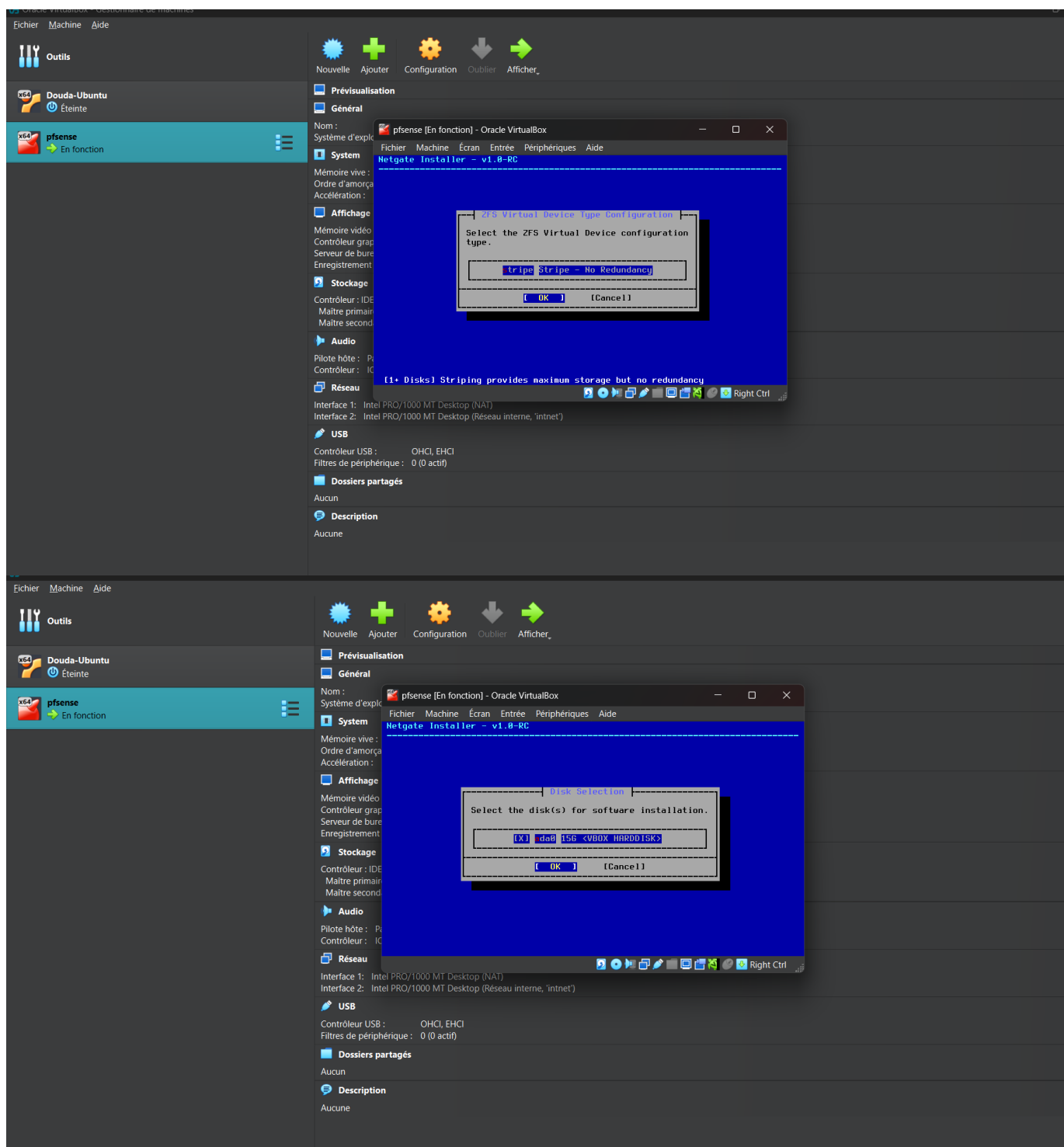


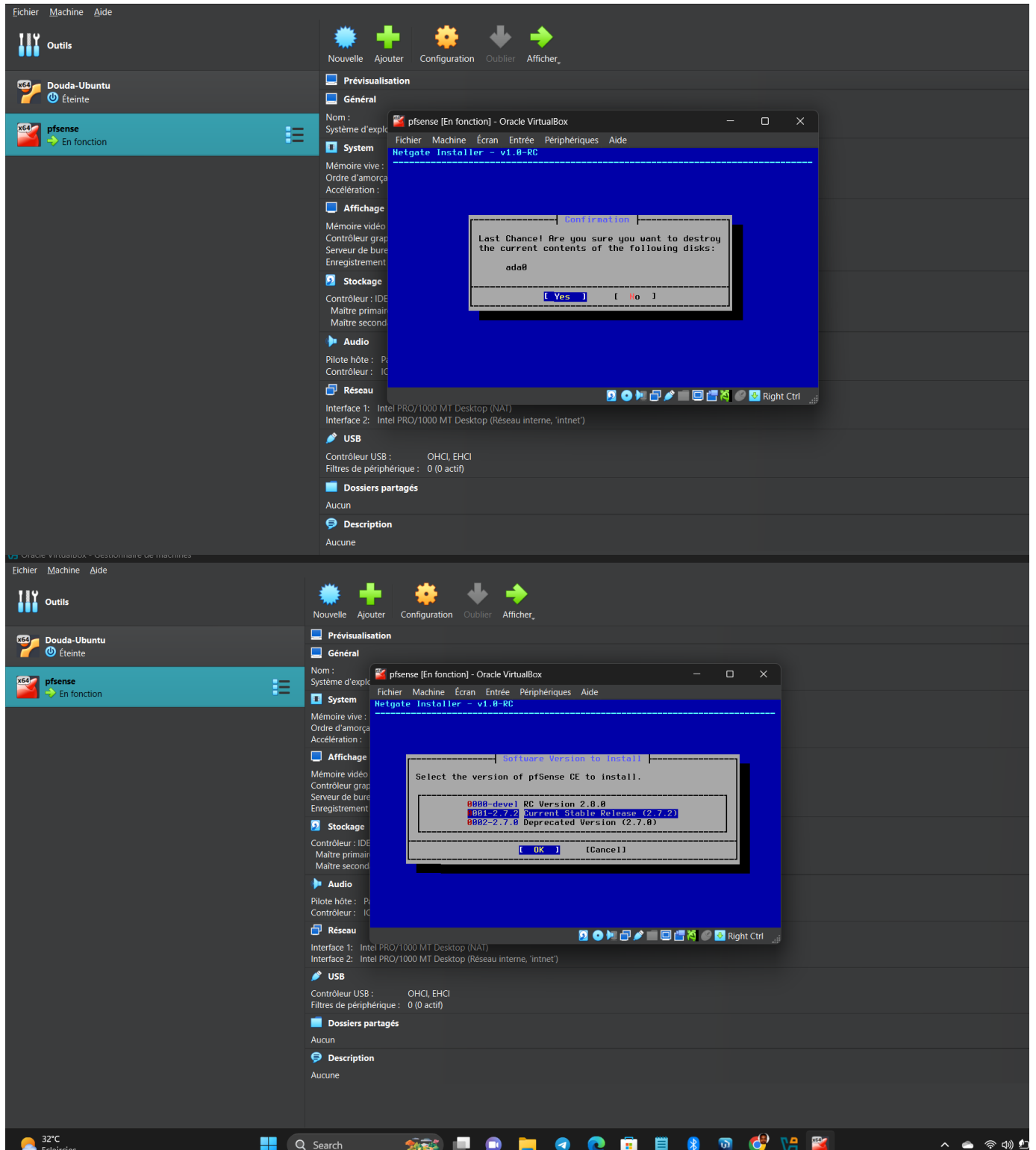


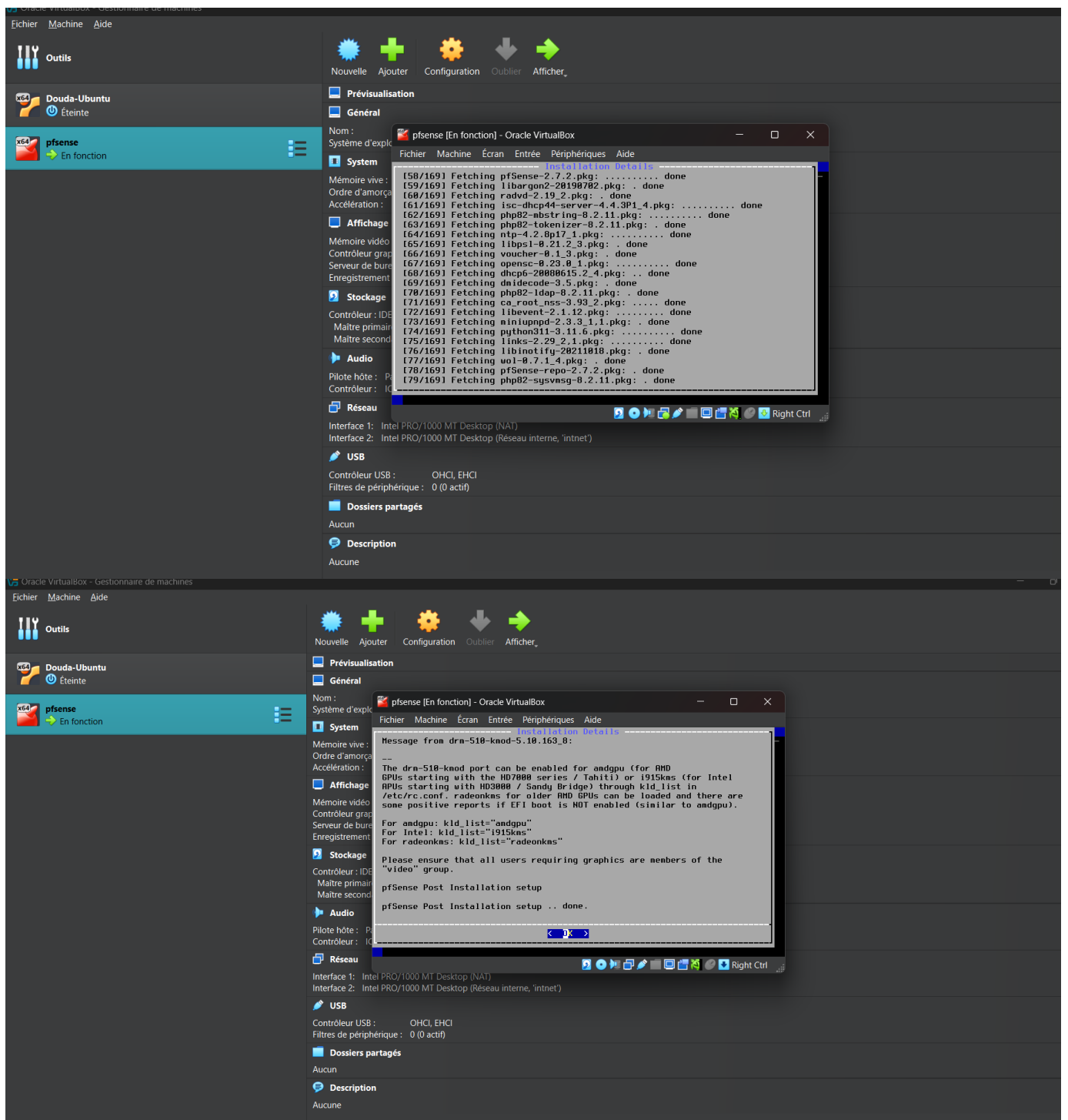


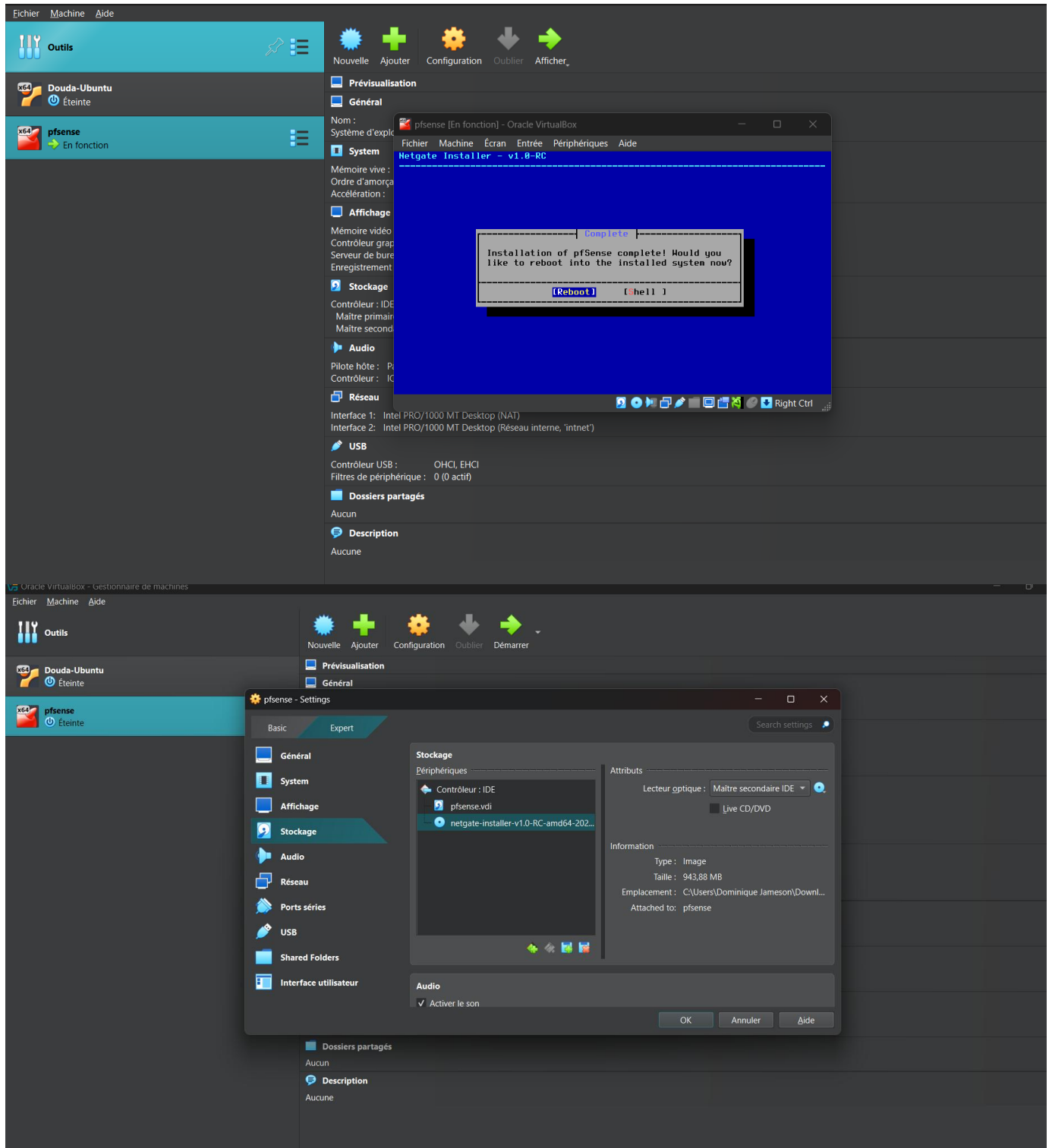












```
Starting CRON... done.
pfSense 2.7.2-RELEASE amd64 20240304-1953
Bootup complete

FreeBSD/amd64 (pfSense.home.arp) (ttyv0)

VirtualBox Virtual Machine - Netgate Device ID: bf8d410af6a1e25e2a04

*** Welcome to pfSense 2.7.2-RELEASE (amd64) on pfSense ***

WAN (wan)      -> em0      -> v4/DHCP4: 10.0.2.15/24
                v6/DHCP6: fd00::a00:27ff:feaa:2a15/64
LAN (lan)      -> em1      -> v4: 192.168.1.1/24

0) Logout (SSH only)          9) pfTop
1) Assign Interfaces          10) Filter Logs
2) Set interface(s) IP address 11) Restart webConfigurator
3) Reset webConfigurator password 12) PHP shell + pfSense tools
4) Reset to factory defaults  13) Update from console
5) Reboot system              14) Enable Secure Shell (sshd)
6) Halt system                15) Restore recent configuration
7) Ping host                  16) Restart PHP-FPM
8) Shell

Enter an option: █
```

```
*** Welcome to pfSense 2.7.2-RELEASE (amd64) on pfSense ***

WAN (wan)      -> em0      -> v4/DHCP4: 10.0.2.15/24
                v6/DHCP6: fd00::a00:27ff:feaa:2a15/64
LAN (lan)      -> em1      -> v4: 192.168.1.1/24

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8) Shell

Enter an option: 2

Available interfaces:

1 - WAN (em0 - dhcp, dhcp6)
2 - LAN (em1 - static)

Enter the number of the interface you wish to configure: █
```

```

WAN (wan)      -> em0      -> v4/DHCP4: 10.0.2.15/24
                  v6/DHCP6: fd00::a00:27ff:feaa:2a15/64
LAN (lan)      -> em1      -> v4: 192.168.1.1/24

0) Logout (SSH only)          9) pfTop
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8) Shell

Enter an option: 2

Available interfaces:

1 - WAN (em0 - dhcp, dhcp6)
2 - LAN (em1 - static)

Enter the number of the interface you wish to configure: 2

Configure IPv4 address LAN interface via DHCP? (y/n) █

```

```

6) Halt system                15) Restore recent configuration
7) Ping host                  16) Restart PHP-FPM
8) Shell

Enter an option: 2

Available interfaces:

1 - WAN (em0 - dhcp, dhcp6)
2 - LAN (em1 - static)

Enter the number of the interface you wish to configure: 2

Configure IPv4 address LAN interface via DHCP? (y/n) n

Enter the new LAN IPv4 address. Press <ENTER> for none:
> 192.168.2.1

Subnet masks are entered as bit counts (as in CIDR notation) in pfSense.
e.g. 255.255.255.0 = 24
     255.255.0.0   = 16
     255.0.0.0     = 8

Enter the new LAN IPv4 subnet bit count (1 to 32):
> 24█

```

> 24

For a WAN, enter the new LAN IPv4 upstream gateway address.
For a LAN, press <ENTER> for none:
>

Configure IPv6 address LAN interface via DHCP6? (y/n) y

Do you want to enable the DHCP server on LAN? (y/n) n
Disabling IPv4 DHCPD...
Disabling IPv6 DHCPD...

Do you want to revert to HTTP as the webConfigurator protocol? (y/n) n

Please wait while the changes are saved to LAN...
Reloading filter...
Reloading routing configuration...
DHCPD...

The IPv4 LAN address has been set to 192.168.2.1/24

The IPv6 LAN address has been set to dhcp6

Press <ENTER> to continue. █

The IPv4 LAN address has been set to 192.168.2.1/24

The IPv6 LAN address has been set to dhcp6

Press <ENTER> to continue.

VirtualBox Virtual Machine - Netgate Device ID: bf8d410af6a1e25e2a04

*** Welcome to pfSense 2.7.2-RELEASE (amd64) on pfSense ***

| | | |
|-----------|--------|---------------------------------------|
| WAN (wan) | -> em0 | -> v4/DHCP4: 10.0.2.15/24 |
| | | v6/DHCP6: fd00::a00:27ff:feaa:2a15/64 |
| LAN (lan) | -> em1 | -> v4: 192.168.2.1/24 |

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 0) Logout (SSH only) | 9) pfTop |
| 1) Assign Interfaces | 10) Filter Logs |
| 2) Set interface(s) IP address | 11) Restart webConfigurator |
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| 5) Reboot system | 14) Enable Secure Shell (sshd) |
| 6) Halt system | 15) Restore recent configuration |
| 7) Ping host | 16) Restart PHP-FPM |
| 8) Shell | |

Enter an option: █



anglais

français



Google Translate

SIGN IN

Username

Password

SIGN IN



System ▾

Interfaces ▾

Firewall ▾

Services ▾

VPN ▾

Status ▾

Diagnostics ▾

Help ▾

WARNING: The 'admin' account password is set to the default value. [Change the password in the User Manager.](#)

Wizard / [pfSense Setup](#) /

pfSense Setup

Welcome to pfSense® software!

This wizard will provide guidance through the initial configuration of pfSense.

The wizard may be stopped at any time by clicking the logo image at the top of the screen.

pfSense® software is developed and maintained by Netgate®

[Learn more](#)

» Next

Wizard / [pfSense Setup](#) / [Netgate® Global Support is available 24/7](#)



Step 1 of 9

Netgate® Global Support is available 24/7

Our 24/7 worldwide team of support engineers are the most qualified to diagnose your issue and resolve it quickly, from branch office to enterprise – on premises to cloud.

We offer several support subscription plans tailored to fit different environment sizes and requirements. Many companies around the world choose Netgate support because:

- Support is available 24 hours a day, seven days a week, including holidays.
- Support engineers are located around the world, ensuring that no support call is missed.
- Our support engineers hold many prestigious network engineer certificates and have years of hands-on experience with networking.

[Learn more](#)

General Information

On this screen the general pfSense parameters will be set.

Hostname

Name of the firewall host, without domain part.

Examples: pfsense, firewall, edgefw

Domain

Domain name for the firewall.

Examples: home.arpa, example.com

Do not end the domain name with '.local' as the final part (Top Level Domain, TLD). The 'local' TLD is widely used by mDNS (e.g. Avahi, Bonjour, Rendezvous, Airprint, Airplay) and some Windows systems and networked devices. These will not network correctly if the router uses 'local' as its TLD. Alternatives such as 'home.arpa', 'local.lan', or 'mylocal' are safe.

The default behavior of the DNS Resolver will ignore manually configured DNS servers for client queries and query root DNS servers directly. To use the manually configured DNS servers below for client queries, visit Services > DNS Resolver and enable DNS Query Forwarding after completing the wizard.

Primary DNS Server

Secondary DNS Server

Override DNS



Allow DNS servers to be overridden by DHCP/PPP on WAN

Wizard / pfSense Setup / Time Server Information

Step 3 of 9

Time Server Information

Please enter the time, date and time zone.

Time server hostname

Enter the hostname (FQDN) of the time server.

Timezone



>> Next

Configure WAN Interface

On this screen the Wide Area Network information will be configured.

SelectedType

General configuration

MAC Address

This field can be used to modify ("spoof") the MAC address of the WAN interface (may be required with some cable connections). Enter a MAC address in the following format: xxxxxxxxxx or leave blank.

MTU

Set the MTU of the WAN interface. If this field is left blank, an MTU of 1492 bytes for PPPoE and 1500 bytes for all other connection types will be assumed.

MSS

If a value is entered in this field, then MSS clamping for TCP connections to the value entered above minus 40 (TCP/IP header size) will be in effect. If this field is left blank, an MSS of 1492 bytes for PPPoE and 1500 bytes for all other connection types will be assumed. This should match the above MTU value in most all cases.

Static IP Configuration

IP Address

Static IP Configuration

IP Address

Subnet Mask

Upstream Gateway

DHCP client configuration

DHCP Hostname

The value in this field is sent as the DHCP client identifier and hostname when requesting a DHCP lease. Some ISPs may require this (for client identification).

PPPoE configuration

PPPoE Username

PPPoE Password

Show PPPoE password ☐ Reveal password characters

PPPoE Service name

Hint: this field can usually be left empty

PPPoE Dial on demand ☐ Enable Dial-On-Demand mode

This option causes the interface to operate in dial-on-demand mode, allowing a virtual full time connection. The interface is configured, but the actual

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| Show PPTP password | <input type="checkbox"/> Reveal password characters |
| PPTP Local IP Address | <input type="text"/> |
| pptplocalsubnet | 32 |
| PPTP Remote IP Address | <input type="text"/> |
| PPTP Dial on demand | <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Dial-On-Demand mode This option causes the interface to operate in dial-on-demand mode, allowing a virtual full time connection. The interface is configured, but the actual connection of the link is delayed until qualifying outgoing traffic is detected. |
| PPTP Idle timeout | <input type="text"/> If no qualifying outgoing packets are transmitted for the specified number of seconds, the connection is brought down. An idle timeout of zero disables this feature. |

RFC1918 Networks

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Block RFC1918 Private Networks | <input type="checkbox"/> Block private networks from entering via WAN When set, this option blocks traffic from IP addresses that are reserved for private networks as per RFC 1918 (10/8, 172.16/12, 192.168/16) as well as loopback addresses (127/8). This option should generally be left turned on, unless the WAN network lies in such a private address space, too. |
|--------------------------------|---|

Block bogon networks

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| Block bogon networks | <input type="checkbox"/> Block non-Internet routed networks from entering via WAN When set, this option blocks traffic from IP addresses that are reserved (but not RFC 1918) or not yet assigned by IANA. Bogons are prefixes that should never appear in the Internet routing table, and obviously should not appear as the source address in any packets received. |
|----------------------|--|

[» Next](#)

WARNING: The 'admin' account password is set to the default value. [Change the password in the User Manager.](#)

Wizard / pfSense Setup / Configure LAN Interface



Step 5 of 9

Configure LAN Interface

| | |
|---|---|
| On this screen the Local Area Network information will be configured. | |
| LAN IP Address | <input type="text" value="192.168.2.1"/> Type dhcp if this interface uses DHCP to obtain its IP address. |
| Subnet Mask | 24 |

[» Next](#)

Wizard completed.

Congratulations! pfSense is now configured.

We recommend that you check to see if there are any software updates available. Keeping your software up to date is one of the most important things you can do to maintain the security of your network.

[Check for updates](#)

Remember, we're here to help.

[Click here](#) to learn about Netgate 24/7/365 support services.

User survey

Please help all the people involved in improving and expanding pfSense software by taking a moment to answer this short survey (all answers are anonymous)

[Anonymous User Survey](#)

Useful resources.

- Learn more about Netgate's product line, services, and pfSense software from our [website](#)
- To learn about Netgate appliances and other offers, [visit our store](#)
- Become part of the pfSense community. Visit our [forum](#)
- Subscribe to our [newsletter](#) for ongoing product information, software announcements and special offers.

[Finish](#)

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MDS MitigationInactive

Uptime00 Hour 28 Minutes 29 Seconds

Current date/timeSun May 25 17:39:09 EDT 2025

DNS server(s)

- 127.0.0.1
- 192.168.1.1
- 1.1.1.1

Last config changeSun May 25 17:35:29 EDT 2025

State table size0% (179/96000) [Show states](#)

MBUF Usage0% (3556/1000000)

Load average0.70, 0.63, 0.61

CPU usage

17%

Memory usage

29% of 962 MiB

SWAP usage0% of 1024 MiB

Disks

| Mount | Used | Size | Usage |
|-------|------|------|------------------------------|
| > / | 955M | 7.1G | <div>13% of 7.1G (zfs)</div> |

If you decide to purchase a Netgate Global TAC Support subscription, you **MUST** have your **Netgate Device ID (NDI)** from your firewall in order to validate support for this unit. Write down your NDI and store it in a safe place. You can purchase TAC supports [here](#).

Interfaces

| | | | |
|-----|---|-------------------------|-------------|
| WAN | ↑ | 1000baseT <full-duplex> | 10.0.2.15 |
| LAN | ↑ | 1000baseT <full-duplex> | 192.168.2.1 |

Status / Dashboard

System Information

Name

pfSense.localdomain

User

admin@192.168.2.3 (Local Database)

System

VirtualBox Virtual Machine
Netgate Device ID: 7ce1001d528e68eaadfd

BIOS

Vendor: innotek GmbH
Version: VirtualBox
Release Date: Fri Dec 1 2006

Version

2.7.2-RELEASE (amd64)
built on Mon Mar 4 14:53:00 EST 2024
FreeBSD 14.0-CURRENT

Unable to check for updates

CPU Type

Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-4210U CPU @ 1.70GHz
AES-NI CPU Crypto: Yes (inactive)
QAT Crypto: No

Hardware crypto

Inactive

Kernel PTI

Enabled

MDS Mitigation

Inactive

Uptime

00 Hour 28 Minutes 05 Seconds

Current date/time

Sun May 25 17:38:45 EDT 2025

Netgate Services And Support

Contract type

Community Support
Community Support Only

NETGATE AND pfSense COMMUNITY SUPPORT RESOURCES

If you purchased your pfSense gateway firewall appliance from Netgate and elected **Community Support** at the point of sale or installed pfSense on your own hardware, you have access to various community support resources. This includes the [NETGATE RESOURCE LIBRARY](#).

You also may upgrade to a Netgate Global Technical Assistance Center (TAC) Support subscription. We're always on! Our team is staffed 24x7x365 and committed to delivering enterprise-class, worldwide support at a price point that is more than competitive when compared to others in our space.

- Upgrade Your Support
- Netgate Global Support FAQ
- Netgate Professional Services

- Community Support Resources
- Official pfSense Training by Netgate
- Visit Netgate.com

If you decide to purchase a Netgate Global TAC Support subscription, you **MUST** have your **Netgate Device ID (NDI)** from your firewall in order to validate support for this unit. Write down your NDI and store it in a safe place. You can purchase TAC supports [here](#).

Capture en cours de Standard input [R1 FastEthernet0/0 to PC1 Ethernet0]

Fichier

Editer

Vue

Aller

Capture

Analysier

Statistiques

Telephonie

Wireless

Outils

Aide

Appliquer un filtre d'affichage ... <Ctrl-/>

| No. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Length | Info |
|-----|-----------|-------------------|------------------------|----------|--------|---|
| 3 | 11.277344 | Private_66:68:00 | Broadcast | ARP | 64 | Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.2 |
| 4 | 11.279604 | c2:01:0a:a2:00:00 | Private_66:68:00 | ARP | 60 | 192.168.1.1 is at c2:01:0a:a2:00:00 |
| 5 | 11.280850 | 192.168.1.2 | 192.168.2.2 | ICMP | 98 | Echo (ping) request id=0x613d, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 6) |
| 6 | 11.331810 | 192.168.2.2 | 192.168.1.2 | ICMP | 98 | Echo (ping) reply id=0x613d, seq=1/256, ttl=62 (request in 5) |
| 7 | 12.335992 | 192.168.1.2 | 192.168.2.2 | ICMP | 98 | Echo (ping) request id=0x623d, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (reply in 8) |
| 8 | 12.368455 | 192.168.2.2 | 192.168.1.2 | ICMP | 98 | Echo (ping) reply id=0x623d, seq=2/512, ttl=62 (request in 7) |
| 9 | 13.379076 | 192.168.1.2 | 192.168.2.2 | ICMP | 98 | Echo (ping) request id=0x633d, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (reply in 10) |
| 10 | 13.403200 | 192.168.2.2 | 192.168.1.2 | ICMP | 98 | Echo (ping) reply id=0x633d, seq=3/768, ttl=62 (request in 9) |
| 11 | 14.410039 | 192.168.1.2 | 192.168.2.2 | ICMP | 98 | Echo (ping) request id=0x643d, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (reply in 12) |
| 12 | 14.436004 | 192.168.2.2 | 192.168.1.2 | ICMP | 98 | Echo (ping) reply id=0x643d, seq=4/1024, ttl=62 (request in 11) |
| 13 | 15.441648 | 192.168.1.2 | 192.168.2.2 | ICMP | 98 | Echo (ping) request id=0x653d, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (reply in 14) |
| 14 | 15.481064 | 192.168.2.2 | 192.168.1.2 | ICMP | 98 | Echo (ping) reply id=0x653d, seq=5/1280, ttl=62 (request in 13) |
| 15 | 19.962034 | c2:01:0a:a2:00:00 | c2:01:0a:a2:00:00 | LOOP | 60 | Reply |
| 16 | 29.986139 | c2:01:0a:a2:00:00 | c2:01:0a:a2:00:00 | LOOP | 60 | Reply |
| 17 | 39.129542 | c2:01:0a:a2:00:00 | CDP/VTP/DTP/PAGP/UD... | CDP | 361 | Device ID: R1 Port ID: FastEthernet0/0 |
| 18 | 39.967521 | c2:01:0a:a2:00:00 | c2:01:0a:a2:00:00 | LOOP | 60 | Reply |

> Frame 1: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface -, id 0

> Ethernet II, Src: c2:01:0a:a2:00:00 (c2:01:0a:a2:00:00), Dst: c2:01:0a:a2:00:00 (c2:01:0a:a2:00:00)

> Configuration Test Protocol (loopback)

> Data (40 bytes)

0000

c2 01 0a a2 00 00 c2 01 0a a2 00 00 90 00 00 00

.....

0010

01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

.....

0020

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

.....

0030

00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

.....

Conclusion

Ce TP a permis d'installer et configurer PfSense sur VirtualBox, en séparant efficacement les réseaux WAN et LAN. Grâce à l'interface web, la gestion du pare-feu est simplifiée, et le NAT permet aux machines locales d'accéder à Internet. PfSense s'avère une solution robuste pour sécuriser et administrer un réseau.