

# Calc\_Sun code

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Project home: [https://github.com/DouglasAllen/calc\\_sun](https://github.com/DouglasAllen/calc_sun)

## C extension

```
#include <ruby.h>

#ifndef DBL2NUM
# define DBL2NUM(dbl) rb_float_new(dbl)
#endif

#define R2D 57.295779513082320876798154814105
#define D2R 0.017453292519943295769236907684886
#define M2PI M_PI * 2.0
#define INV24 1.0 / 24.0
#define INV360 1.0 / 360.0
#define DJ00 2451545.0

// static ID id_status;

static VALUE
t_init(VALUE self)
{
    return self;
}

static VALUE
func_rev12(VALUE self, VALUE vx)
{
    double x = NUM2DBL(vx);
    return DBL2NUM(x - 24.0 * floor(x * INV24 + 0.5));
}

static VALUE
func_mean_anomally(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{
    double d = NUM2DBL(vd);
    double vma =
    fmod(
        (357.5291 +
         0.98560028 * d
        ) * D2R, M2PI);
}
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    return DBL2NUM(vma);
}

static VALUE
func_eccentricity(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{
    double d = NUM2DBL(vd);
    double ve =
        0.016709 -
        1.151e-9 * d;
    return DBL2NUM(ve);
}

static VALUE
func_equation_of_center(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{
    double vma =
        NUM2DBL(func_mean_anomally(self, vd));
    double ve =
        NUM2DBL(func_eccentricity(self, vd));
    double ve2 = ve * 2.0;
    double vesqr = ve * ve;
    double vesqr54 = 5.0 / 4.0 * vesqr;
    double vecube12 = (vesqr * ve) / 12.0;
    double veoc =
        ve2 * sin(vma) +
        vesqr54 * sin(2 * vma) +
        vecube12 * (13.0 * sin(3 * vma) - 3.0 * sin(vma));
    return DBL2NUM(veoc);
}

static VALUE
func_true_anomally(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{
    double vma =
        NUM2DBL(func_mean_anomally(self, vd));
    double veoc =
        NUM2DBL(func_equation_of_center(self, vd));
    double vta = vma + veoc;
    return DBL2NUM(vta);
}

static VALUE
func_mean_longitude(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{

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double d = NUM2DBL(vd);
double vml =
fmod(
    (280.4664567 +
     0.9856473601037645 * d
    ) * D2R, M2PI);
return DBL2NUM(vml);
}

static VALUE
func_eccentric_anomaly(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{
    double ve =
NUM2DBL(func_eccentricity(self, vd));
    double vml =
NUM2DBL(func_mean_longitude(self, vd));
    double vea =
vml + ve * sin(vml) * (1.0 + ve * cos(vml));
    return DBL2NUM(vea);
}

static VALUE
func_obliquity_of_ecliptic(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{
    double d = NUM2DBL(vd);
    double voee =
(23.439291 - 3.563E-7 * d) * D2R;
    return DBL2NUM(voee);
}

static VALUE
func_longitude_of_perihelion(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{
    double d = NUM2DBL(vd);
    double vlop =
fmod(
    (282.9404 +
     4.70935e-05 * d
    ) * D2R, M2PI);
    return DBL2NUM(vlop);
}

static VALUE
func_xv(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{

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    double vea =
    NUM2DBL(func_eccentric_anomally(self, vd));
    double ve =
    NUM2DBL(func_eccentricity(self, vd));
    double vxv = cos(vea) - ve;
    return DBL2NUM(vxv);
}

static VALUE
func_yv(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{
    double vea =
    NUM2DBL(func_eccentric_anomally(self, vd));
    double ve =
    NUM2DBL(func_eccentricity(self, vd));
    double vyv =
    sqrt(1.0 - ve * ve) * sin(vea);
    return DBL2NUM(vyv);
}

static VALUE
func_true_longitude(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{
    double vta =
    NUM2DBL(func_true_anomally(self, vd));
    double vlop =
    NUM2DBL(func_longitude_of_perihelion(self, vd));
    double vt1 =
    fmod(vta + vlop, M2PI);
    return DBL2NUM(vt1);
}

static VALUE
func_rv(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{
    double vxv =
    NUM2DBL(func_xv(self, vd));
    double vyv =
    NUM2DBL(func_yv(self, vd));
    double vrv =
    sqrt(vxv * vxv + vyv * vyv);
    return DBL2NUM(vrv);
}

static VALUE

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func_ecliptic_x(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{
    double vrv =
    NUM2DBL(func_rv(self, vd));
    double vtl =
    NUM2DBL(func_true_longitude(self, vd));
    double vex = vrv * cos(vtl);
    return DBL2NUM(vex);
}

static VALUE
func_ecliptic_y(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{
    double vrv =
    NUM2DBL(func_rv(self, vd));
    double vtl =
    NUM2DBL(func_true_longitude(self, vd));
    double vey = vrv * sin(vtl);
    return DBL2NUM(vey);
}

static VALUE
func_right_ascension(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{
    double vey =
    NUM2DBL(func_ecliptic_y(self, vd));
    double vooe =
    NUM2DBL(func_obliquity_of_ecliptic(self, vd));
    double vex =
    NUM2DBL(func_ecliptic_x(self, vd));
    double vra =
    fmod(atan2(vey * cos(vooe), vex) + M2PI, M2PI);
    return DBL2NUM(vra * R2D / 15.0);
}

static VALUE
func_declination(VALUE self, VALUE vd)
{
    double vex =
    NUM2DBL(func_ecliptic_x(self, vd));
    double vey =
    NUM2DBL(func_ecliptic_y(self, vd));
    double vooe =
    NUM2DBL(func_obliquity_of_ecliptic(self, vd));
    double ver = sqrt(vex * vex + vey * vey);

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double vz = vey * sin(vooe);
double vdec = atan2(vz, ver);
return DBL2NUM(vdec);
}

static VALUE
func_sidetime(VALUE self, VALUE vjd)
{
    double vd = NUM2DBL(vjd);
    double vst =
    fmod(
        (180 + 357.52911 + 282.9404) +
        (0.985600281725 + 4.70935E-5) * vd, 360.0);
    // printf("%f \n", vd);
    return DBL2NUM(vst / 15.0);
}

static VALUE
func_local_sidetime(VALUE self, VALUE vjd, VALUE vlon)
{
    double vst = NUM2DBL(func_sidetime(self, vjd));
    double vlst = NUM2DBL(vlon) / 15.0 + 12.0 + vst;
    return DBL2NUM(fmod(vlst, 24.0));
}

static VALUE
func_dlt(VALUE self, VALUE vd, VALUE vlat)
{
    double vsin_alt = sin(-0.8333 * D2R);
    double vlat_r = NUM2DBL(vlat) * D2R;
    double vcos_lat = cos(vlat_r);
    double vsin_lat = sin(vlat_r);
    double vooe =
    NUM2DBL(func_obliquity_of_ecliptic(self, vd));
    double vt1 =
    NUM2DBL(func_true_longitude(self, vd));
    double vsin_dec = sin(vooe) * sin(vt1);
    double vcos_dec =
    sqrt( 1.0 - vsin_dec * vsin_dec );
    double vdl =
    acos(
        (vsin_alt - vsin_dec * vsin_lat) /
        (vcos_dec * vcos_lat));
    double vdla = vdl * R2D;
    double vdlr = vdla / 15.0 * 2.0;

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    return DBL2NUM(vdlt);
}

static VALUE
func_diurnal_arc(VALUE self, VALUE vjd, VALUE vlat)
{
    double dlt = NUM2DBL(func_dlt(self, vjd, vlat));
    double da = dlt / 2.0;
    return DBL2NUM(da);
}

static VALUE
func_t_south(VALUE self, VALUE vjd, VALUE vlon)
{
    double lst = NUM2DBL(func_local_sidetime(self, vjd, vlon));
    double ra = NUM2DBL(func_right_ascension(self, vjd));
    double vx = lst - ra;
    double vt = vx - 24.0 * floor(vx * INV24 + 0.5);
    return DBL2NUM(12 - vt);
}

static VALUE
func_t_rise(VALUE self, VALUE vjd, VALUE vlon, VALUE vlat)
{
    double ts = NUM2DBL(func_t_south(self, vjd, vlon));
    double da = NUM2DBL(func_diurnal_arc(self, vjd, vlat));
    return DBL2NUM(ts - da);
}

static VALUE
func_t_set(VALUE self, VALUE vjd, VALUE vlon, VALUE vlat)
{
    double ts = NUM2DBL(func_t_south(self, vjd, vlon));
    double da = NUM2DBL(func_diurnal_arc(self, vjd, vlat));
    return DBL2NUM(ts + da);
}

void Init_calc_sun(void)
{
    VALUE cCalcSun =
    rb_define_class("CalcSun", rb_cObject);
    rb_define_method(cCalcSun, "initialize", t_init, 0);
    rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
    "reverse_12", func_rev12, 1);
    rb_define_method(cCalcSun,

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"mean_anomaly", func_mean_anomaly, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"eccentricity", func_eccentricity, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"equation_of_center", func_equation_of_center, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"true_anomaly", func_true_anomaly, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"mean_longitude", func_mean_longitude, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"eccentric_anomaly", func_eccentric_anomaly, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"obliquity_of_ecliptic", func_obliquity_of_ecliptic, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"longitude_of_perihelion", func_longitude_of_perihelion, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"xv", func_xv, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"yv", func_yv, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"true_longitude", func_true_longitude, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"rv", func_rv, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"ecliptic_x", func_ecliptic_x, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"ecliptic_y", func_ecliptic_y, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"right_ascension", func_right_ascension, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"declination", func_declination, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"sidereal_time", func_sidetime, 1);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"local_sidereal_time", func_local_sidetime, 2);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"dlt", func_dlt, 2);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"diurnal_arc", func_diurnal_arc, 2);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"t_south", func_t_south, 2);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"t_rise", func_t_rise, 3);
rb_define_method(cCalcSun,
"t_set", func_t_set, 3);

```



```
}
```

## Example usage code

```
lib = File.expand_path('../lib', __FILE__)
$LOAD_PATH.unshift(lib) unless $LOAD_PATH.include?(lib)
require 'calc_sun'
cs = CalcSun.new

require 'date'
DJ00 = DateTime.parse('2000-01-01T12:00:00').jd

lat = 41.95
lon = -88.75
day = Date.parse('2016-12-25')
jd = day.jd - DJ00 - lon / 360.0
rise = cs.t_rise(jd, lon, lat)
set = cs.t_set(jd, lon, lat)

printf("\n")

printf("\tSun rises \t\t\t : %2.0f:%02.0f UTC\n",
      rise.floor, (rise % 1 * 60.0).floor)

printf("\tSun mid day \t\t\t : %2.0f:%02.0f UTC\n",
      ((rise + set) / 2.0).floor,
      (((rise + set) / 2.0 % 1.0) * 60).floor)

printf("\tSun sets \t\t\t : %2.0f:%02.0f UTC\n",
      set.floor, (set % 1 * 60.0).floor)
```

## Test code

```
require 'rubygems'
gem 'minitest'
require 'minitest/autorun'
# require 'test/unit'
lib = File.expand_path('../lib', __FILE__)
$LOAD_PATH.unshift(lib) unless $LOAD_PATH.include?(lib)
require 'calc_sun'
require 'date'
#
class TestCalcSun < Minitest::Test
  # class TestCalcSun < Test::Unit::TestCase
```

```

def setup
  @t = CalcSun.new
  @t_ajd = 0.0
  @t_lat = 0.0
  @t_lon = 0.0
end

def test_mean_anomally
  assert_equal(
    6.240059966692,
    @t.mean_anomally(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

def test_eccentricity
  assert_equal(
    0.016709,
    @t.eccentricity(@t_ajd)
  )
end

def test_equation_of_center
  assert_equal(
    -0.001471380867,
    @t.equation_of_center(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

def test_true_anomally
  assert_equal(
    6.238588585825,
    @t.true_anomally(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

def test_mean_longitude
  assert_equal(
    4.895063110817,
    @t.mean_longitude(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

def test_eccentric_anomaly
  assert_equal(

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```

    4.878582250862,
    @t.eccentric_anomaly(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

def test_obliquity_of_ecliptic
  assert_equal(
    0.409092802283,
    @t.obliquity_of_ecliptic(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

def test_xv
  assert_equal(
    0.148720277673,
    @t.xv(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

def test_yv
  assert_equal(
    -0.986083974099,
    @t.yv(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

def test_longitude_of_perihelion
  assert_equal(
    4.93824156691,
    @t.longitude_of_perihelion(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

def test_true_longitude
  assert_equal(
    4.893644845555,
    @t.true_longitude(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

def test_rv
  assert_equal(
    0.997235842199,
    @t.rv(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

```

```

end

def test_ecliptic_x
  assert_equal(
    0.17976672602,
    @t.ecliptic_x(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

def test_ecliptic_y
  assert_equal(
    -0.980899204395,
    @t.ecliptic_y(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

def test_right_ascension
  assert_equal(
    18.753078192426,
    @t.right_ascension(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

def test_declination
  assert_equal(
    -0.372949956542,
    @t.declination(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

def test_sidereal_time
  assert_equal(
    6.697967333333,
    @t.sidereal_time(@t_ajd).round(12)
  )
end

def test_local_sidereal_time
  assert_equal(
    18.697967333333,
    @t.local_sidereal_time(@t_ajd, @t_lon).round(12)
  )
end

def test_dlt

```

```

    assert_equal(
      12.120732161881,
      @t.dlt(@t_ajd, @t_lat).round(12)
    )
end

def test_diurnal_arc
  assert_equal(
    6.06036608094,
    @t.diurnal_arc(@t_ajd, @t_lat).round(12)
  )
end

def test_t_south
  assert_equal(
    12.055110859092,
    @t.t_south(@t_ajd, @t_lon).round(12)
  )
end

def test_t_rise
  assert_equal(
    5.994744778152,
    @t.t_rise(@t_ajd, @t_lon, @t_lat).round(12)
  )
end

def test_t_set
  assert_equal(
    18.115476940033,
    @t.t_set(@t_ajd, @t_lon, @t_lat).round(12)
  )
end

def test_rise_time
  rise = @t.t_rise(@t_ajd, @t_lon, @t_lat).round(12)
  assert_equal(
    'Sun rises \t\t\t : 5:59 UTC',
    "Sun rises \t\t\t : #{rise.floor} : #{(rise % 1 * 60.0).floor} UTC"
  )
end

def test_midday_time
  rise = @t.t_rise(@t_ajd, @t_lon, @t_lat).round(12)
  set = @t.t_set(@t_ajd, @t_lon, @t_lat).round(12)

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dlt = rise + set
assert_equal(
  "Sun mid day \t\t\t : 12:3 UTC",
  "Sun mid day \t\t\t : #{(dlt / 2.0).floor}:#{((dlt /
    2.0 % 1.0) * 60).floor} UTC"
)
end

def test_set_time
  set = @t.t_set(@t_ajd, @t_lon, @t_lat).round(12)
  assert_equal(
    'Sun sets \t\t\t : 18:6 UTC',
    "Sun sets \t\t\t : #{set.floor}:#{(set % 1 * 60.0).floor} UTC"
  )
end
end

```