



Cours : Réseaux 2

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Date : 26 Avril 2025

Implémentation du Protocole de Routage OSPF dans un Réseau d'Entreprise, Configuration d'un Réseau Smart Home (IoT)

TD 5

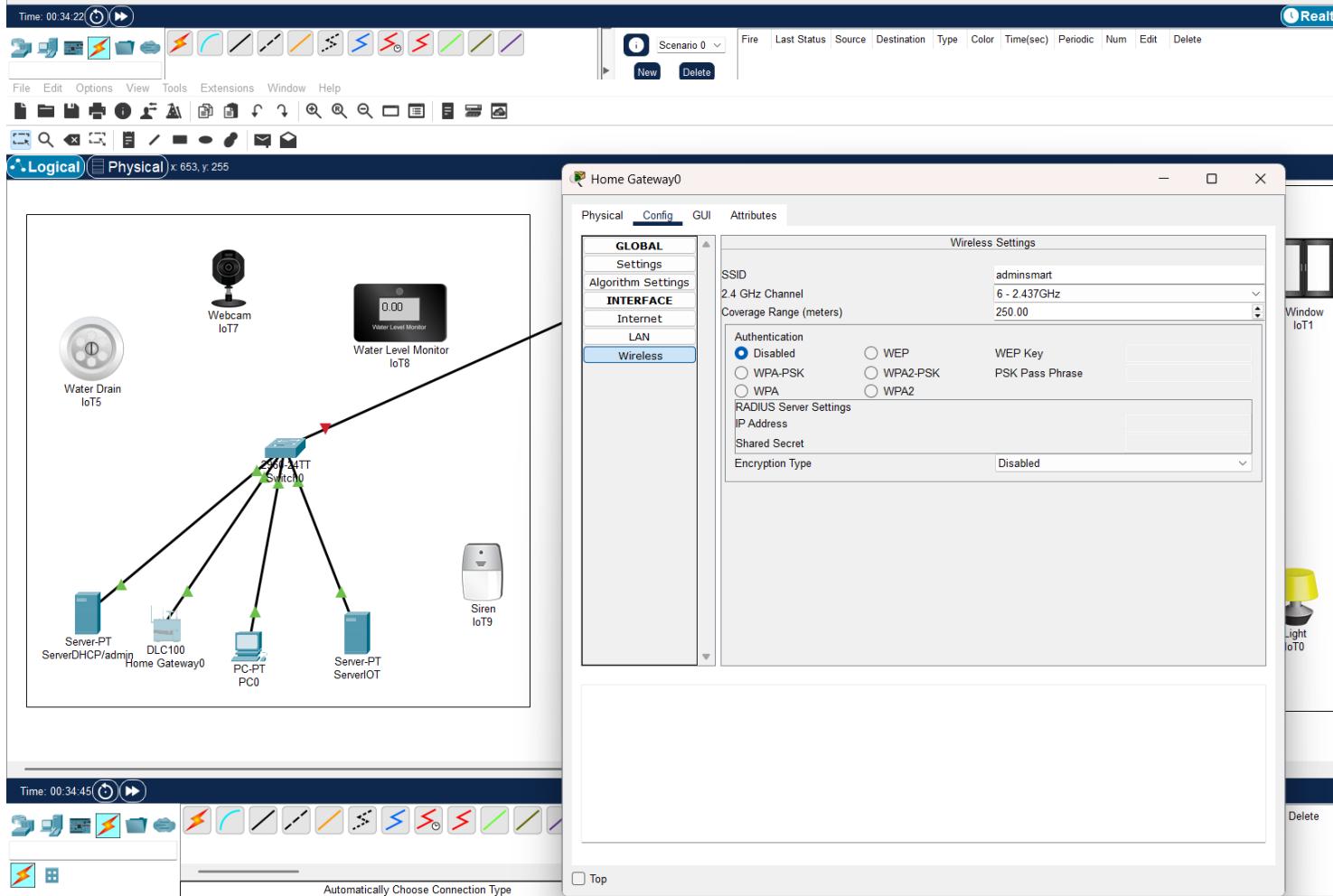
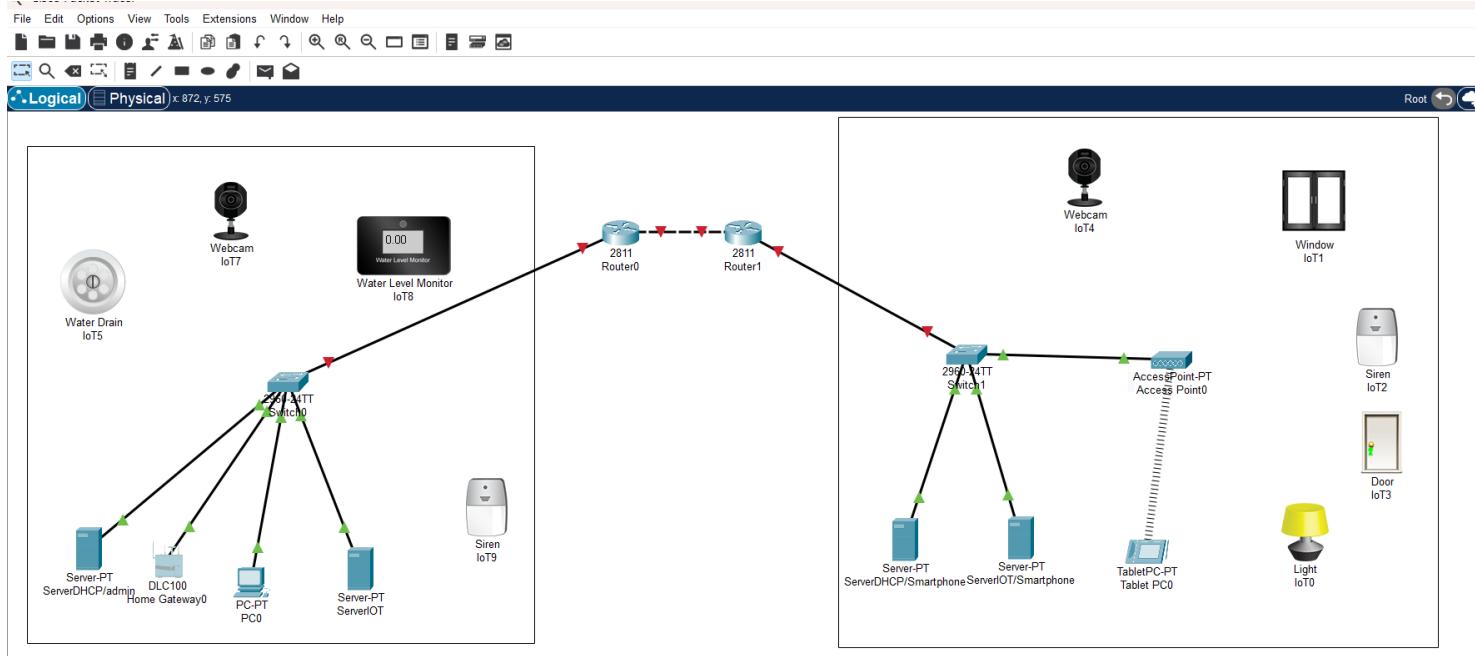
Objectif :

Dans ce TD, nous allons implémenter **OSPF** (Open Shortest Path First) dans un réseau d'entreprise. L'**OSPF** est un protocole de routage dynamique très utilisé dans les grandes entreprises et organisations en raison de sa capacité à s'adapter aux modifications du réseau rapidement, et de mettre en place un réseau **Smart Home** basé sur **IoT** dans **Cisco Packet Tracer**. Nous allons configurer des objets connectés (**IoT**) et les contrôler via un **serveur Home Gateway**.

- ◆ Comprendre **OSPF** et son fonctionnement dans un réseau d'entreprise.
 - ◆ Configurer **OSPF** sur des routeurs Cisco.
 - ◆ Tester la **connectivité OSPF** dans un réseau d'entreprise simulé.
 - ◆ Configurer un **réseau domestique intelligent (Smart Home)** avec Cisco Packet Tracer.
 - ◆ Ajouter et configurer des **appareils IoT** (ampoules, capteurs, caméras, thermostats).
 - ◆ Contrôler les objets IoT via un **Smartphone ou un PC**.
 - ◆ Mettre en place une **sécurisation du réseau IoT** avec un pare-feu **Cisco ASA**.
-

Travaux Dirigés

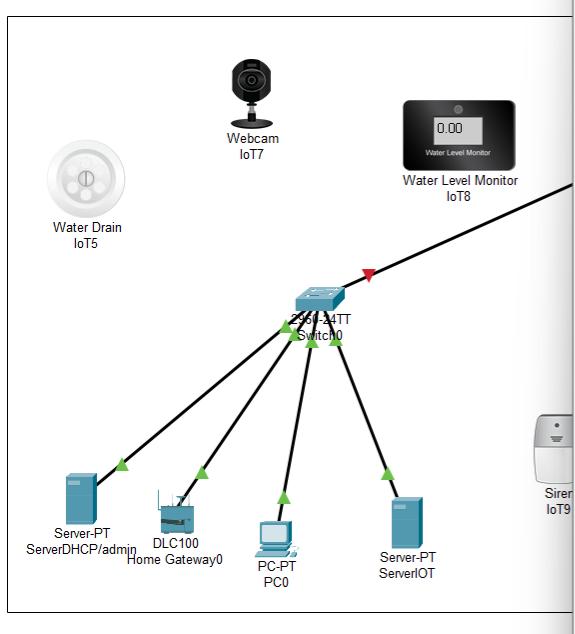
1. Reproduisez cette topologie en implémentant le Protocole de Routage OSPF dans un Réseau !



File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help



Logical Physical x: 644, y: 182



IoT5

Specifications Physical Config Attributes

GLOBAL

Settings

Algorithm Settings

Files

INTERFACE

Wireless0

Bluetooth

Wireless0

Port Status

Bandwidth

MAC Address

SSID

300 Mbps

0090.2B3E.8A60

adminsmart

On

Authentication

Disabled

WEP

PSK Pass Phrase

User ID

Method:

MD5

User Name

Password

Disabled

Encryption Type

DHCP

Static

IPv4 Address

192.168.25.107

Subnet Mask

255.255.255.0

IPv6 Configuration

Automatic

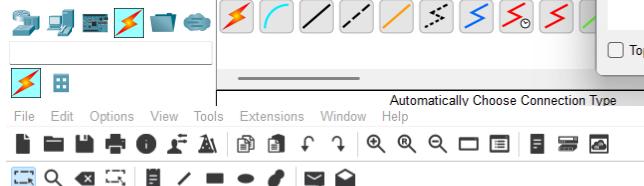
Static

IPv6 Address

/

Link Local Address: FE80::290:2BFF:FE3E:8A60

Time: 00:35:09

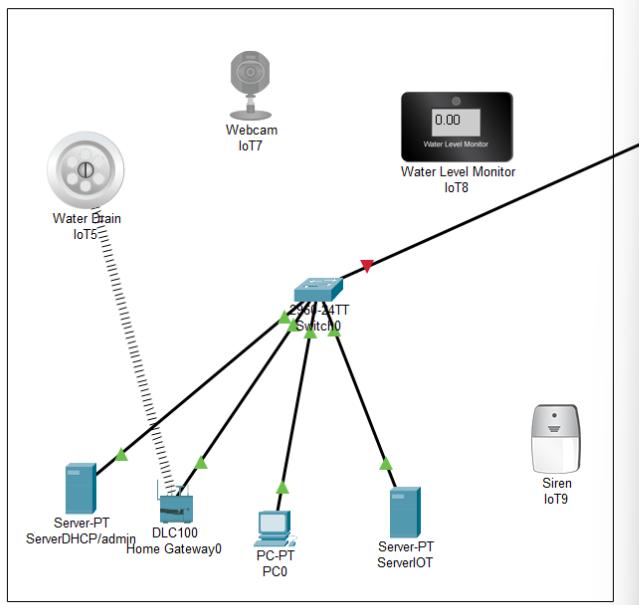


Toggle PDU List Window

Advanced

Top

Logical Physical x: 639, y: 190



IoT7

Specifications Physical Config Attributes

GLOBAL

Settings

Algorithm Settings

Files

INTERFACE

Wireless0

Bluetooth

Wireless0

Port Status

Bandwidth

MAC Address

SSID

300 Mbps

0090.4130.9911

adminsmart

On

Authentication

Disabled

WEP

PSK Pass Phrase

User ID

Method:

MD5

User Name

Password

Disabled

Encryption Type

DHCP

Static

IPv4 Address

192.168.25.113

Subnet Mask

255.255.255.0

IPv6 Configuration

Automatic

Static

IPv6 Address

/

Link Local Address: FE80::20A:41FF:FE30:9911

Time: 00:35:28

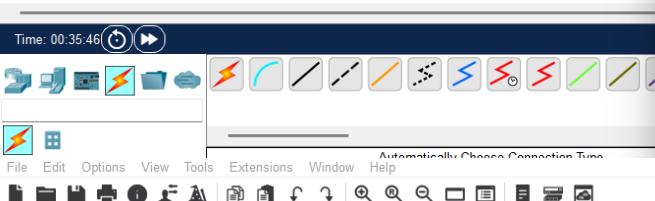
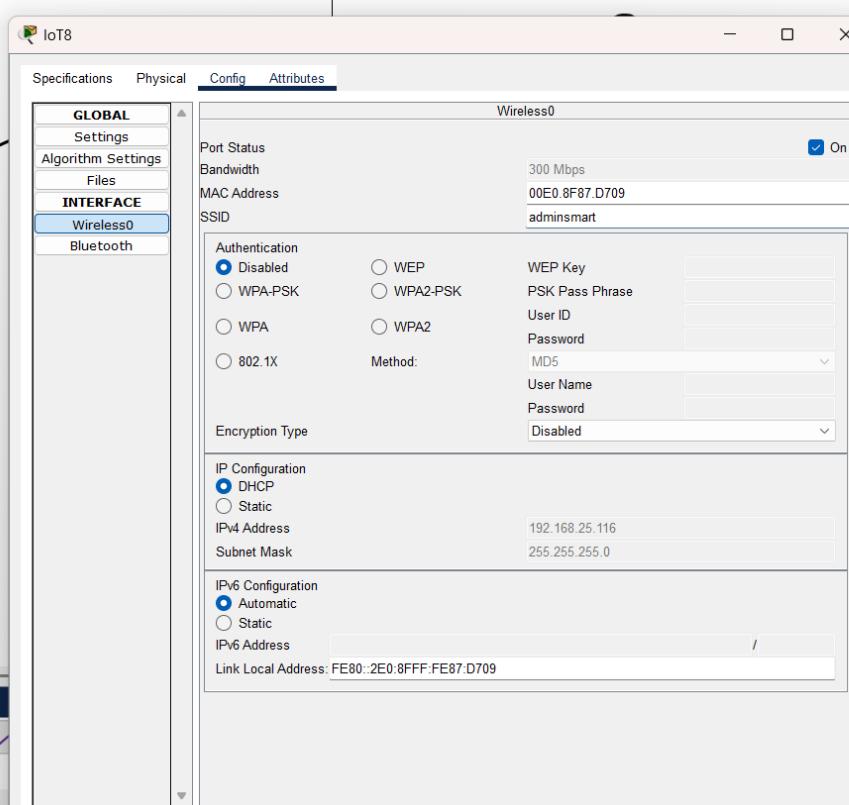
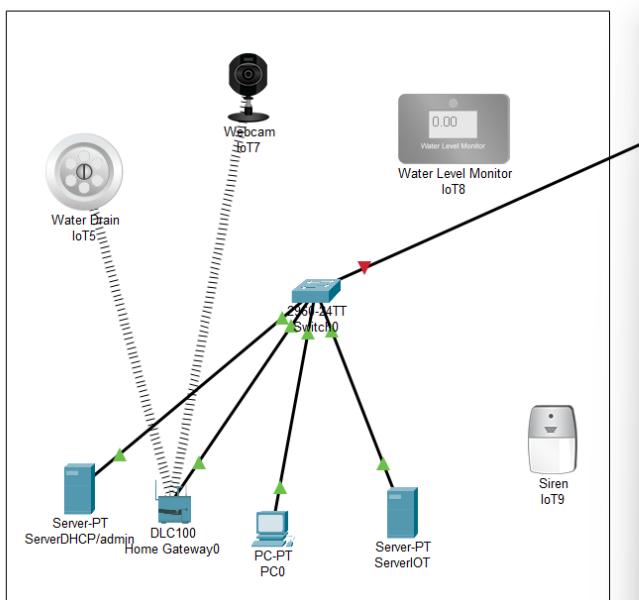


Advanced

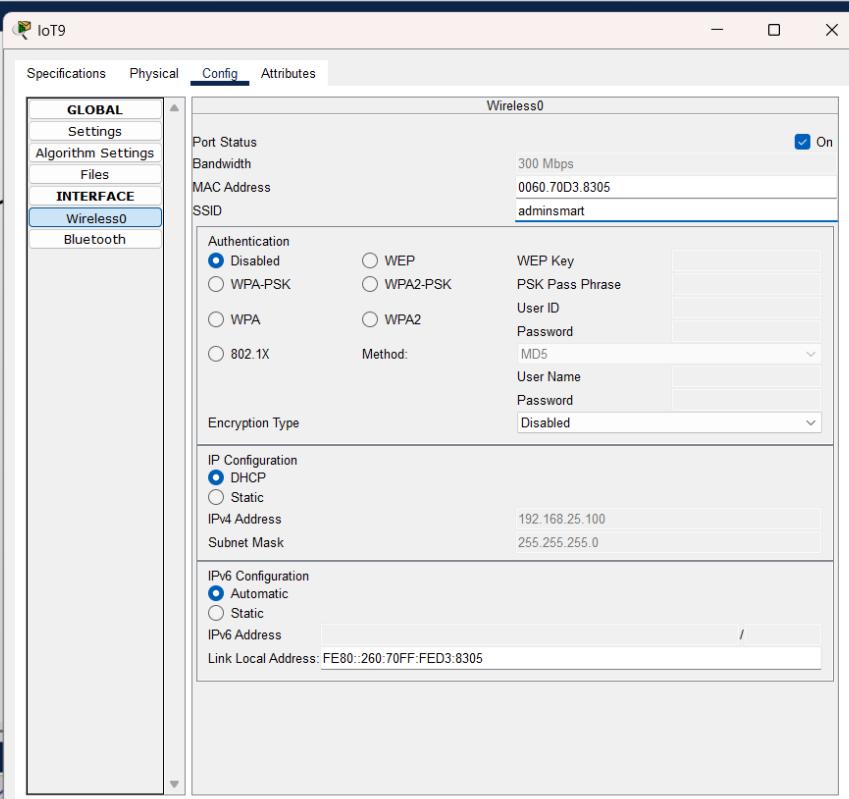
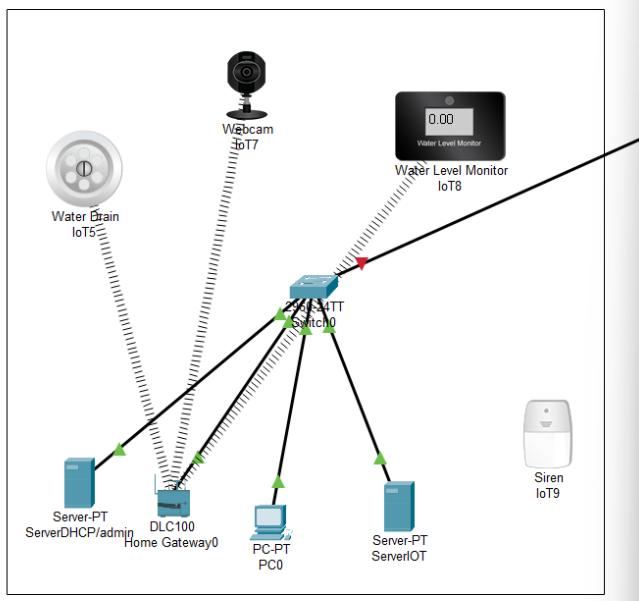
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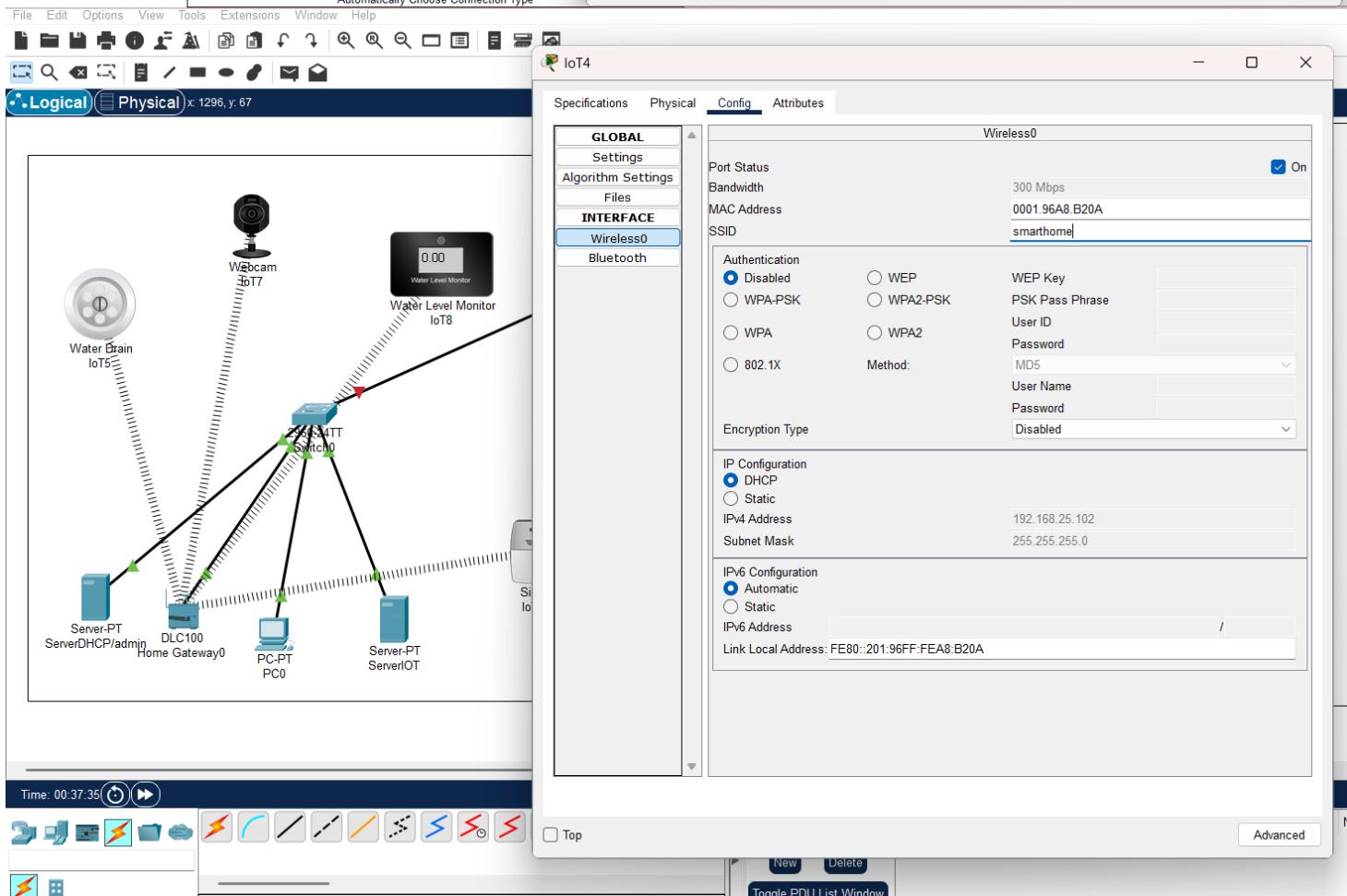
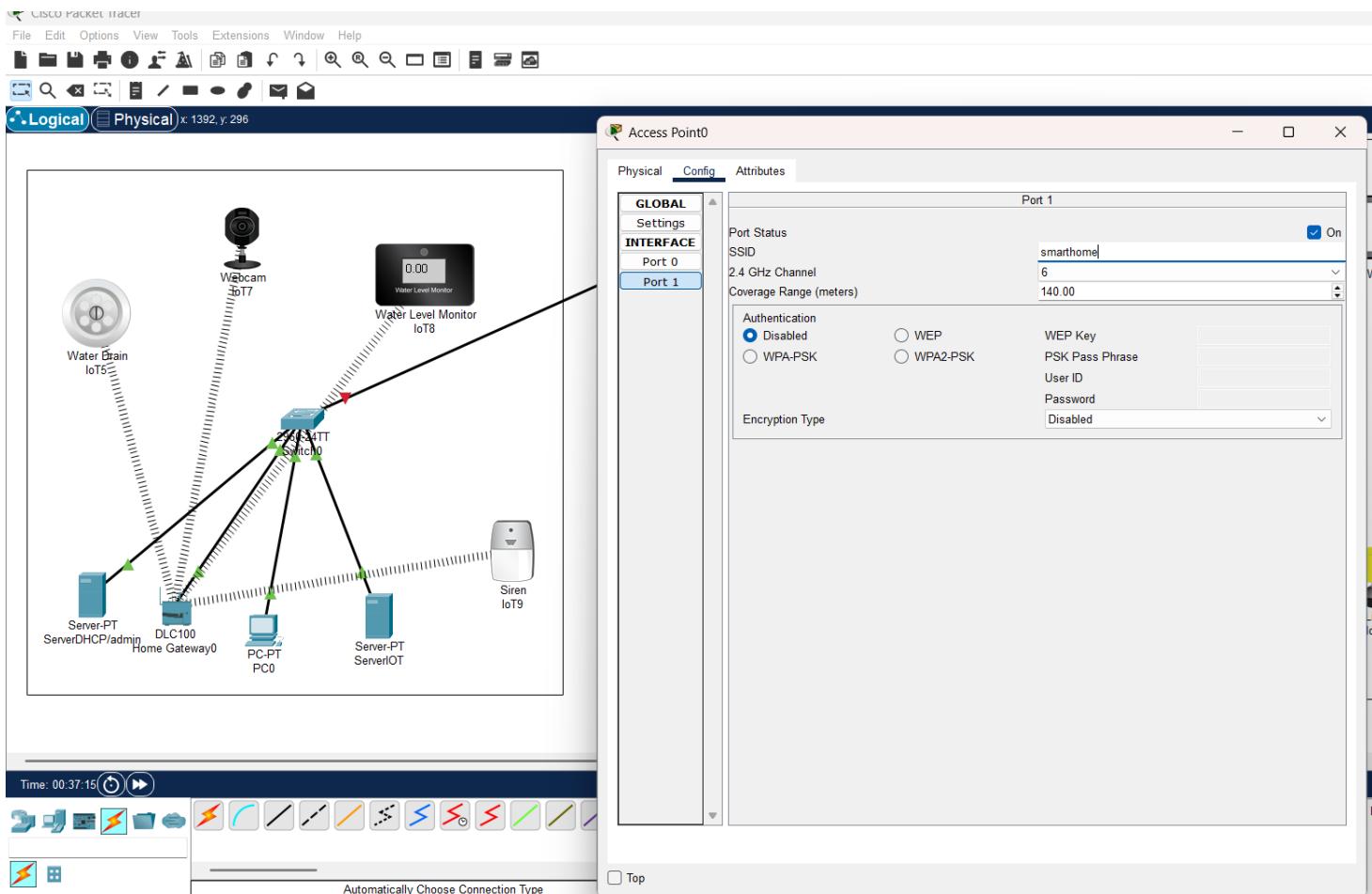
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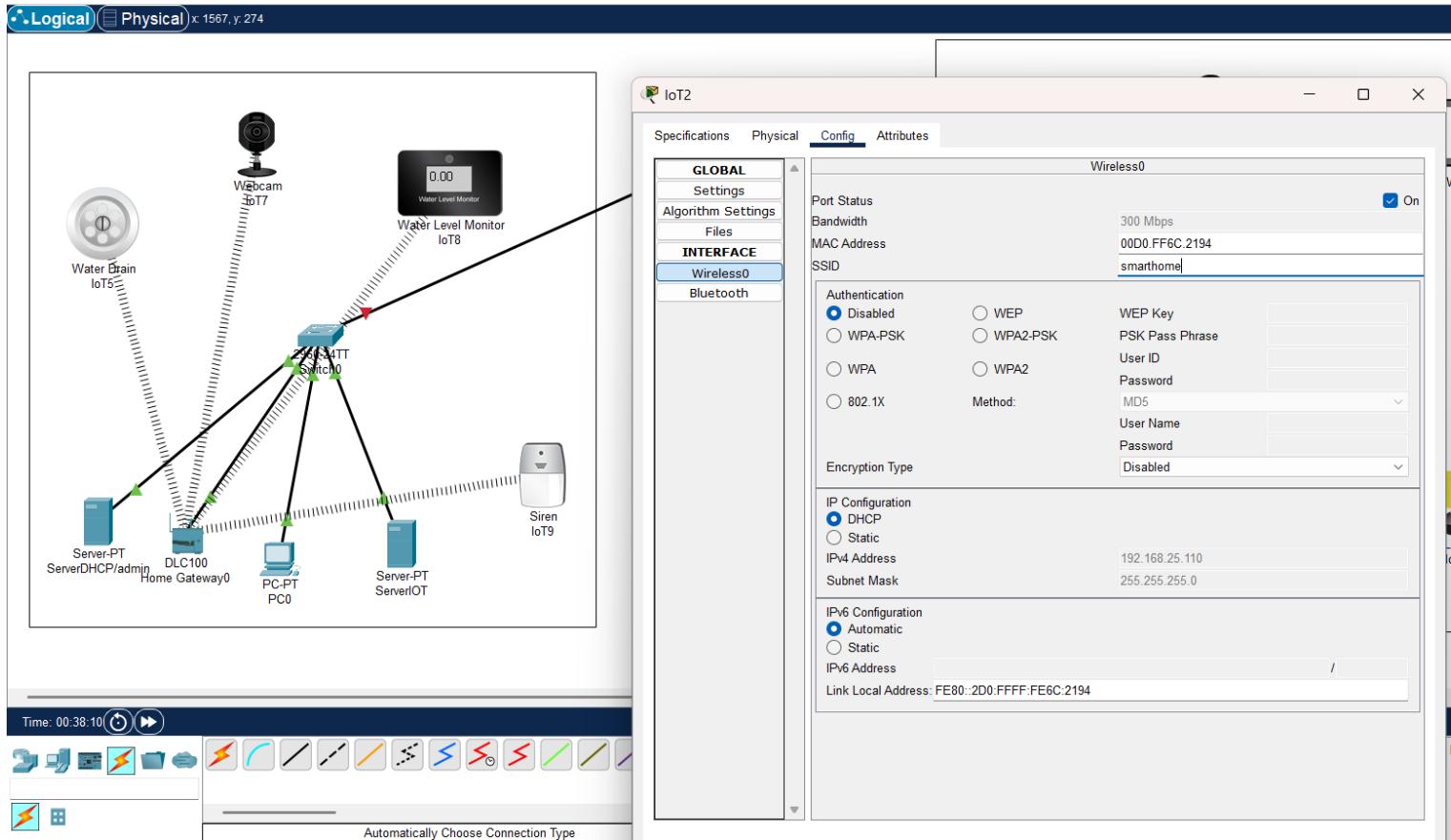
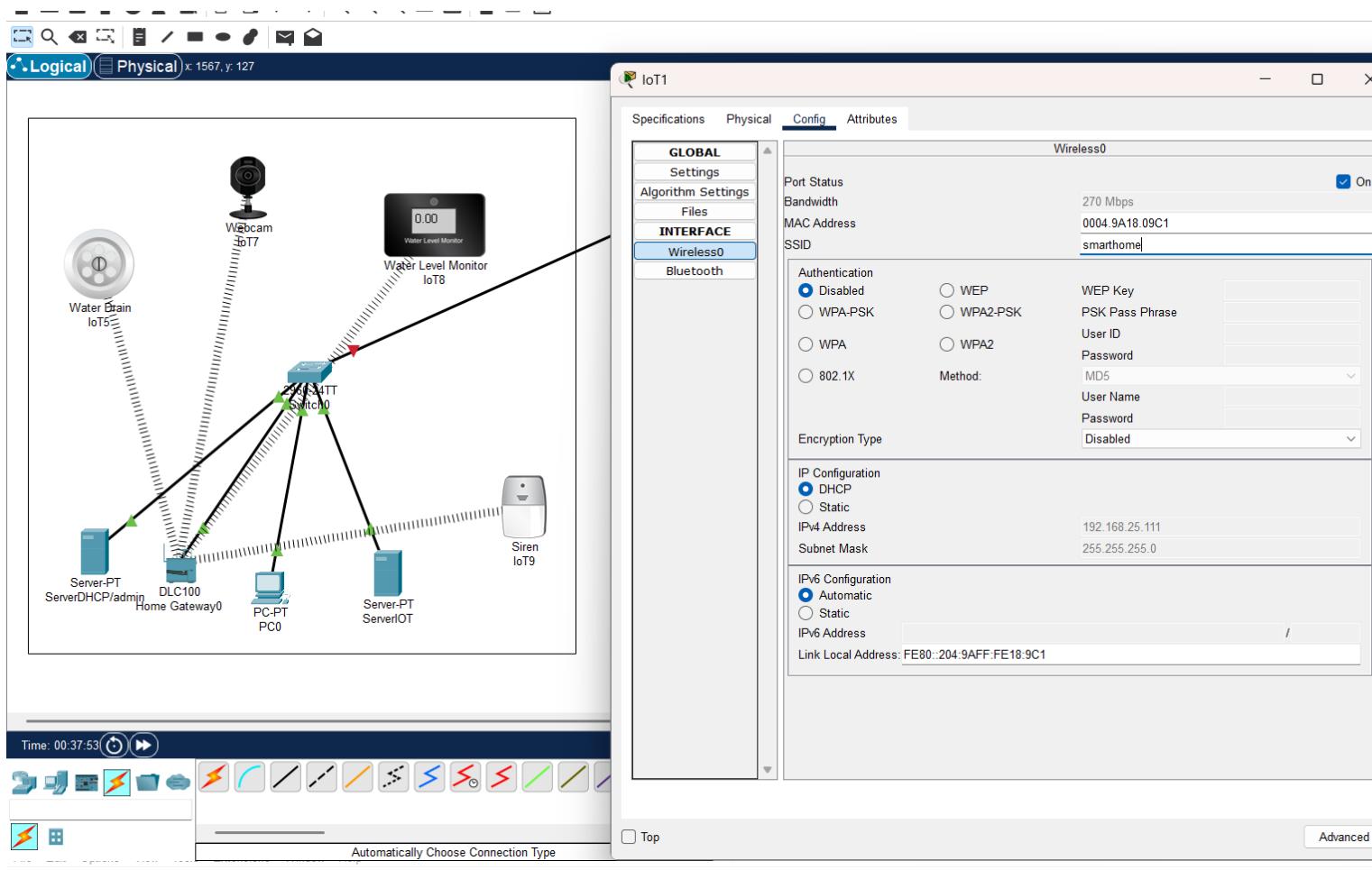


Logical Physical x: 644, y: 369



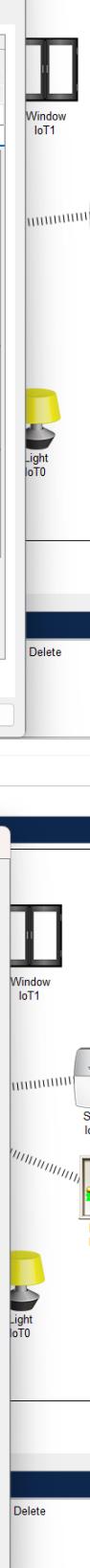
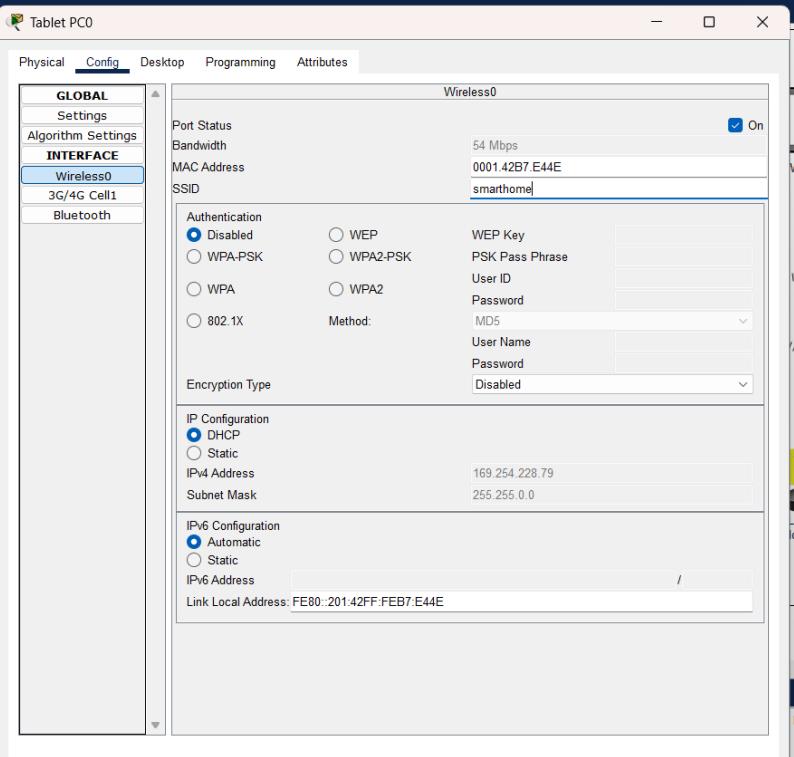
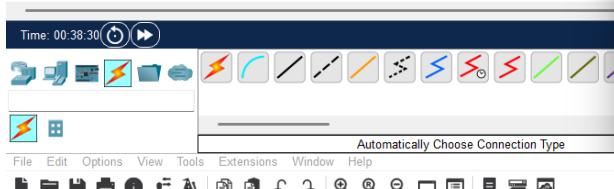
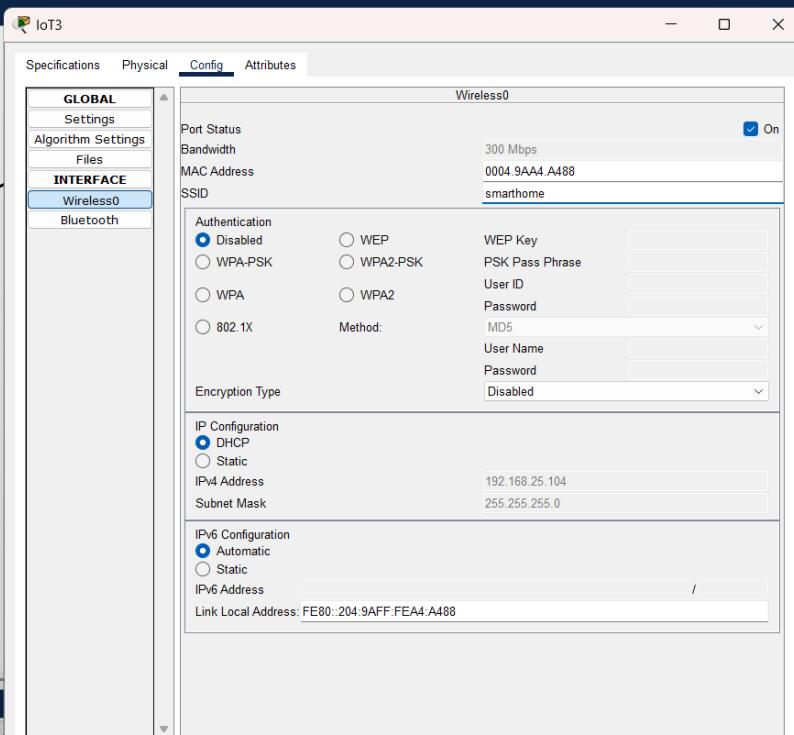
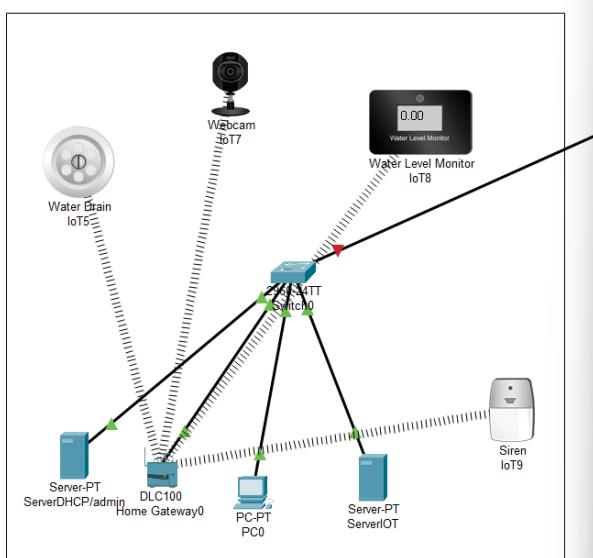
Top Advanced







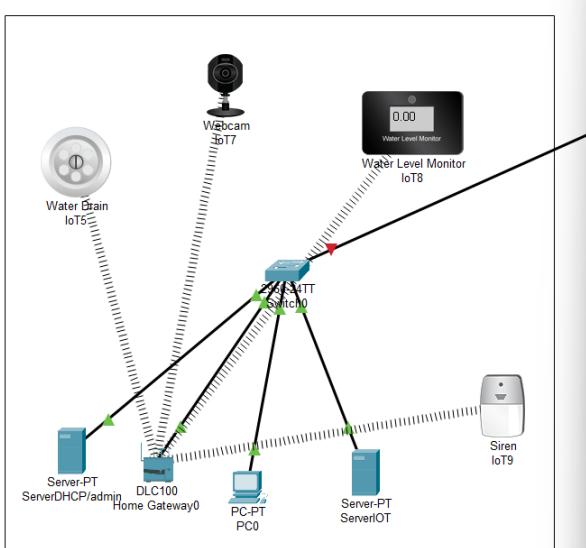
Logical Physical x: 1577, y: 350



File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help



Logical Physical x: 1549, y: 483



IoT0

Specifications Physical Config Attributes

GLOBAL

- Settings
- Algorithm Settings
- Files
- INTERFACE**
- Wireless0
- Bluetooth

Wireless0

Port Status: On
Bandwidth: 200 Mbps
MAC Address: 0010.1105.D252
SSID: smarthome

Authentication

- Disabled
- WEP
- WPA-PSK
- WPA
- WPA2
- 802.1X

Encryption Type

- DHcP
- Static

IP4 Address: 192.168.25.114
Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

IP6 Configuration

- Automatic
- Static

Link Local Address: FE80::210:1FF:FE05:D252

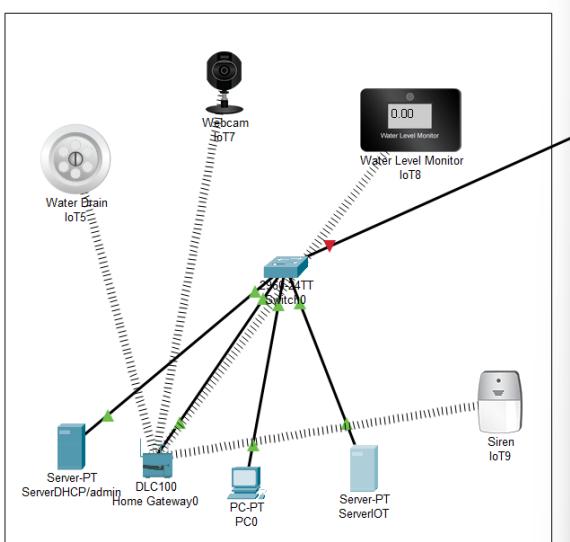
Time: 00:39:03



File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help



Logical Physical x: 583, y: 220



ServerIOT

Physical Config Services Desktop Programming Attributes

IP Configuration

IP Configuration

- DHCP
- Static

IP4 Address: 192.168.1.2
Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway: 192.168.1.1
DNS Server: 0.0.0.0

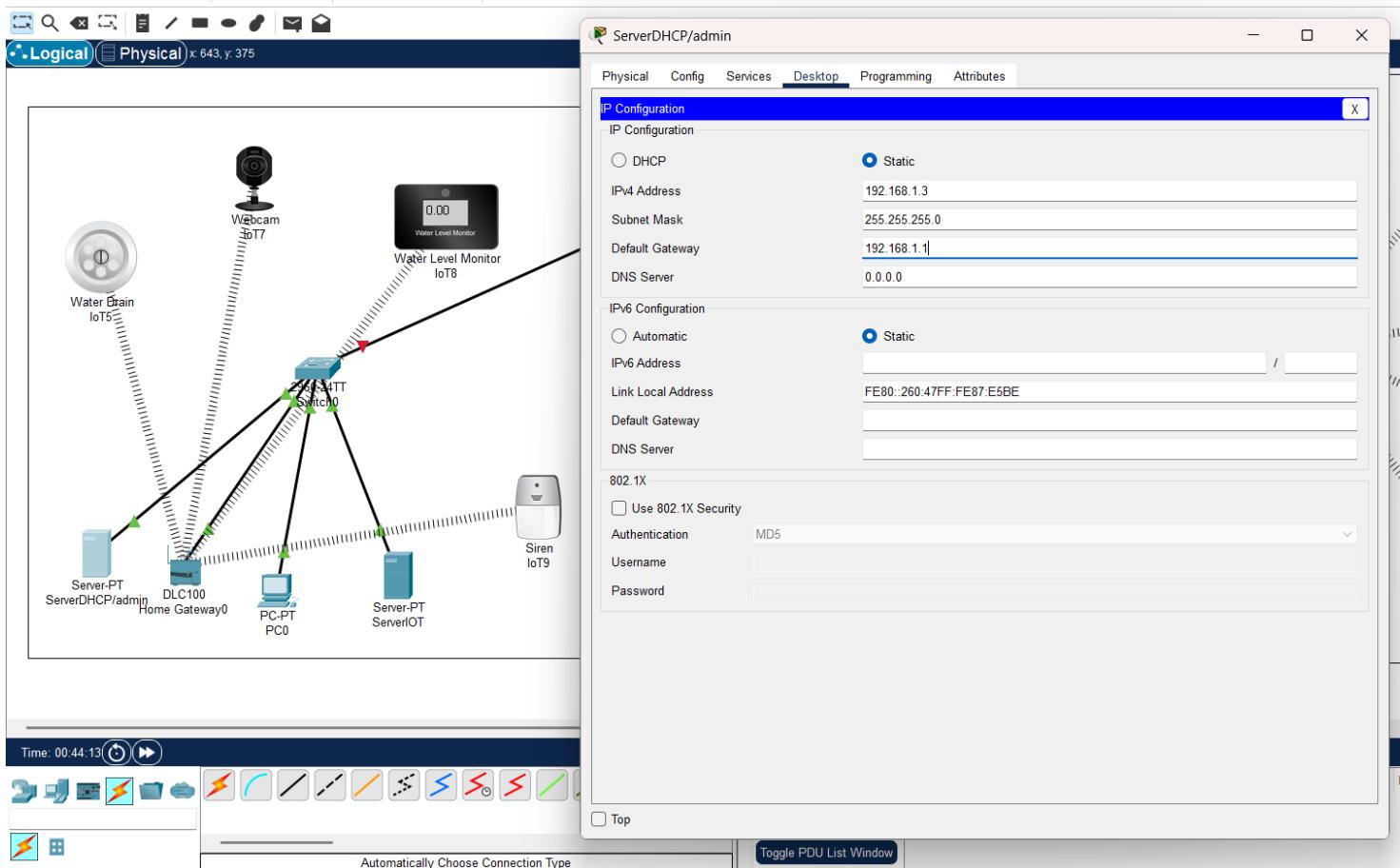
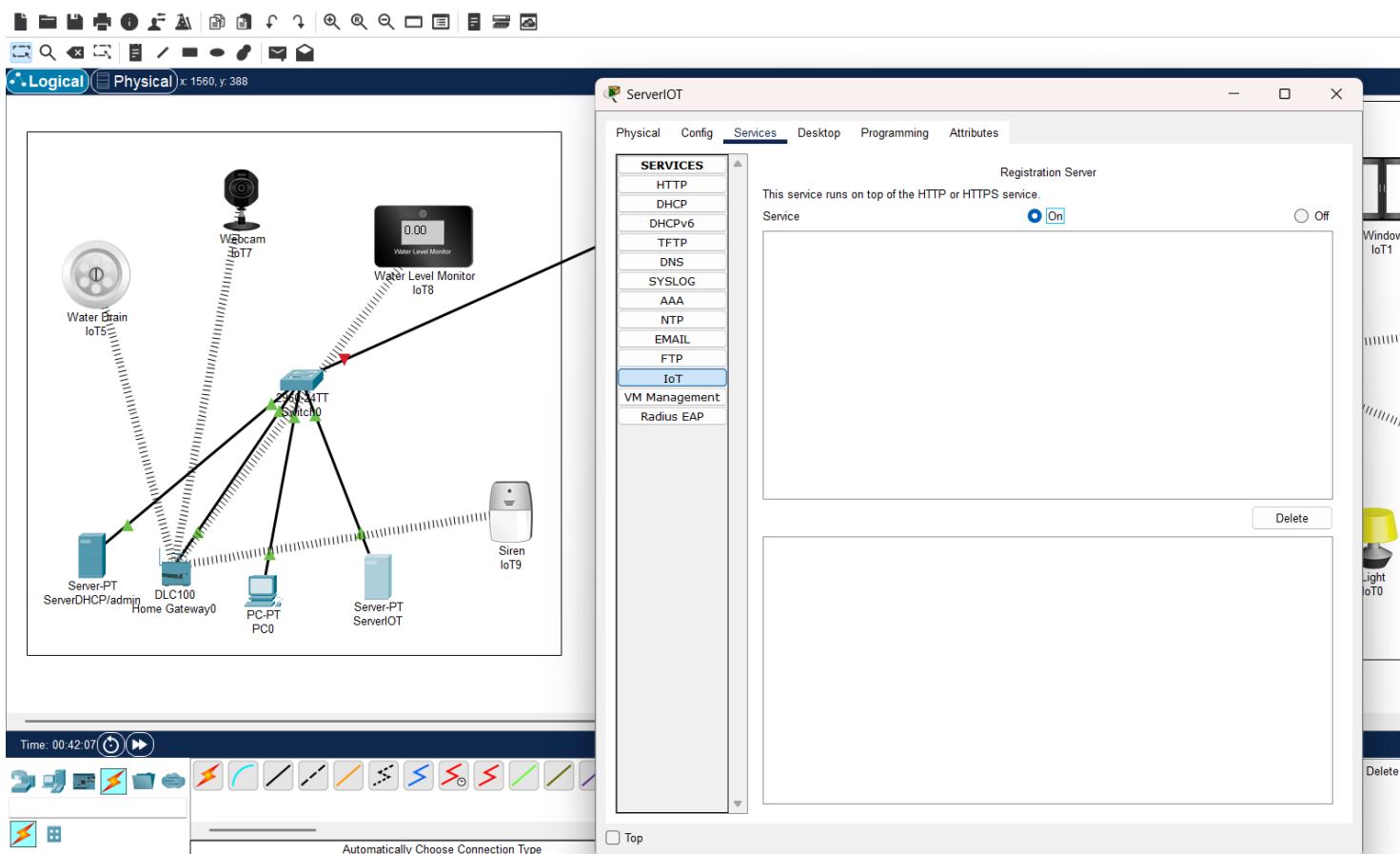
IPv6 Configuration

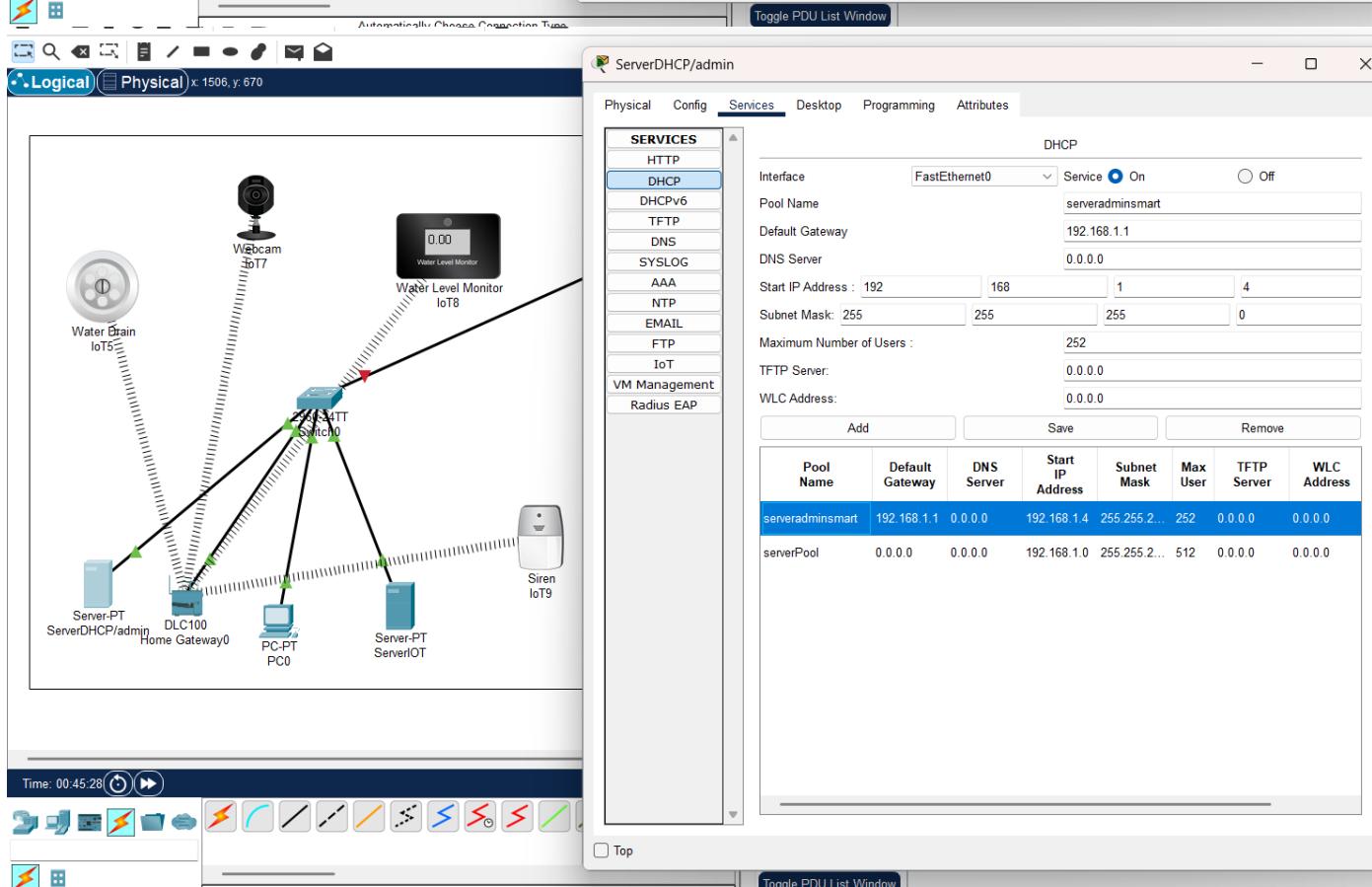
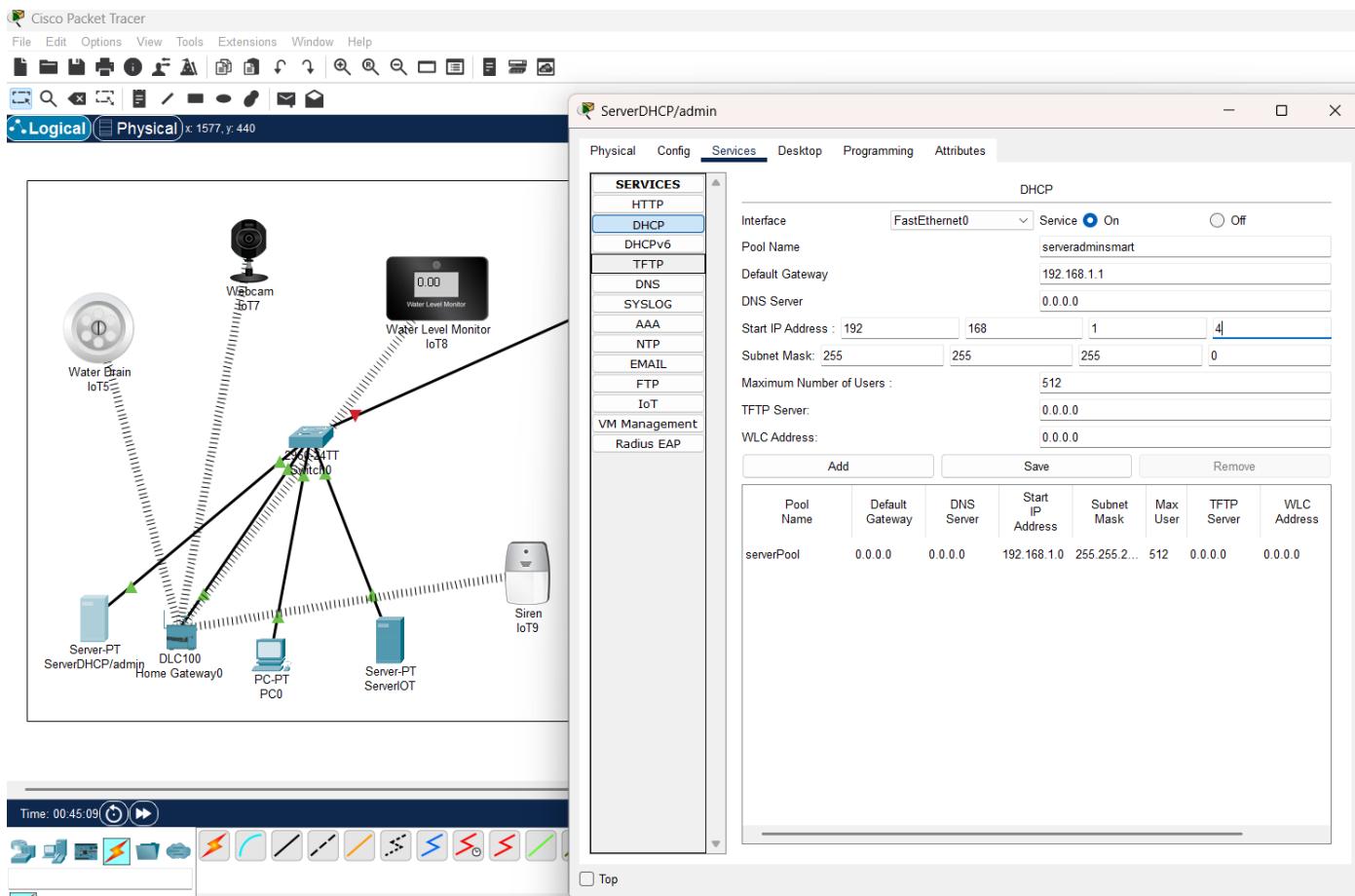
- Automatic
- Static

Link Local Address: FE80::210:1FF:FE05:D25D
Default Gateway:
DNS Server:
802.1X:
 Use 802.1X Security
Authentication: MD5
Username:
Password:

Time: 00:41:52



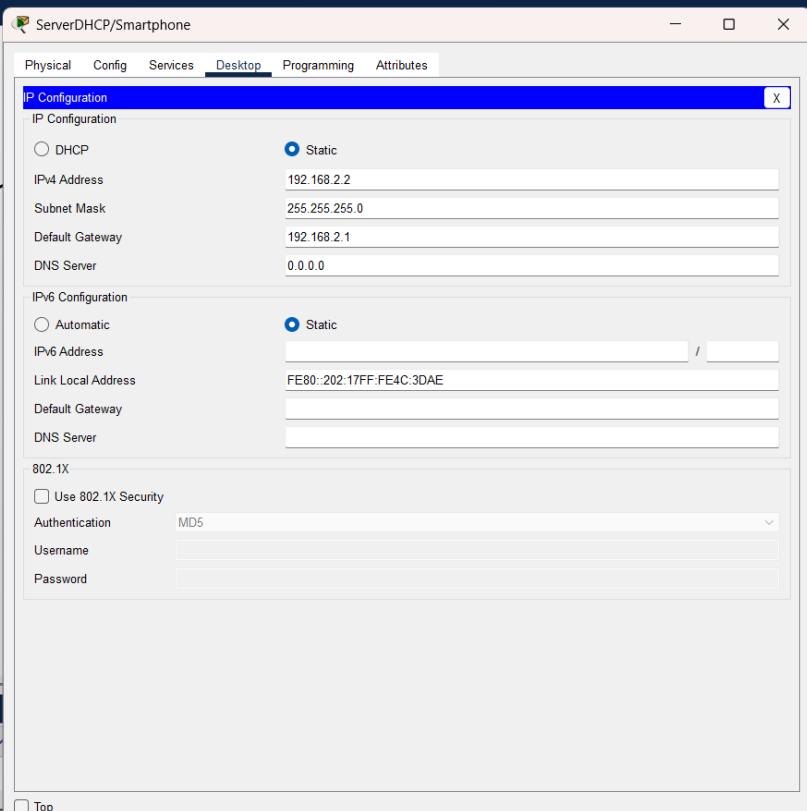
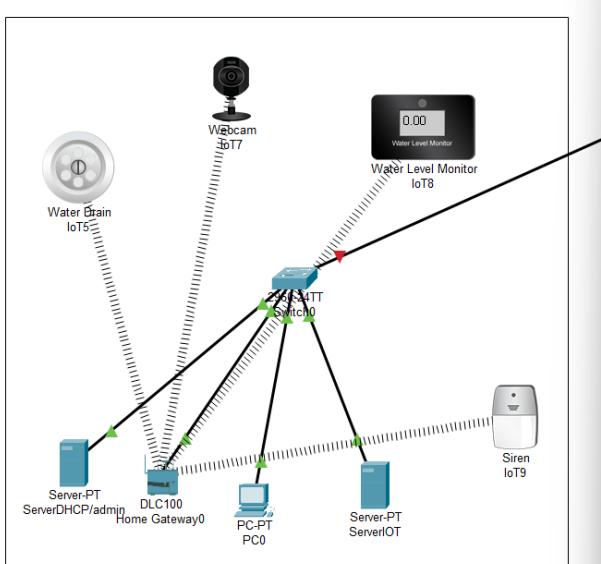




File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help



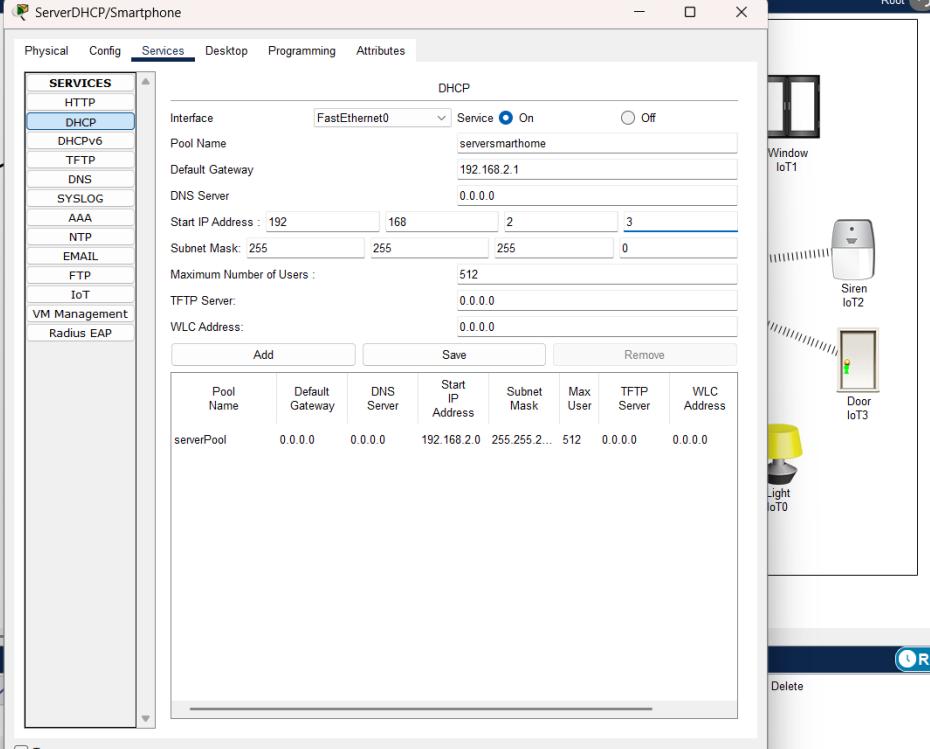
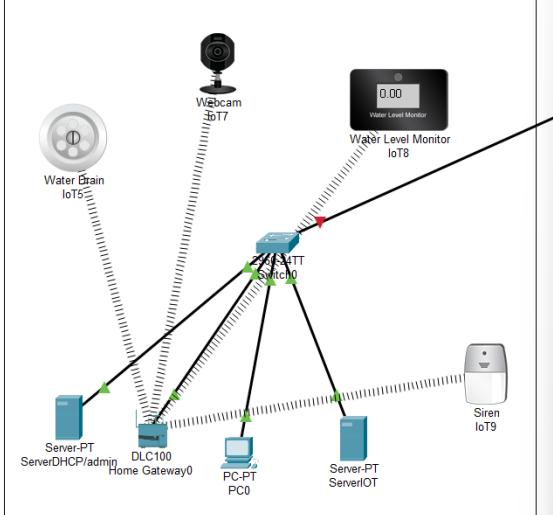
Logical Physical x 1072, y 519



Time: 00:48:08



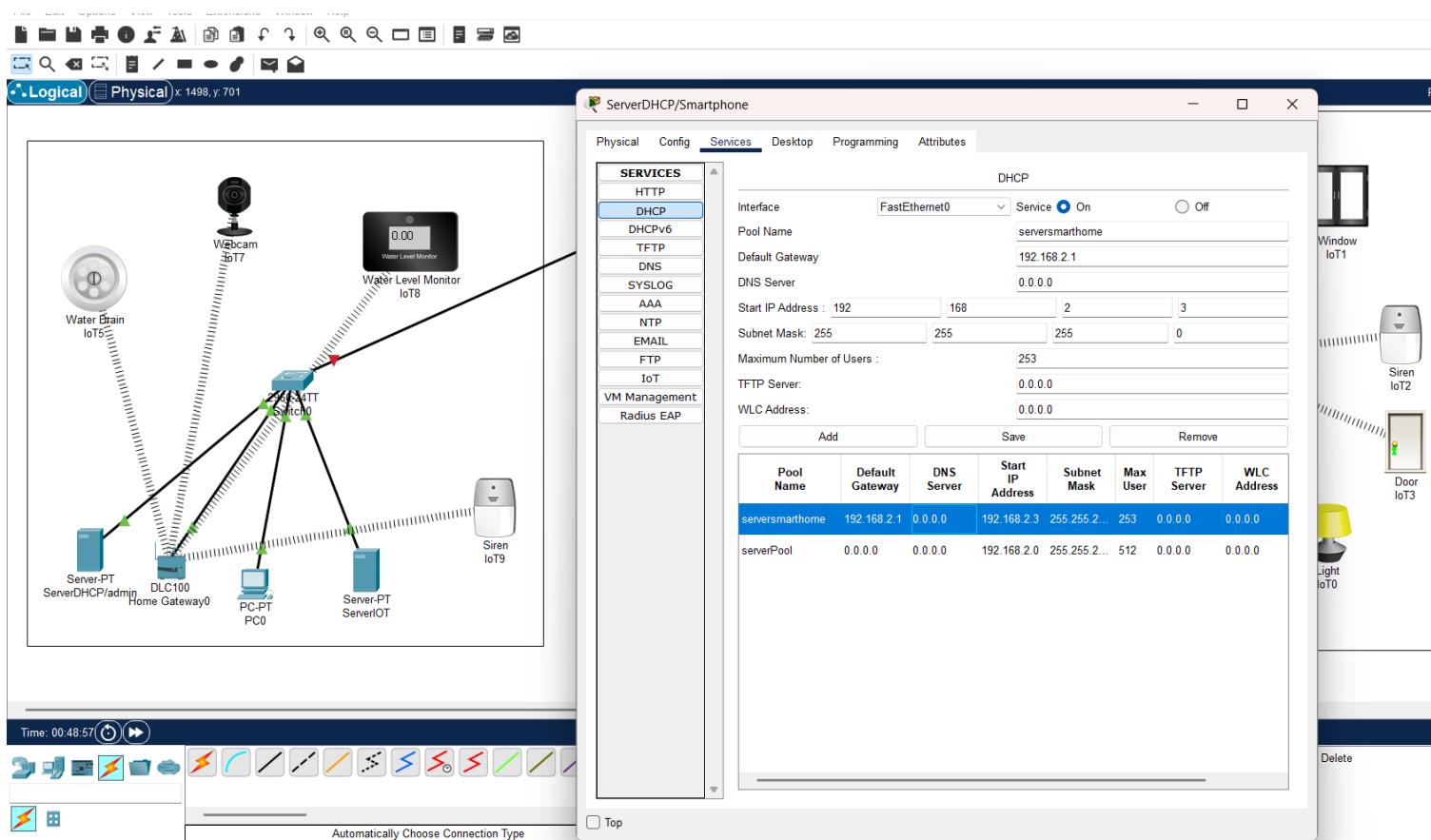
Logical Physical x 648, y 108



Time: 00:48:33



Top





Logical

Router0

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Press RETURN to get started!

Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shut

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/1
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shut

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

Router(config)#exit
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router ospf 1
Router(config-router)#router-id 1.1.1.1
Router(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Router(config-router)#network 192.168.2.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Router(config-router)#exit
Router(config)#

```

Time: 01:04:03

 Top

Fire | Last Stat

ServerDHCP



Router1

Logic

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shut

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/1
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0
% 192.168.3.0 overlaps with FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#no shut
% 192.168.3.0 overlaps with FastEthernet0/0
FastEthernet0/1: incorrect IP address assignment
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shut

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#end
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

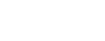
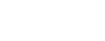
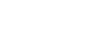
Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router ospf 1
Router(config-router)#router-id 2.2.2.2
Router(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Router(config-router)#network 192.168.2.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Router(config-router)#exit
Router(config)#

```

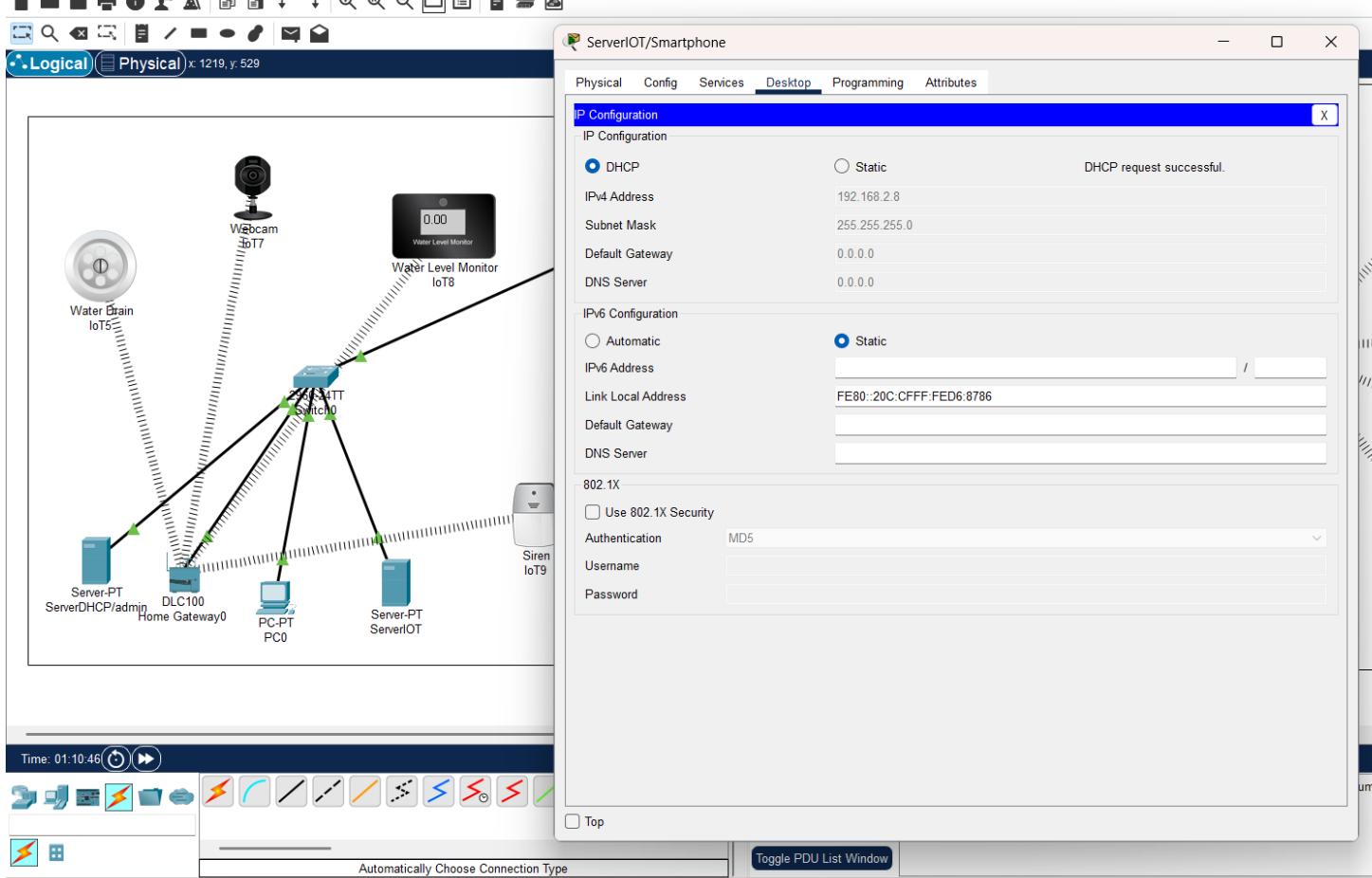
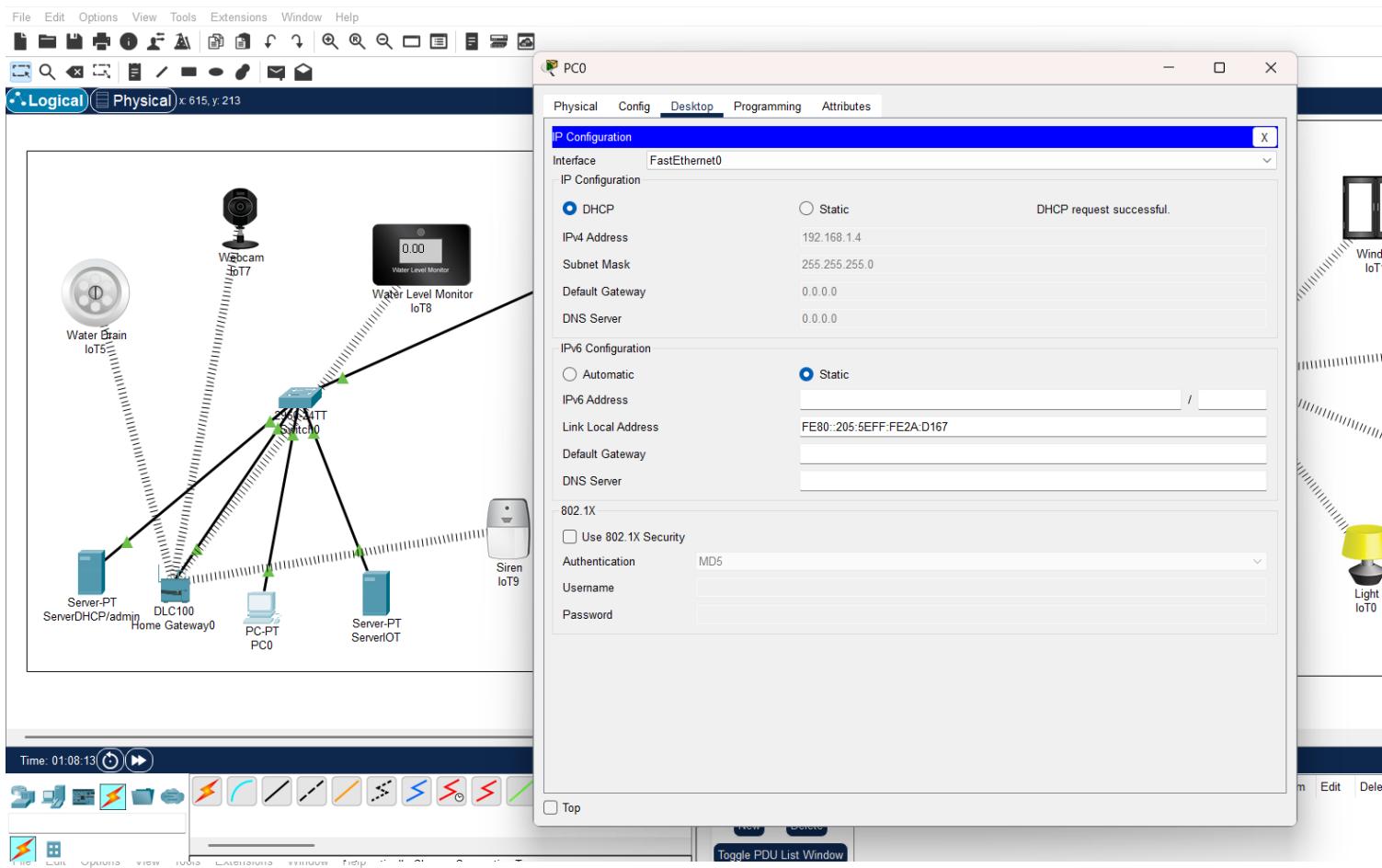
 Top

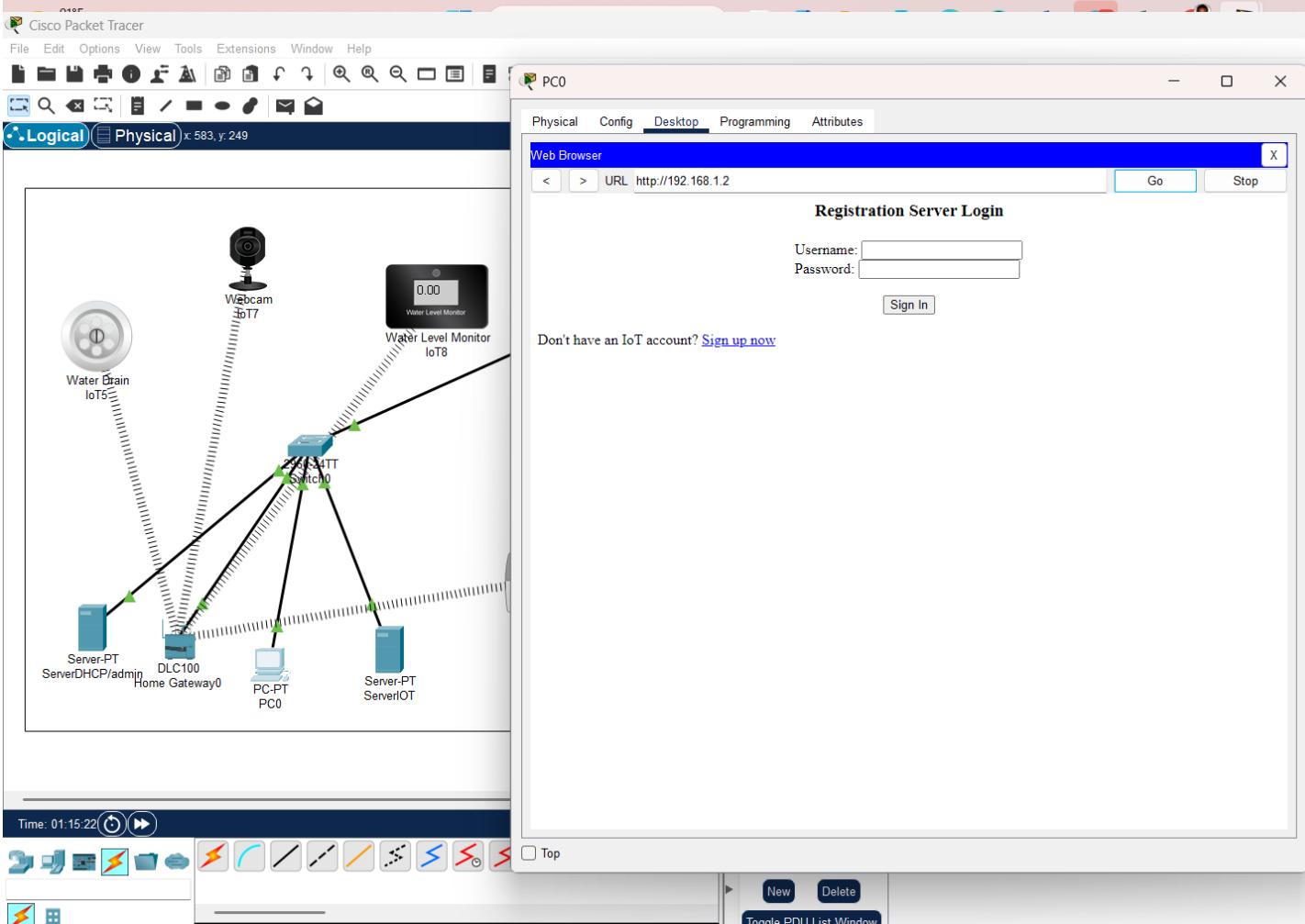
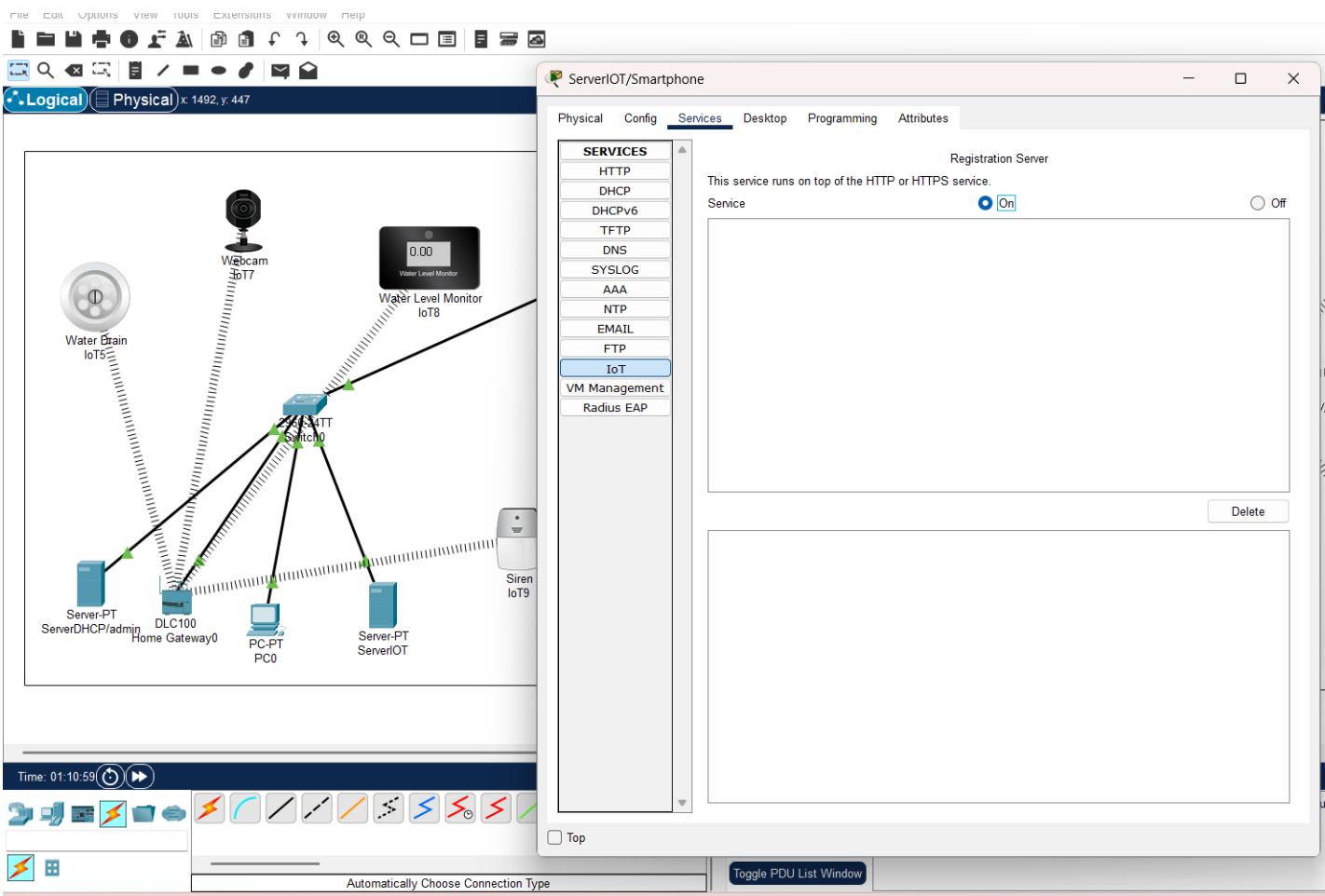
Automatically Choose Connection Type

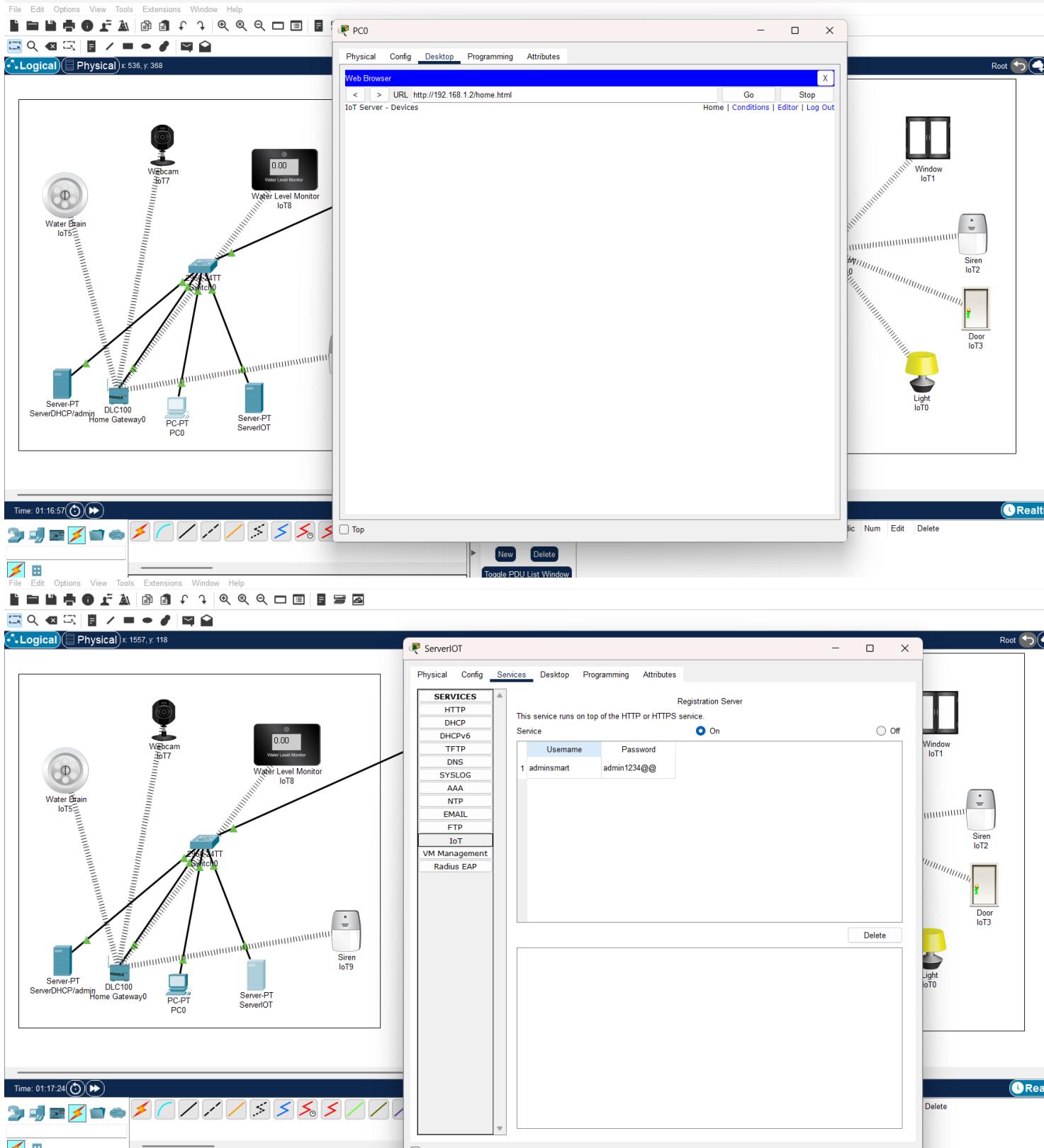
Toggle PDU List Window

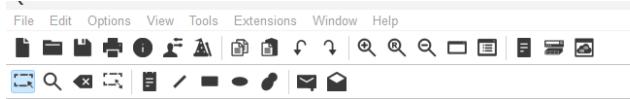
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ServerDHO

Fire Last Sta

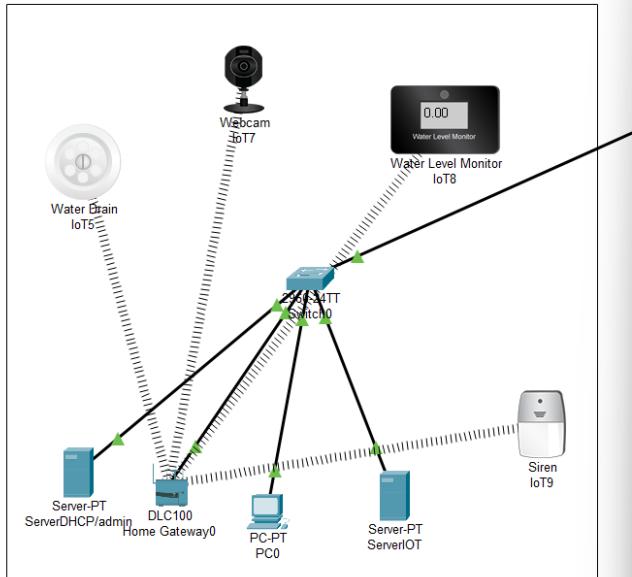




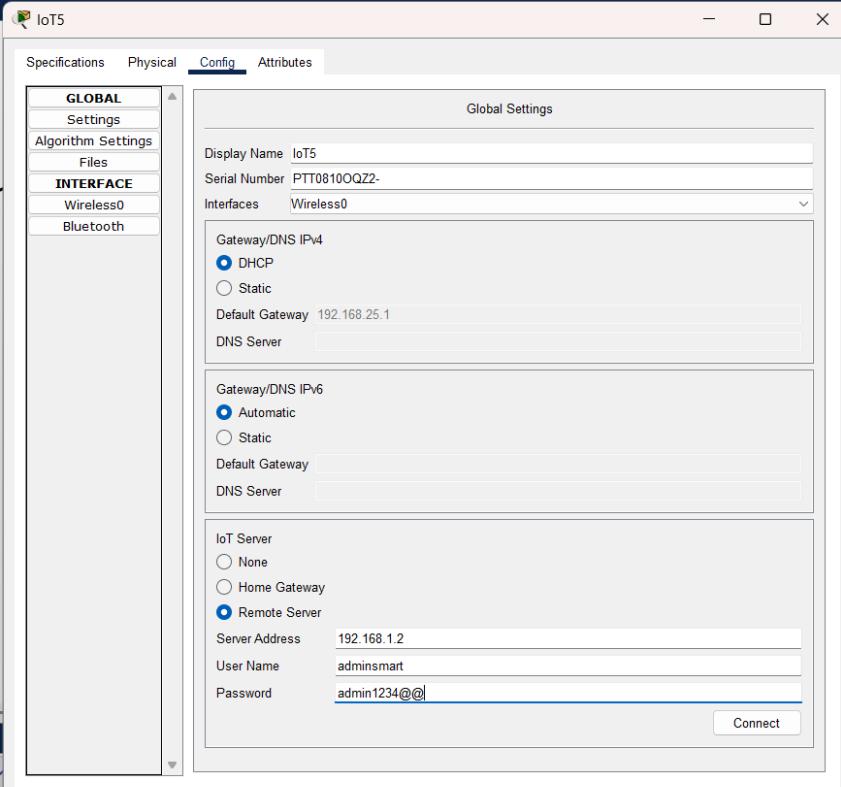




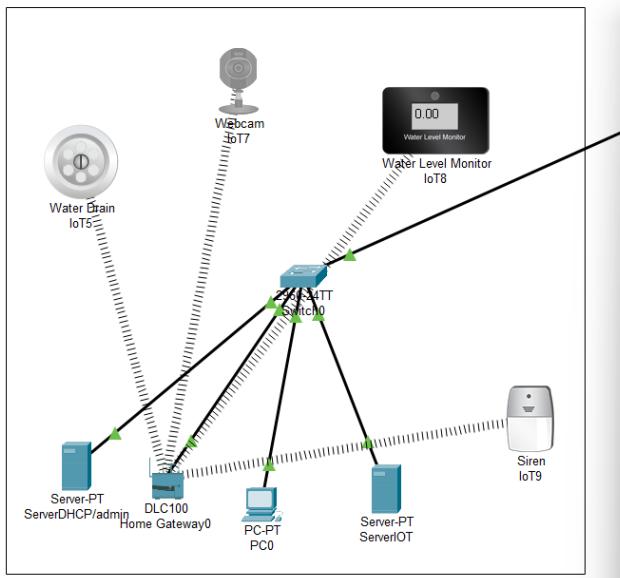
Logical Physical x: 637, y: 309



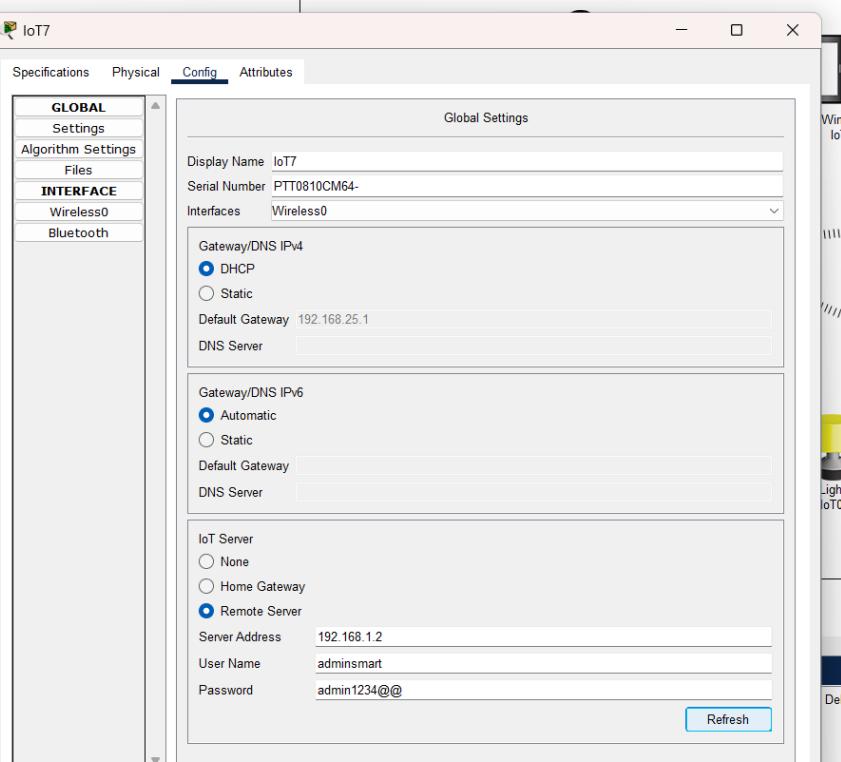
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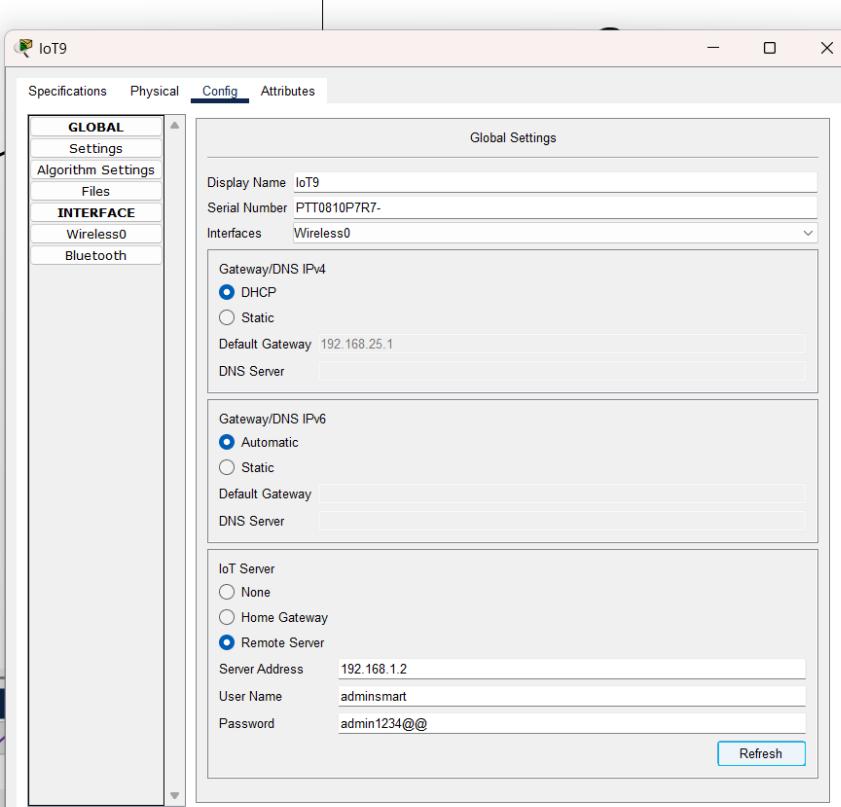
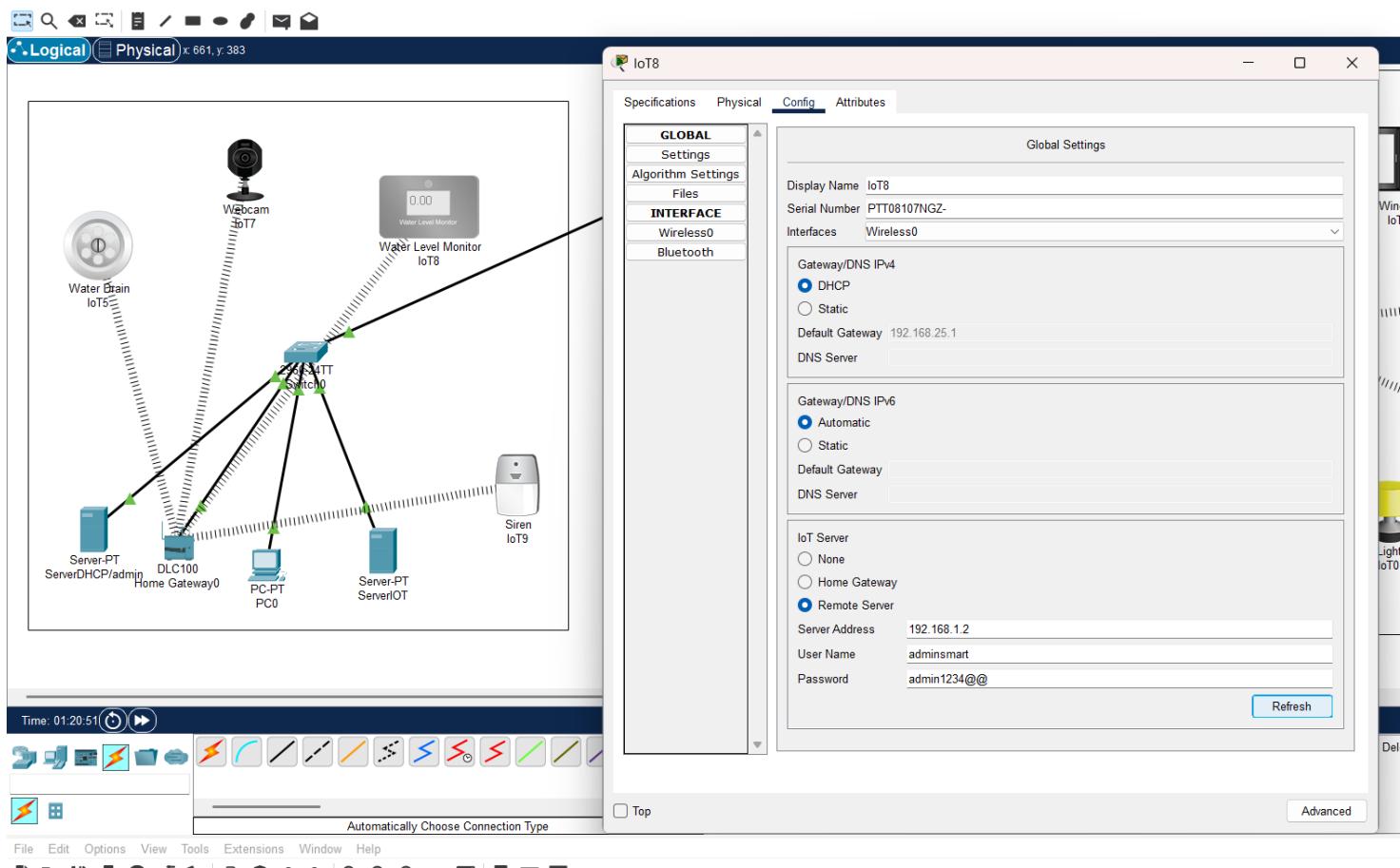


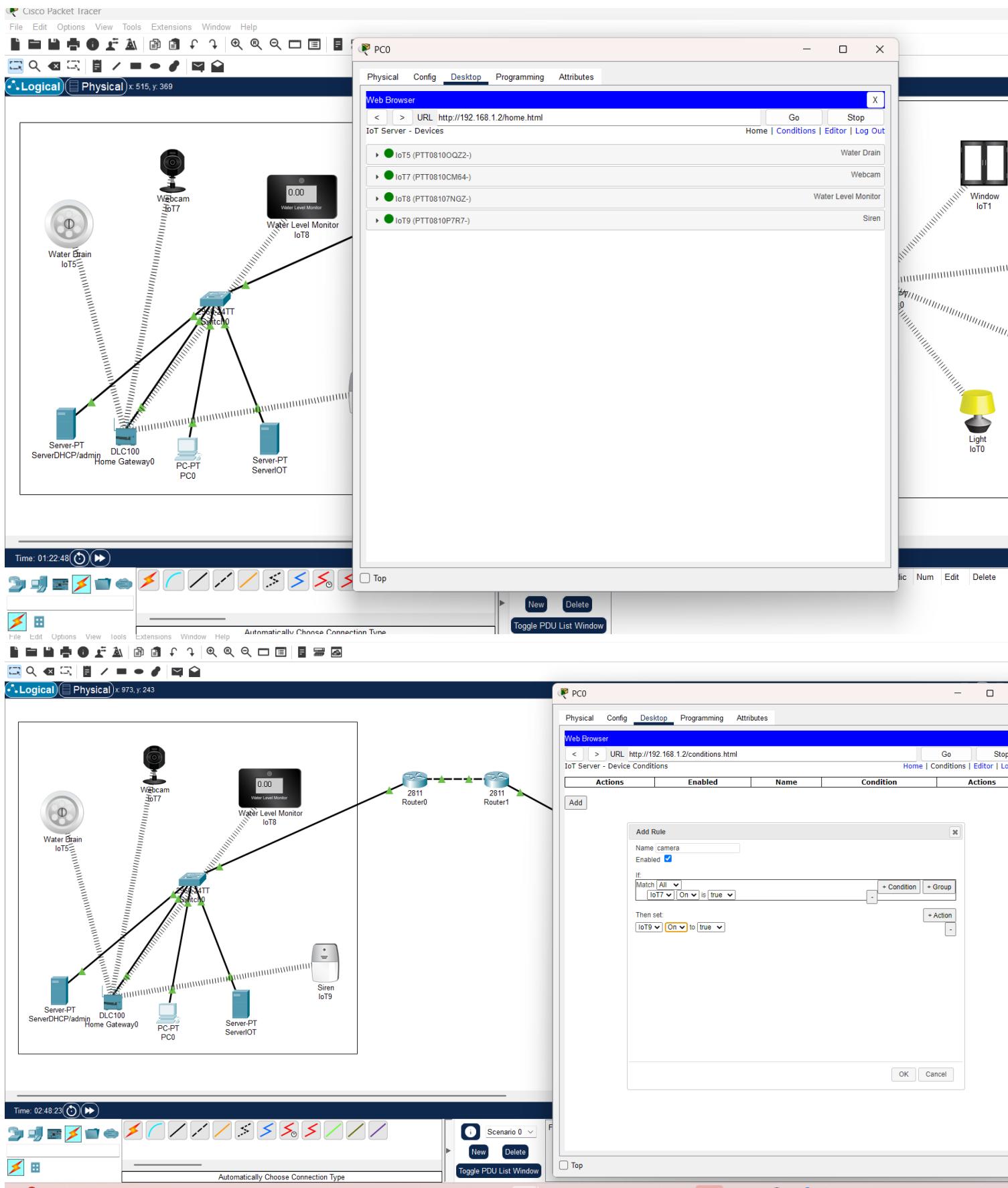
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Time: 01:20:25

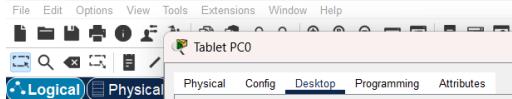
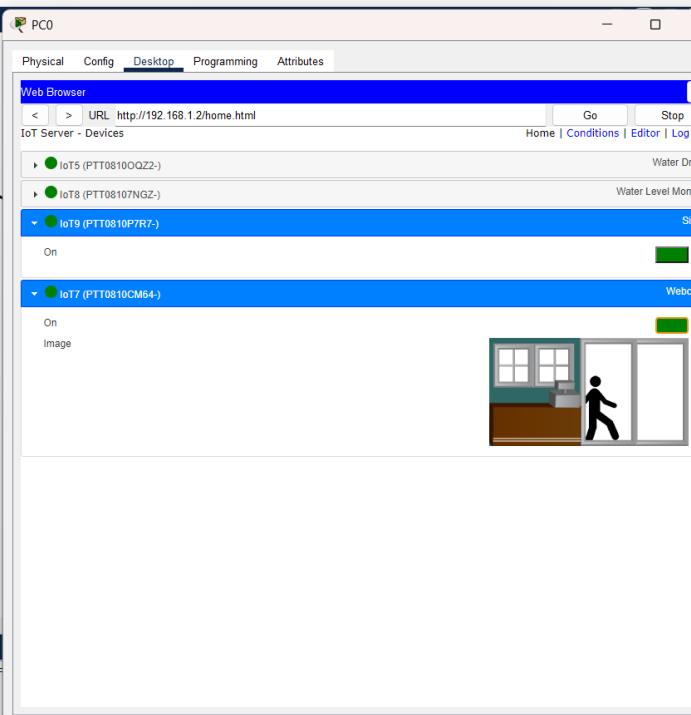
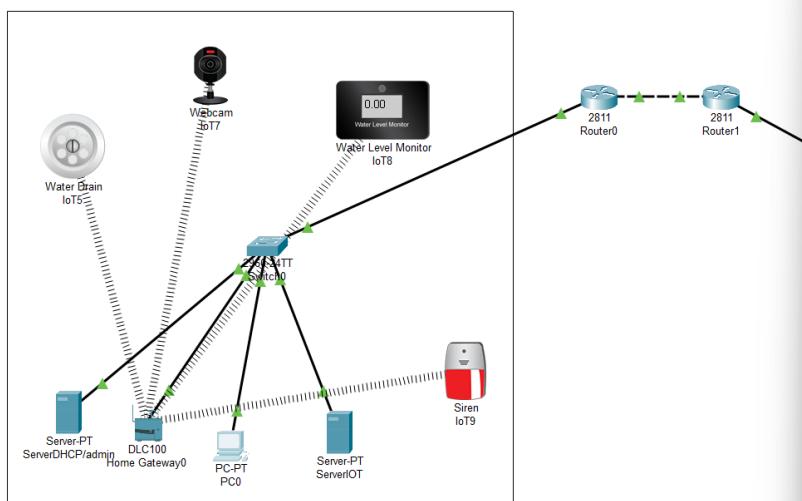








Logical Physical x: 699, y: 463



Logical Physical

File Edit Options View Tools Window Help

Automatically Choose Connection Type

Toggle PDU List Window

Top

Time: 02:48:56

New Delete

Toggle PDU List Window

Top

Time: 03:05:53

New Delete

Toggle PDU List Window

Top

Automatically Choose Connection Type

Toggle PDU List Window

Top

Time: 03:05:53

New Delete

Toggle PDU List Window

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Automatically Choose Connection Type

Toggle PDU List Window

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Time: 03:05:53

New Delete

Toggle PDU List Window

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Automatically Choose Connection Type

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Automatically Choose Connection Type

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Time: 03:05:53

New Delete

Toggle PDU List Window

Top

Time: 03:05:53

New Delete

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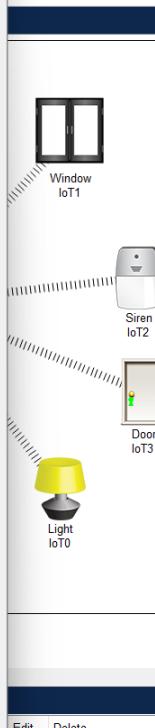
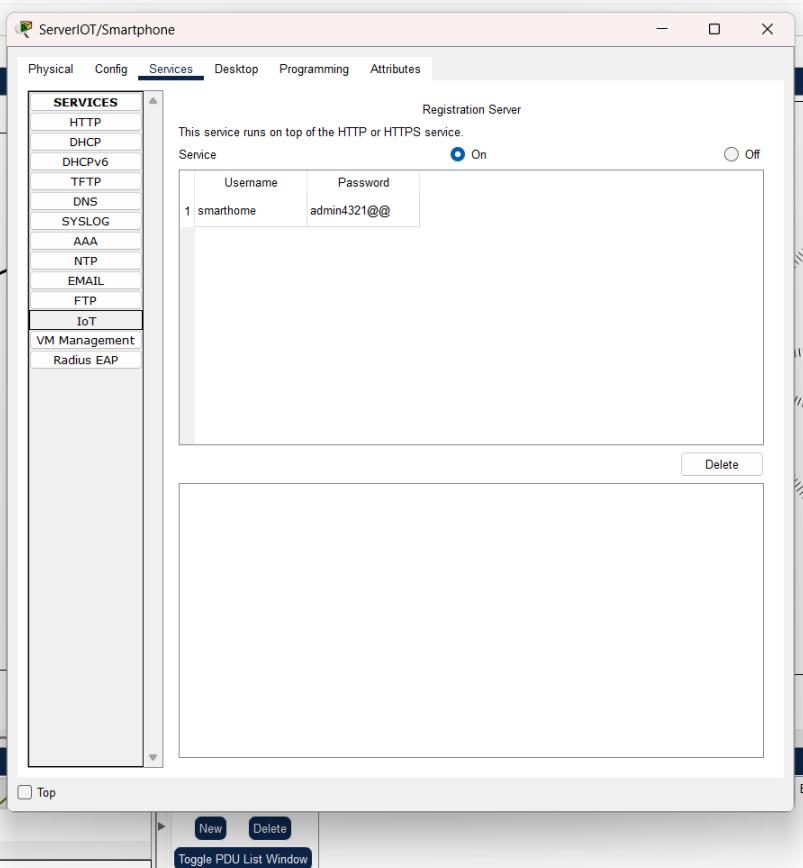
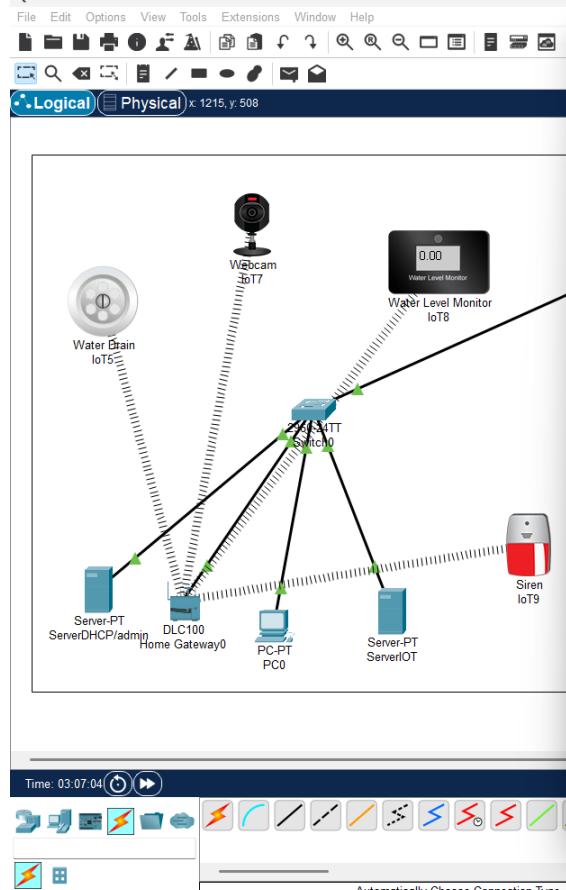
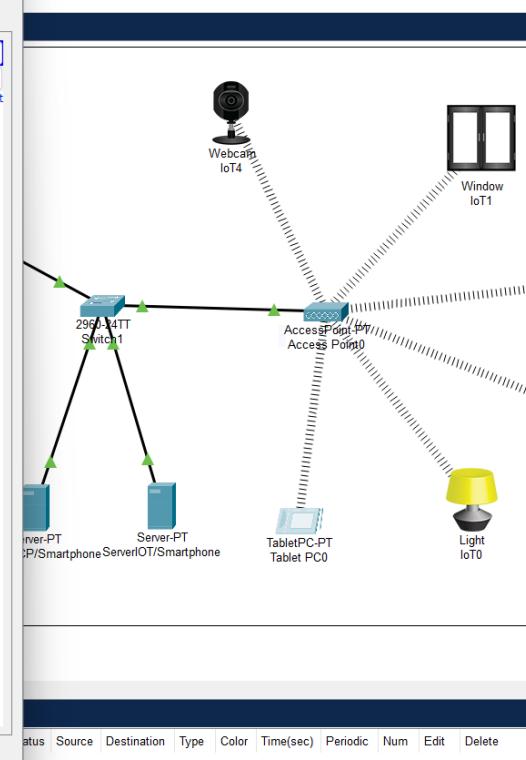
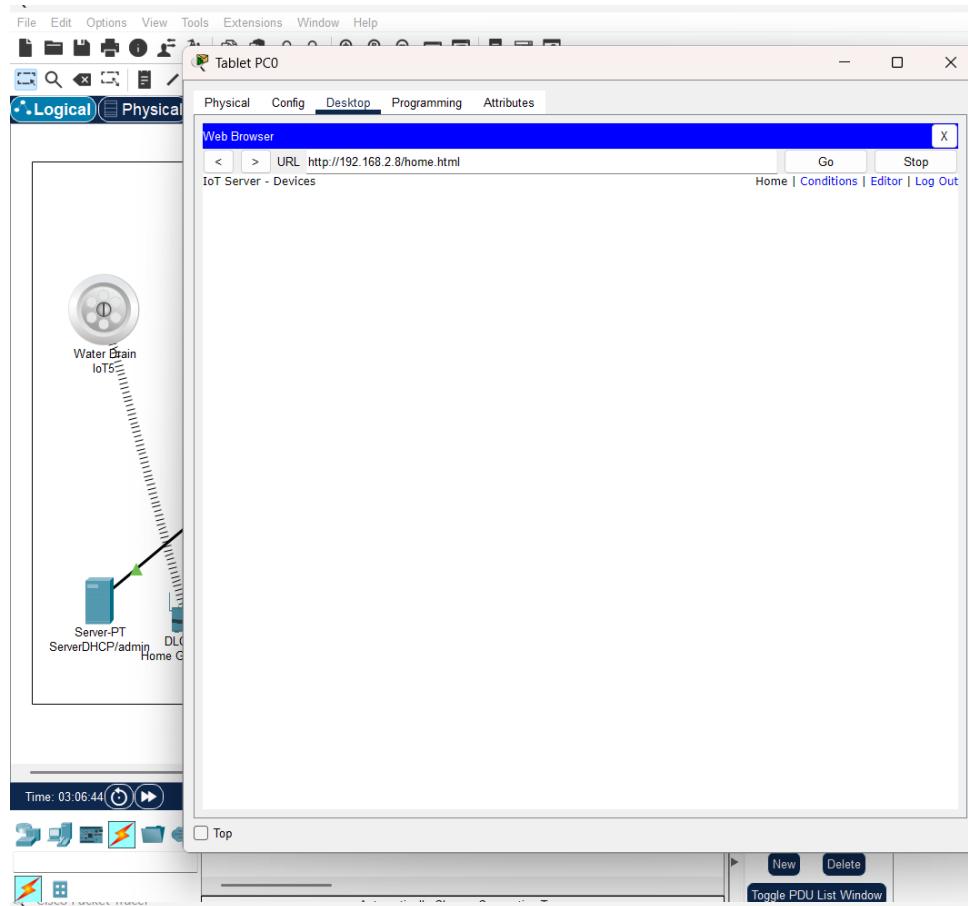
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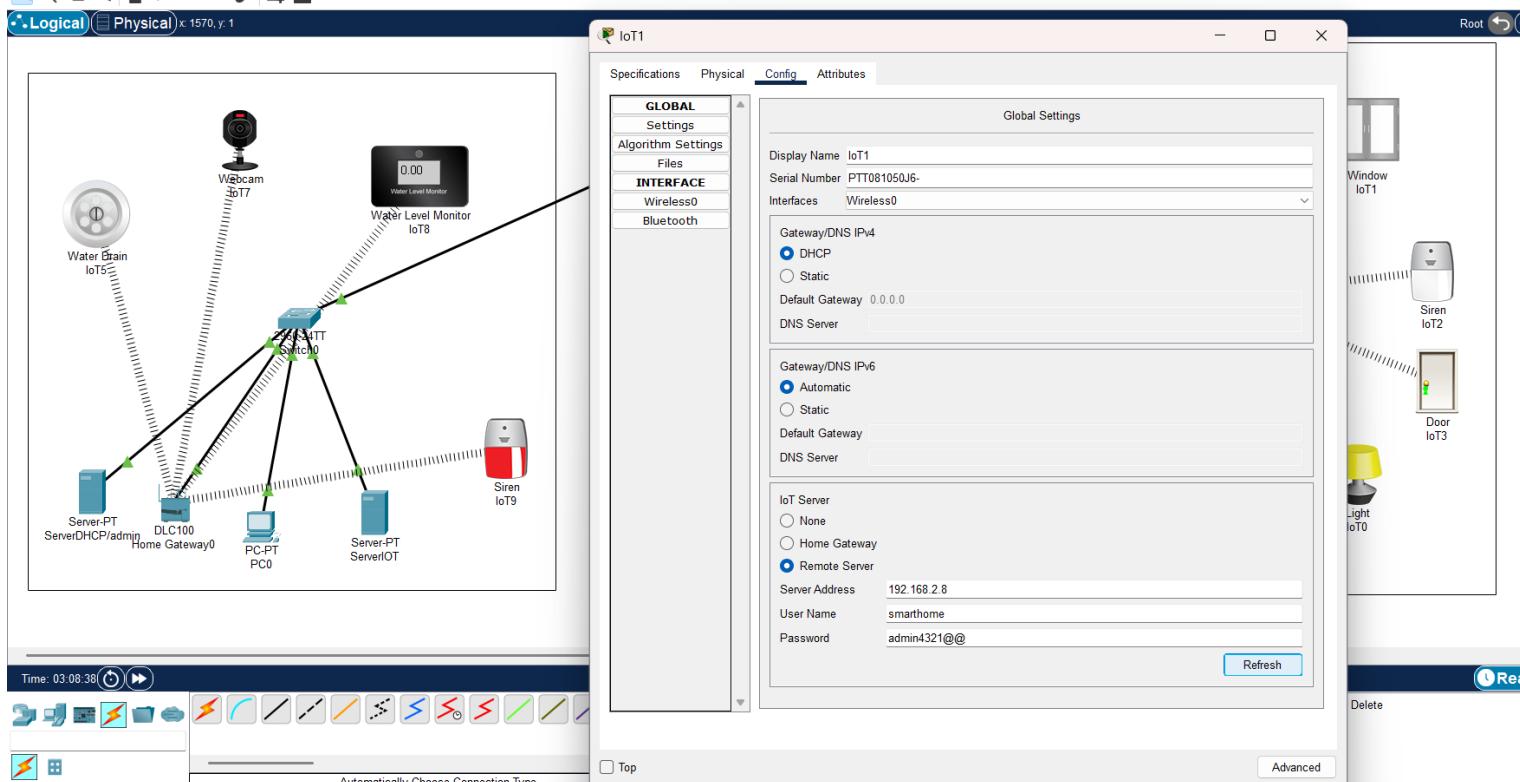
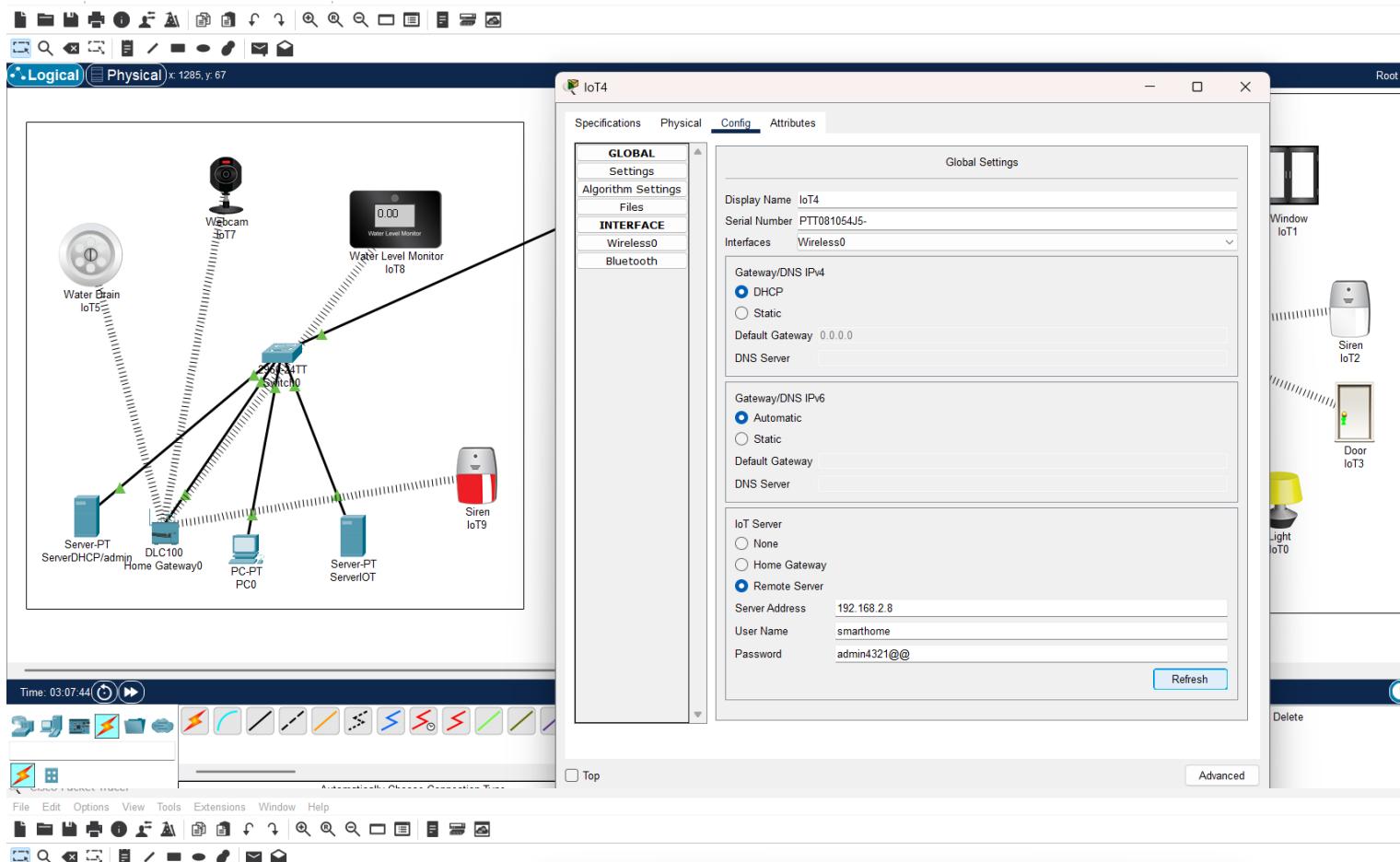
Time: 03:05:53

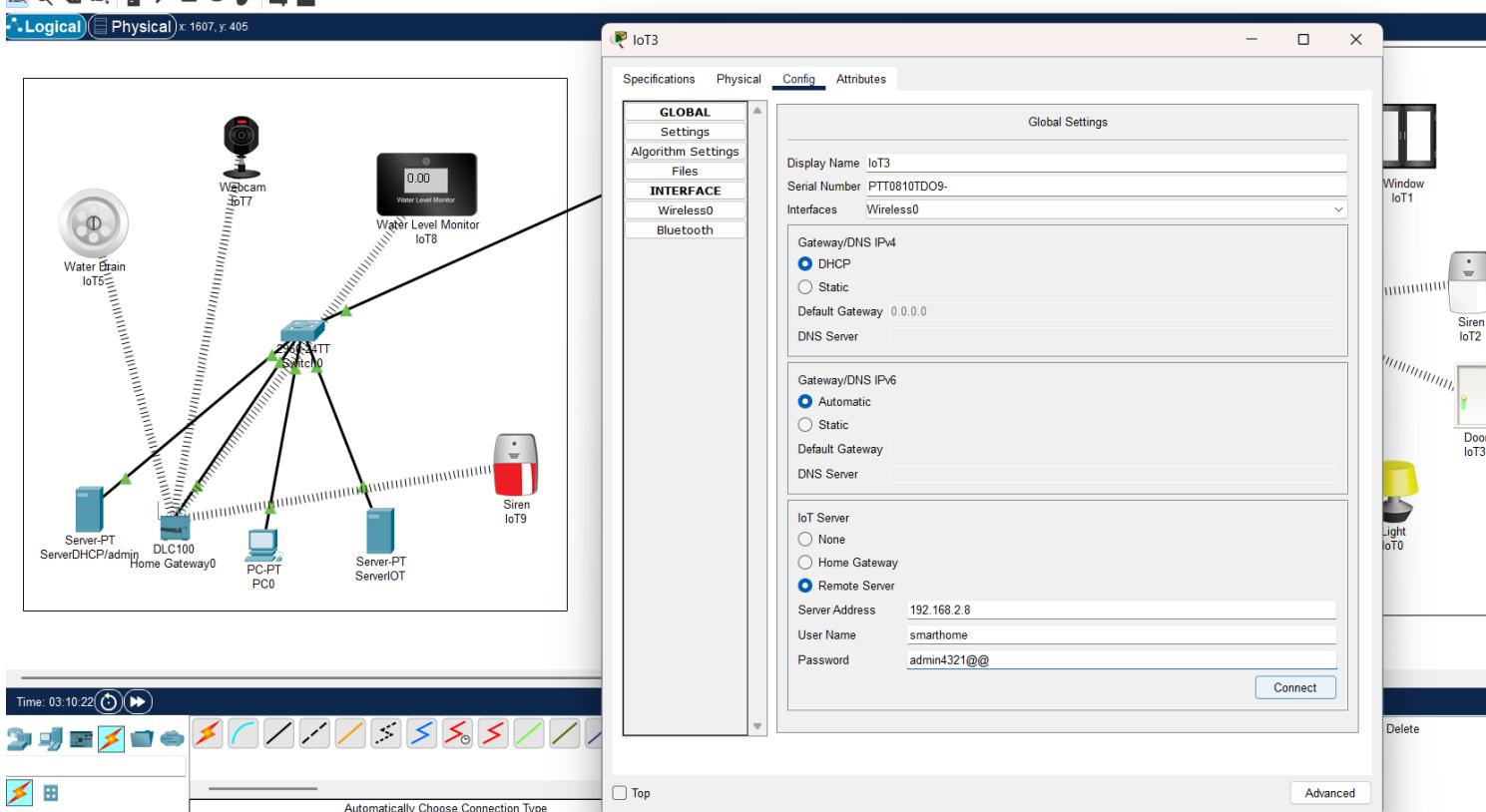
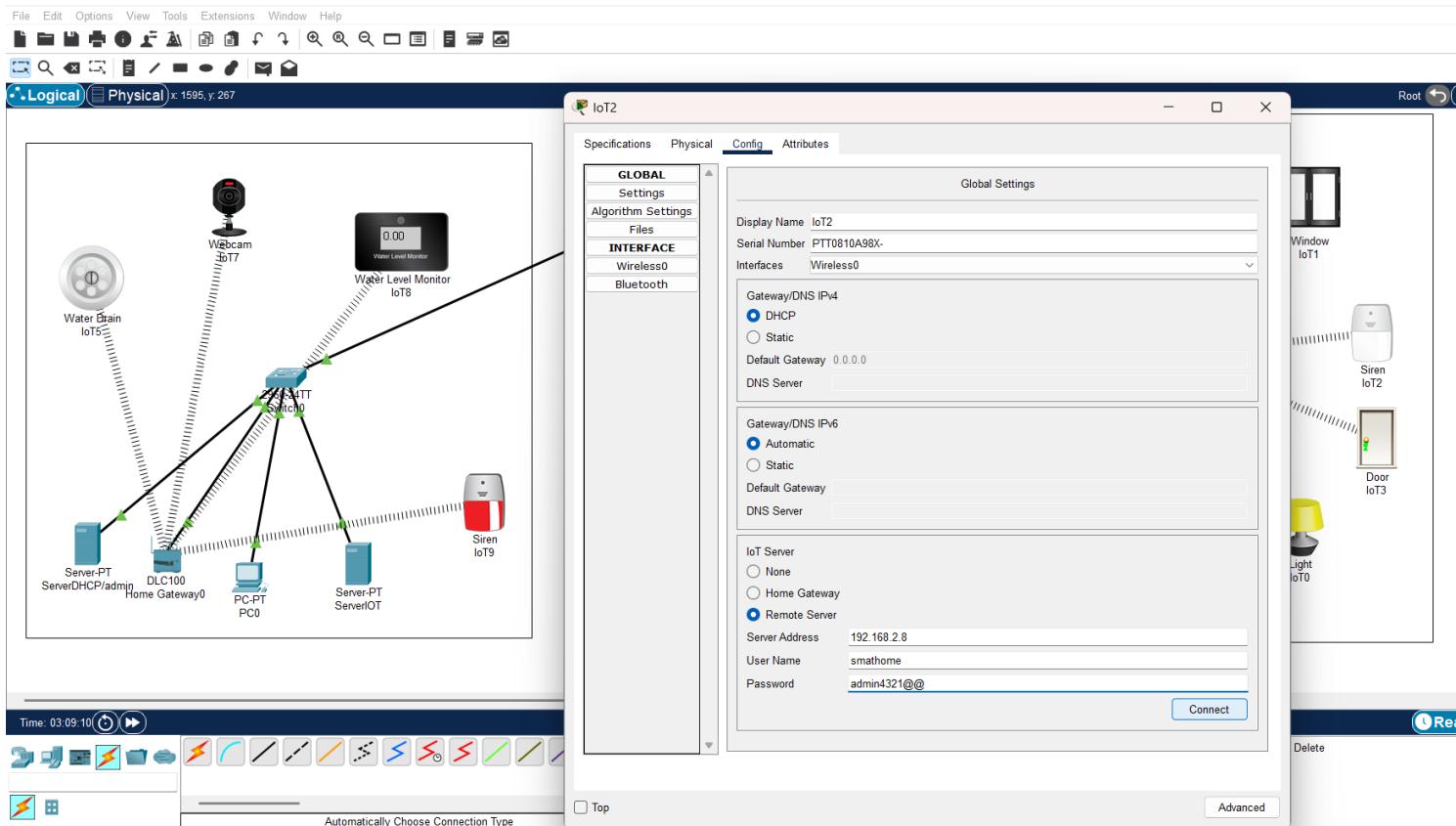
New Delete

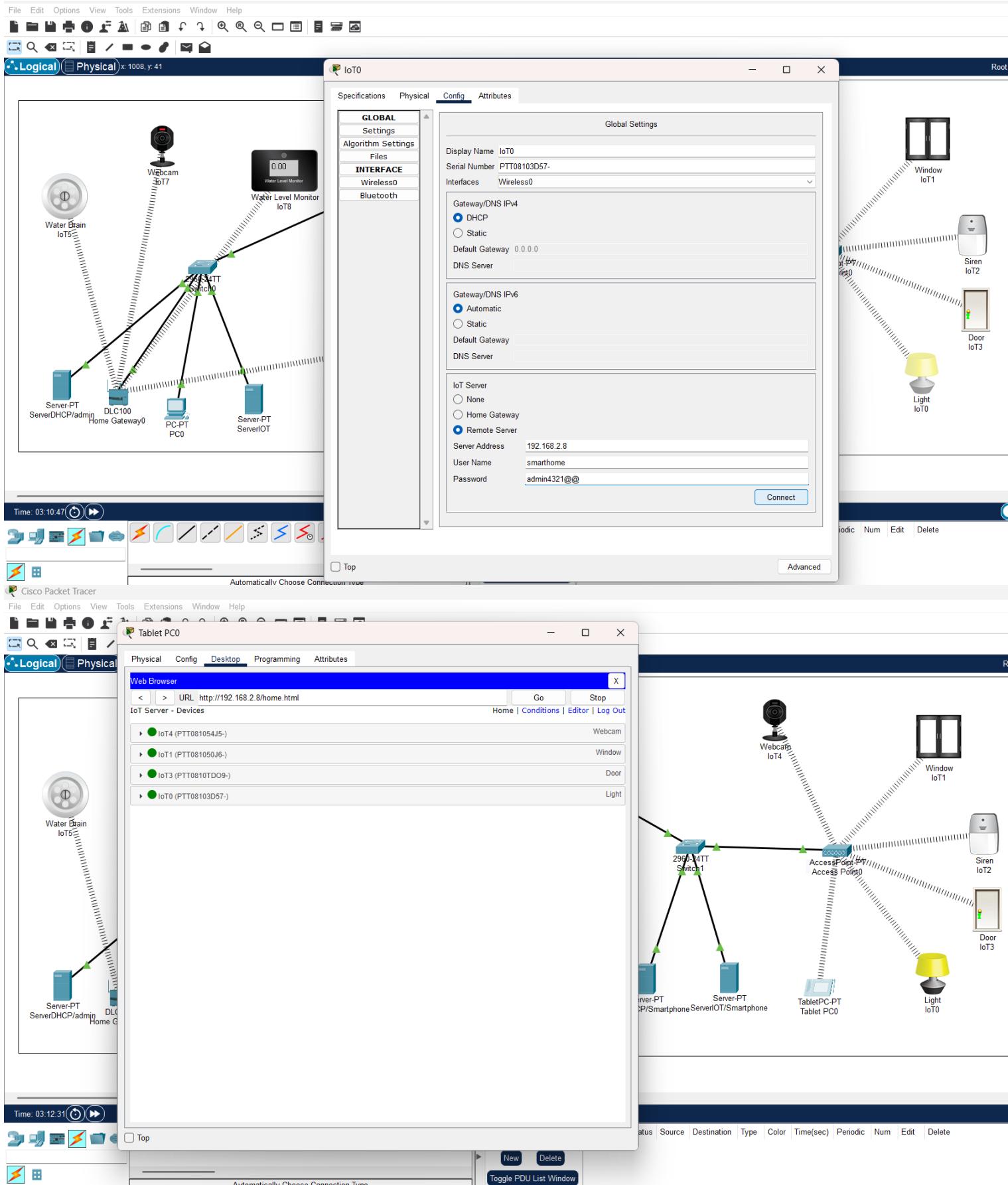
Toggle PDU List Window

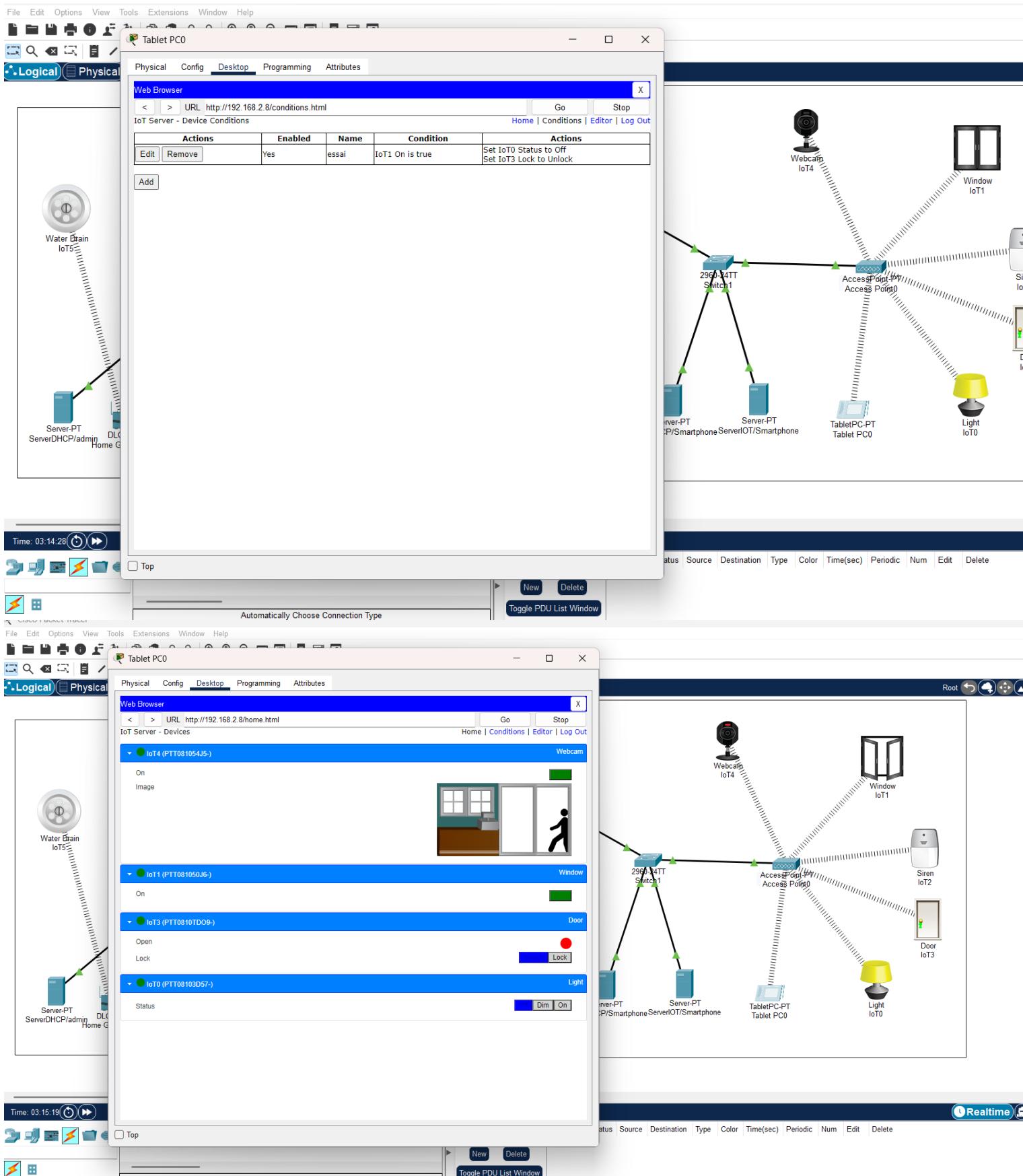
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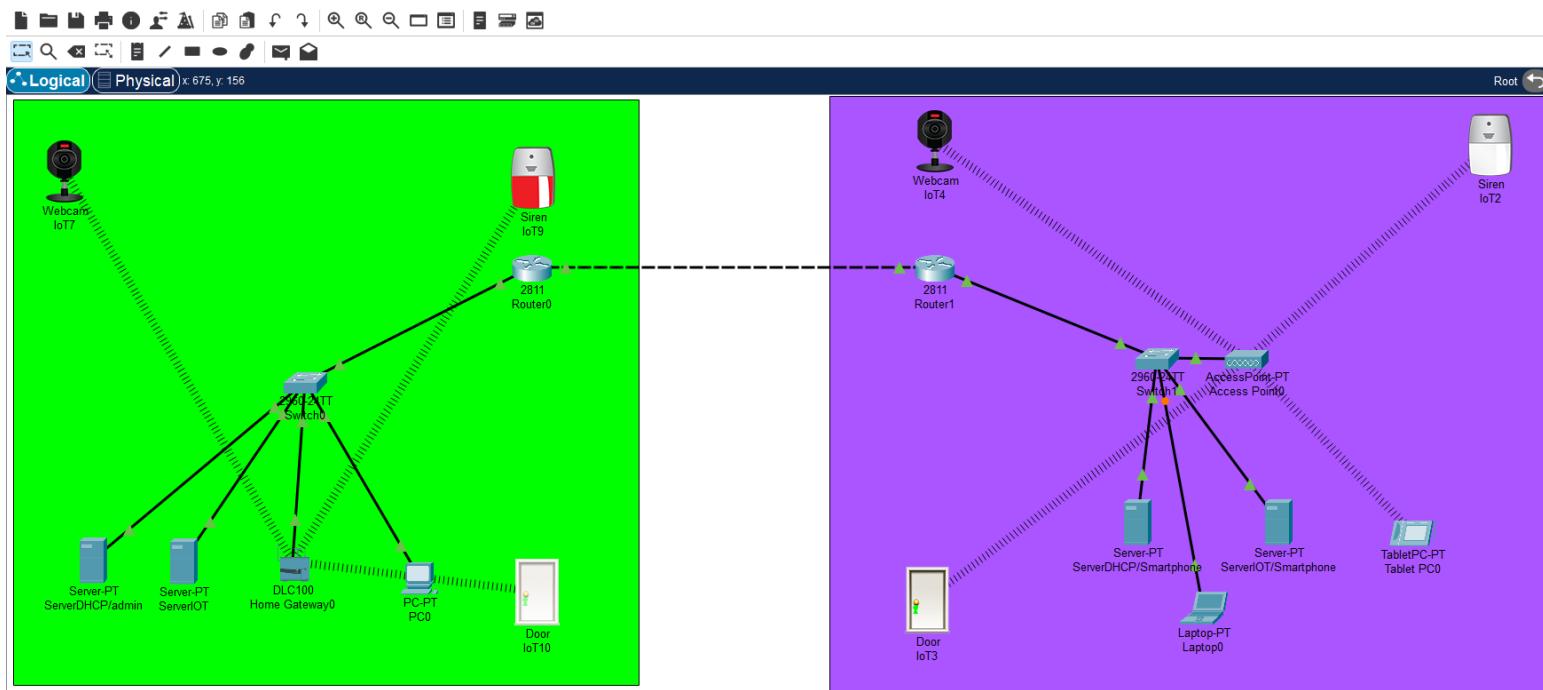








2. Vous devez choisir une topologie réseau de votre choix. Cette topologie doit impérativement inclure au minimum deux routeurs.



Time: 03:21:04

Automatically Choose Connection Type

Scenario 0 New Delete Toggle PDU List Window

86°F Partly sunny

Search

IoT10

Specifications Physical Config Attributes

GLOBAL

- Settings
- Algorithm Settings
- Files

INTERFACE

- Wireless0
- Bluetooth

Wireless0

Port Status	On
Bandwidth	11 Mbps
MAC Address	0001.644E.9122
SSID	adminsmart

Authentication

- Disabled (selected)
- WPA-PSK
- WPA
- 802.1X

Encryption Type

- WEP
- WPA2-PSK
- WPA2
- Method: MD5
- User Name
- Password
- Disabled

IP Configuration

- DHCP (selected)
- Static

IPv4 Address: 192.168.25.118
Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

IPv6 Configuration

- Automatic (selected)
- Static

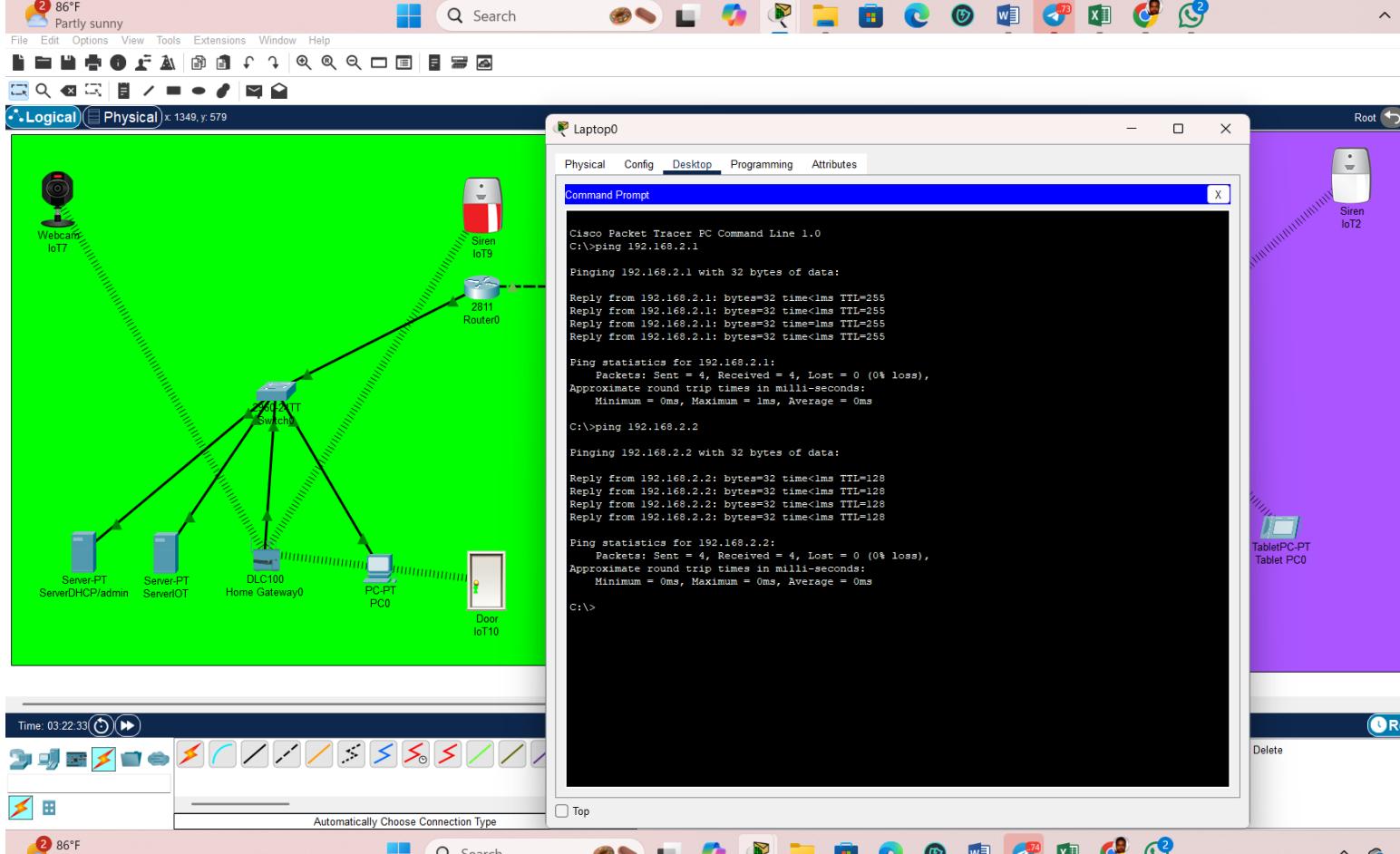
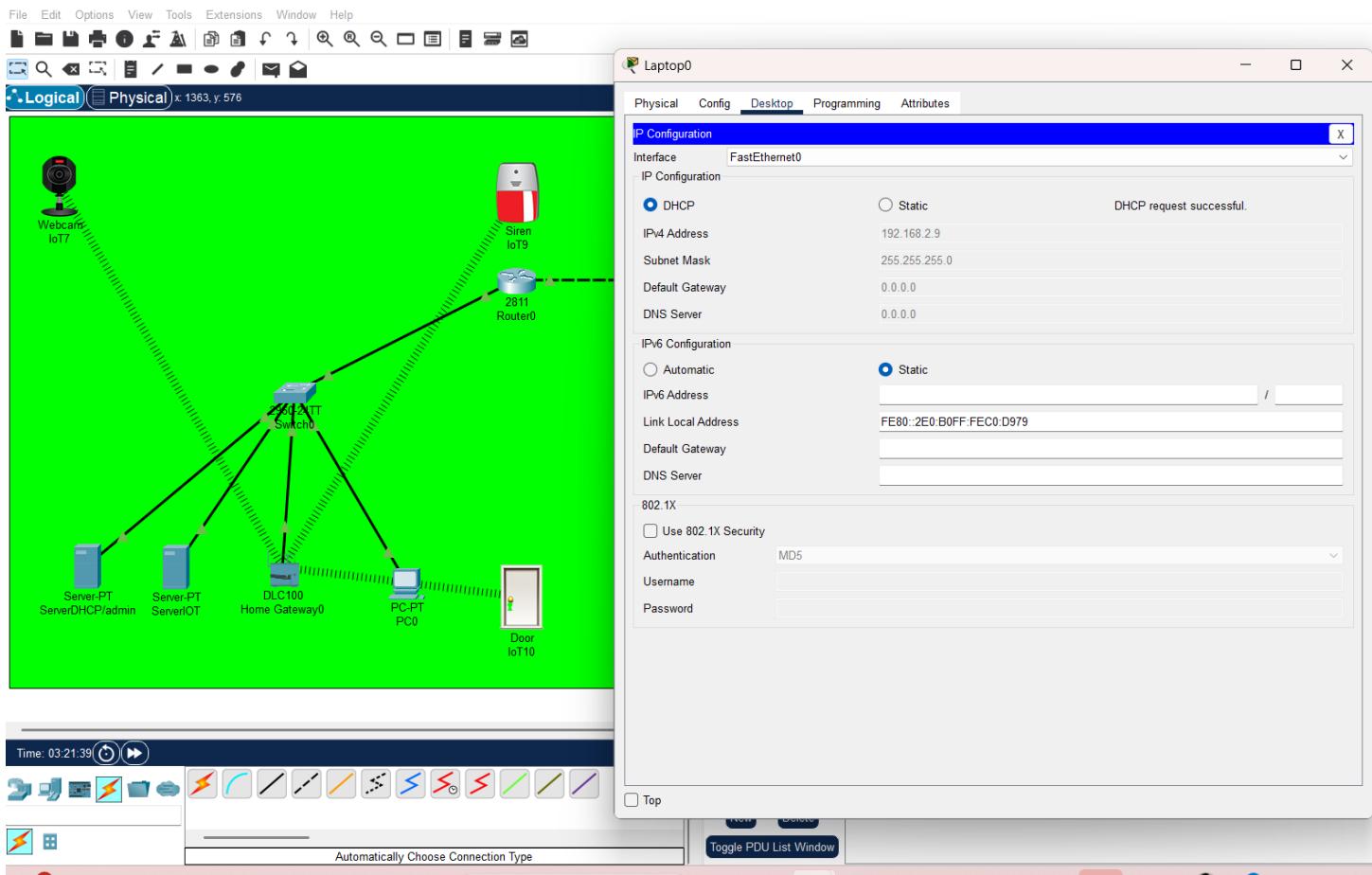
IPv6 Address: FE80::201:64FF:FE4E:9122
Link Local Address: FE80::201:64FF:FE4E:9122

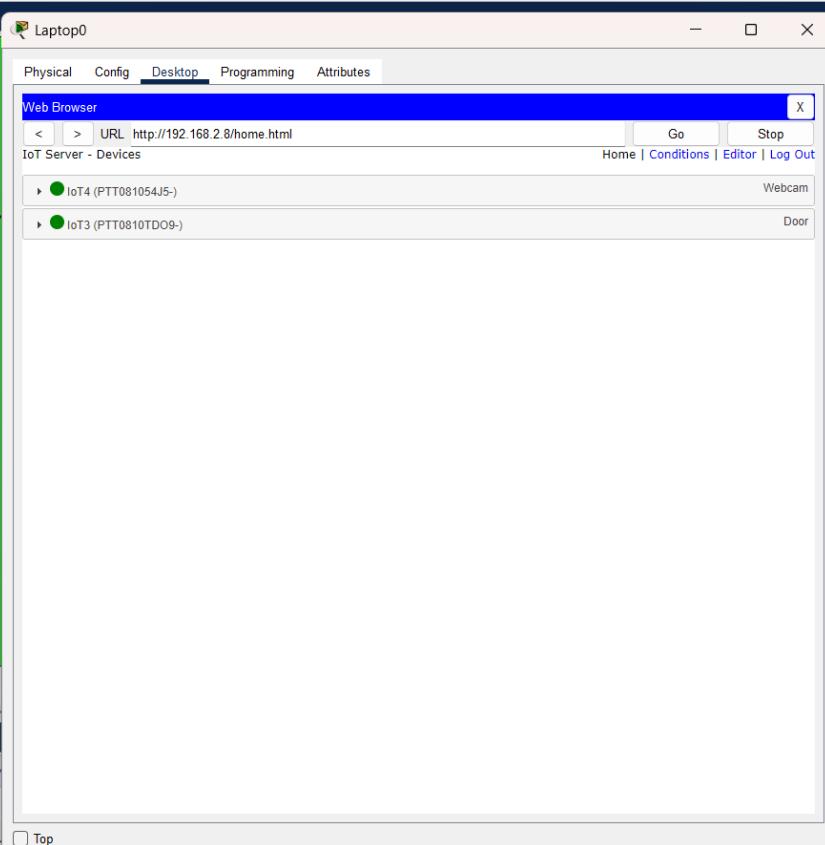
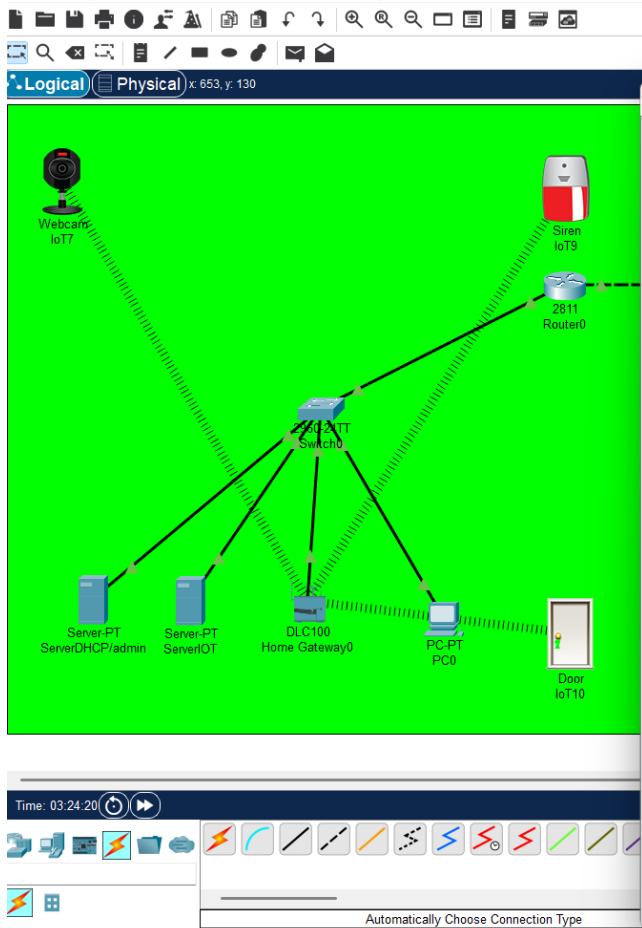
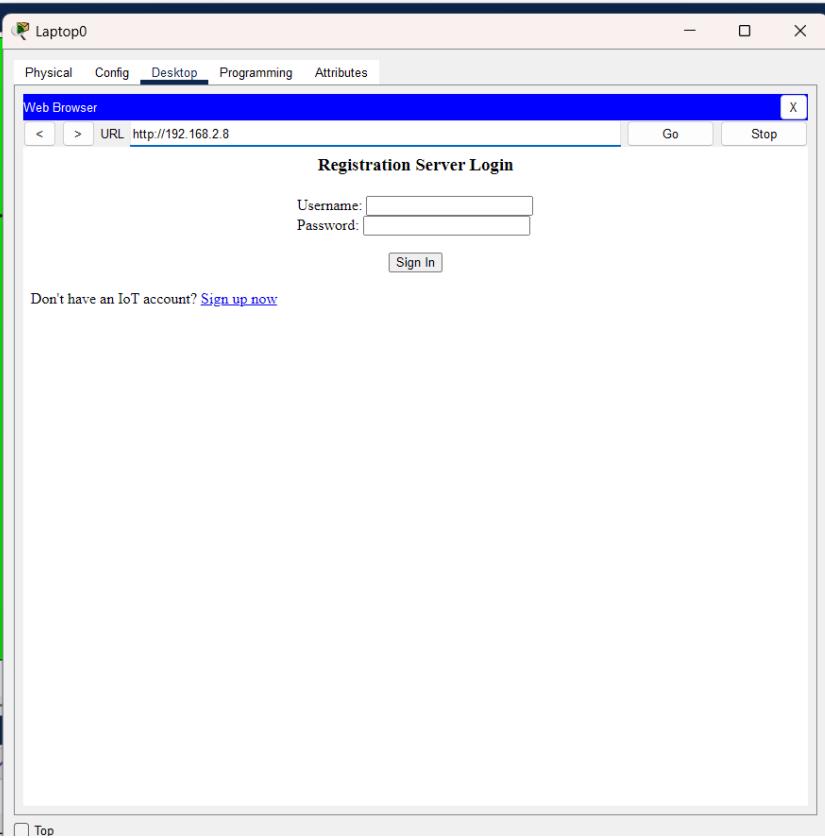
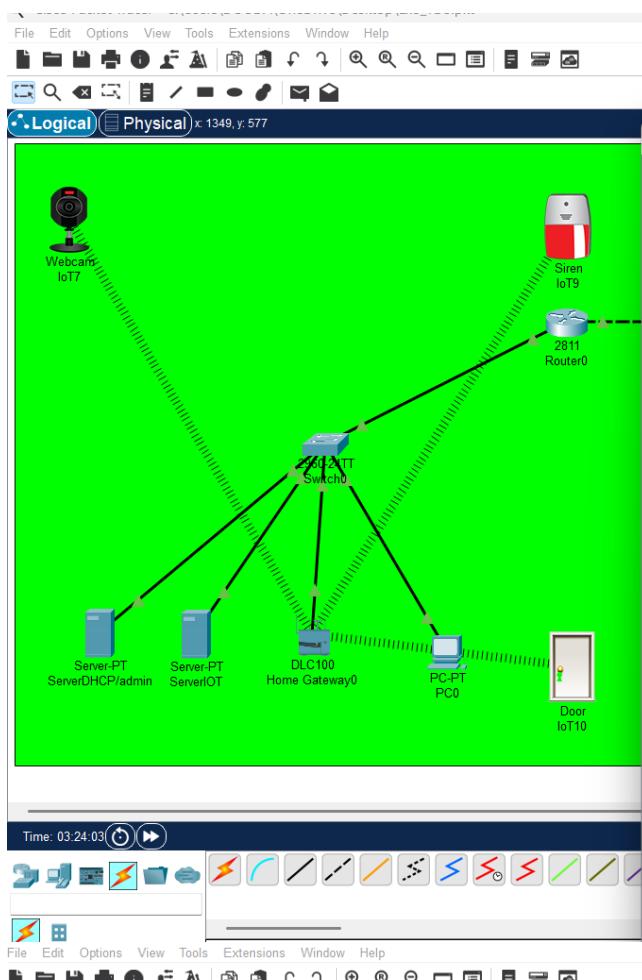
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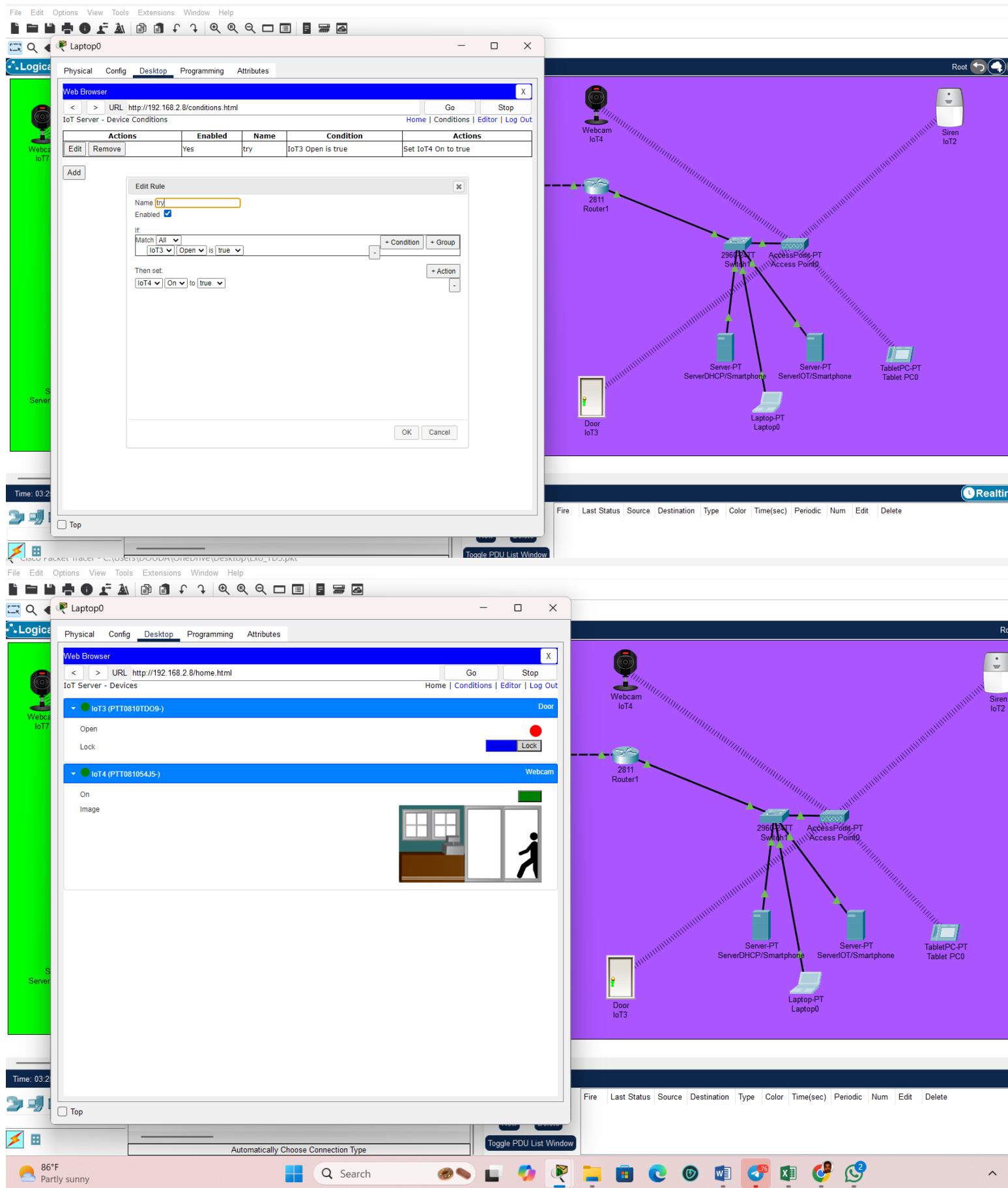
Automatically Choose Connection Type

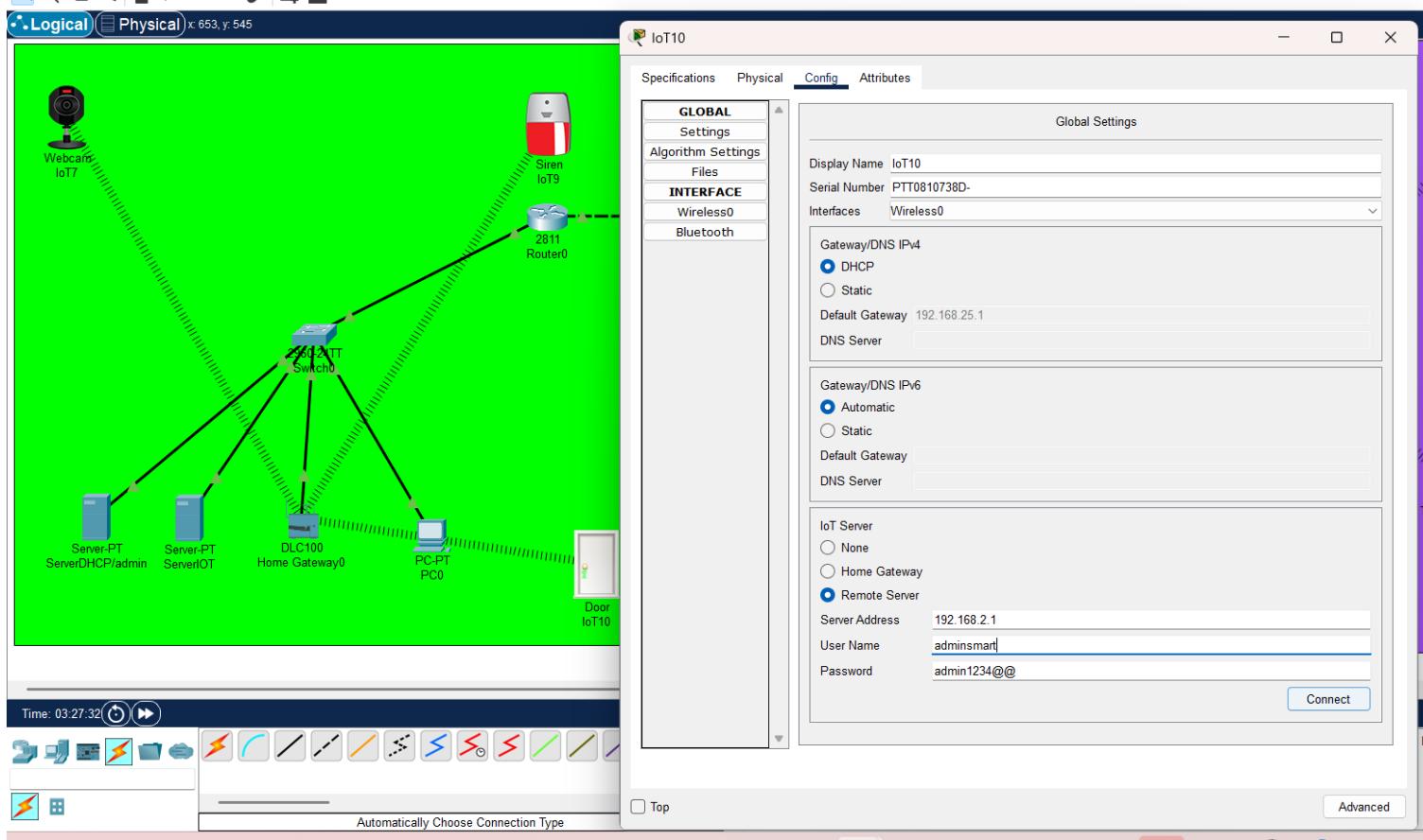
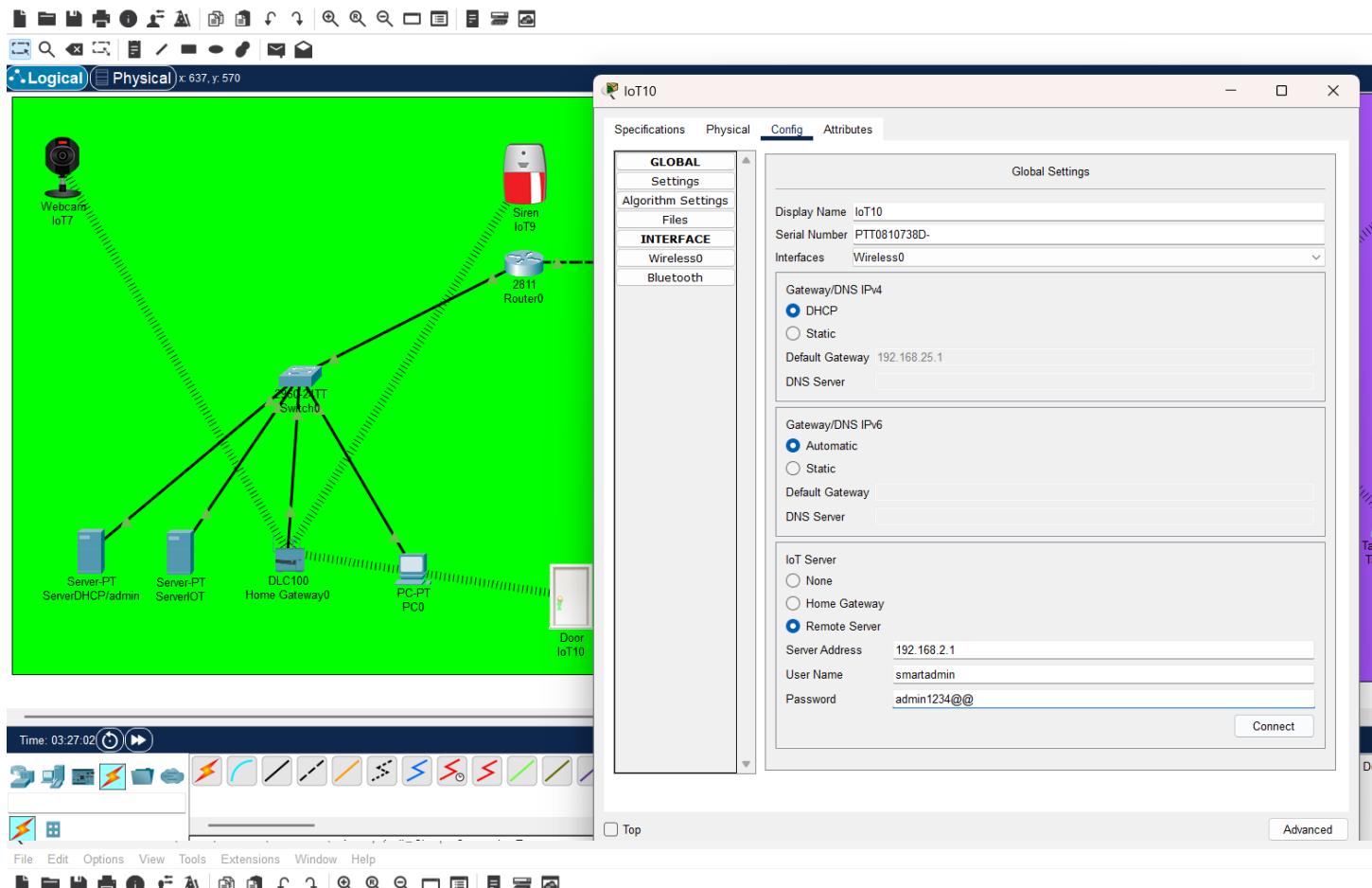
Top Advanced

86°F









Conclusion

Ce TD m'a offert une expérience pratique essentielle en :

- Routage dynamique via la configuration d'OSPF sur routeurs Cisco,
- IoT et sécurité avec la simulation d'un réseau Smart Home et sa protection via pare-feu ASA.

J'ai acquis des compétences concrètes en gestion de topologies complexes et sécurisation d'objets connectés, tout en identifiant des défis comme l'optimisation des métriques OSPF.