

The two principal treaties on which the EU is based are the Treaty on European Union (TEU; Maastricht Treaty, effective since 1993) and the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU; Rome Treaty, effective since 1958). These main treaties (plus their attached protocols and declarations) have been altered by amending treaties at least once a decade since they each came into force, the latest being the Treaty of Lisbon which came into force in 2009. Lisbon also made the Charter of Fundamental Rights legally binding, though that is not a treaty *per se*. The troubled ratification of Lisbon has meant there is little climate for further reform in the next few years beyond accession treaties, which merely allow a new state to join. The two principal treaties on which the EU is based are the *Treaty on European Union* (TEU; [Maastricht Treaty](#), effective since 1993) and the *Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union* (TFEU; [Rome Treaty](#), effective since 1958). These main treaties (plus their attached protocols and declarations) have been altered by amending treaties at least once a decade since they each came into force, the latest being the [Treaty of Lisbon](#) which came into force in 2009. Lisbon also made the [Charter of Fundamental Rights](#) legally binding, though that is not a treaty *per se*. The troubled [ratification](#) of Lisbon has meant there is little climate for further reform in the next few years beyond accession treaties, which merely allow a [new state to join](#). The two principal treaties on which the EU is based are the *Treaty on European Union* (TEU; [Maastricht Treaty](#), effective since 1993) and the *Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union* (TFEU; [Rome Treaty](#), effective since 1958). These main treaties (plus their attached protocols and declarations) have been altered by amending treaties at least once a decade since they each came into force, the latest being the [Treaty of Lisbon](#) which came into force in 2009. Lisbon also made the [Charter of Fundamental Rights](#) legally binding, though that is not a treaty *per se*. The troubled [ratification](#) of Lisbon has meant there is little climate for further .