



Cours : Réseaux 2

Soumis au chargé de cours : Ismaël SAINT AMOUR

Préparé par : Jameson DOMINIQUE

Date : 28 Mars 2025

Configuration de NAT et un réseau IoT (Internet des Objets) sur Cisco Packet Tracer

TD 4

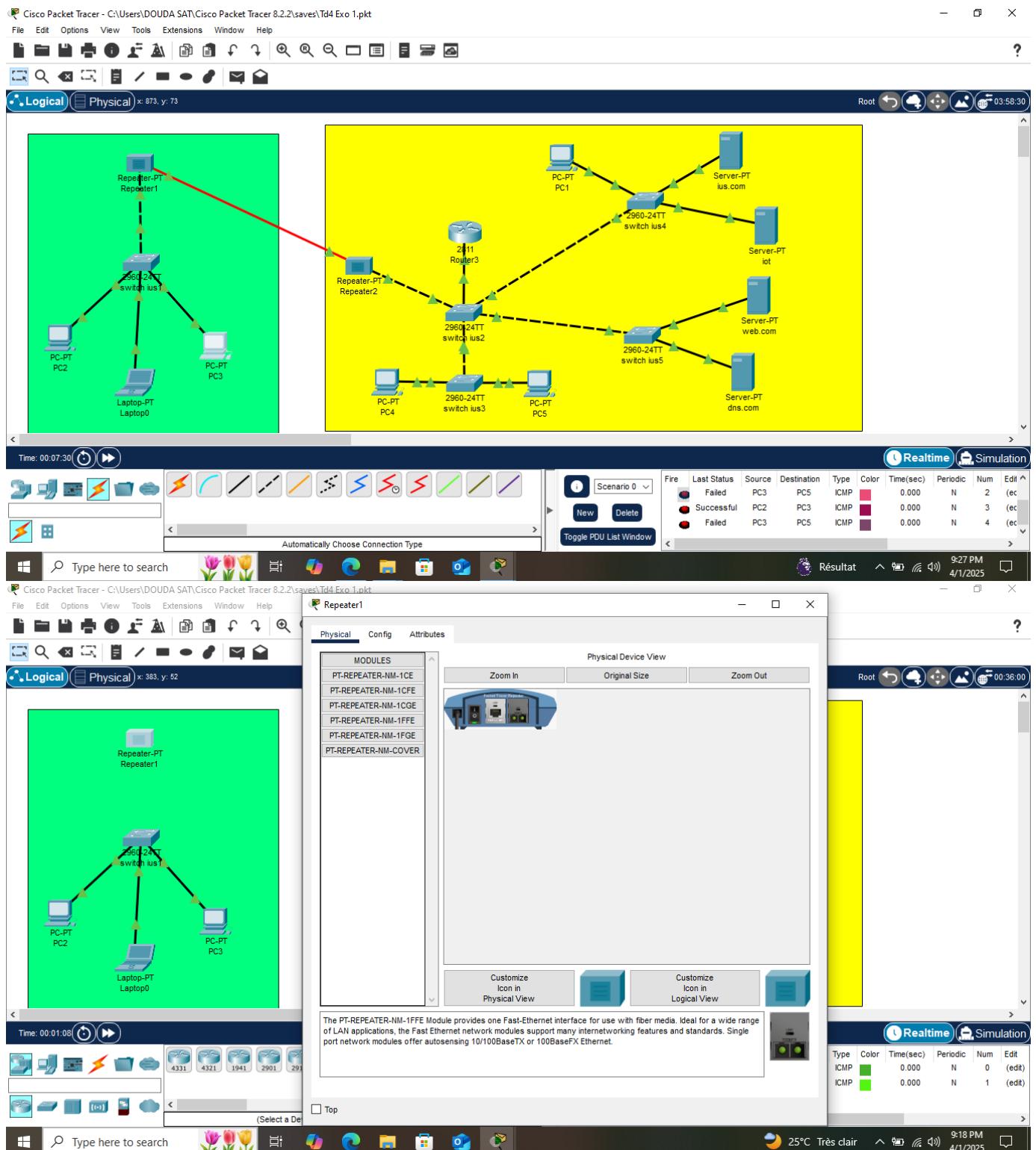
Objectif :

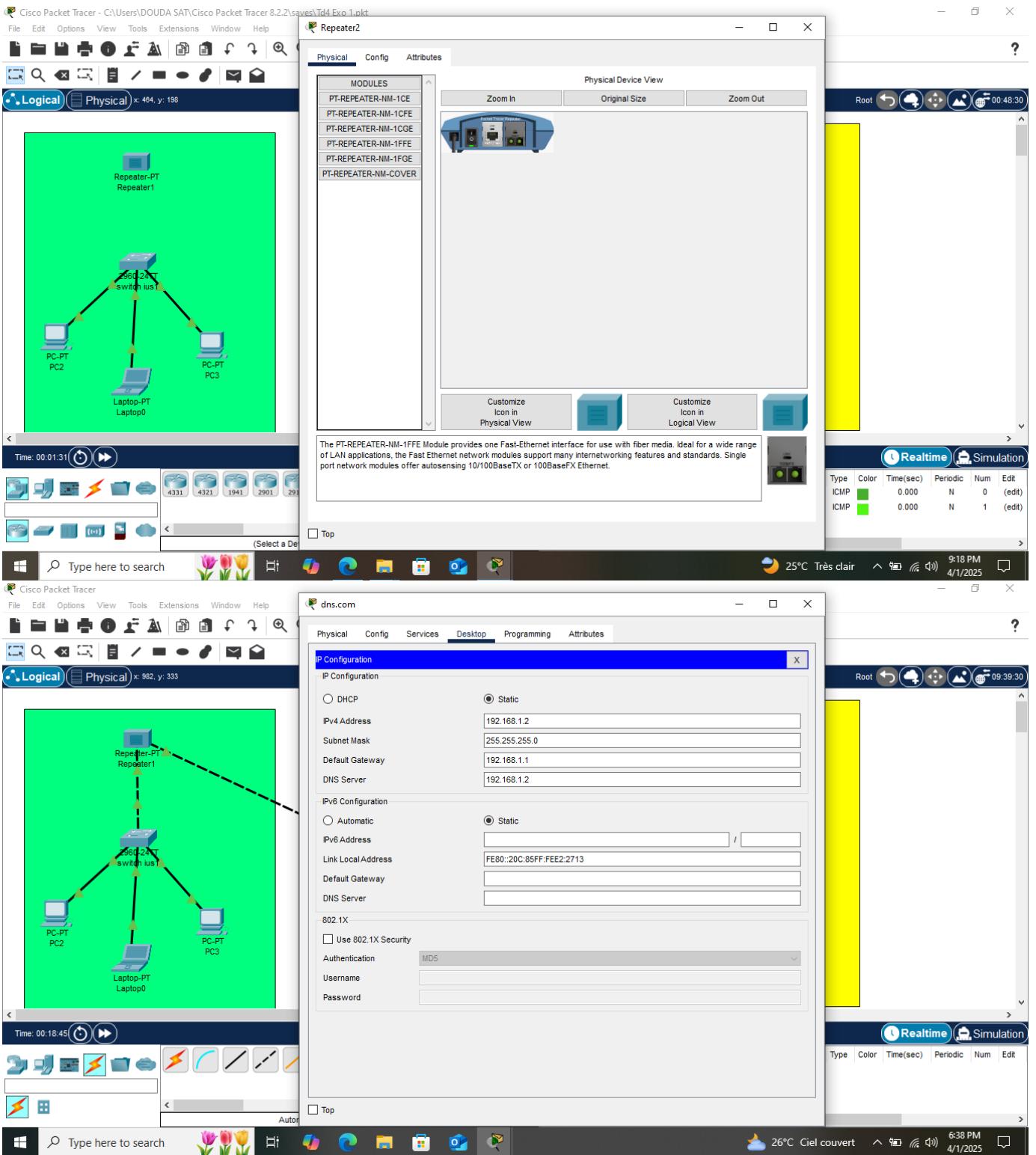
Dans ce TD, nous allons configurer **NAT** sur un **routeur Cisco** dans **Packet Tracer** pour permettre aux hôtes de communiquer avec l'extérieur tout en utilisant des adresses privées, et la configuration d'un **réseau IoT** dans Cisco Packet Tracer. L'objectif est d'intégrer des dispositifs IoT, comme des capteurs, des caméras ou des thermostats, et de les connecter à un réseau pour qu'ils puissent communiquer et échanger des informations.

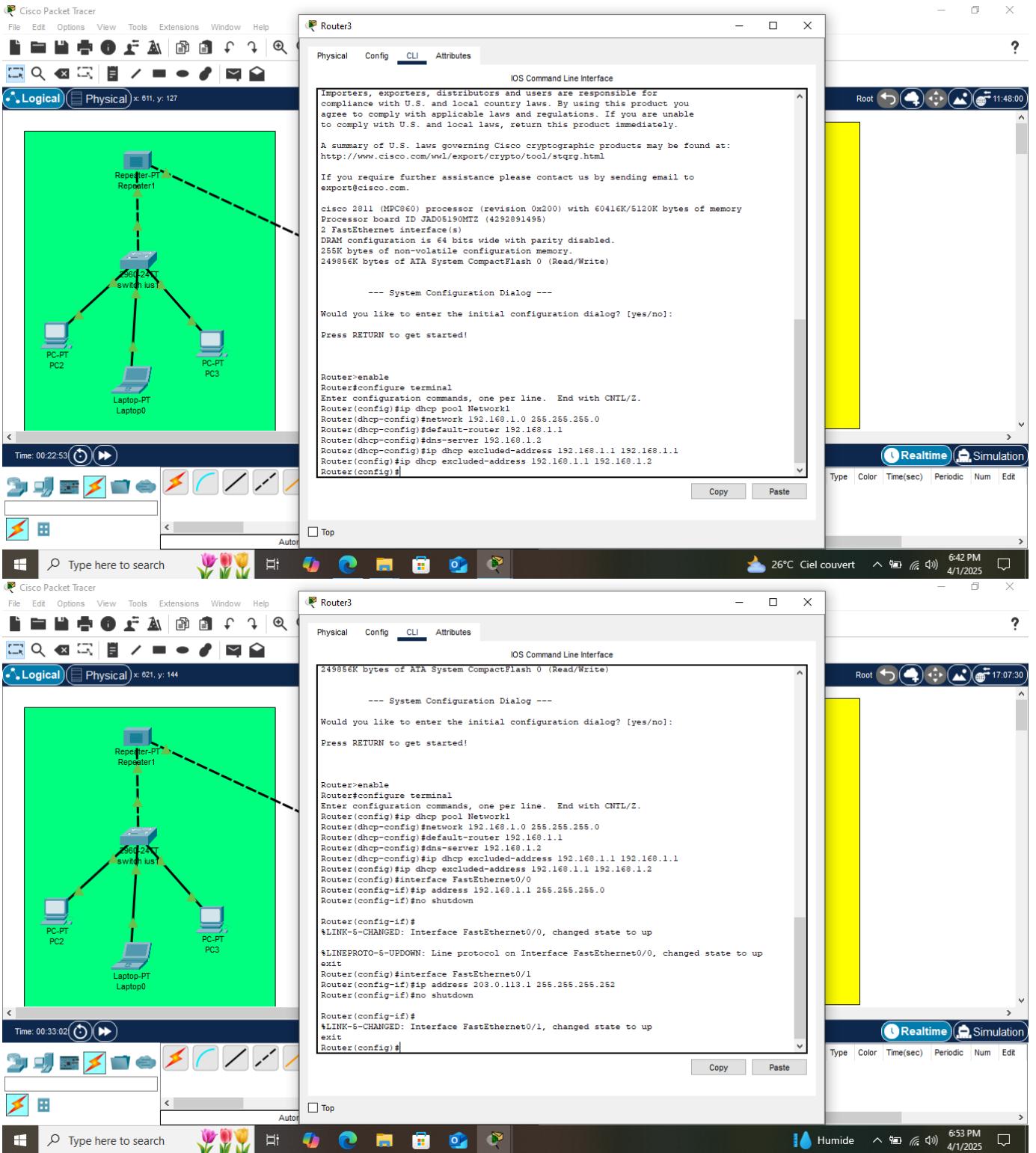
- ◆ Configurer la **NAT statique** pour une translation d'une adresse spécifique (pour un serveur web, par exemple).
- ◆ Configurer la **NAT dynamique** (PAT ou Port Address Translation) pour partager une adresse IP publique entre plusieurs hôtes internes.
- ◆ Tester la connectivité avec Internet.
- ◆ Comprendre comment intégrer des dispositifs IoT dans un réseau.
- ◆ Configurer la connectivité réseau entre un routeur, des switches et des dispositifs IoT (comme des capteurs, des caméras, des systèmes domotiques, etc.).
- ◆ Tester l'interconnexion et la communication entre ces dispositifs.

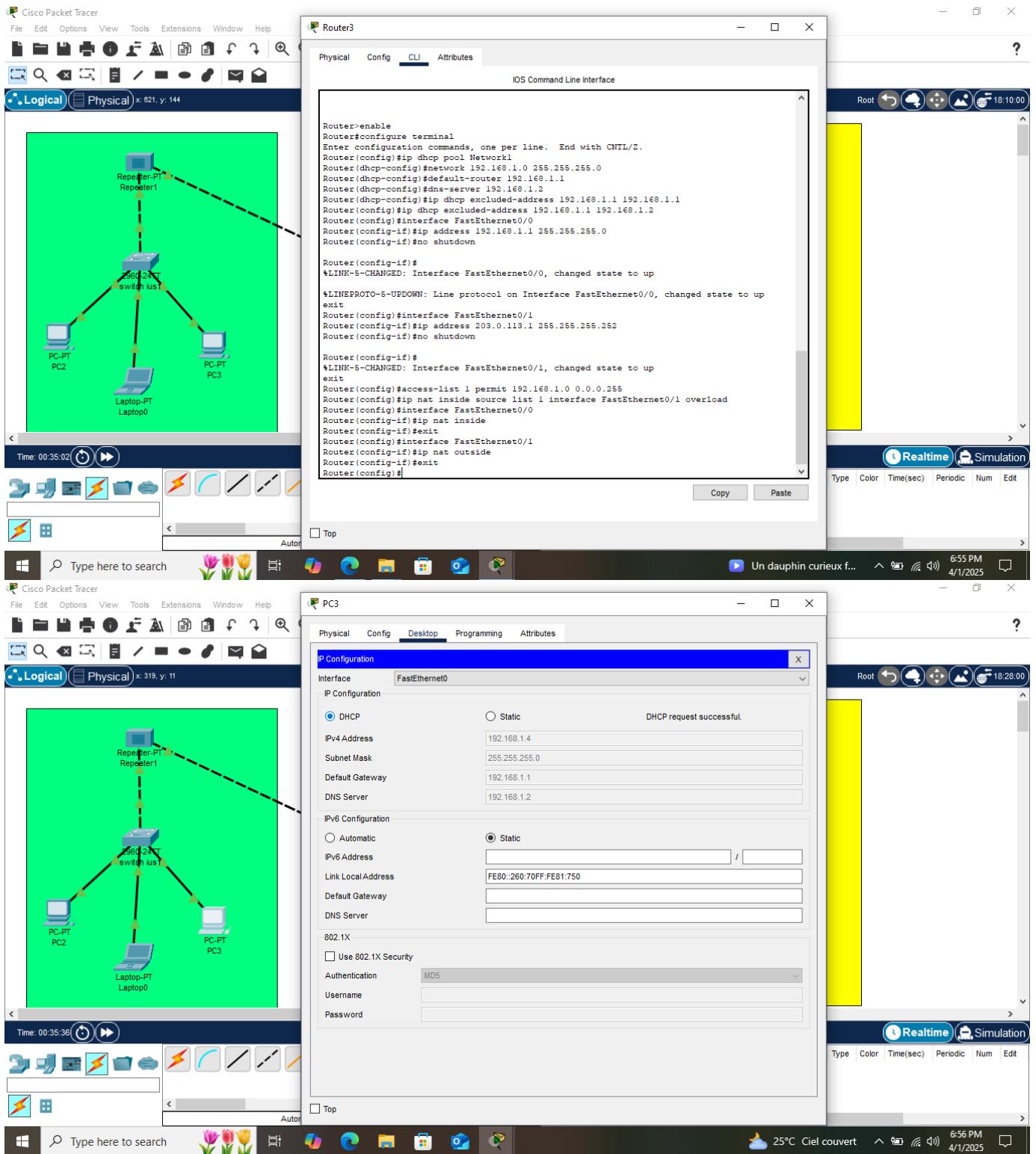
Travaux Dirigés

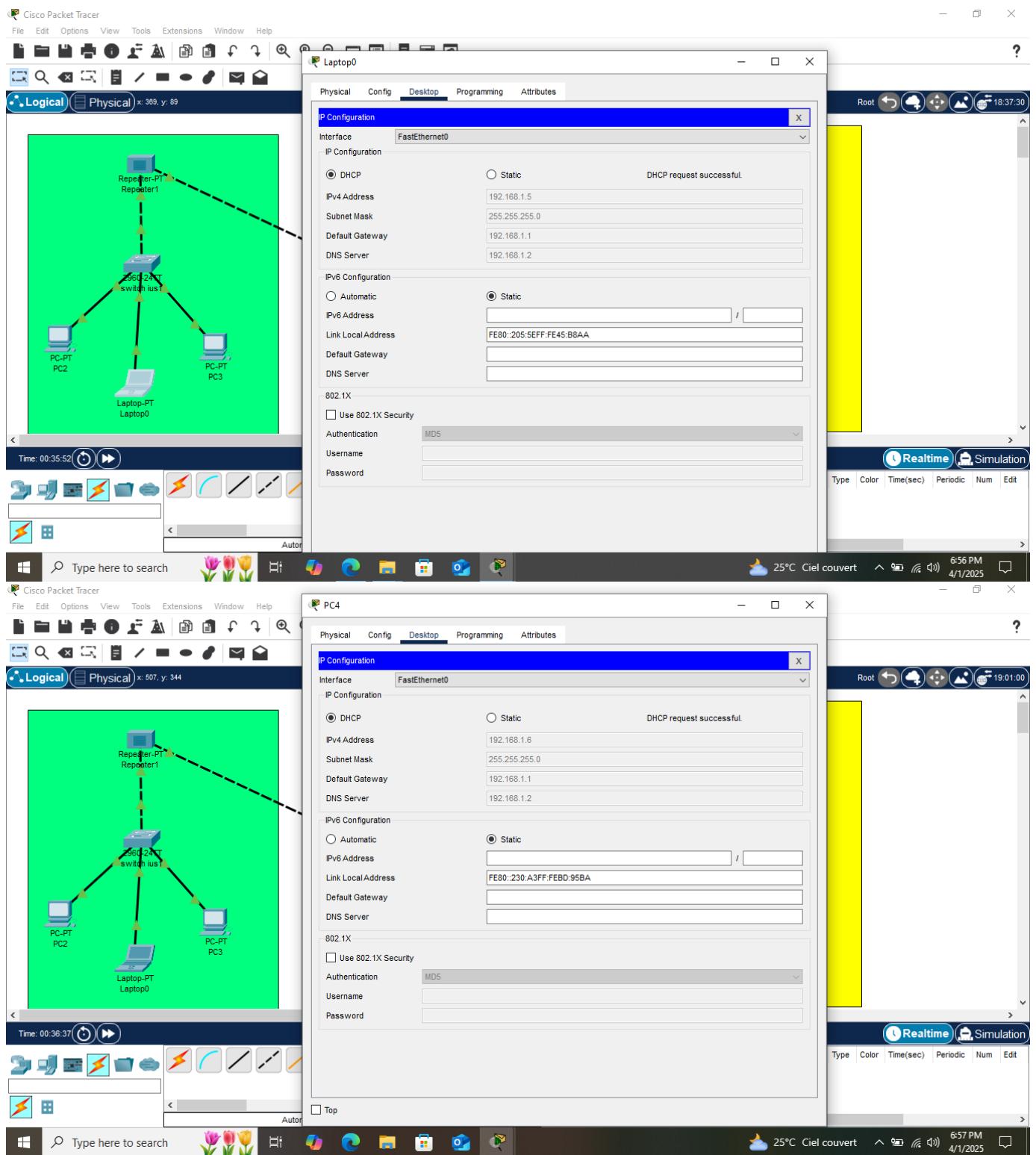
1. Reproduisez cette topologie en configurant le NAT du réseau

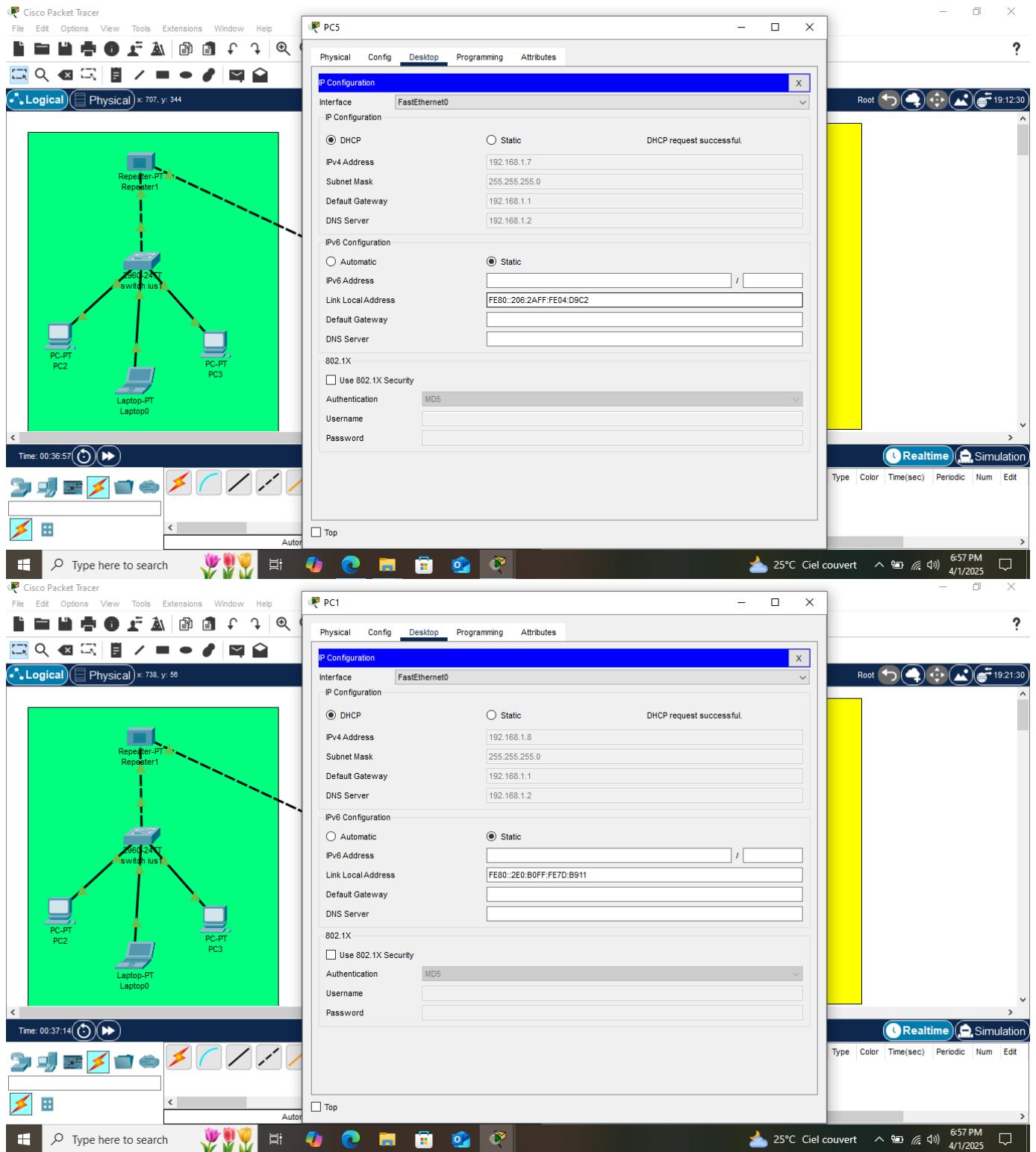


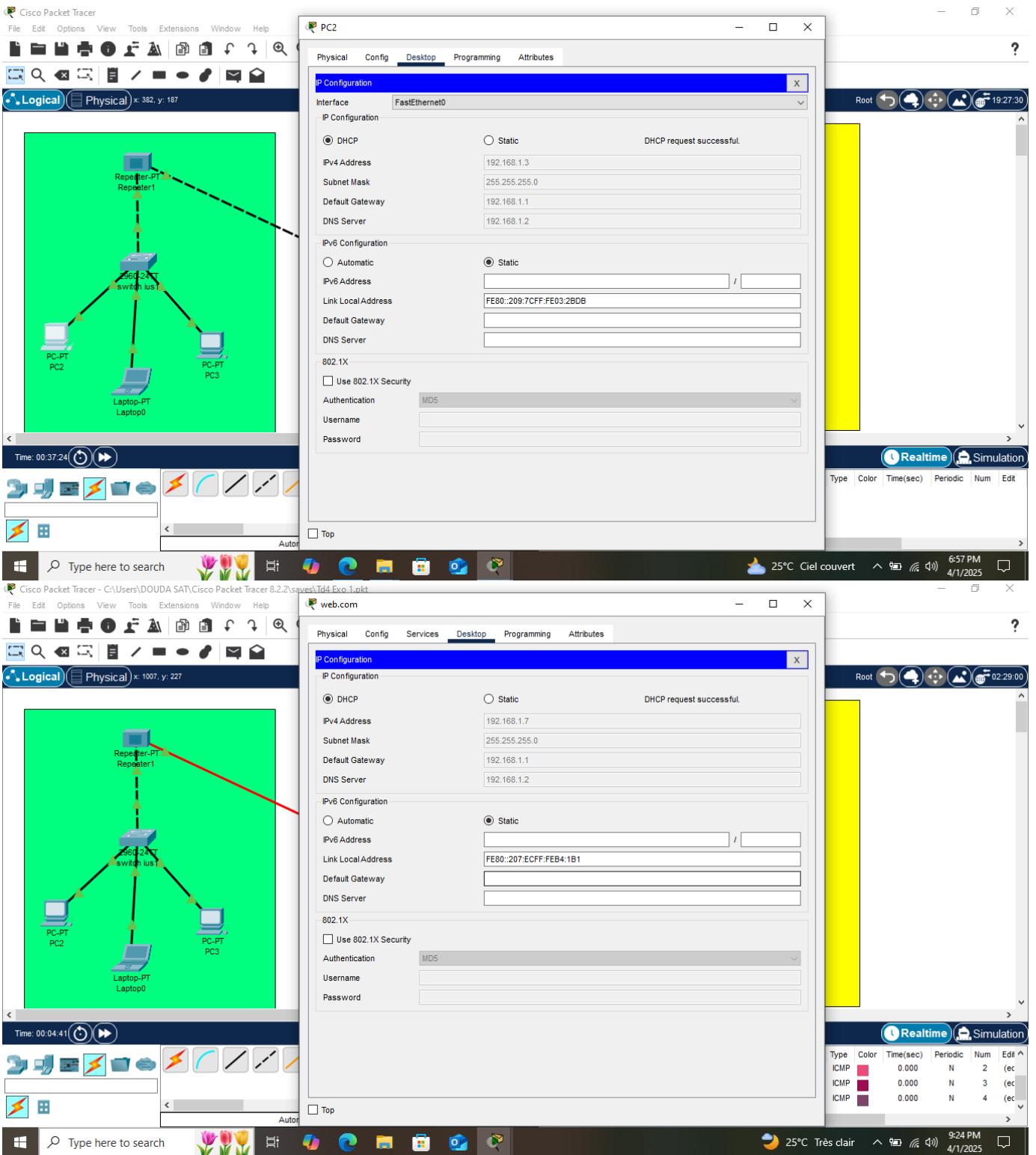












Cisco Packet Tracer - C:\Users\DOUDA SAT\Cisco Packet Tracer 8.2.2\saves\Td4_Exo 1.pkt

iot

Physical Config Services Desktop Programming Attributes

IP Configuration

DHCP Static
IPv4 Address: 192.168.1.8
Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway: 192.168.1.1
DNS Server: 192.168.1.2

IPv6 Configuration
Automatic Static
IPv6 Address: FE80::203:E4FF:FE22:11BE
Link Local Address: FE80::203:E4FF:FE22:11BE
Default Gateway:
DNS Server:

802.1X
 Use 802.1X Security
Authentication: MDS
Username:
Password:

Time: 00:04:51

Logical Physical

Repeater-PT
Repeater1

switch ius1

PC-PT PC2
Laptop-PT Laptop0
PC-PT PC3

Time: 00:04:51

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Realtime Simulation

Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit ^
ICMP	Red	0.000	N	2	(ec)
ICMP	Green	0.000	N	3	(ec)
ICMP	Blue	0.000	N	4	(ec)

25°C Très clair 9:25 PM 4/1/2025

ius.com

Physical Config Services Desktop Programming Attributes

IP Configuration

DHCP Static
IPv4 Address: 192.168.1.3
Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway: 192.168.1.1
DNS Server: 192.168.1.2

IPv6 Configuration
Automatic Static
IPv6 Address: FE80::210:11FF:FE86:354A
Link Local Address: FE80::210:11FF:FE86:354A
Default Gateway:
DNS Server:

802.1X
 Use 802.1X Security
Authentication: MDS
Username:
Password:

Time: 00:05:02

Logical Physical

Repeater-PT
Repeater1

switch ius1

PC-PT PC2
Laptop-PT Laptop0
PC-PT PC3

Time: 00:05:02

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Realtime Simulation

Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit ^
ICMP	Red	0.000	N	2	(ec)
ICMP	Green	0.000	N	3	(ec)
ICMP	Blue	0.000	N	4	(ec)

25°C Très clair 9:25 PM 4/1/2025

Cisco Packet Tracer - C:\Users\DOUDA SAT\Cisco Packet Tracer 8.2.2\saves\Td4 Exo 1.pkt

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

dns.com

Physical Config Services Desktop Programming Attributes

SERVICES

- HTTP
- DHCP
- DHCPv6
- TFTP
- DNS
- SYSLOG
- AAA
- NTP
- EMAIL
- FTP
- IoT
- VM Management
- Radius EAP

DNS

DNS Service On Off

Resource Records

Name	Type	Address
dns.com	A Record	192.168.1.2
iot	A Record	192.168.1.4
ius.com	A Record	192.168.1.3
web.com	A Record	192.168.1.6

Realtime Simulation

Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit
ICMP	Red	0.000	N	2	(ec)
ICMP	Green	0.000	N	3	(ec)
ICMP	Blue	0.000	N	4	(ec)

Time: 00:05:59

PC-PT PC2 Laptop-PT Laptop0 PC-PT PC3

Repeater-PT Repeater1

switch ius1

Cisco Packet Tracer - C:\Users\DOUDA SAT\Cisco Packet Tracer 8.2.2\saves\Td4 Exo 1.pkt

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

dns.com

Physical Config Services Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

```
Cisco Packet Tracer SERVER Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping web.com

Pinging 192.168.1.6 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.1.6: bytes=32 time=17ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.6: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.6:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 17ms, Average = 6ms

C:\>ping dns.com

Pinging 192.168.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=18ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 18ms, Average = 4ms

C:\>
```

Time: 00:06:44

PC-PT PC2 Laptop-PT Laptop0 PC-PT PC3

Repeater-PT Repeater1

switch ius1

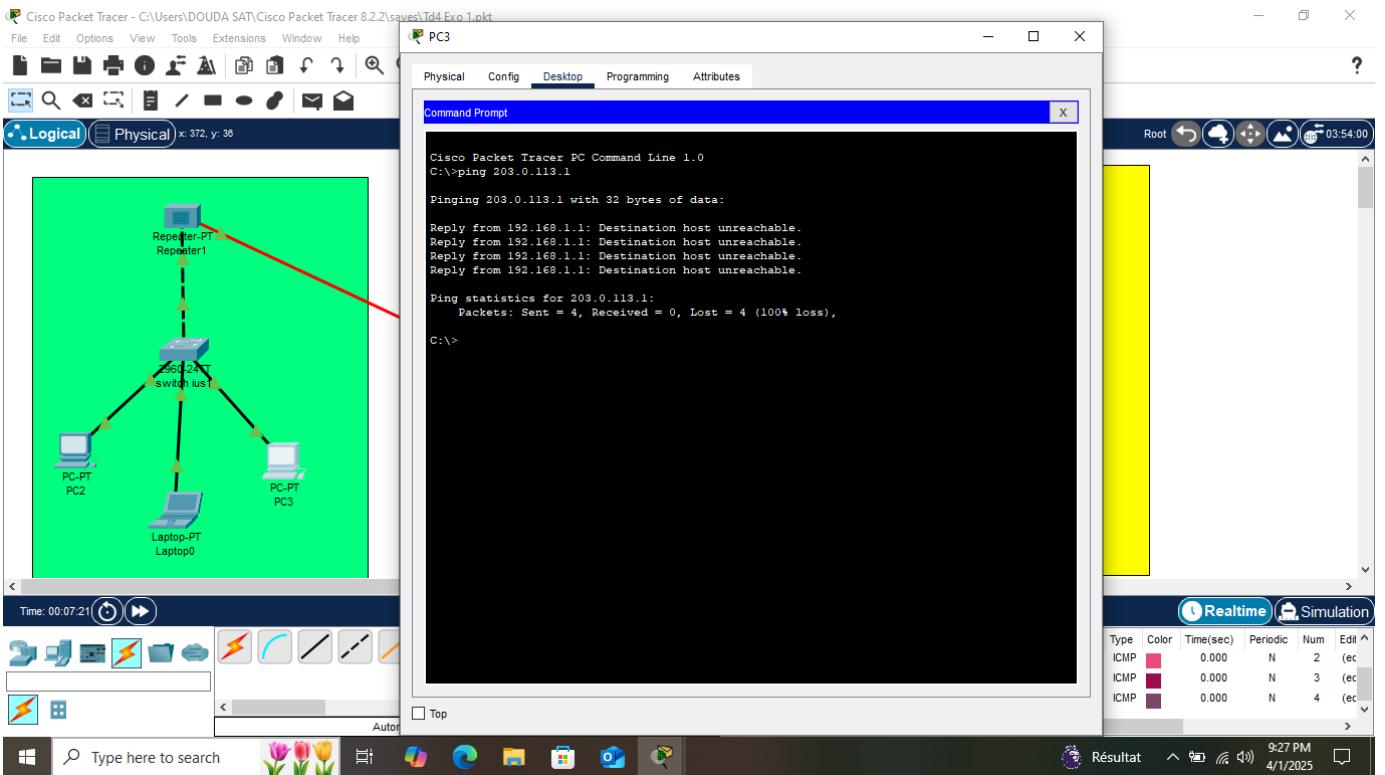
25°C Très clair 9:26 PM 4/1/2025

Root

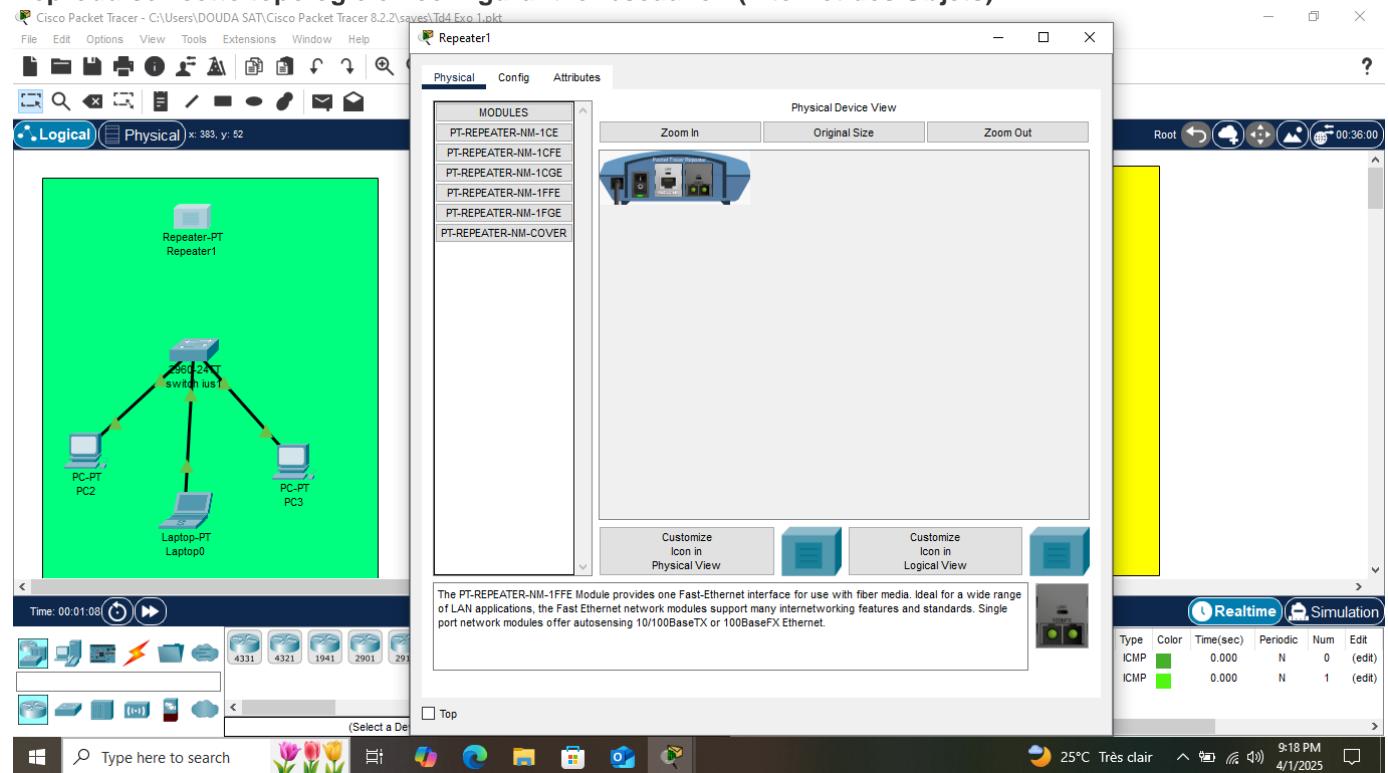
Realtime Simulation

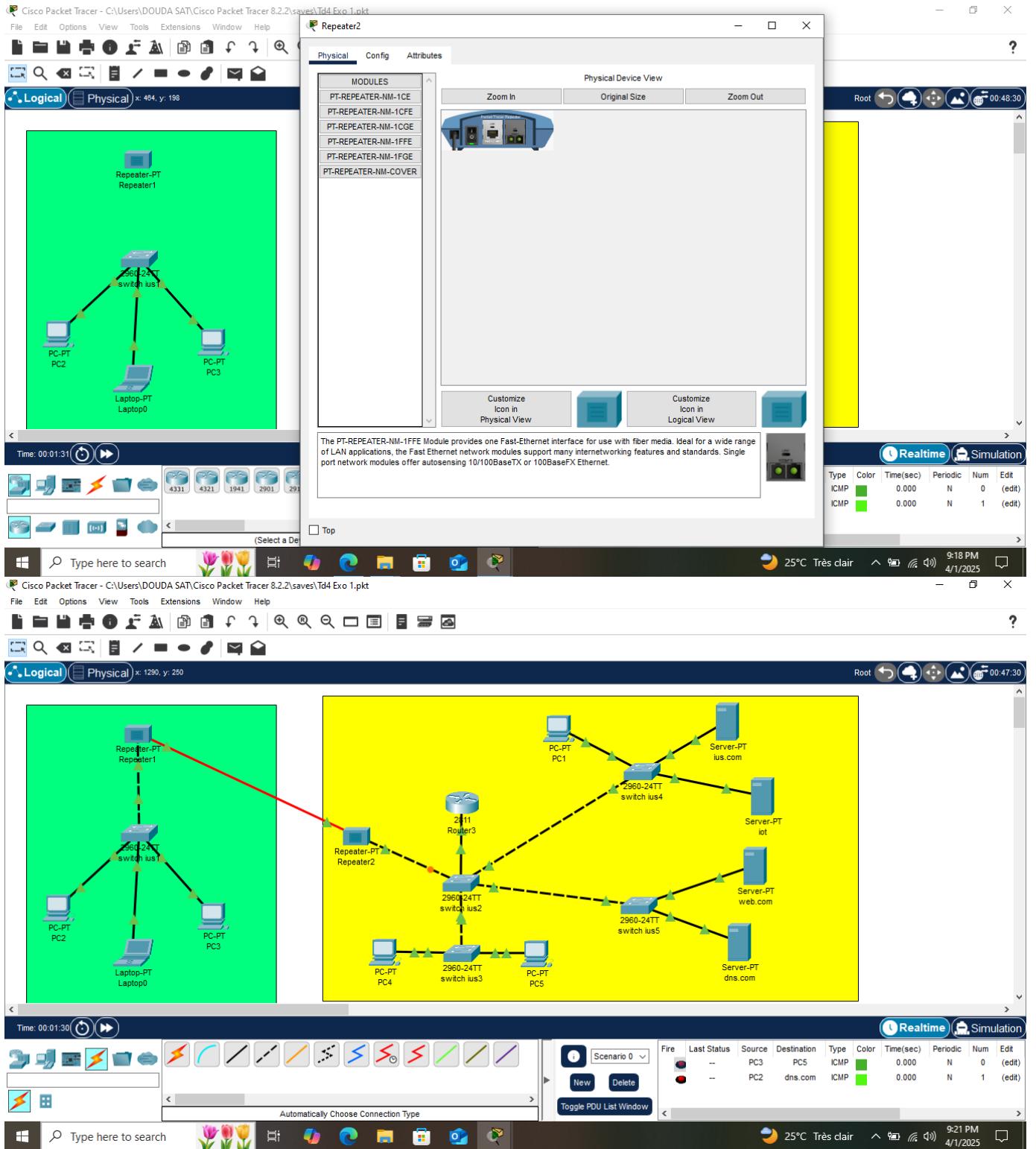
Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit
ICMP	Red	0.000	N	2	(ec)
ICMP	Green	0.000	N	3	(ec)
ICMP	Blue	0.000	N	4	(ec)

25°C Très clair 9:27 PM 4/1/2025



2. Reproduisez cette topologie en configurant le réseau IoT (Internet des Objets).





Cisco Packet Tracer - C:\Users\DOUDA SAT\Cisco Packet Tracer 8.2.2\saves\Td4_Exo_1.pkt

Physical Config Services Desktop Programming Attributes

IP Configuration

DHCP Static

IPv4 Address: 192.168.1.2
Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway: 192.168.1.1
DNS Server: 192.168.1.2

IPv6 Configuration

Automatic Static

IPv6 Address: [] / []
Link Local Address: FE80::20C:85FF:FE2E:2713
Default Gateway:
DNS Server:

802.1X

Use 802.1X Security

Authentication: MDS
Username: []
Password: []

Realtime Simulation

Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit ^
ICMP	pink	0.000	N	2	(ec)
ICMP	dark red	0.000	N	3	(ec)
ICMP	dark purple	0.000	N	4	(ec)

Time: 00:03:00

Cisco Packet Tracer - C:\Users\DOUDA SAT\Cisco Packet Tracer 8.2.2\saves\Td4_Exo_1.pkt

Physical Config Services Desktop Programming Attributes

IP Configuration

DHCP Static

DHCP request successful.

IPv4 Address: 192.168.1.7
Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway: 192.168.1.1
DNS Server: 192.168.1.2

IPv6 Configuration

Automatic Static

IPv6 Address: [] / []
Link Local Address: FE80::207:ECFF:FEB4:1B1
Default Gateway:
DNS Server:

802.1X

Use 802.1X Security

Authentication: MDS
Username: []
Password: []

Realtime Simulation

Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit ^
ICMP	pink	0.000	N	2	(ec)
ICMP	dark red	0.000	N	3	(ec)
ICMP	dark purple	0.000	N	4	(ec)

Time: 00:04:41

Cisco Packet Tracer - C:\Users\DOUDA SAT\Cisco Packet Tracer 8.2.2\saves\Td4_Exo_1.pkt

Physical Config Services Desktop Programming Attributes

IP Configuration

DHCP Static

IPv4 Address: 192.168.1.8
Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway: 192.168.1.1
DNS Server: 192.168.1.2

IPv6 Configuration
 Automatic Static

IPv6 Address: FE80::203:E4FF:FE22:11BE
Link Local Address: FE80::203:E4FF:FE22:11BE
Default Gateway:
DNS Server:

802.1X
 Use 802.1X Security

Authentication: MDS
Username:
Password:
Top

Realtime Simulation

Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit ^
ICMP	pink	0.000	N	2	(ec)
ICMP	purple	0.000	N	3	(ec)
ICMP	dark purple	0.000	N	4	(ec)

25°C Très clair 9:25 PM 4/1/2025

Cisco Packet Tracer - C:\Users\DOUDA SAT\Cisco Packet Tracer 8.2.2\saves\Td4_Exo_1.pkt

Physical Config Services Desktop Programming Attributes

IP Configuration

DHCP Static

IPv4 Address: 192.168.1.3
Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway: 192.168.1.1
DNS Server: 192.168.1.2

IPv6 Configuration
 Automatic Static

IPv6 Address: FE80::210:11FF:FEB6:354A
Link Local Address: FE80::210:11FF:FEB6:354A
Default Gateway:
DNS Server:

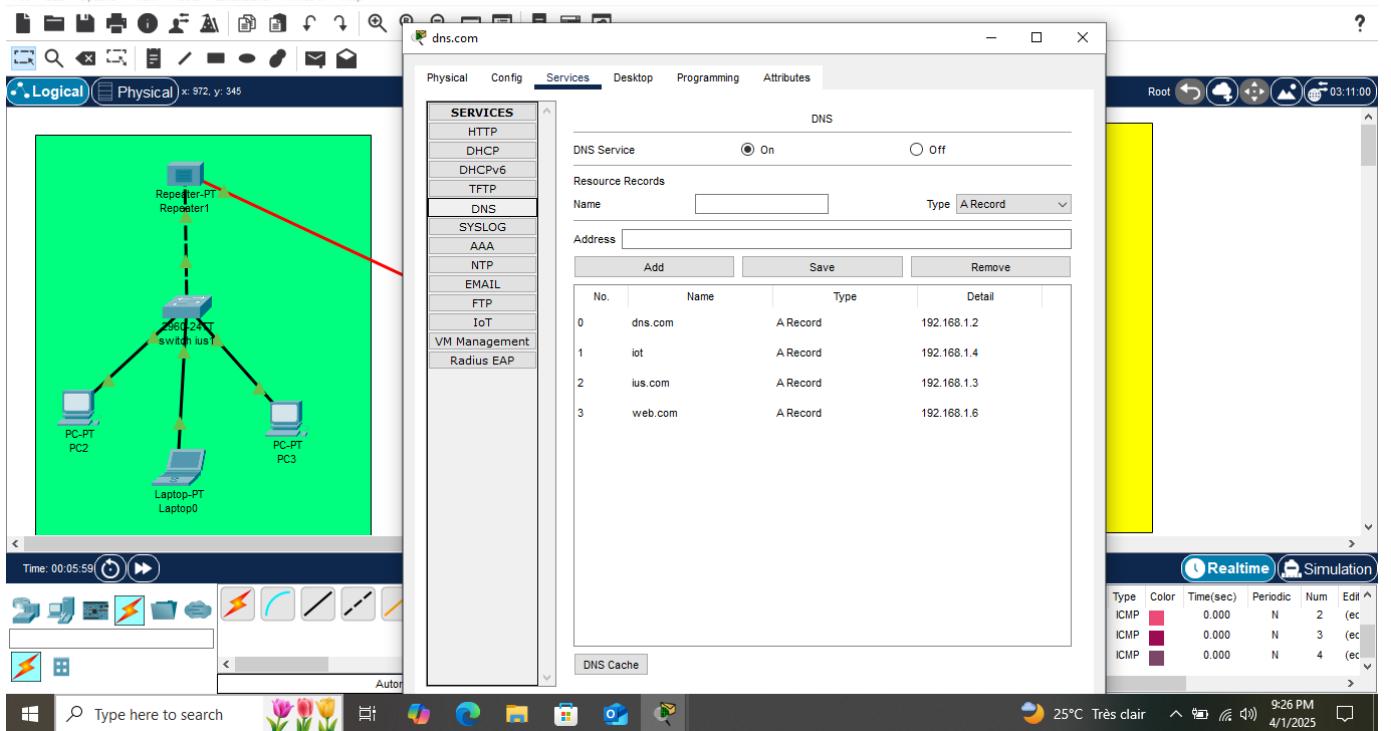
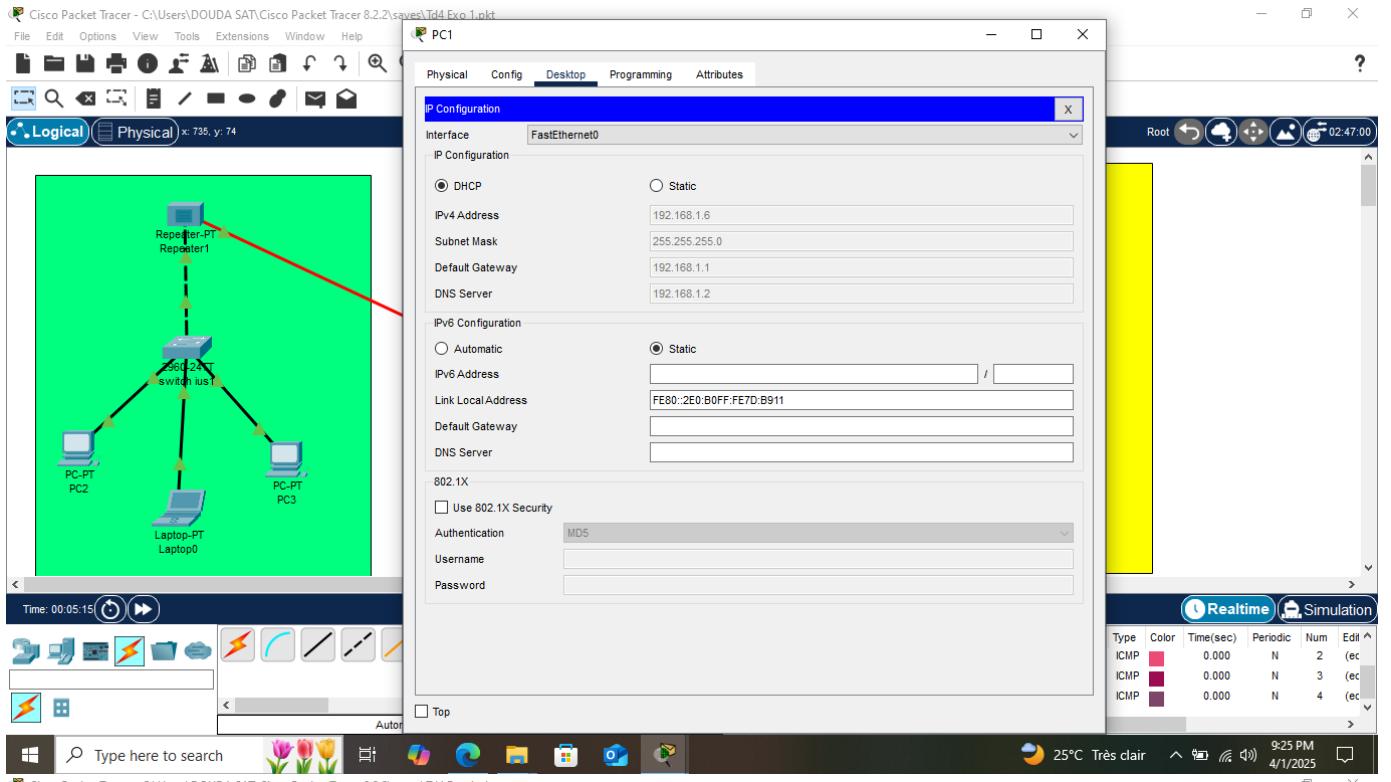
802.1X
 Use 802.1X Security

Authentication: MDS
Username:
Password:
Top

Realtime Simulation

Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit ^
ICMP	pink	0.000	N	2	(ec)
ICMP	purple	0.000	N	3	(ec)
ICMP	dark purple	0.000	N	4	(ec)

25°C Très clair 9:25 PM 4/1/2025



Cisco Packet Tracer - C:\Users\DOUDA SAT\Cisco Packet Tracer 8.2.2\saves\Td4_Exo_1.pkt

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical x: 978, y: 338

Repeater-PT
Repeater1

switch-PT
switch1

PC-PT
PC2

PC-PT
PC3

Laptop-PT
Laptop0

Time: 00:06:44

Physical Config Services Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

```
Cisco Packet Tracer SERVER Command Line 1.0
C:>ping web.com

Pinging 192.168.1.6 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.1.6: bytes=32 time=17ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.6: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.6: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.6:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 17ms, Average = 6ms

C:>ping dns.com

Pinging 192.168.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=18ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 18ms, Average = 4ms

C:>
```

Realtime Simulation

Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit ^
ICMP	pink	0.000	N	2	(ec)
ICMP	purple	0.000	N	3	(ec)
ICMP	dark purple	0.000	N	4	(ec)

Windows Taskbar: Type here to search, Icons (File Explorer, Edge, File Manager, Task View), Date/Time: 9:27 PM 4/1/2025

Cisco Packet Tracer - C:\Users\DOUDA SAT\Cisco Packet Tracer 8.2.2\saves\Td4_Exo_1.pkt

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical x: 372, y: 36

Repeater-PT
Repeater1

switch-PT
switch1

PC-PT
PC2

PC-PT
PC3

Laptop-PT
Laptop0

Time: 00:07:21

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:>ping 203.0.113.1

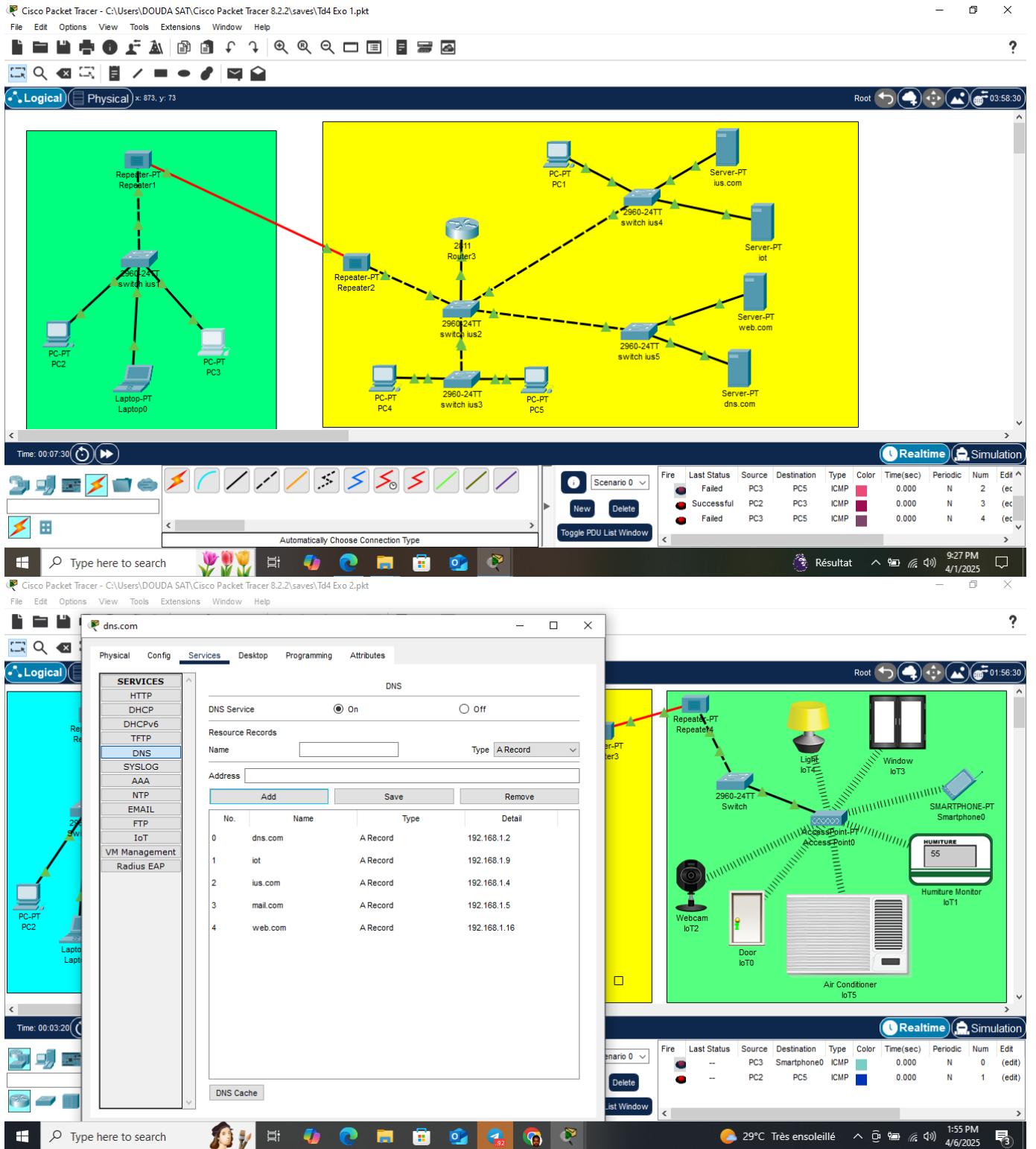
Pinging 203.0.113.1 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.1.1: Destination host unreachable.

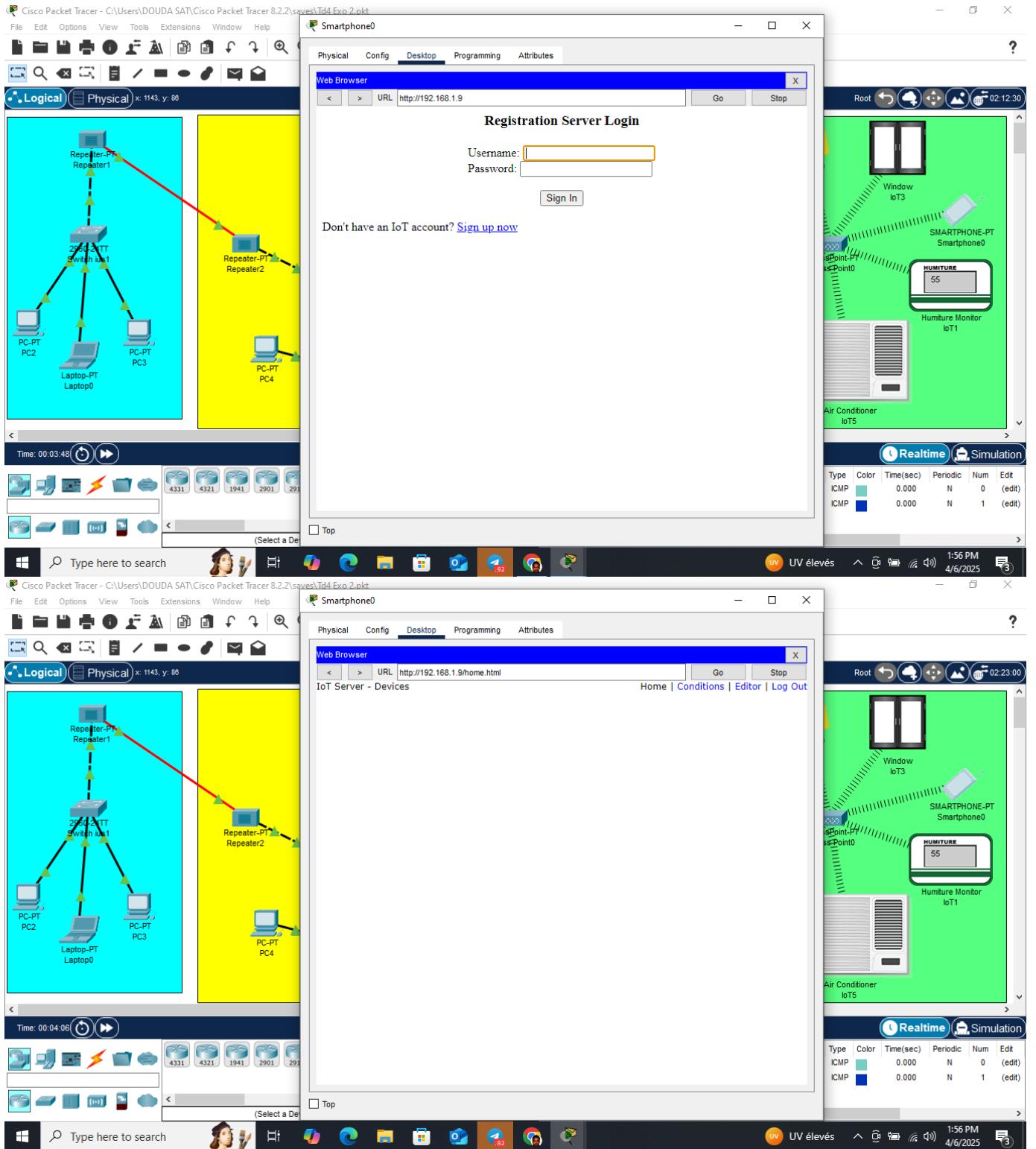
Ping statistics for 203.0.113.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),
    C:>
```

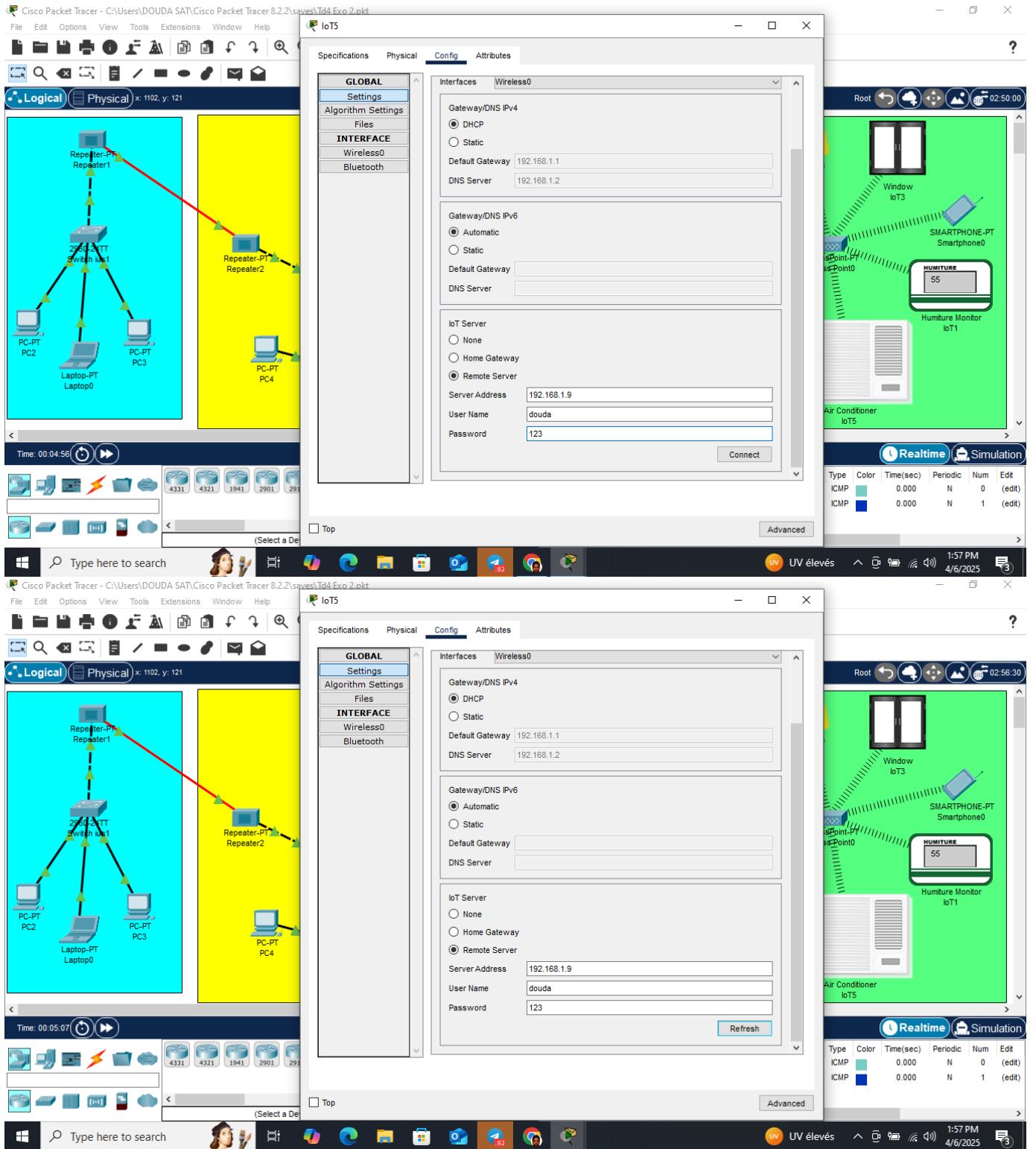
Realtime Simulation

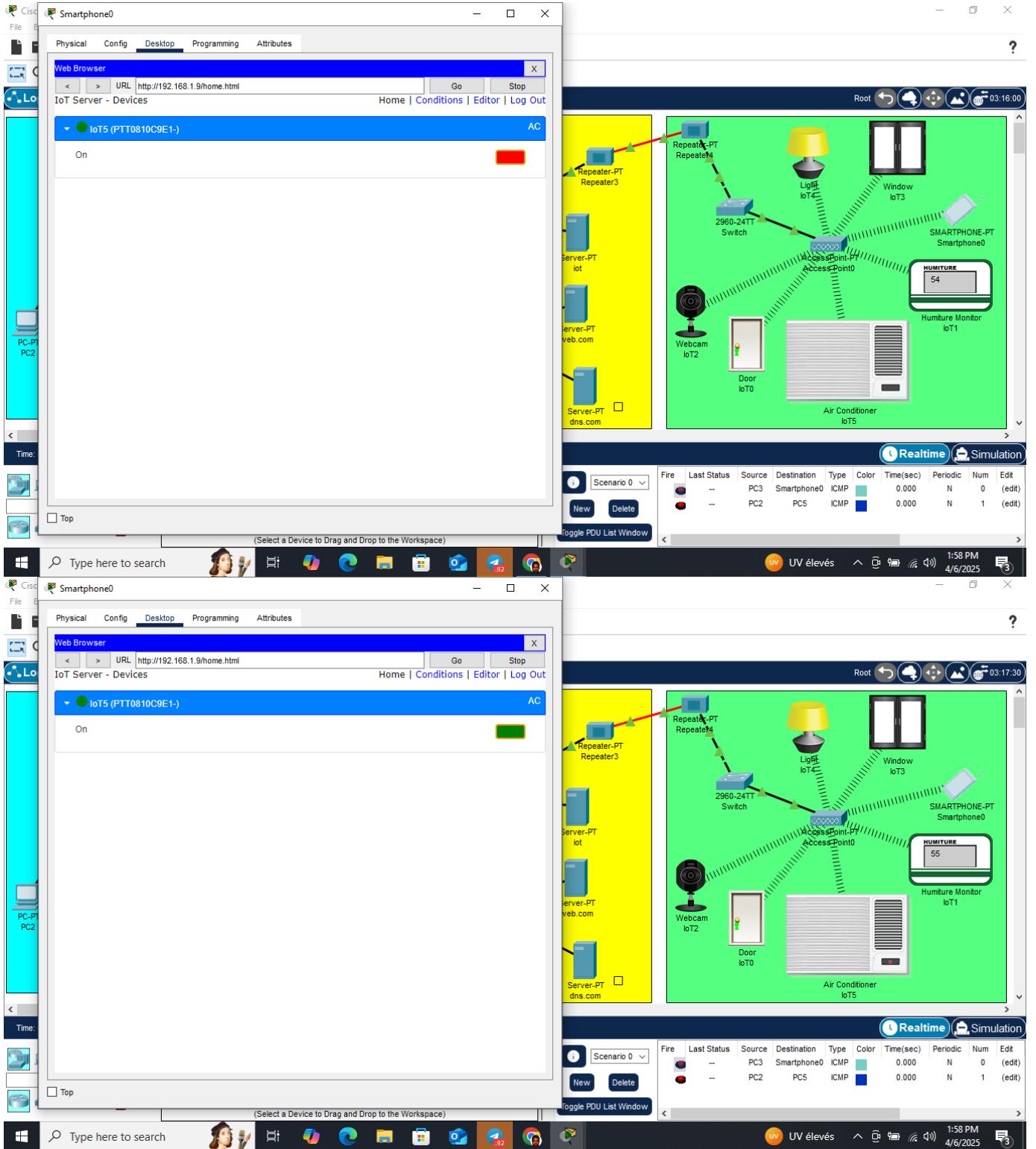
Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit ^
ICMP	pink	0.000	N	2	(ec)
ICMP	purple	0.000	N	3	(ec)
ICMP	dark purple	0.000	N	4	(ec)

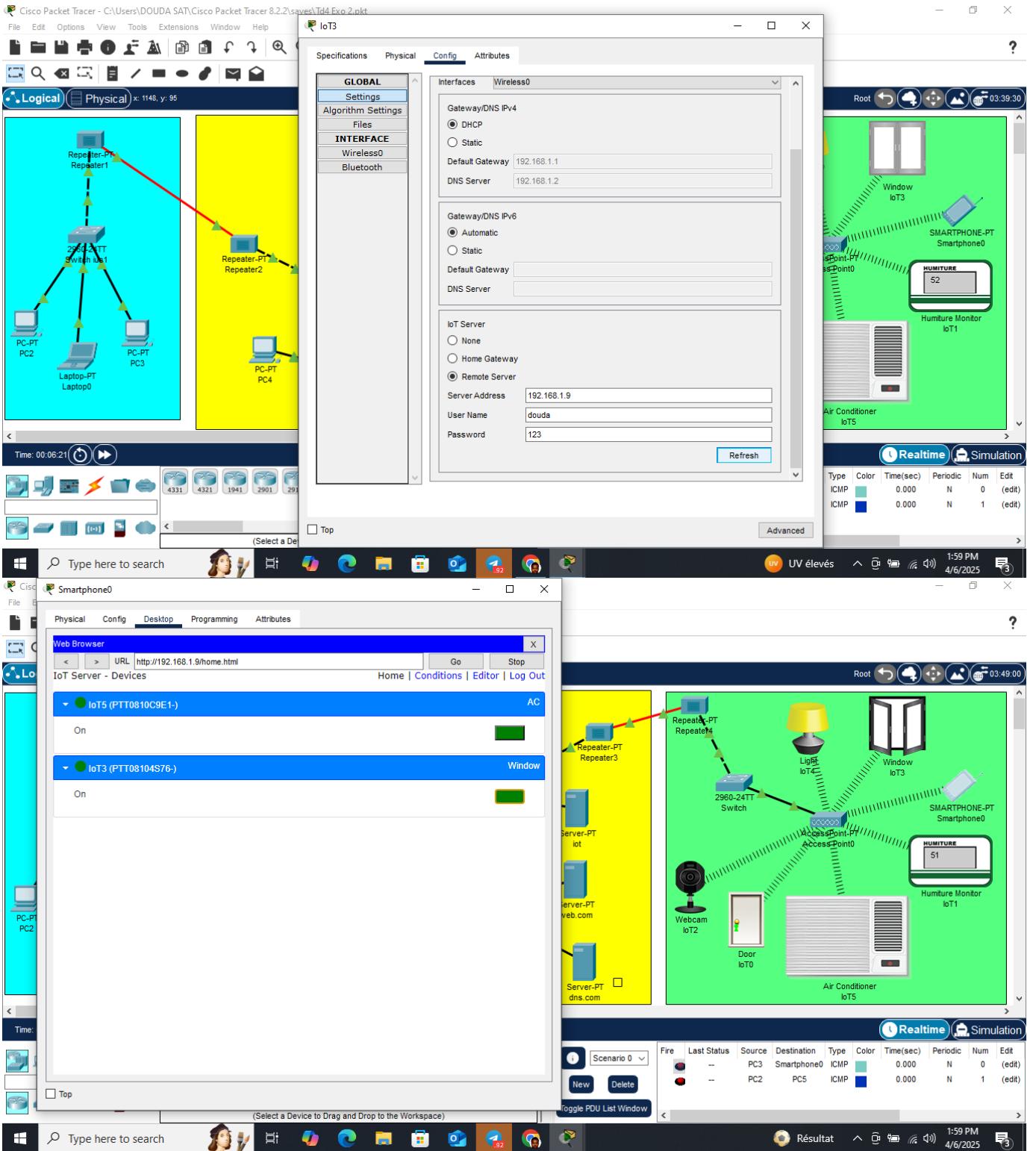
Windows Taskbar: Type here to search, Icons (File Explorer, Edge, File Manager, Task View), Date/Time: 9:27 PM 4/1/2025

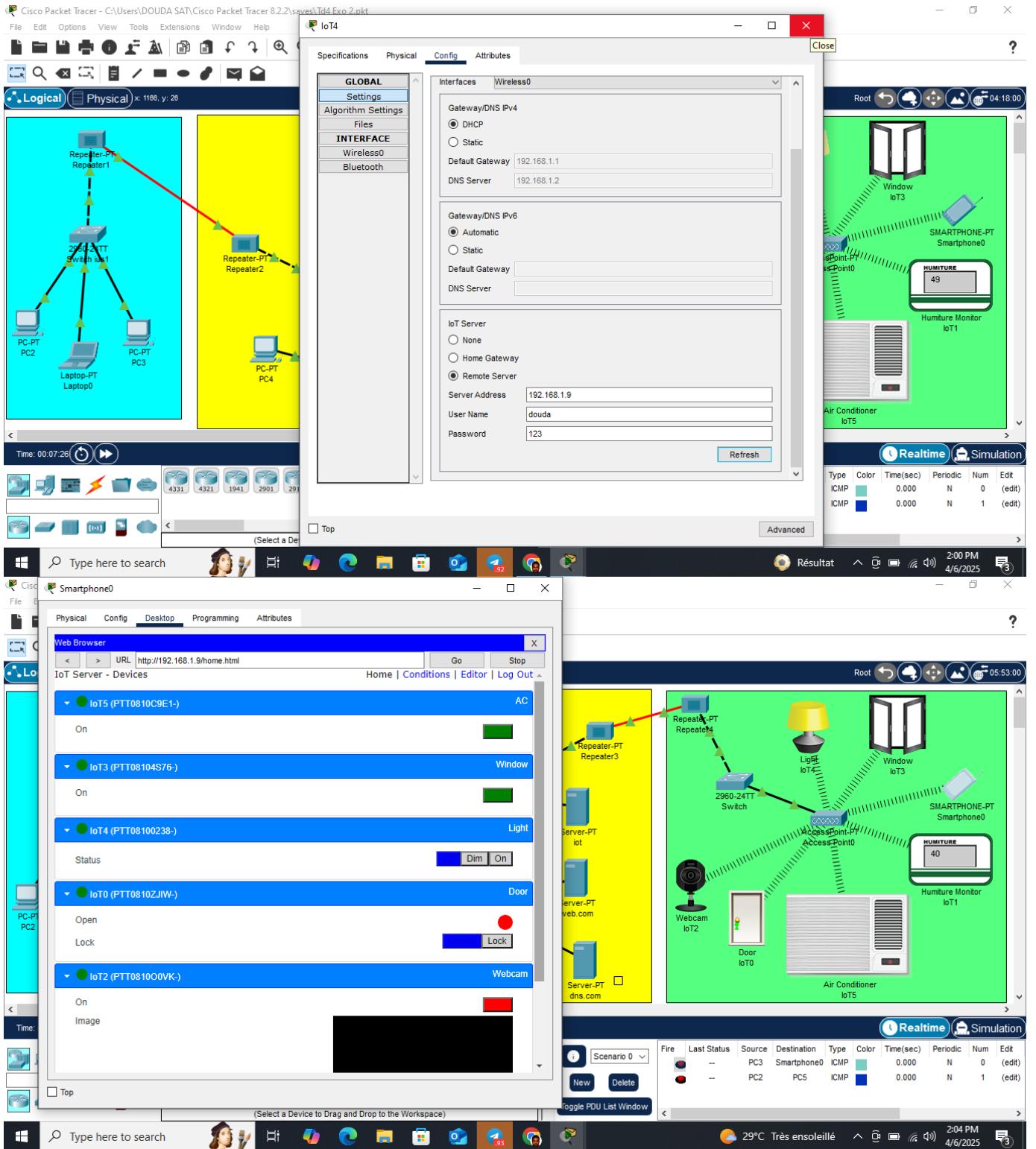


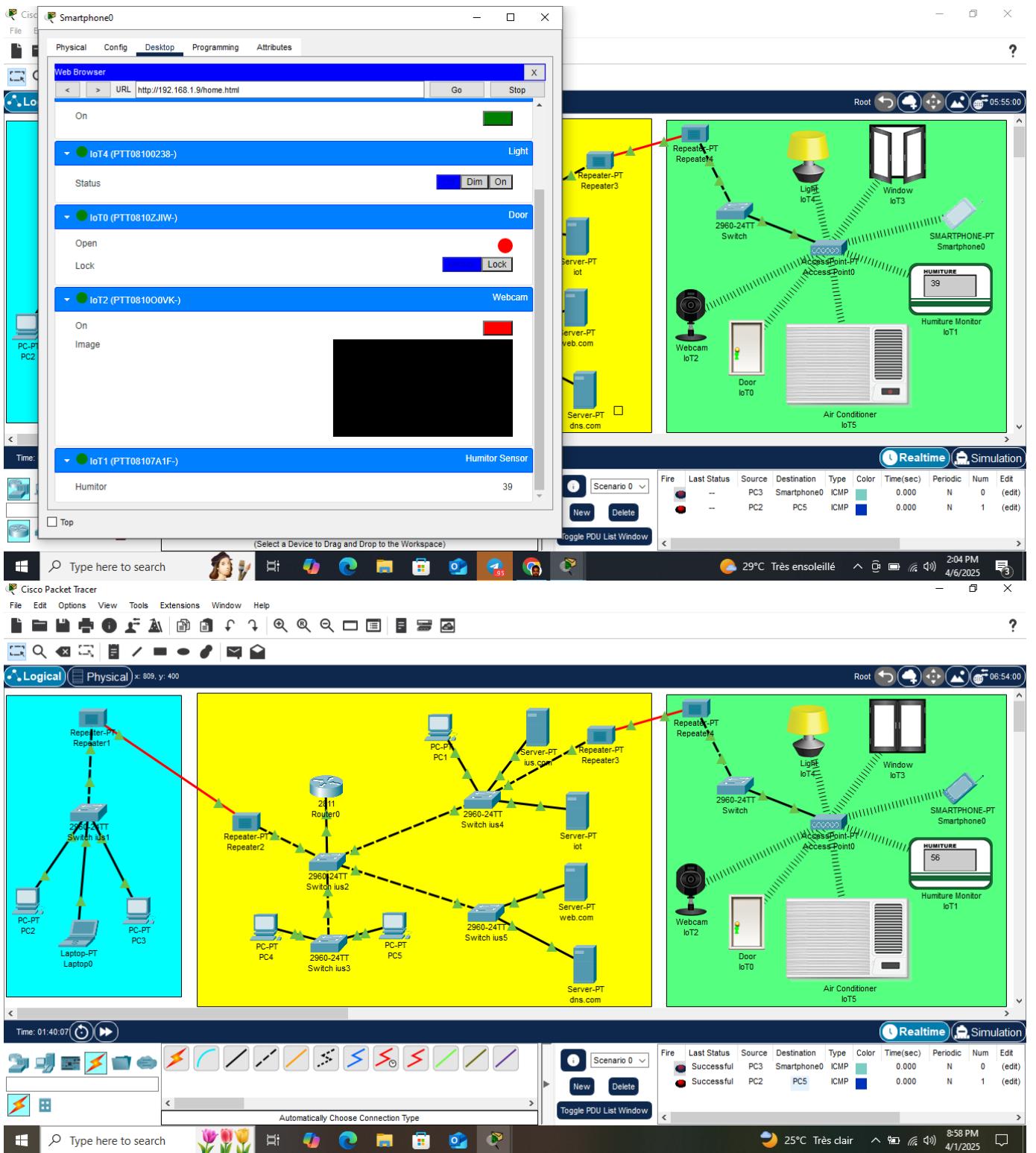


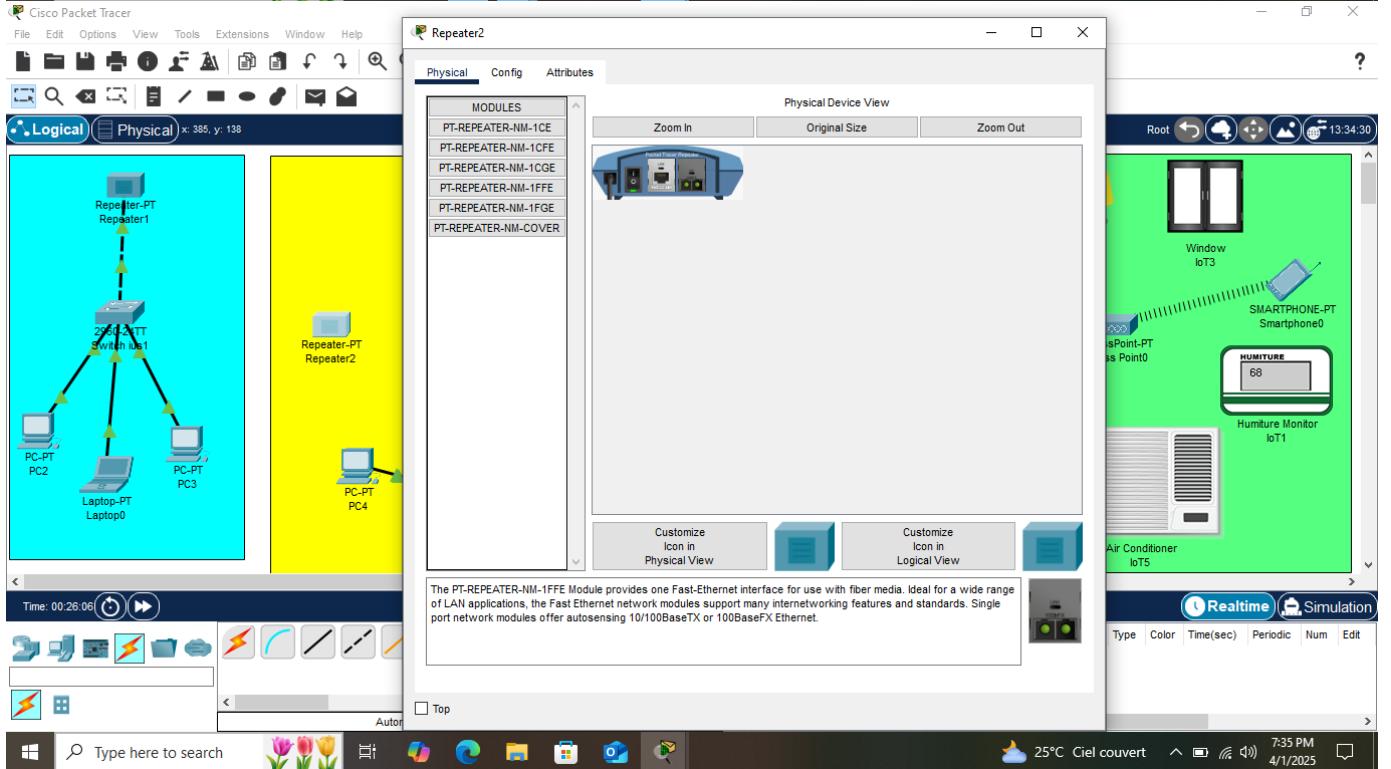
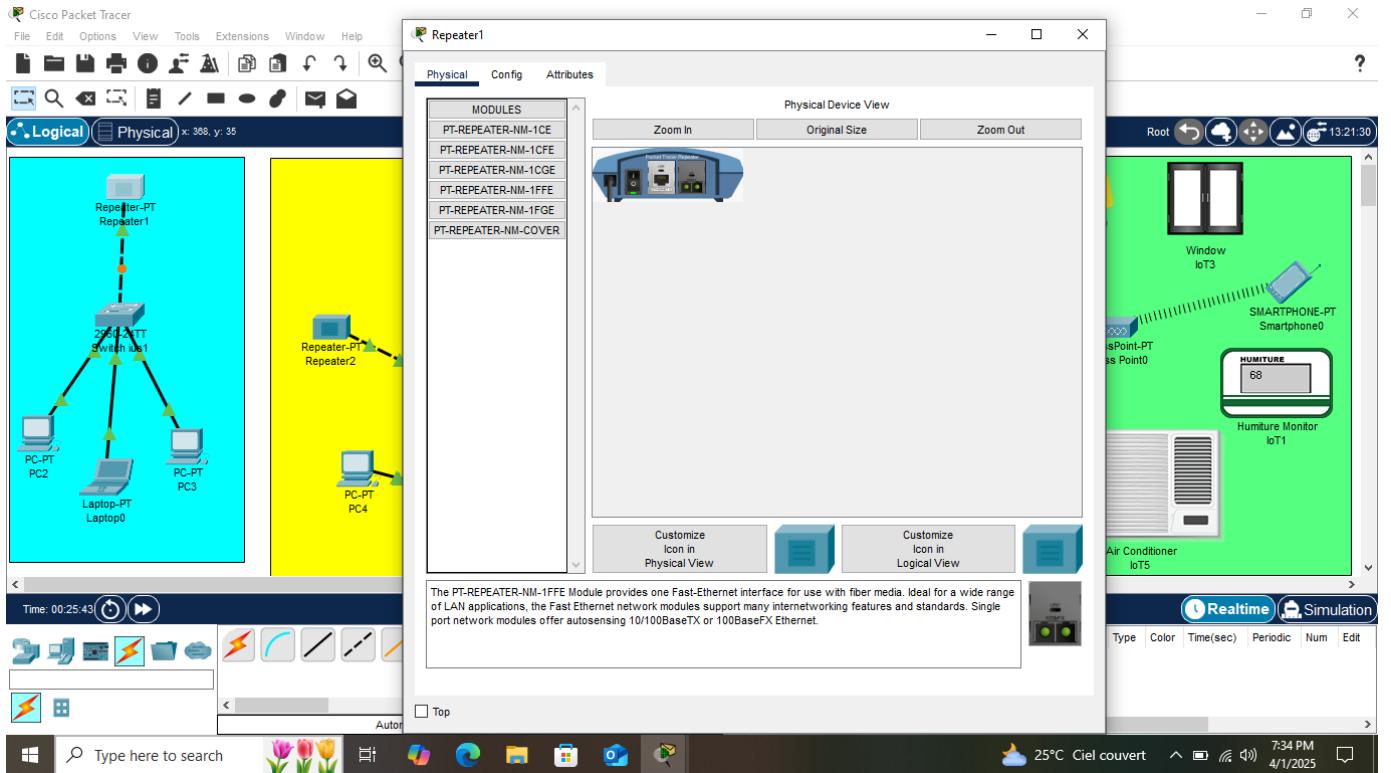


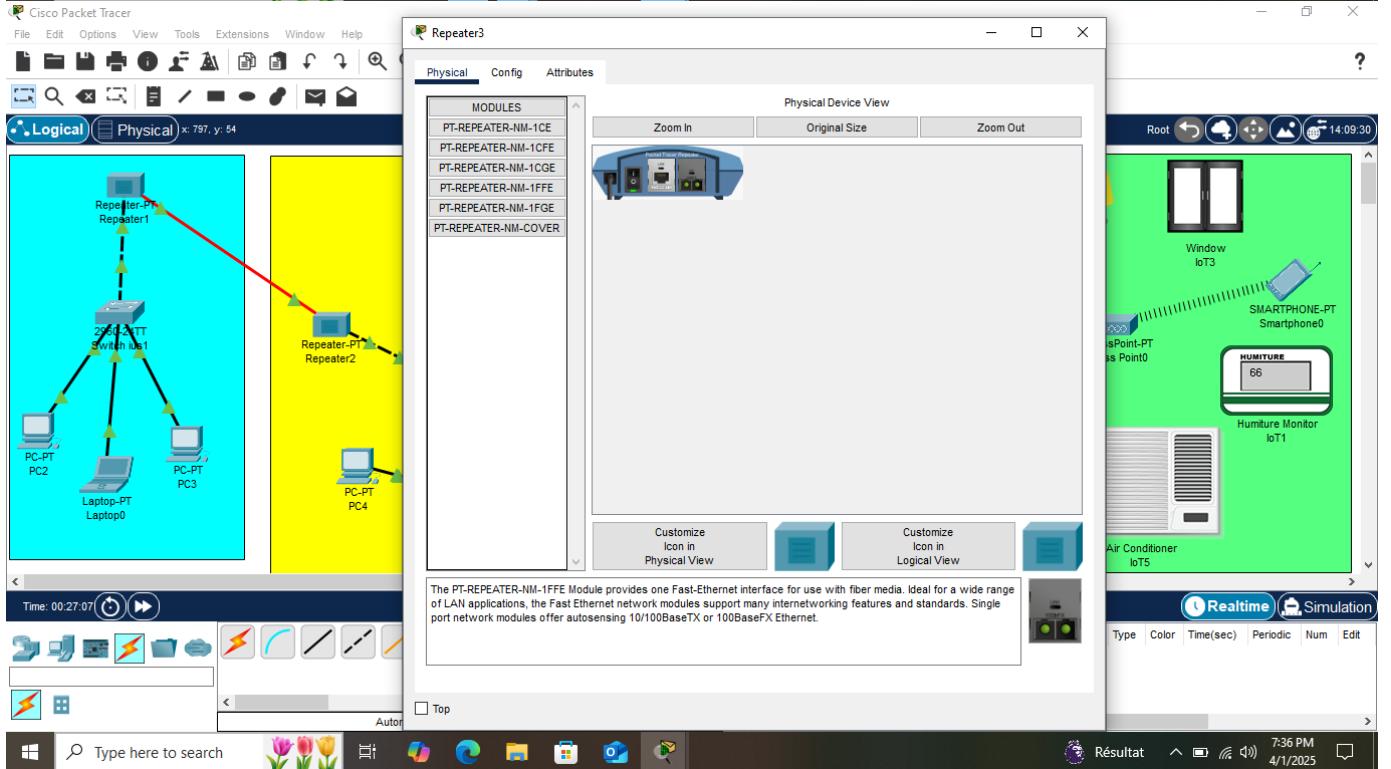
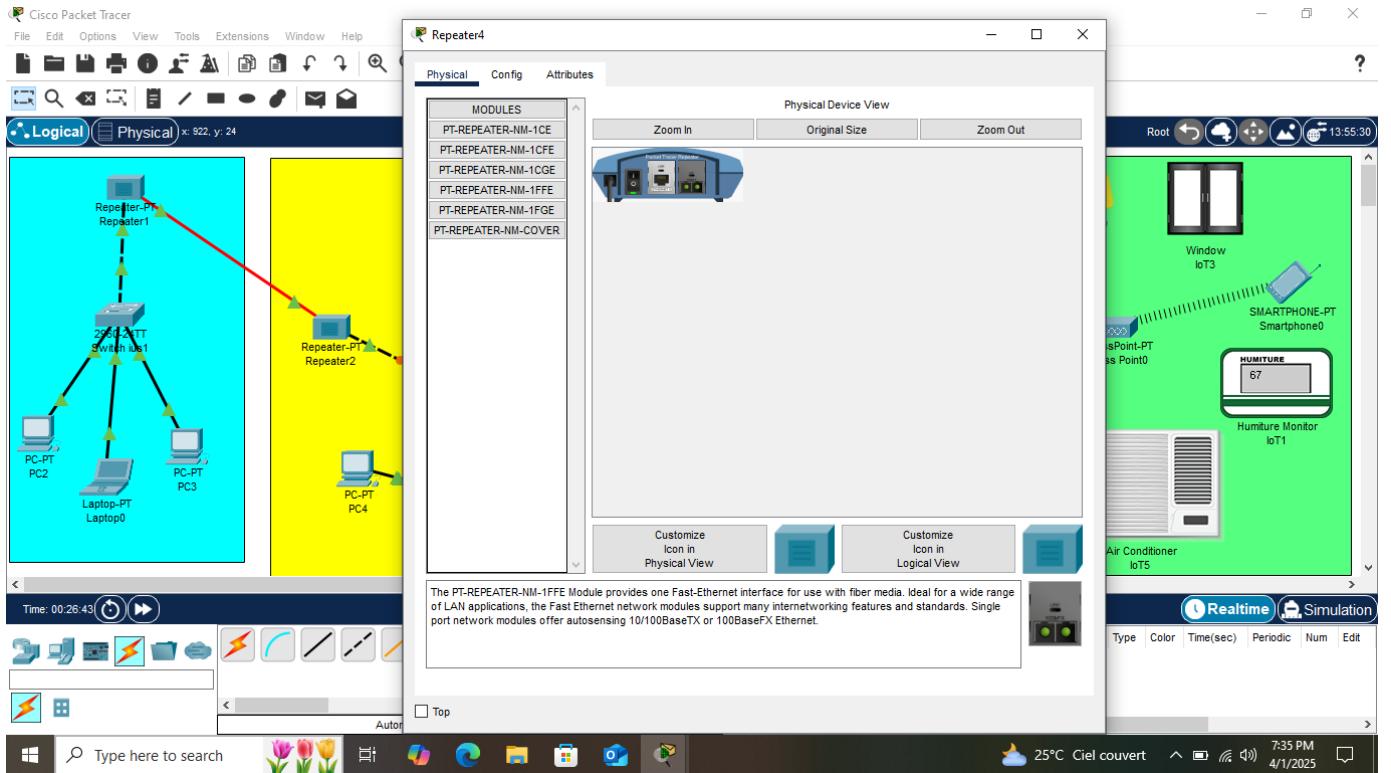












Cisco Packet Tracer

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical x: 434, y: 124

Time: 00:45:54

Router0

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```

Importers, exporters, distributors and users are responsible for
compliance with U.S. and local country laws. By using this product you
agree to comply with applicable laws and regulations. If you are unable
to comply with U.S. and local laws, return this product immediately.

A summary of U.S. laws governing Cisco cryptographic products may be found at:
http://www.cisco.com/wl/export/crypto/tool/stqrg.html

If you require further assistance please contact us by sending email to
export@cisco.com.

cisco 2811 (MPC860) processor (revision 0x200) with 60416K/5120K bytes of memory
Processor board ID JAD05190MTZ (4292891495)
2 FastEthernet interface(s)
DRAM configuration is 64 bits wide with parity disabled.
255K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
249886K bytes of ATA System CompactFlash 0 (Read/Write)

--- System Configuration Dialog ---

Would you like to enter the initial configuration dialog? [yes/no]:
```

Press RETURN to get started!

```

Router>en
Router>conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#ip dhcp pool Network1
Router(dhcp-config)#network 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0
Router(dhcp-config)#default-router 192.168.1.1
Router(dhcp-config)#dns-server 192.168.1.2
Router(dhcp-config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.1.1 192.168.1.1
Router(config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.1.1 192.168.1.2
Router(config)#

```

Copy Paste

Realtime Simulation Type Color Time(sec) Periodic Num Edit

Root 2025-04-01 00:37:00

Résultat 2025-04-01 07:57 PM

Cisco Packet Tracer

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical x: 434, y: 124

Time: 00:53:56

Router0

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```

Importers, exporters, distributors and users are responsible for
compliance with U.S. and local country laws. By using this product you
agree to comply with applicable laws and regulations. If you are unable
to comply with U.S. and local laws, return this product immediately.

A summary of U.S. laws governing Cisco cryptographic products may be found at:
http://www.cisco.com/wl/export/crypto/tool/stqrg.html

If you require further assistance please contact us by sending email to
export@cisco.com.

cisco 2811 (MPC860) processor (revision 0x200) with 60416K/5120K bytes of memory
Processor board ID JAD05190MTZ (4292891495)
2 FastEthernet interface(s)
DRAM configuration is 64 bits wide with parity disabled.
255K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
249886K bytes of ATA System CompactFlash 0 (Read/Write)

--- System Configuration Dialog ---

Would you like to enter the initial configuration dialog? [yes/no]:
```

Press RETURN to get started!

```

Router>en
Router>conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#ip dhcp pool Network1
Router(dhcp-config)#network 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0
Router(dhcp-config)#default-router 192.168.1.1
Router(dhcp-config)#dns-server 192.168.1.2
Router(dhcp-config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.1.1 192.168.1.1
Router(config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.1.1 192.168.1.2
Router(config)#

```

Copy Paste

Realtime Simulation Type Color Time(sec) Periodic Num Edit

Root 2025-04-01 05:00:30

25°C Pluie fine 2025-04-01 08:06 PM

Cisco Packet Tracer

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical

Time: 00:54:43

Autosave

Type here to search

dns.com

Physical Config Services Desktop Programming Attributes

IP Configuration

IP Configuration

DHCP Static

IPv4 Address: 192.168.1.2
Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway: 192.168.1.1
DNS Server: 192.168.1.2

IPv6 Configuration

Automatic Static

IPv6 Address: FE80::2D0:D3FF:FED6:612D
Link Local Address: FE80::2D0:D3FF:FED6:612D
Default Gateway:
DNS Server:

802.1X

Use 802.1X Security

Authentication: MDS

Username:
Password:

Realtime Simulation

Type Color Time(sec) Periodic Num Edit

Root 8:07 PM 4/1/2025

dns.com

Physical Config Services Desktop Programming Attributes

SERVICES

- HTTP
- DHCP
- DHCPv6
- TFTP
- DNS**
- SYSLOG
- AAA
- NTP
- EMAIL
- FTP
- IoT
- VM Management
- Radius EAP

DNS

DNS Service: On Off

Resource Records

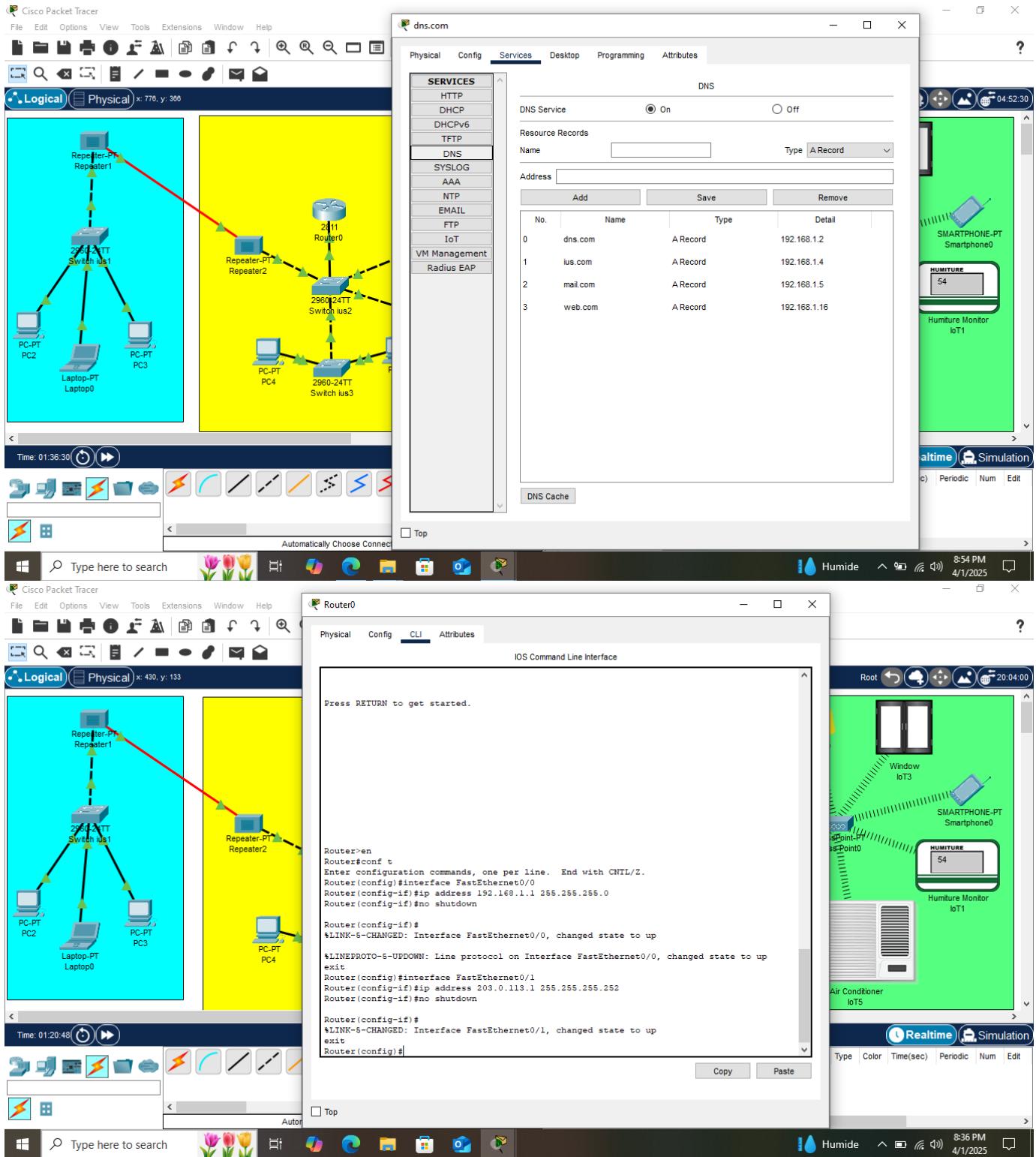
Name	Type		
<input type="text"/>	A Record		
<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="Add"/>	<input type="button" value="Save"/>	<input type="button" value="Remove"/>
No.	Name	Type	Detail

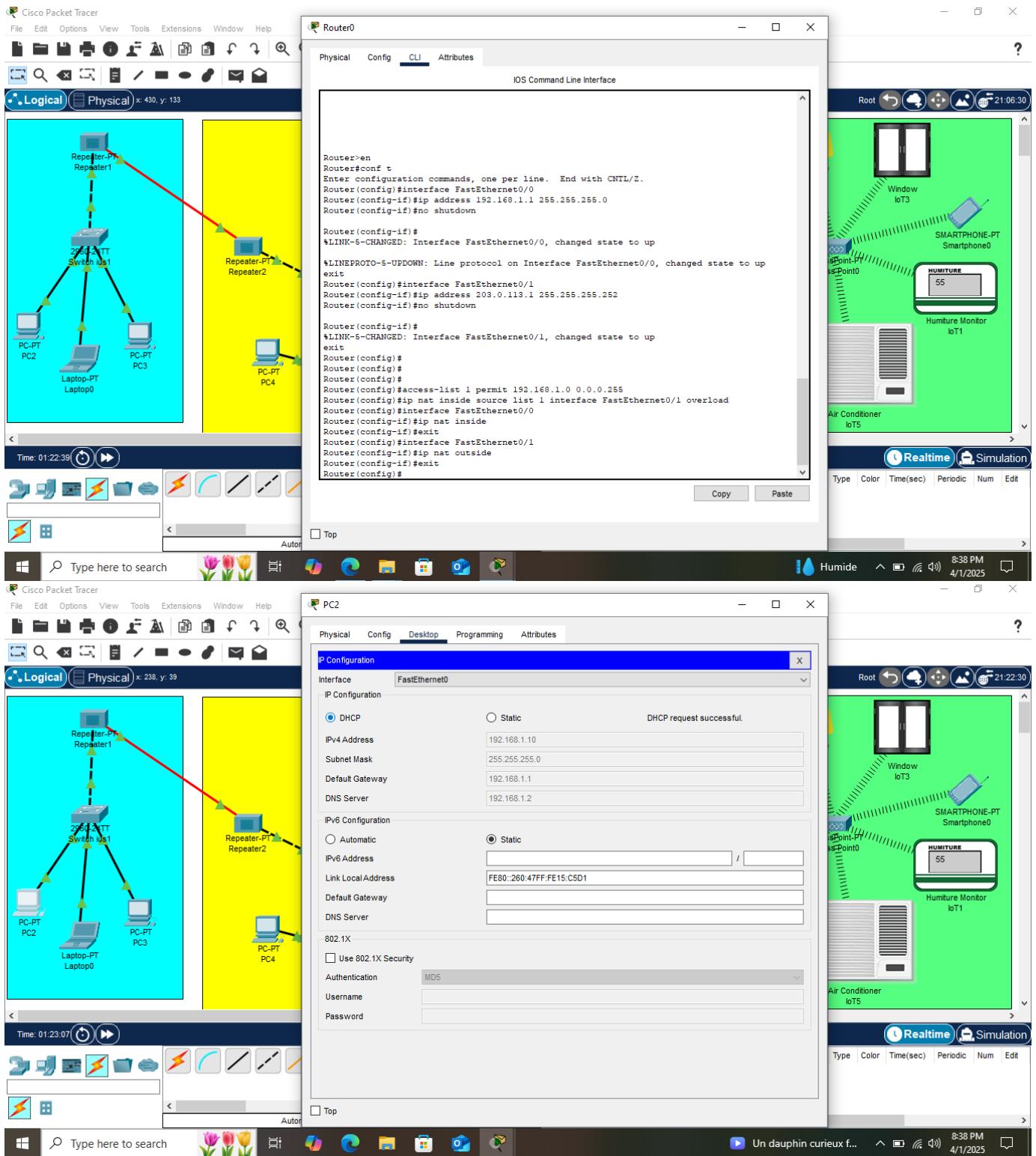
DNS Cache

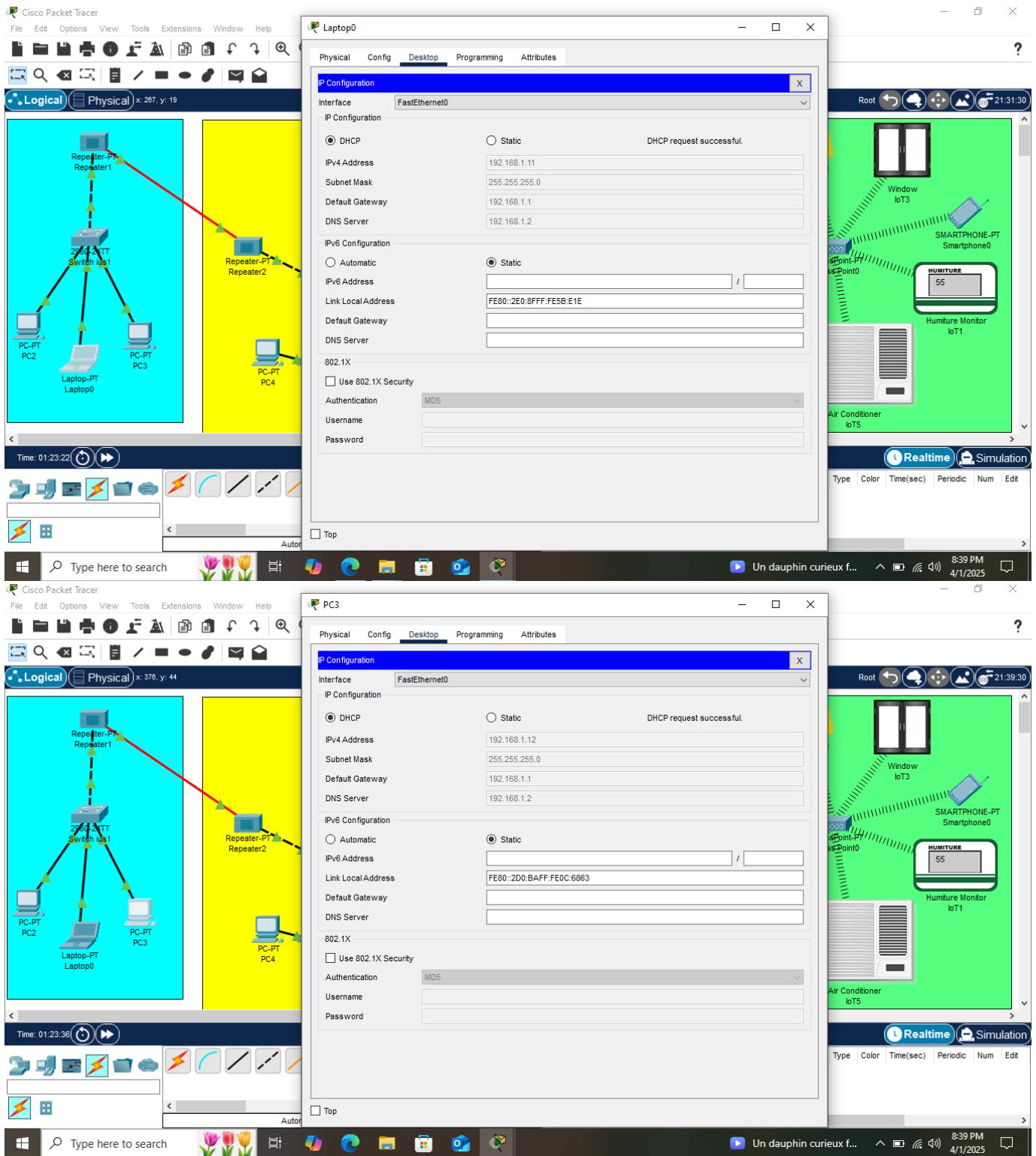
Realtime Simulation

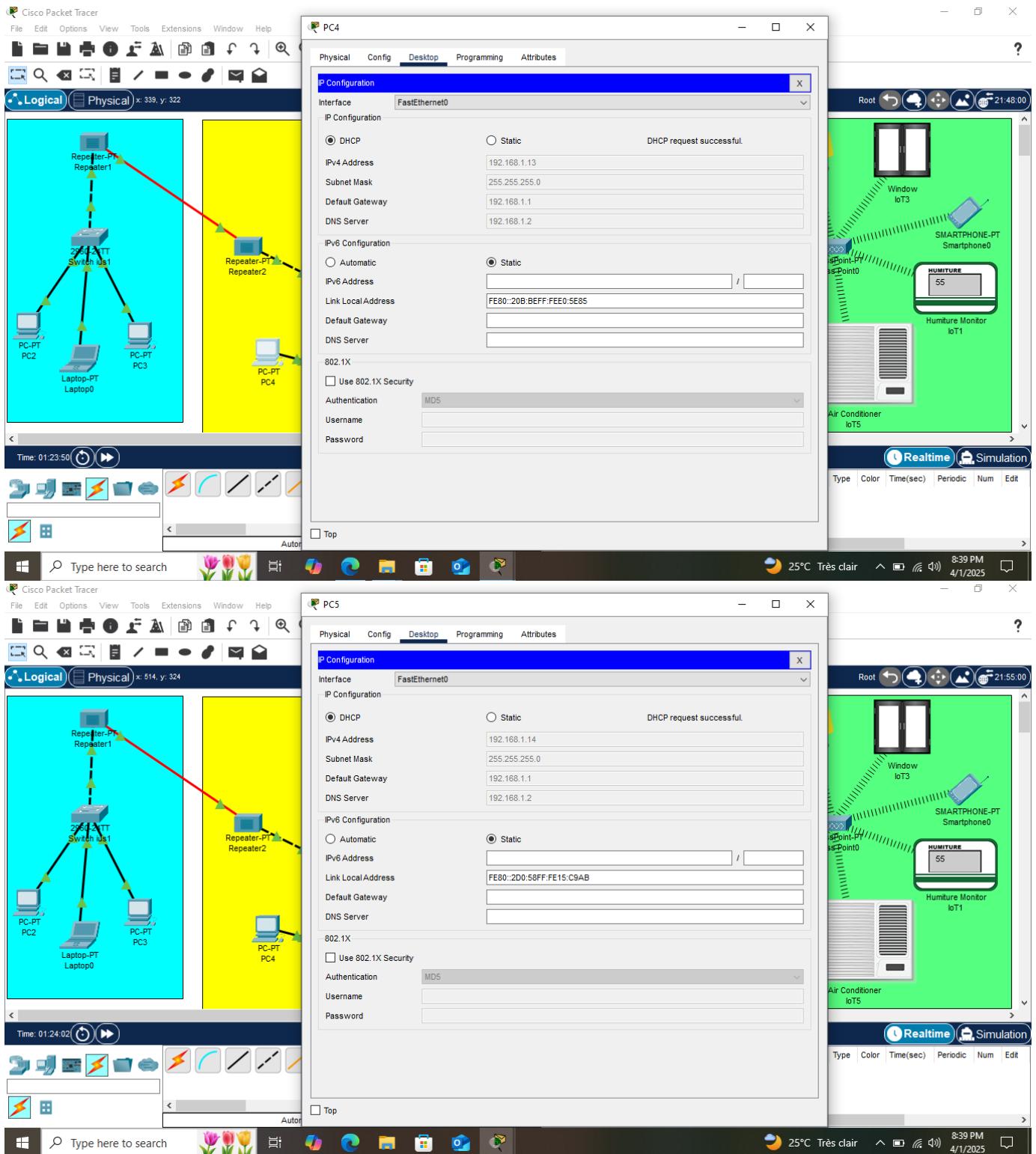
Type Color Time(sec) Periodic Num Edit

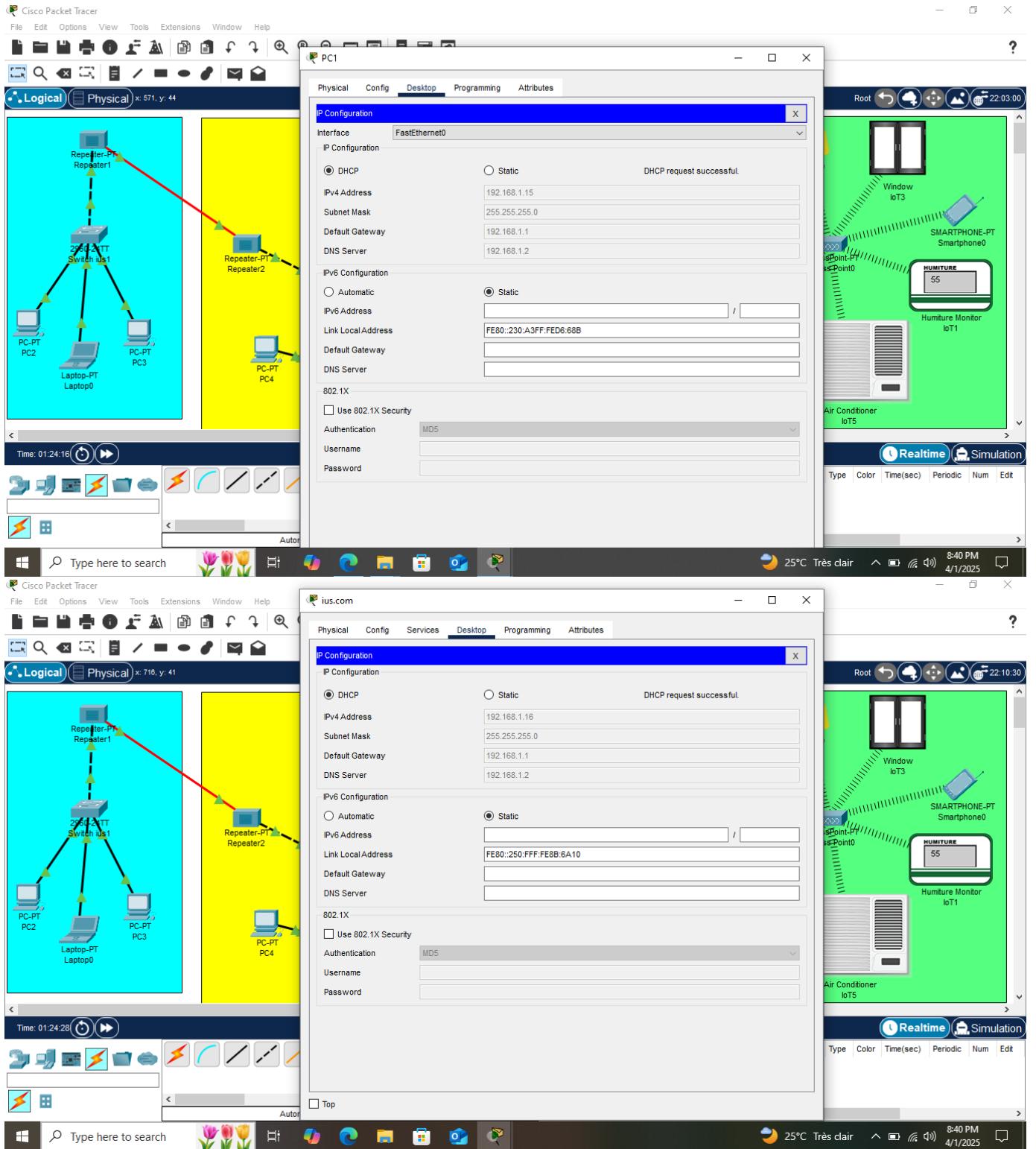
Root 18:04:30

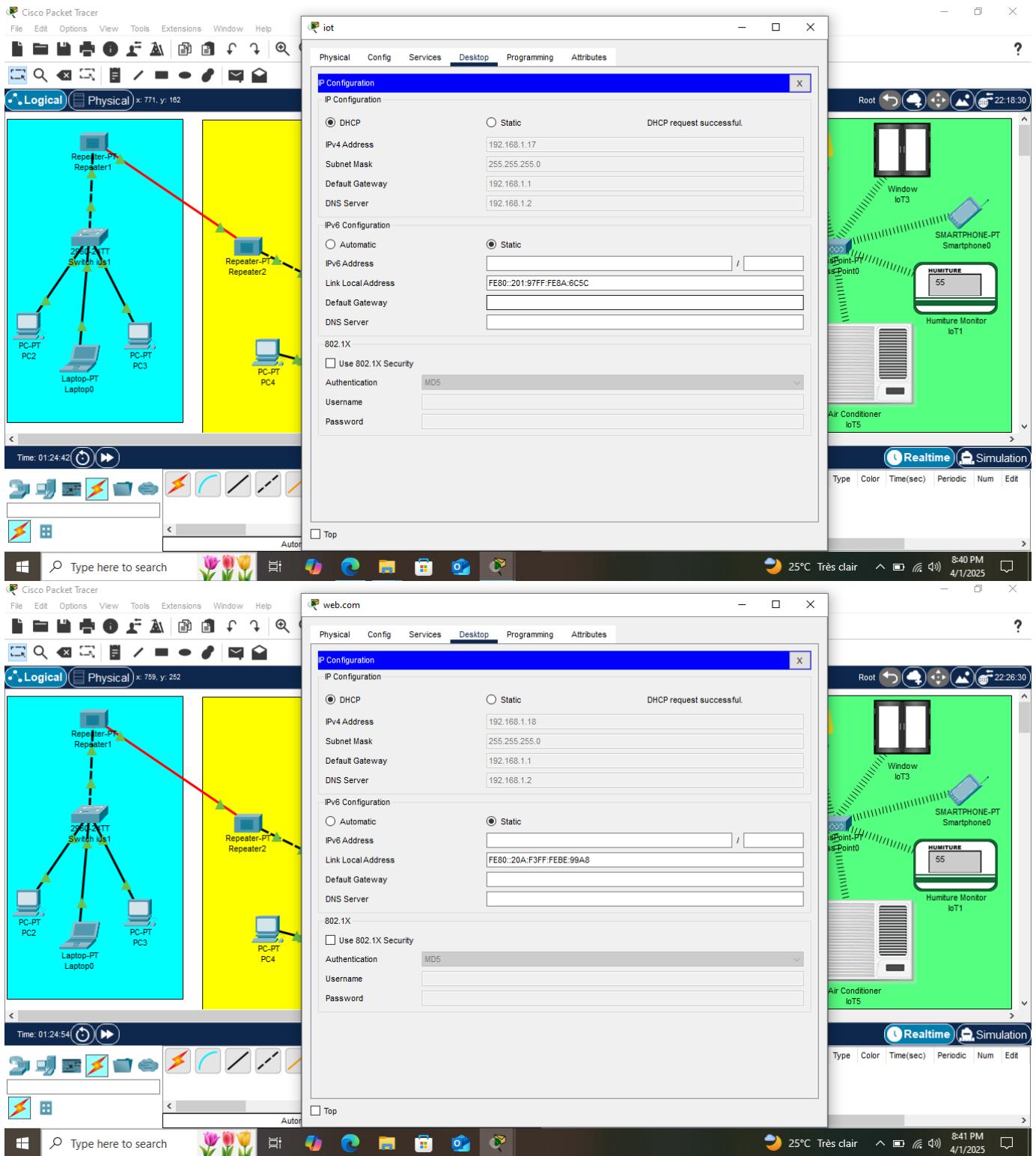


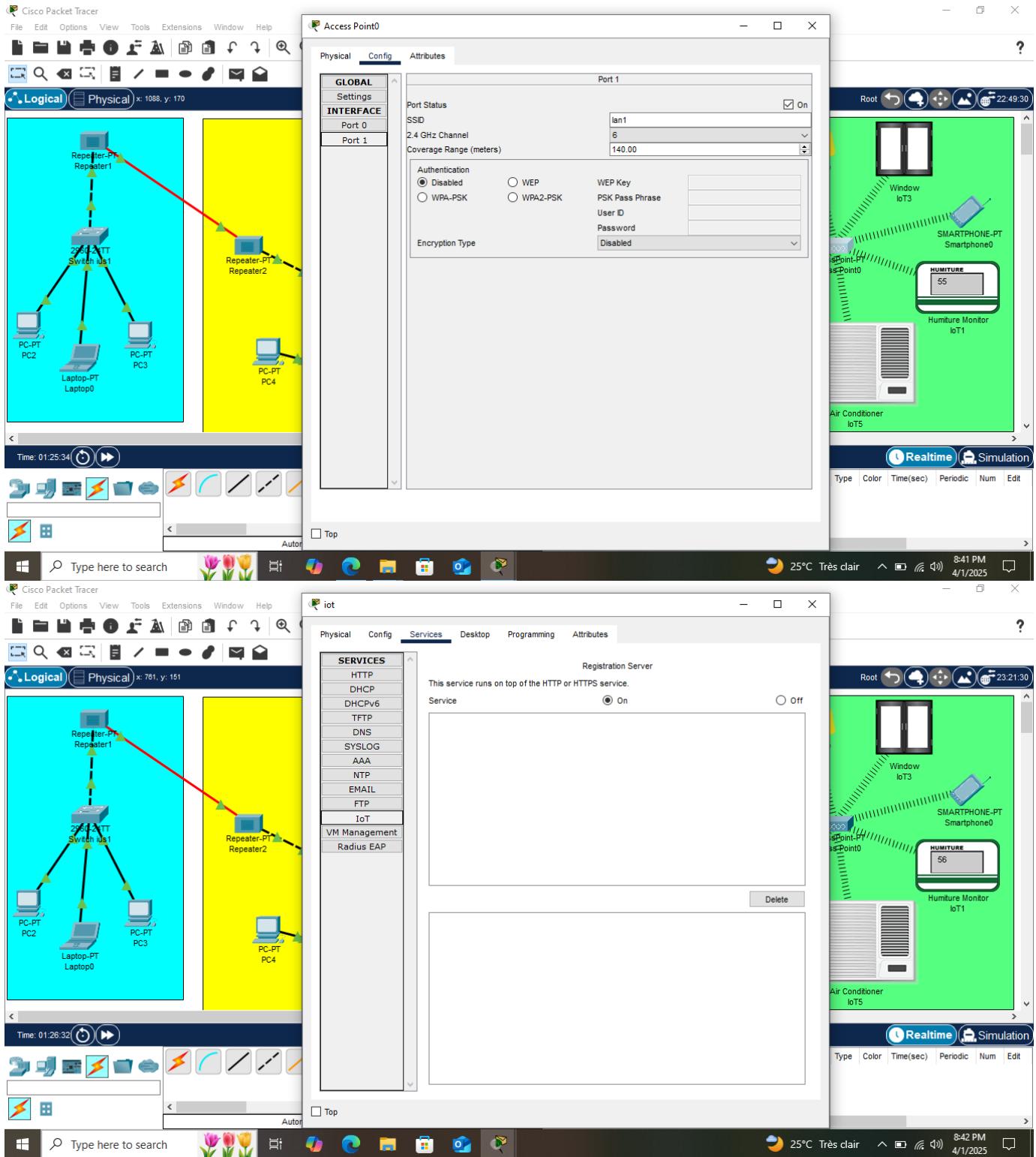












Cisco Packet Tracer

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical

Time: 01:27:12

IoT4

Specifications Physical Config Attributes

GLOBAL

- Settings
- Algorithm Settings
- Files
- INTERFACE**
- Wireless0
- Bluetooth

Wireless0

Port Status: On
Bandwidth: 54 Mbps
MAC Address: 0001.C74B.A691
SSID: lan1

Authentication:
 Disabled
 WEP
 WPA-PSK
 WPA
 802.1X

Method: MD5

WEP Key:
PSK Pass Phrase:
User ID:
Password:

Encryption Type:

IP Configuration:
 DHCP
 Static

IPv4 Address: 192.168.1.4
Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

IPv6 Configuration:
 Automatic
 Static

IPv6 Address:
Link Local Address: FE80::201:C7FF:FE4B:A691

IoT3

Specifications Physical Config Attributes

GLOBAL

- Settings
- Algorithm Settings
- Files
- INTERFACE**
- Wireless0
- Bluetooth

Wireless0

Port Status: On
Bandwidth: 54 Mbps
MAC Address: 0060.473D.7CC6
SSID: lan1

Authentication:
 Disabled
 WEP
 WPA-PSK
 WPA
 802.1X

Method: MD5

WEP Key:
PSK Pass Phrase:
User ID:
Password:

Encryption Type:

IP Configuration:
 DHCP
 Static

IPv4 Address: 192.168.1.3
Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

IPv6 Configuration:
 Automatic
 Static

IPv6 Address:
Link Local Address: FE80::260:47FF:FE3D:7CC6

Realtime Simulation

Type Color Time(sec) Periodic Num Edit

Root

8:43 PM 25°C Très clair 4/1/2025

Cisco Packet Tracer

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical x: 1145, y: 53

Time: 01:27:35

Smartphone0

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

GLOBAL

- Settings
- Algorithm Settings
- INTERFACE**
- Wireless0
- 3G/4G Cell1
- Bluetooth

Wireless0

Port Status On

Bandwidth 54 Mbps

MAC Address 00E0.B017.D13A

SSID lan1

Authentication
 Disabled
 WEP
 WPA-PSK
 WPA
 802.1X

WEP Key

PSK Pass Phrase

User ID

Password

Method: MD5

User Name

Password

Encryption Type Disabled

IP Configuration
 DHCP
 Static

IPv4 Address 192.168.1.7

Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0

IPv6 Configuration
 Automatic
 Static

IPv6 Address

Link Local Address FE80::2E0:B0FF:FE17:D13A

Realtime Simulation

Type Color Time(sec) Periodic Num Edit

Window IoT3

SMARTPHONE-PT Smartphone0

HUMITUDE 56

Humiture Monitor IoT1

Air Conditioner IoT5

Realtime Simulation

Type Color Time(sec) Periodic Num Edit

2025 25°C Très clair 8:44 PM 4/1/2025

IoT1

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical x: 1235, y: 228

Time: 01:27:44

GLOBAL

- Settings
- Algorithm Settings
- Files**
- INTERFACE**
- Wireless0
- Bluetooth

Wireless0

Port Status On

Bandwidth 54 Mbps

MAC Address 00E0.4756.28CC

SSID lan1

Authentication
 Disabled
 WEP
 WPA-PSK
 WPA
 802.1X

WEP Key

PSK Pass Phrase

User ID

Password

Method: MD5

User Name

Password

Encryption Type Disabled

IP Configuration
 DHCP
 Static

IPv4 Address 192.168.1.6

Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0

IPv6 Configuration
 Automatic
 Static

IPv6 Address

Link Local Address FE80::2E0:47FF:FE56:28CC

Realtime Simulation

Type Color Time(sec) Periodic Num Edit

Window IoT3

SMARTPHONE-PT Smartphone0

HUMITUDE 56

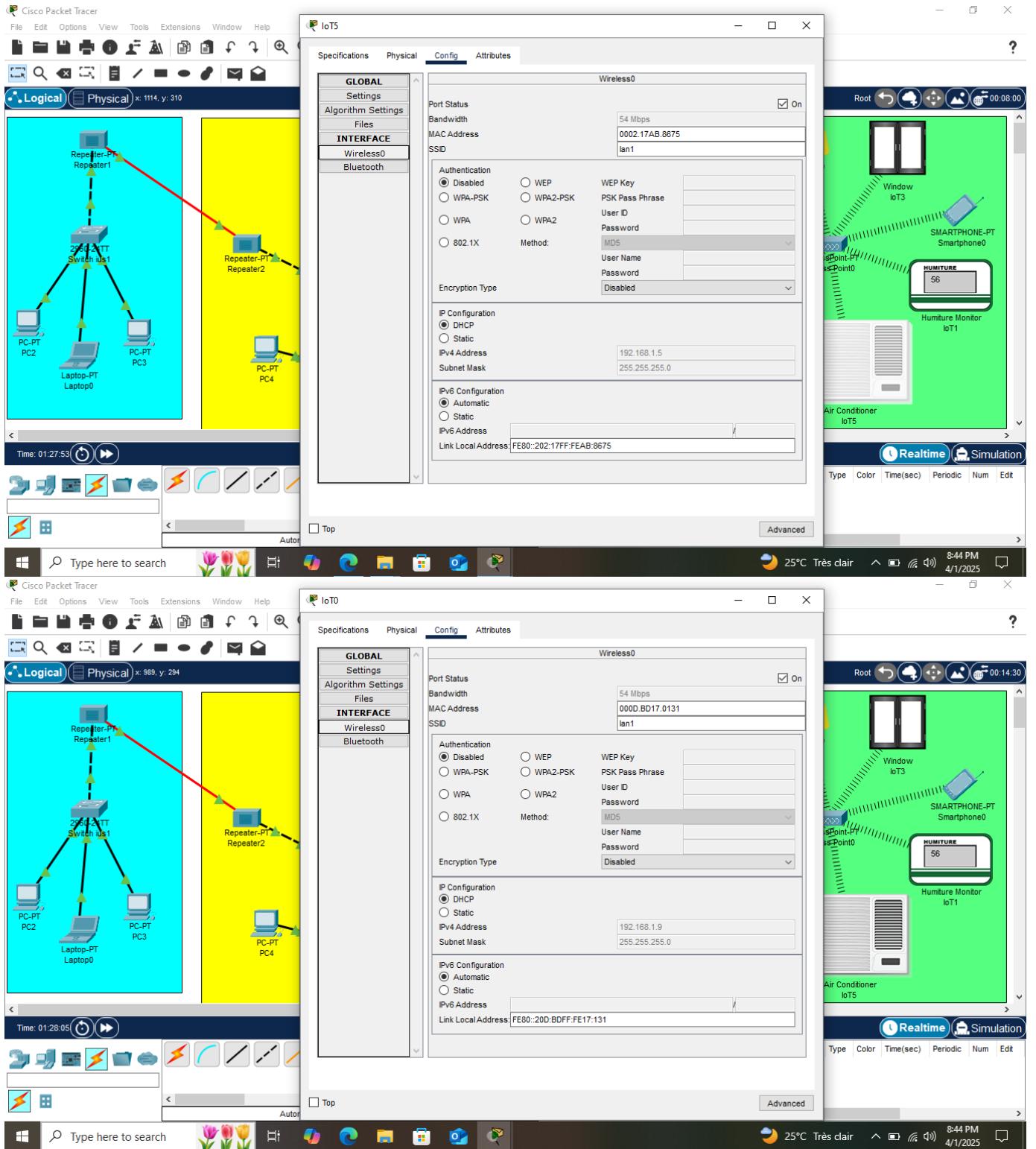
Humiture Monitor IoT1

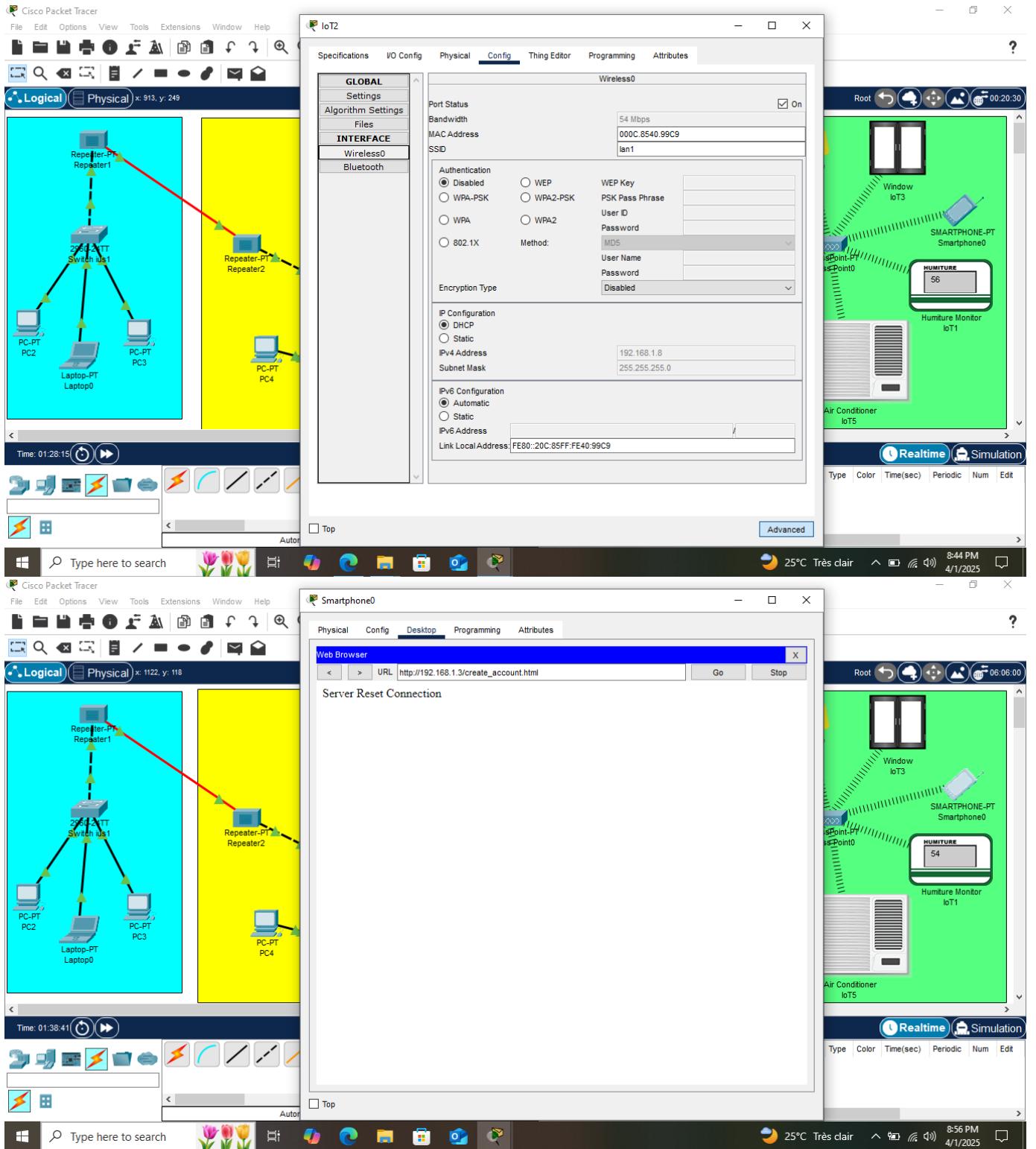
Air Conditioner IoT5

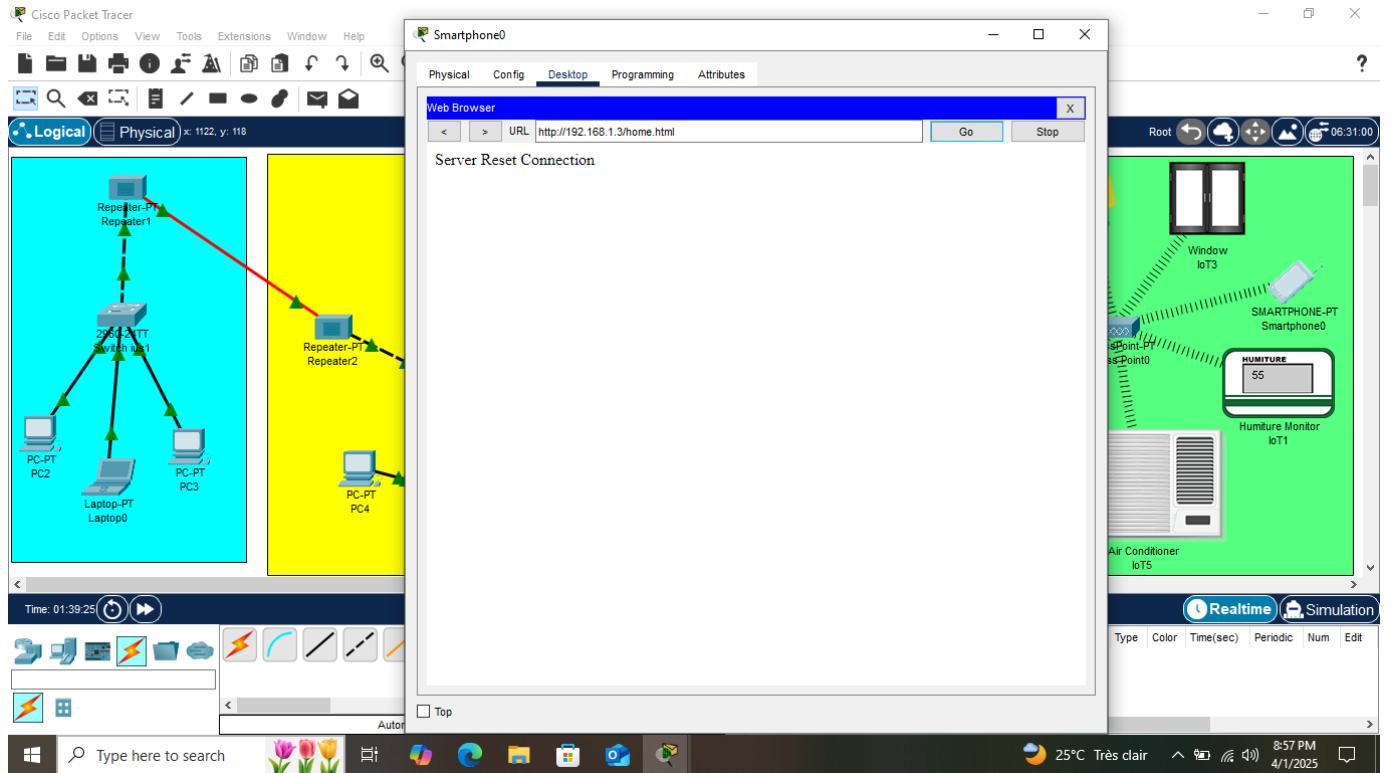
Realtime Simulation

Type Color Time(sec) Periodic Num Edit

2025 25°C Très clair 8:44 PM 4/1/2025







Conclusion

Ce TD m'a permis de mieux comprendre le rôle de la NAT dans la gestion des adresses IP et l'accès à Internet. J'ai également appris à intégrer des dispositifs IoT dans un réseau Cisco, en configurant leur connectivité et en testant leur interopérabilité. Ces compétences sont essentielles pour concevoir des réseaux modernes, notamment dans les domaines de la domotique et des villes intelligentes.