

```
In [13]: 1 #import libraries
2 from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
3 import pandas as pd
4 import numpy as np
5 from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
6 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
7 #from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
8 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
9 from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
10 from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
11 from sklearn import preprocessing
12 import warnings
13 warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

```
In [2]: 1 #define dataset
2 df = pd.read_csv('PRSA_Data_Aotizhongxin_20130301-20170228.csv', nrows = 500)
3
4 df_new = df.drop(['wd','station'], axis = 1)
5 df2 = df_new[np.isfinite(df_new).all(1)]
6 df2.head()
```

```
Out[2]:
```

	No	year	month	day	hour	PM2.5	PM10	SO2	NO2	CO	O3	TEMP	PRES	DEWP	RAIN	WSPM
0	1	2013	3	1	0	4	4.0	4.0	7.0	300.0	77.0	-0.7	1023.0	-18.8	0.0	4.4
1	2	2013	3	1	1	8	8.0	4.0	7.0	300.0	77.0	-1.1	1023.2	-18.2	0.0	4.7
2	3	2013	3	1	2	7	7.0	5.0	10.0	300.0	73.0	-1.1	1023.5	-18.2	0.0	5.6
3	4	2013	3	1	3	6	6.0	11.0	11.0	300.0	72.0	-1.4	1024.5	-19.4	0.0	3.1
4	5	2013	3	1	4	3	3.0	12.0	12.0	300.0	72.0	-2.0	1025.2	-19.5	0.0	2.0

```
In [3]: 1 #Split dataset into test and train data
2 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(df2.drop('PRES', axis = 1), df2['PRES'], test_size = 0.2)
```

```
In [17]: 1 #define Gradient Boosting Classifier with hyperparameters
2 gbc = GradientBoostingClassifier(n_estimators = 500, learning_rate = 0.05, random_state = 100, max_features = 5)
3 #fit train data to gbc
4 gbc.fit((X_train).round(), (y_train).round())
```

```
Out[17]: GradientBoostingClassifier(ccp_alpha=0.0, criterion='friedman_mse', init=None,
learning_rate=0.05, loss='deviance', max_depth=3,
max_features=5, max_leaf_nodes=None,
min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,
min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, n_estimators=500,
n_iter_no_change=None, presort='deprecated',
random_state=100, subsample=1.0, tol=0.0001,
validation_fraction=0.1, verbose=0,
warm_start=False)
```

```
In [21]: 1 prediction = gbc.predict(X_test).round()
```

```
In [23]: 1 from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
```

```
In [25]: 1 from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
2 accuracy_score((y_test).round(), prediction)
```

```
Out[25]: 0.4020618556701031
```

```
In [32]: 1 # Confusion matrix will give number of correct and incorrect classifications
2 print(confusion_matrix((y_test).round() , prediction))
```

```
[[3 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
 ...
 [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 ... 0 1 1]
 [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]]
```

```
In [30]: 1 # check the classification report
2 print(classification_report((y_test).round() , prediction))
```

```
precision    recall  f1-score   support

 996.0       1.00    0.75    0.86      4
 997.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      1
 998.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      0
 999.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      2
1000.0       0.75    0.43    0.55      7
1001.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      4
1002.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      1
1003.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      0
1004.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      3
1005.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      3
1006.0       0.43    0.38    0.40      8
1007.0       0.62    0.83    0.71      6
1008.0       0.40    1.00    0.57      4
1009.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      3
1010.0       0.50    0.33    0.40      3
1011.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      2
1012.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      2
1013.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      1
1014.0       0.38    0.75    0.50      4
1015.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      6
1016.0       0.14    0.50    0.22      2
1017.0       0.57    0.50    0.53      8
1018.0       0.75    0.43    0.55      7
1019.0       0.33    1.00    0.50      2
1020.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      1
1021.0       0.50    0.50    0.50      2
1022.0       1.00    0.33    0.50      3
1023.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      0
1024.0       1.00    0.75    0.86      4
1025.0       0.33    1.00    0.50      1
1026.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      1
1030.0       1.00    0.50    0.67      2
1031.0       0.00    0.00    0.00      0

accuracy              0.40    97
macro avg    0.29    0.30    0.27    97
weighted avg    0.43    0.40    0.39    97
```

```
In [31]: 1 #find the accuracy of model
2 print("GBC accuracy is %2.2f" % accuracy_score(
3       (y_test).round(), gbc.predict(X_test)))
```

GBC accuracy is 0.40

```
In [ ]: 1
```

