## kitabu



Kitabu is a framework for creating e-books from Markdown using Ruby. Using Prince PDF generator, you'll be able to get high quality PDFs. Also supports EPUB, Mobi, Text and HTML generation.

While Prince is too expensive (495USD for a single user license), the free version available at <a href="http://www.princexml.com/download">http://www.princexml.com/download</a> generates a PDF with a small logo on the first page, which is removed when sent to a printer; you can use it locally for viewing the results immediately. When you're done writing your e-book, you can use DocRaptor, which have plans starting at \$15/mo.

#### **Features**

- Write using Markdown
- Book layout support
- Syntax highlight
- Generate HTML, PDF, e-Pub, Mobi and Text files
- Table of Contents automatically generated from chapter titles

### Installation

To install Kitabu, you'll need a working Ruby 2.0+ installation. If you're cool with it, just run the following command to install it.

```
$> gem install kitabu
```

After installing Kitabu, run the following command to check your external dependencies.

```
$ kitabu check

Prince XML: Converts HTML files into PDF files.
Installed.

KindleGen: Converts ePub e-books into .mobi files.
Installed.

html2text: Converts HTML documents into plain text.
Not installed.
```

There are no hard requirements here; just make sure you cleared the correct dependency based on the formats you want to export to.

## Usage

To create a new e-book, just run

```
$> kitabu new mybook
```

This command creates a directory mybook with the following structure:

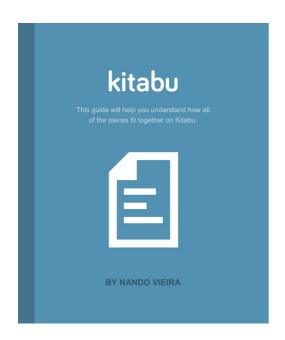
```
-- Gemfile
  Gemfile.lock
 -- Guardfile
 — config
   -- helper.rb
   L-- kitabu.yml
 — images
   — kitabu-icon.png
   -- kitabu-icon.svg
   - kitabu-word.png
   - kitabu-word.svg
   -- kitabu.png
   L-- kitabu.svg
  output

    templates

   --- epub
     --- cover.erb
       - cover.png
      L-- page.erb
     -- html
       L-- layout.erb
   L-- styles
       -- epub.scss
       -- files
        l L— normalize.scss
       -- html.scss
       - pdf.scss
       L-- print.scss
L-- text
   — 01_Getting_Started.md
   -- 02_Creating_Chapters.md
   - 03_Syntax_Highlighting.erb
    -- 04_Dynamic_Content.erb
   L-- 05_Exporting_Files.md
```

The config/kitabu.yml file holds some information about your book; so you'll always change it.

The generated structure is actually a good example. So make sure you try it!



There's a generated sample available on the attachments directory • PDF / EPUB / MOBI / HTML.

Now it's time to write your e-book. All your book content will be placed on the text directory. Kitabu requires you to separate your book into chapters. A chapter is nothing but a directory that holds lots of text files. The e-book will be generated using every folder/file alphabetically. So be sure to use a sequential numbering as the name. Here's a sample:

```
* text
  * 01_Introduction
    * 01_introduction.md

* 02_What_is_Ruby_on_Rails
    * 01_MVC.md
    * 02_DRY.md
    * 03_Convention_Over_Configuration.md

* 03_Installing_Ruby_on_Rails
    * 01_Installing.md
    * 02_Mac_OS_X_instructions.md
    * 03_Windows_instructions.md
    * 04_Ubuntu_Linux_instructions.md
```

If you prefer, you can add a chapter per file:

```
* text
  * 01_Introduction.md
  * 02_What_is_Ruby_on_Rails.md
  * 03_Installing_Ruby_on_Rails.md
```

You'll want to see your progress eventually; it's time for you to generate the book PDF. Just run the command kitabu export and your book will be created on the output directory.

Kitabu can generate a Table of Contents (TOC) based on your h2-h6 tags. The h1 tag is discarded because it's meant to be the book title.

To print the TOC, you need to print a variable called toc, using the eRb tag.

```
<%= toc %>
```

#### Using ERB

You can also have .erb files. You can mix Markdown and HTML, like the following:

```
## This the chapter title

<% note do %>
  Make sure you try .erb files!
<% end %>
```

The above content must be placed in a .erb file. The generated content will be something like this:

```
<div class="note info">

    Make sure you try .erb files!

  </div>
```

The note helper is built-in and can accept a different note type.

```
<% note :warning do %>
  Make sure you write valid ERB code.
<% end %>
```

You can see available helpers on https://github.com/fnando/kitabu/blob/master/lib/kitabu/markdown.rb.

### Syntax Highlighting

To highlight code, use fenced code blocks.

```
ruby
class User < ActiveRecord::Base
  validates_presence_of :login, :password, :email
  validates_uniqueness_of :login, :email
end
...</pre>
```

You can even provide options:

```
```php?start_inline=1&line_numbers=1
echo "Hello World";
```
```

- We use Redcarpet for Markdown processing.
- We use Rouge for syntax highlighting.

The following Redcarpet options are enabled:

- autolink
- fenced\_code\_blocks
- footnotes
- hard\_wrap
- highlight
- no\_intra\_emphasis
- safe\_links\_only
- space\_after\_headers
- strikethrough
- superscript
- tables

#### Using custom fonts

You can use custom fonts for your PDF. Just add them to the fonts directory (you can create this directory on your book's root directory if it doesn't exist).

Then, on templates/styles/pdf.scss you can add the @font-face declaration.

```
@font-face {
  font-family: 'Open Sans Condensed Bold';
  src: url('../fonts/OpenSans-CondBold.ttf');
}
```

Finally, to use this font, do something like this:

```
.chapter > h2 {
  font-family: 'Open Sans Condensed Bold';
}
```

### References

- Markdown: http://daringfireball.net/projects/markdown/syntax
- Markdown PHP: https://michelf.ca/projects/php-markdown/extra/

# **Legal Notes**

KindleGen: license.PrinceXML: license

#### Alternatives:

- If you're planning to to sell your e-book, consider using Calibre to convert from .epub to .mobi.
- If you're not planning to buy PrinceXML, consider using DocRaptor. Here's how you can easily do it:

```
curl -H "Content-Type:application/json" -
d'{"user_credentials":"YOUR_CREDENTIALS_HERE", "doc":{"name":"kitabu.pdf",
   "document_type":"pdf", "test":"false",
   "document_url":"https://dl.dropboxusercontent.com/u/123456789/output/kitabu.pdf.html
   "}}' http://docraptor.com/docs > kitabu.pdf
```

#### Maintainer

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#### License

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