

Package ‘GxEprsDummy’

July 6, 2023

Title What the Package Does (One Line, Title Case)

Version 0.0.0.9000

Description What the package does (one paragraph).

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Bcov_discovery	<i>Covariate data file of the discovery dataset when the outcome is binary This contains covariate information of the individuals in the discovery dataset following confounders</i>
----------------	--

Description

Covariate data file of the discovery dataset when the outcome is binary This contains covariate information of the individuals in the discovery dataset following confounders

Usage

```
Bcov_discovery
```

Format

A dataframe with 7916 rows and 18 columns

Column 1 Family ID

Column 2 Individual ID

Column 3 Standardized covariate

Column 4 Square of the standardized covariate

Column 5 Confounder 1

Column 6 Confounder 2

Column 7 Confounder 3

Column 8 Confounder 4

Column 9 Confounder 5

Column 10 Confounder 6

Column 11 Confounder 7

Column 12 Confounder 8

Column 13 Confounder 9

Column 14 Confounder 10

Column 15 Confounder 11

Column 16 Confounder 12

Column 17 Confounder 13

Column 18 Confounder 14

Bcov_target	<i>Covariate data file of the target dataset when the outcome is binary This contains covariate information of the individuals in the target dataset following confounders</i>
-------------	--

Description

Covariate data file of the target dataset when the outcome is binary This contains covariate information of the individuals in the target dataset following confounders

Usage

```
Bcov_target
```

Format

A dataframe with 1939 rows and 18 columns

Column 1 Family ID

Column 2 Individual ID

Column 3 Standardized covariate

Column 4 Square of the standardized covariate

Column 5 Confounder 1

Column 6 Confounder 2

Column 7 Confounder 3

Column 8 Confounder 4

Column 9 Confounder 5

Column 10 Confounder 6

Column 11 Confounder 7

Column 12 Confounder 8

Column 13 Confounder 9

Column 14 Confounder 10

Column 15 Confounder 11

Column 16 Confounder 12

Column 17 Confounder 13

Column 18 Confounder 14

Bphe_discovery	<i>Phenotype data file of the discovery dataset when the outcome is binary This contains phenotype information of the individuals in the discovery dataset</i>
----------------	--

Description

Phenotype data file of the discovery dataset when the outcome is binary This contains phenotype information of the individuals in the discovery dataset

Usage

Bphe_discovery

Format

A dataframe with 7916 rows and 3 columns

Column 1 Family ID

Column 2 Individual ID

Column 3 Phenotype (1=controls, 2=cases)

Bphe_target	<i>Phenotype data file of the target dataset when the outcome is binary This contains phenotype information of the individuals in the target dataset</i>
-------------	--

Description

Phenotype data file of the target dataset when the outcome is binary This contains phenotype information of the individuals in the target dataset

Usage

Bphe_target

Format

A dataframe with 1939 rows and 3 columns

Column 1 Family ID

Column 2 Individual ID

Column 3 Phenotype (0=controls, 1=cases)

DummyData	<i>PLINK binary data files This contains DummyData.fam, DummyData.bim and DummyData.bed files, all in one</i>
-----------	---

Description

PLINK binary data files This contains DummyData.fam, DummyData.bim and DummyData.bed files, all in one

Usage

```
DummyData
```

Format

The data files follow the general PLINK format

GWAS_binary	<i>GWAS_binary function This function performs GWAS using plink2 and outputs the GWAS summary statistics file with additive SNP effects named B_out.trd.sum</i>
-------------	---

Description

GWAS_binary function This function performs GWAS using plink2 and outputs the GWAS summary statistics file with additive SNP effects named B_out.trd.sum

Usage

```
GWAS_binary(
  plink_path,
  b_file,
  Bphe_discovery,
  Bcov_discovery,
  thread = 20,
  summary_output = "B_out.trd.sum"
)
```

Arguments

plink_path	Path to the PLINK executable application
b_file	Prefix of the binary files, where all .fam, .bed and .bim files have a common prefix
Bphe_discovery	Name (with file extension) of the phenotype file containing family ID, individual ID and phenotype of the discovery dataset as columns, without heading
Bcov_discovery	Name (with file extension) of the covariate file containing family ID, individual ID, standardized covariate, square of standardized covariate, and/or confounders of the discovery dataset as columns, without heading

thread Number of threads used
summary_output Name of the SNP effects of the GWAS summary statistics file specified by the user

Value

This function will perform GWAS and output

B_out.trd.sum

GWAS summary statistics file with additive SNP effects

Examples

```
## Not run:
x <- GWAS_binary(plink_path, DummyData, Bphe_discovery, Bcov_discovery,
                 thread = 20, summary_output = "B_out.trd.sum")
head(x) #to read the head of all columns in B_out.trd.sum file
x$V1 #to extract the chromosome number (CHROM)
x$V2 #to extract the base pair position (POS)
x$V3 #to extract the SNP ID (ID)
x$V4 #to extract the reference allele (REF)
x$V5 #to extract the alternate allele (ALT)
x$V6 #to extract the minor allele (A1)
x$V7 #to extract whether firth regression is used (FIRTH?)
x$V8 #to extract the type of test performed (TEST)
x$V9 #to extract the nmber of allele observations (OBS_CT)
x$V10 #to extract the odds ration of the SNP effect (OR)
x$V11 #to extract the standard error of log odds (LOG(OR)_SE)
x$V12 #to extract the test statistic (Z_STAT)
x$V13 #to extract the p value (P)
x$V14 #to extract the error code (ERRCODE)

## End(Not run)
```

GWAS_quantitative *GWAS_quantitative function This function performs GWAS using plink2 and outputs the GWAS summary statistics file with additive SNP effects named Q_out.trd.sum*

Description

GWAS_quantitative function This function performs GWAS using plink2 and outputs the GWAS summary statistics file with additive SNP effects named Q_out.trd.sum

Usage

```
GWAS_quantitative(
  plink_path,
  b_file,
  Qphe_discovery,
  Qcov_discovery,
  thread = 20,
  summary_output = "Q_out.trd.sum"
)
```

Arguments

<code>plink_path</code>	Path to the PLINK executable application
<code>b_file</code>	Prefix of the binary files, where all .fam, .bed and .bim files have a common prefix
<code>Qphe_discovery</code>	Name (with file extension) of the phenotype file containing family ID, individual ID and phenotype of the discovery dataset as columns, without heading
<code>Qcov_discovery</code>	Name (with file extension) of the covariate file containing family ID, individual ID, standardized covariate, square of standardized covariate, and/or confounders of the discovery dataset as columns, without heading
<code>thread</code>	Number of threads used
<code>summary_output</code>	Name of the SNP effects of the GWAS summary statistics file specified by the user

Value

This function will perform GWAS and output

<code>Q_out.trd.sum</code>	GWAS summary statistics file with additive SNP effects
----------------------------	--

Examples

```
## Not run:
x <- GWAS_quantitative(plink_path, DummyData, Qphe_discovery, Qcov_discovery,
                      thread = 20, summary_output = "Q_out.trd.sum")
head(x) #to read the head of all columns in Q_out.trd.sum file
x$V1 #to extract the chromosome number (CHROM)
x$V2 #to extract the base pair position (POS)
x$V3 #to extract the SNP ID (ID)
x$V4 #to extract the reference allele (REF)
x$V5 #to extract the alternate allele (ALT)
x$V6 #to extract the minor allele (A1)
x$V7 #to extract the type of test performed (TEST)
x$V8 #to extract the nmber of allele observations (OBS_CT)
x$V9 #to extract the SNP effect (BETA)
x$V10 #to extract the standard error of each SNP effect (SE)
x$V11 #to extract the test statistic (T_STAT)
x$V12 #to extract the p value (P)
x$V13 #to extract the error code (ERRCODE)

## End(Not run)
```

GWEIS_binary

GWEIS_binary function This function performs GWEIS using plink2 and outputs the GWEIS summary statistics files with additive SNP effects named B_out.add.sum and interaction SNP effects named B_out.gxe.sum

Description

GWEIS_binary function This function performs GWEIS using plink2 and outputs the GWEIS summary statistics files with additive SNP effects named B_out.add.sum and interaction SNP effects named B_out.gxe.sum

Usage

```
GWEIS_binary(
  plink_path,
  b_file,
  Bphe_discovery,
  Bcov_discovery,
  thread = 20,
  summary_output = "B_out"
)
```

Arguments

<code>plink_path</code>	Path to the PLINK executable application
<code>b_file</code>	Prefix of the binary files, where all .fam, .bed and .bim files have a common prefix
<code>Bphe_discovery</code>	Phenotype file containing family ID, individual ID and phenotype of the discovery dataset as columns, without heading
<code>Bcov_discovery</code>	Covariate file containing family ID, individual ID, standardized covariate, square of standardized covariate, and/or confounders of the discovery dataset as columns, without heading
<code>thread</code>	Number of threads used
<code>summary_output</code>	Name (prefix) of the additive or interaction SNP effects of the GWEIS summary statistics file specified by the user

Value

This function will perform GWEIS and output

<code>B_out.add.sum</code>	GWEIS summary statistics file with additive SNP effects
<code>B_out.gxe.sum</code>	GWEIS summary statistics file with interaction SNP effects

Examples

```
## Not run:
x <- GWEIS_binary(plink_path, DummyData, Bphe_discovery, Bcov_discovery,
  thread = 20, summary_output = "B_out")
head(x[[1]]) #to extract the head of all columns in B_out.add.sum file
x[[1]]$V1 #to extract the chromosome number (CHROM)
x[[1]]$V2 #to extract the base pair position (POS)
x[[1]]$V3 #to extract the SNP ID (ID)
x[[1]]$V4 #to extract the reference allele (REF)
x[[1]]$V5 #to extract the alternate allele (ALT)
```



```

x[[1]]$V6 #to extract the minor allele (A1)
x[[1]]$V7 #to extract whether firth regression is used (FIRTH?)
x[[1]]$V8 #to extract the type of test performed (TEST)
x[[1]]$V9 #to extract the nmber of allele observations (OBS_CT)
x[[1]]$V10 #to extract the odds ration of the SNP effect (OR)
x[[1]]$V11 #to extract the standard error of log odds (LOG(OR)_SE)
x[[1]]$V12 #to extract the test statistic (Z_STAT)
x[[1]]$V13 #to extract the p value (P)
x[[1]]$V14 #to extract the error code (ERRCODE)
head(x[[2]]) #to extract the head of all columns in B_out.gxe.sum file
x[[2]]$V1 #to extract the chromosome number (CHROM)
x[[2]]$V2 #to extract the base pair position (POS)
x[[2]]$V3 #to extract the SNP ID (ID)
x[[2]]$V4 #to extract the reference allele (REF)
x[[2]]$V5 #to extract the alternate allele (ALT)
x[[2]]$V6 #to extract the minor allele (A1)
x[[2]]$V7 #to extract whether firth regression is used (FIRTH?)
x[[2]]$V8 #to extract the type of test performed (TEST)
x[[2]]$V9 #to extract the nmber of allele observations (OBS_CT)
x[[2]]$V10 #to extract the odds ration of the SNP effect (OR)
x[[2]]$V11 #to extract the standard error of log odds (LOG(OR)_SE)
x[[2]]$V12 #to extract the test statistic (Z_STAT)
x[[2]]$V13 #to extract the p value (P)
x[[2]]$V14 #to extract the error code (ERRCODE)

## End(Not run)

```

GWEIS_quantitative *GWEIS_quantitative function This function performs GWEIS using plink2 and outputs the GWEIS summary statistics files with additive SNP effects named Q_out.add.sum and interaction SNP effects named Q_out.gxe.sum*

Description

GWEIS_quantitative function This function performs GWEIS using plink2 and outputs the GWEIS summary statistics files with additive SNP effects named Q_out.add.sum and interaction SNP effects named Q_out.gxe.sum

Usage

```

GWEIS_quantitative(
  plink_path,
  b_file,
  Qphe_discovery,
  Qcov_discovery,
  thread = 20,
  summary_output = "Q_out"
)

```

Arguments

plink_path Path to the PLINK executable application

b_file	Prefix of the binary files, where all .fam, .bed and .bim files have a common prefix
Qphe_discovery	Phenotype file containing family ID, individual ID and phenotype of the discovery dataset as columns, without heading
Qcov_discovery	Covariate file containing family ID, individual ID, standardized covariate, square of standardized covariate, and/or confounders of the discovery dataset as columns, without heading
thread	Number of threads used
summary_output	Name (prefix) of the additive or interaction SNP effects of the GWEIS summary statistics file specified by the user

Value

This function will perform GWEIS and output

Q_out.add.sum	GWEIS summary statistics file with additive SNP effects
Q_out.gxe.sum	GWEIS summary statistics file with interaction SNP effects

Examples

```
## Not run:
x <- GWEIS_quantitative(plink_path, DummyData, Qphe_discovery, Qcov_discovery,
                        thread = 20, summary_output = "Q_out")
head(x[[1]]) #to read the head of all columns in Q_out.add.sum file
x[[1]]$V1 #to extract the chromosome number (CHROM)
x[[1]]$V2 #to extract the base pair position (POS)
x[[1]]$V3 #to extract the SNP ID (ID)
x[[1]]$V4 #to extract the reference allele (REF)
x[[1]]$V5 #to extract the alternate allele (ALT)
x[[1]]$V6 #to extract the minor allele (A1)
x[[1]]$V7 #to extract the type of test performed (TEST)
x[[1]]$V8 #to extract the nmber of allele observations (OBS_CT)
x[[1]]$V9 #to extract the SNP effect (BETA)
x[[1]]$V10 #to extract the standard error of each SNP effect (SE)
x[[1]]$V11 #to extract the test statistic (T_STAT)
x[[1]]$V12 #to extract the p value (P)
x[[1]]$V13 #to extract the error code (ERRCODE)
head(x[[2]]) #to read the head of all columns in Q_out.gxe.sum file
x[[2]]$V1 #to extract the chromosome number (CHROM)
x[[2]]$V2 #to extract the base pair position (POS)
x[[2]]$V3 #to extract the SNP ID (ID)
x[[2]]$V4 #to extract the reference allele (REF)
x[[2]]$V5 #to extract the alternate allele (ALT)
x[[2]]$V6 #to extract the minor allele (A1)
x[[2]]$V7 #to extract the type of test performed (TEST)
x[[2]]$V8 #to extract the nmber of allele observations (OBS_CT)
x[[2]]$V9 #to extract the SNP effect (BETA)
x[[2]]$V10 #to extract the standard error of each SNP effect (SE)
x[[2]]$V11 #to extract the test statistic (T_STAT)
x[[2]]$V12 #to extract the p value (P)
```

```
x[[2]]$V13 #to extract the error code (ERRCODE)

## End(Not run)
```

PRS_binary	<i>PRS_binary function This function uses plink2 and outputs PRSs of each individual in the target dataset, using pre-generated GWAS and GWEIS summary statistics files named B_out.trd.sum, B_out.add.sum or B_out.gxe.sum</i>
------------	---

Description

PRS_binary function This function uses plink2 and outputs PRSs of each individual in the target dataset, using pre-generated GWAS and GWEIS summary statistics files named B_out.trd.sum, B_out.add.sum or B_out.gxe.sum

Usage

```
PRS_binary(
  plink_path,
  b_file,
  summary_input = "B_out.trd.sum",
  summary_output = "B_trd"
)
```

Arguments

plink_path	Path to the PLINK executable application
b_file	Prefix of the binary files, where all .fam, .bed and .bim files have a common prefix
summary_input	Name of the summary statistics file specified by the user
summary_output	Name of the PRS file generated using provided summary statistics file specified by the user

Value

This function will output

B_trd.sscore PRSs for each target individual using GWAS additive effects

Examples

```
## Not run:
x <- PRS_binary(plink_path, DummyData, summary_input = "B_out.trd.sum",
               summary_output = "B_trd")
head(x) #to read the head of all columns in B_trd.sscore file
x$V1 #to extract the family ID's of target dataset (FID)
x$V2 #to extract the individual ID's of target dataset (IID)
x$V3 #to extract the number of alleles across scored variants (ALLELE_CT)
x$V4 #to extract the sum of named allele dosages (NAMED_ALLELE_DOSAGE_SUM)
```

```
x$V5 #to extract the polygenic risk scores (SCORE1_AVG)

## End(Not run)
```

PRS_quantitative	<i>PRS_binary function This function uses plink2 and outputs PRSs of each individual in the target dataset, using pre-generated GWAS and GWEIS summary statistics files named Q_out.trd.sum, Q_out.add.sum or Q_out.gxe.sum</i>
------------------	---

Description

PRS_binary function This function uses plink2 and outputs PRSs of each individual in the target dataset, using pre-generated GWAS and GWEIS summary statistics files named Q_out.trd.sum, Q_out.add.sum or Q_out.gxe.sum

Usage

```
PRS_quantitative(
  plink_path,
  b_file,
  summary_input = "Q_out.trd.sum",
  summary_output = "Q_trd"
)
```

Arguments

plink_path	Path to the PLINK executable application
b_file	Prefix of the binary files, where all .fam, .bed and .bim files have a common prefix
summary_input	Name of the summary statistics file specified by the user
summary_output	Name of the PRS file generated using provided summary statistics file specified by the user

Value

This function will output

Q_trd.sscore PRSs for each target individual using GWAS additive effects

Examples

```
## Not run:
x <- PRS_quantitative(plink_path, DummyData, summary_input = "Q_out.trd.sum",
                      summary_output = "Q_trd")
head(x[[1]]) #to read the head of all columns in Q_trd.sscore file
x$V1 #to extract the family ID's of target dataset (FID)
x$V2 #to extract the individual ID's of target dataset (IID)
x$V3 #to extract the number of alleles across scored variants (ALLELE_CT)
x$V4 #to extract the sum of named allele dosages (NAMED_ALLELE_DOSAGE_SUM)
```

```
x$V5 #to extract the polygenic risk scores (SCORE1_AVG)

## End(Not run)
```

Qcov_discovery	<i>Covariate data file of the discovery dataset when the outcome is quantitative This contains covariate information of the individuals in the discovery dataset following confounders</i>
----------------	--

Description

Covariate data file of the discovery dataset when the outcome is quantitative This contains covariate information of the individuals in the discovery dataset following confounders

Usage

```
Qcov_discovery
```

Format

A dataframe with 6426 rows and 18 columns

Column 1 Family ID

Column 2 Individual ID

Column 3 Standardized covariate

Column 4 Square of the standardized covariate

Column 5 Confounder 1

Column 6 Confounder 2

Column 7 Confounder 3

Column 8 Confounder 4

Column 9 Confounder 5

Column 10 Confounder 6

Column 11 Confounder 7

Column 12 Confounder 8

Column 13 Confounder 9

Column 14 Confounder 10

Column 15 Confounder 11

Column 16 Confounder 12

Column 17 Confounder 13

Column 18 Confounder 14

Qcov_target	<i>Covariate data file of the target dataset when the outcome is quantitative This contains covariate information of the individuals in the target dataset following confounders</i>
-------------	--

Description

Covariate data file of the target dataset when the outcome is quantitative This contains covariate information of the individuals in the target dataset following confounders

Usage

```
Qcov_target
```

Format

A dataframe with 1579 rows and 18 columns

Column 1 Family ID

Column 2 Individual ID

Column 3 Standardized covariate

Column 4 Square of the standardized covariate

Column 5 Confounder 1

Column 6 Confounder 2

Column 7 Confounder 3

Column 8 Confounder 4

Column 9 Confounder 5

Column 10 Confounder 6

Column 11 Confounder 7

Column 12 Confounder 8

Column 13 Confounder 9

Column 14 Confounder 10

Column 15 Confounder 11

Column 16 Confounder 12

Column 17 Confounder 13

Column 18 Confounder 14

Qphe_discovery	<i>Phenotype data file of the discovery dataset when the outcome is quantitative This contains phenotype information of the individuals in the discovery dataset</i>
----------------	--

Description

Phenotype data file of the discovery dataset when the outcome is quantitative This contains phenotype information of the individuals in the discovery dataset

Usage

Qphe_discovery

Format

A dataframe with 6426 rows and 3 columns

Column 1 Family ID

Column 2 Individual ID

Column 3 Phenotype

Qphe_target	<i>Phenotype data file of the target dataset when the outcome is quantitative This contains phenotype information of the individuals in the target dataset</i>
-------------	--

Description

Phenotype data file of the target dataset when the outcome is quantitative This contains phenotype information of the individuals in the target dataset

Usage

Qphe_target

Format

A dataframe with 1579 rows and 3 columns

Column 1 Family ID

Column 2 Individual ID

Column 3 Phenotype

```
summary_permuted_binary
```

summary_permuted_binary function This function uses plink2 and outputs the p value of permuted model in the target dataset, using pre-generated GWAS and GWEIS summary statistics files named B_trd.sum, B_add.sum and B_gxe.sum

Description

summary_permuted_binary function This function uses plink2 and outputs the p value of permuted model in the target dataset, using pre-generated GWAS and GWEIS summary statistics files named B_trd.sum, B_add.sum and B_gxe.sum

Usage

```
summary_permuted_binary(
  Bphe_target,
  Bcov_target,
  iterations = 1000,
  add_score = "B_add.sscore",
  gxe_score = "B_gxe.sscore"
)
```

Arguments

Bphe_target	Phenotype file containing family ID, individual ID and phenotype of the target dataset as columns, without heading
Bcov_target	Covariate file containing family ID, individual ID, standardized covariate, square of standardized covariate, and/or confounders of the target dataset as columns, without heading
iterations	Number of iterations used in permutation
add_score	The .sscore file generated using additive SNP effects of GWEIS summary statistics
gxe_score	The .sscore file generated using interaction SNP effects of GWEIS summary statistics

Value

This function will output

```
B_permuted_p.txt
the p value of the permuted model
```

Examples

```
## Not run:
x <- summary_permuted_binary(Bphe_target, Bcov_target)
x

## End(Not run)
```

```
summary_permuted_quantitative
```

summary_permuted_quantitative function This function uses plink2 and outputs the p value of permuted model in the target dataset, using pre-generated GWAS and GWEIS summary statistics files named Q_trd.sum, Q_add.sum and Q_gxe.sum

Description

summary_permuted_quantitative function This function uses plink2 and outputs the p value of permuted model in the target dataset, using pre-generated GWAS and GWEIS summary statistics files named Q_trd.sum, Q_add.sum and Q_gxe.sum

Usage

```
summary_permuted_quantitative(
  Qphe_target,
  Qcov_target,
  iterations = 1000,
  add_score = "Q_add.sscore",
  gxe_score = "Q_gxe.sscore"
)
```

Arguments

Qphe_target	Phenotype file containing family ID, individual ID and phenotype of the target dataset as columns, without heading
Qcov_target	Covariate file containing family ID, individual ID, standardized covariate, square of standardized covariate, and/or confounders of the target dataset as columns, without heading
iterations	Number of iterations used in permutation
add_score	The .sscore file generated using additive SNP effects of GWEIS summary statistics
gxe_score	The .sscore file generated using interaction SNP effects of GWEIS summary statistics

Value

This function will output

```
Q_permuted_p.txt
the p value of the permuted model
```

Examples

```
## Not run:
x <- summary_permuted_quantitative(Qphe_target, Qcov_target)
x

## End(Not run)
```

summary_regular_binary

summary_regular_binary function This function uses plink2 and outputs the summary of regular model in the target dataset, using pre-generated GWAS and GWEIS summary statistics files named B_trd.sum, B_add.sum and B_gxe.sum

Description

summary_regular_binary function This function uses plink2 and outputs the summary of regular model in the target dataset, using pre-generated GWAS and GWEIS summary statistics files named B_trd.sum, B_add.sum and B_gxe.sum

Usage

```
summary_regular_binary(
  Bphe_target,
  Bcov_target,
  trd_score = "B_trd.sscore",
  add_score = "B_add.sscore",
  gxe_score = "B_gxe.sscore",
  Model,
  summary_output = "Bsummary.txt",
  risk_output = "Individual_risk_values.txt"
)
```

Arguments

Bphe_target	Phenotype file containing family ID, individual ID and phenotype of the target dataset as columns, without heading
Bcov_target	Covariate file containing family ID, individual ID, standardized covariate, square of standardized covariate, and/or confounders of the target dataset as columns, without heading
trd_score	The .sscore file generated using additive SNP effects of GWAS summary statistics
add_score	The .sscore file generated using additive SNP effects of GWEIS summary statistics
gxe_score	The .sscore file generated using interaction SNP effects of GWEIS summary statistics
Model	Specify the model number (1: $y = \text{PRS_trd} + E + \text{PRS_trd} \times E + \text{confounders}$, 2: $y = \text{PRS_add} + E + \text{PRS_add} \times E + \text{confounders}$, 3: $y = \text{PRS_add} + E + \text{PRS_gxe} \times E + \text{confounders}$, 4: $y = \text{PRS_add} + E + \text{PRS_gxe} + \text{PRS_gxe} \times E + \text{confounders}$, 5: $y = \text{PRS_add} + E + E^2 + \text{PRS_gxe} + \text{PRS_gxe} \times E + \text{confounders}$, where y is the outcome variable, E is the covariate of interest, PRS_trd and PRS_add are the polygenic risk scores computed using additive SNP effects of GWAS and GWEIS summary statistics respectively, and PRS_gxe is the polygenic risk scores computed using GxE interaction SNP effects of GWEIS summary statistics.)
summary_output	Name of the model summary file specified by the user

`risk_output` Name of the file containing risk scores of the target individuals specified by the user

Value

This function will output

`Bsummary.txt` the summary of the fitted model

`Individual_risk_values.txt`
the estimated risk values of individuals in the target sample

Examples

```
## Not run:
x <- summary_regular_binary(Bphe_target, Bcov_target,
                           add_score = "B_add.sscore",
                           gxe_score = "B_gxe.sscore",
                           Model = 5,
                           summary_output = "Bsummary.txt",
                           risk_output = "Individual_risk_values.txt")

x[[1]][[1]] #to obtain the content of the Bsummary.txt file
x[[1]][[2]] #to extract "Call" of the model summary
x[[1]][[3]] #to extract terms of the model summary
x[[1]][[4]] #to extract family information of the model summary
x[[1]][[5]] #to extract deviance information of the model summary
x[[1]][[6]] #to extract AIC information of the model summary
x[[1]][[7]] #to extract contrasts of the model summary
x[[1]][[8]] #to extract degrees of freedom (df) of residuals of
             #the model summary
x[[1]][[9]] #to extract "Null deviance" of the model summary
x[[1]][[10]] #to extract degrees of freedom (df) of null deviance
             #of the model summary
x[[1]][[11]] #to extract "iter" of the model summary
x[[1]][[12]] #to extract deviance residuals
x[[1]][[13]] #to extract regrerssion coefficients of the model summary
x[[1]][[14]] #to extract aliesed information of the model summary
x[[1]][[15]] #to extract dispersion information of the model summary
x[[1]][[16]] #to extract degrees of freedom of the model summary
x[[1]][[17]] #to extract unscaled variance covariance matrix of all variables
x[[1]][[18]] #to extract scaled variance covariance matrix of all variables
head(x[[2]]) #to read the head of all columns in Individual_risk_values.txt file
x[[2]][,1] #to extract the column containing family ID's
x[[2]][,2] #to extract the column containing individual ID's
x[[2]][,3] #to extract the column containing predicted risk scores

## End(Not run)
```

summary_regular_quantitative

summary_regular_quantitative function This function uses plink2 and outputs the summary of regular model in the target dataset, using pre-generated GWAS and GWEIS summary statistics files named *Q_trd.sum*, *Q_add.sum* and *Q_gxe.sum*

Description

summary_regular_quantitative function This function uses plink2 and outputs the summary of regular model in the target dataset, using pre-generated GWAS and GWEIS summary statistics files named Q_trd.sum, Q_add.sum and Q_gxe.sum

Usage

```
summary_regular_quantitative(
  Qphe_target,
  Qcov_target,
  trd_score = "Q_trd.sscore",
  add_score = "Q_add.sscore",
  gxe_score = "Q_gxe.sscore",
  Model,
  summary_output = "Qsummary.txt",
  risk_output = "Individual_risk_values.txt"
)
```

Arguments

Qphe_target	Phenotype file containing family ID, individual ID and phenotype of the target dataset as columns, without heading
Qcov_target	Covariate file containing family ID, individual ID, standardized covariate, square of standardized covariate, and/or confounders of the target dataset as columns, without heading
trd_score	The .sscore file generated using additive SNP effects of GWAS summary statistics
add_score	The .sscore file generated using additive SNP effects of GWEIS summary statistics
gxe_score	The .sscore file generated using interaction SNP effects of GWEIS summary statistics
Model	Specify the model number (1: $y = \text{PRS_trd} + E + \text{PRS_trd} \times E + \text{confounders}$, 2: $y = \text{PRS_add} + E + \text{PRS_add} \times E + \text{confounders}$, 3: $y = \text{PRS_add} + E + \text{PRS_gxe} \times E + \text{confounders}$, 4: $y = \text{PRS_add} + E + \text{PRS_gxe} + \text{PRS_gxe} \times E + \text{confounders}$, where y is the outcome variable, E is the covariate of interest, PRS_trd and PRS_add are the polygenic risk scores computed using additive SNP effects of GWAS and GWEIS summary statistics respectively, and PRS_gxe is the polygenic risk scores computed using GxE interaction SNP effects of GWEIS summary statistics.)
summary_output	Name of the model summary file specified by the user
risk_output	Name of the file containing risk scores of the target individuals specified by the user

Value

This function will output

Qsummary.txt the summary of the fitted model

Individual_risk_values.txt

the estimated risk values of individuals in the target sample

Examples

```
## Not run:
x <- summary_regular_quantitative(Qphe_target, Qcov_target,
                                add_score = "Q_add.sscore",
                                gxe_score = "Q_gxe.sscore",
                                Model = 4,
                                summary_output = "Qsummary.txt",
                                risk_output = "Individual_risk_values.txt")

x[[1]][[1]] #to obtain the content of the Qsummary.txt file
x[[1]][[2]] #to extract "Call" of the model summary
x[[1]][[3]] #to extract terms of the model summary
x[[1]][[4]] #to extract the residuals
x[[1]][[5]] #to extract regrerssion coefficients of the model summary
x[[1]][[6]] #to extract aliesed information of the model summary
x[[1]][[7]] #to extract "sigma" (residual standard error) information
              #of the model summary
x[[1]][[8]] #to extract degrees of freedom of the model summary
x[[1]][[9]] #to extract the R squared value of the model summary
x[[1]][[10]] #to extract the adjusted R squared value of the model summary
x[[1]][[11]] #to extract the test statistic values of the model summary
x[[1]][[12]] #to extract unscaled variance covariance matrix of all variables
head(x[[2]]) #to read the head of all columns in Individual_risk_values.txt file
x[[2]][,1] #to extract the column containing family ID's
x[[2]][,2] #to extract the column containing individual ID's
x[[2]][,3] #to extract the column containing predicted risk scores

## End(Not run)
```

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