```
def some_method(x, y, z, h)
 рх, у, z
 рh
end
some_method(10, 20, 30, x: 10, y: 30)
def method2(h)
 рh
end
method2(x: 10, y: 30)
def method3(options = { x: 10, y: 20, z: 30 })
 p options
end
method3(x: 1, y: 2, z: 3)
method3(x: 1, y: 2)
def method4(options = {})
 defaults = { x: 10, y: 20, z: 30 }
 options = defaults.merge(options)
 p options
end
method4(x: 1, y: 2, z: 3)
method4(x: 1, y: 2)
def method5(x: 10, y: 20, z: 30)
 рх, у, г
end
method5(x: 1, y: 2, z: 3)
method5(x: 1, y: 2)
def method6(a, x: 10, y: 20, z: 30)
 рх, у, z
 ра
end
method6(x: 1, y: 2, z: 3)
method6(50, x: 1, y: 2)
```

```
def method7(x, y, z)
 рх, у, z
end
method7(x: 1, y: 2)
def method8(x: nil, y: nil, z: nil)
 рх, у, z
end
method8(x: 1, y: 2)
def my_method(*args)
 p args
end
my_method(10, 20, 30)
def my_method2(x: 10, y: 20, **args)
рх, y, args
end
my_method2(c: 'test', x: 1, y: 2, z: 100, a: 42)
def my_method3(x: 10, y: 20)
рх, у
end
my_method3(c: 'test', x: 1, y: 2, z: 100, a: 42)
def my_method4(**args)
p args
end
my_method4(c: 'test', x: 1, y: 2, z: 100, a: 42)
```