

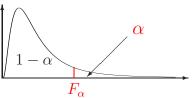
z	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04	-0.03	-0.02	-0.01	-0.00	z	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
-3.9 -3.8 -3.7 -3.6 -3.5	.0000 .0001 .0001 .0001 .0002	.0000 .0001 .0001 .0002 .0002	.0000 .0001 .0001 .0002	0.0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4	.5000 .5398 .5793 .6179 .6554	.5040 .5438 .5832 .6217 .6591	.5080 .5478 .5871 .6255 .6628	.5120 .5517 .5910 .6293 .6664	.5160 .5557 .5948 .6331 .6700	.5199 .5596 .5987 .6368 .6736	.5239 .5636 .6026 .6406 .6772	.5279 .5675 .6064 .6443 .6808	.5319 .5714 .6103 .6480 .6844	.5359 .5753 .6141 .6517 .6879							
-3.4 -3.3 -3.2 -3.1 -3.0	.0002 .0003 .0005 .0007 .0010	.0003 .0004 .0005 .0007 .0010	.0003 .0004 .0005 .0008	.0003 .0004 .0006 .0008 .0011	.0003 .0004 .0006 .0008	.0003 .0004 .0006 .0008 .0012	.0003 .0004 .0006 .0009 .0012	.0003 .0005 .0006 .0009 .0013	.0003 .0005 .0007 .0009 .0013	.0003 .0005 .0007 .0010 .0013	0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9	.6915 .7257 .7580 .7881 .8159	.6950 .7291 .7611 .7910 .8186	.6985 .7324 .7642 .7939 .8212	.7019 .7357 .7673 .7967 .8238	.7054 .7389 .7704 .7995 .8264	.7088 .7422 .7734 .8023 .8289	.7123 .7454 .7764 .8051 .8315	.7157 .7486 .7794 .8078 .8340	.7190 .7517 .7823 .8106 .8365	.7224 .7549 .7852 .8133 .8389
-2.9 -2.8 -2.7 -2.6 -2.5	.0014 .0019 .0026 .0036 .0048	.0014 .0020 .0027 .0037 .0049	.0015 .0021 .0028 .0038 .0051	.0015 .0021 .0029 .0039 .0052	.0016 .0022 .0030 .0040 .0054	.0016 .0023 .0031 .0041 .0055	.0017 .0023 .0032 .0043 .0057	.0018 .0024 .0033 .0044 .0059	.0018 .0025 .0034 .0045 .0060	.0019 .0026 .0035 .0047 .0062	1.0 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4	.8413 .8643 .8849 .9032 .9192	.8438 .8665 .8869 .9049 .9207	.8461 .8686 .8888 .9066 .9222	.8485 .8708 .8907 .9082 .9236	.8508 .8729 .8925 .9099 .9251	.8531 .8749 .8944 .9115 .9265	.8554 .8770 .8962 .9131 .9279	.8577 .8790 .8980 .9147 .9292	.8599 .8810 .8997 .9162 .9306	.8621 .8830 .9015 .9177 .9319
-2.4 -2.3 -2.2 -2.1 -2.0	.0064 .0084 .0110 .0143 .0183	.0066 .0087 .0113 .0146 .0188	.0068 .0089 .0116 .0150 .0192	.0069 .0091 .0119 .0154 .0197	.0071 .0094 .0122 .0158 .0202	.0073 .0096 .0125 .0162 .0207	.0075 .0099 .0129 .0166 .0212	.0078 .0102 .0132 .0170 .0217	.0080 .0104 .0136 .0174 .0222	.0082 .0107 .0139 .0179 .0228	1.5 1.6 1.7 1.8 1.9	.9332 .9452 .9554 .9641 .9713	.9345 .9463 .9564 .9649 .9719	.9357 .9474 .9573 .9656 .9726	.9370 .9484 .9582 .9664 .9732	.9382 .9495 .9591 .9671 .9738	.9394 .9505 .9599 .9678 .9744	.9406 .9515 .9608 .9686 .9750	.9418 .9525 .9616 .9693 .9756	.9429 .9535 .9625 .9699 .9761	.9441 .9545 .9633 .9706
-1.9 -1.8 -1.7 -1.6 -1.5	.0233 .0294 .0367 .0455 .0559	.0239 .0301 .0375 .0465 .0571	.0244 .0307 .0384 .0475 .0582	.0250 .0314 .0392 .0485 .0594	.0256 .0322 .0401 .0495 .0606	.0262 .0329 .0409 .0505 .0618	.0268 .0336 .0418 .0516 .0630	.0274 .0344 .0427 .0526 .0643	.0281 .0351 .0436 .0537 .0655	.0287 .0359 .0446 .0548 .0668	2.0 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4	.9772 .9821 .9861 .9893 .9918	.9778 .9826 .9864 .9896 .9920	.9783 .9830 .9868 .9898 .9922	.9788 .9834 .9871 .9901 .9925	.9793 .9838 .9875 .9904 .9927	.9798 .9842 .9878 .9906 .9929	.9803 .9846 .9881 .9909 .9931	.9808 .9850 .9884 .9911 .9932	.9812 .9854 .9887 .9913 .9934	.9817 .9857 .9890 .9916 .9936
-1.4 -1.3 -1.2 -1.1 -1.0	.0681 .0823 .0985 .1170 .1379	.0694 .0838 .1003 .1190 .1401	.0708 .0853 .1020 .1210 .1423	.0721 .0869 .1038 .1230 .1446	.0735 .0885 .1056 .1251 .1469	.0749 .0901 .1075 .1271 .1492	.0764 .0918 .1093 .1292 .1515	.0778 .0934 .1112 .1314 .1539	.0793 .0951 .1131 .1335 .1562	.0808 .0968 .1151 .1357 .1587	2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8 2.9	.9938 .9953 .9965 .9974 .9981	.9940 .9955 .9966 .9975 .9982	.9941 .9956 .9967 .9976 .9982	.9943 .9957 .9968 .9977 .9983	.9945 .9959 .9969 .9977 .9984	.9946 .9960 .9970 .9978 .9984	.9948 .9961 .9971 .9979 .9985	.9949 .9962 .9972 .9979 .9985	.9951 .9963 .9973 .9980 .9986	.9952 .9964 .9974 .9981 .9986
-0.9 -0.8 -0.7 -0.6 -0.5	.1611 .1867 .2148 .2451 .2776	.1635 .1894 .2177 .2483 .2810	.1660 .1922 .2206 .2514 .2843	.1685 .1949 .2236 .2546 .2877	.1711 .1977 .2266 .2578 .2912	.1736 .2005 .2296 .2611 .2946	.1762 .2033 .2327 .2643 .2981	.1788 .2061 .2358 .2676 .3015	.1814 .2090 .2389 .2709 .3050	.1841 .2119 .2420 .2743 .3085	3.0 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4	.9987 .9990 .9993 .9995 .9997	.9987 .9991 .9993 .9995 .9997	.9987 .9991 .9994 .9995 .9997	.9988 .9991 .9994 .9996 .9997	.9988 .9992 .9994 .9996 .9997	.9989 .9992 .9994 .9996 .9997	.9989 .9992 .9994 .9996 .9997	.9989 .9992 .9995 .9996	.9990 .9993 .9995 .9996	.9990 .9993 .9995 .9997 .9998
-0.4 -0.3 -0.2 -0.1 -0.0	.3121 .3483 .3859 .4247 .4641	.3156 .3520 .3897 .4286 .4681	.3192 .3557 .3936 .4325 .4721	.3228 .3594 .3974 .4364 .4761	.3264 .3632 .4013 .4404 .4801	.3300 .3669 .4052 .4443 .4840	.3336 .3707 .4090 .4483 .4880	.3372 .3745 .4129 .4522 .4920	.3409 .3783 .4168 .4562 .4960	.3446 .3821 .4207 .4602 .5000	3.5 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.9	.9998 .9998 .9999 .9999 1.00	.9998 .9998 .9999 .9999 1.00	.9998 .9999 .9999 .9999 1.00	.9998 .9999 .9999 .9999 1.00	.9998 .9999 .9999 .9999	.9998 .9999 .9999 .9999	.9998 .9999 .9999 .9999	.9998 .9999 .9999 .9999 1.00	.9998 .9999 .9999 .9999 1.00	.9998 .9999 .9999 .9999

Table of T-Distribution Critical values t_{α} for the given right-tail probability α

degrees of	α , the right-tail probability										
freedom	.10	.05	.025	.02	.01	.005	.0025	.001	.0005	.0001	
1	3.078	6.314	12.706	15.89	31.82	63.66	127.3	318.3	636.6	3185	
2	1.886	2.920	4.303	4.849	6.965	9.925	14.09	22.33	31.60	70.71	
3	1.638	2.353	3.182	3.482	4.541	5.841	7.453	10.21	12.92	22.20	
4	1.533	2.132	2.776	2.999	3.747	4.604	5.598	7.173	8.610	13.04	
5	1.476	2.015	2.571	2.757	3.365	4.032	4.773	5.894	6.869	9.676	
6	1.440	1.943	2.447	2.612	3.143	3.707	4.317	5.208	5.959	8.023	
7	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.517	2.998	3.499	4.029	4.785	5.408	7.064	
8	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.449	2.896	3.355	3.833	4.501	5.041	6.442	
9	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.398	2.821	3.250	3.690	4.297	4.781	6.009	
10	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.359	2.764	3.169	3.581	4.144	4.587	5.694	
11	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.328	2.718	3.106	3.497	4.025	4.437	5.453	
12	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.303	2.681	3.055	3.428	3.930	4.318	5.263	
13	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.282	2.650	3.012	3.372	3.852	4.221	5.111	
14	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.264	2.624	2.977	3.326	3.787	4.140	4.985	
15	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.249	2.602	2.947	3.286	3.733	4.073	4.880	
16	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.235	2.583	2.921	3.252	3.686	4.015	4.790	
17	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.224	2.567	2.898	3.222	3.646	3.965	4.715	
18	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.214	2.552	2.878	3.197	3.610	3.922	4.648	
19	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.205	2.539	2.861	3.174	3.579	3.883	4.590	
20	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.197	2.528	2.845	3.153	3.552	3.850	4.539	
22	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.183	2.508	2.819	3.119	3.505	3.792	4.452	
24	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.172	2.492	2.797	3.091	3.467	3.745	4.382	
26	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.162	2.479	2.779	3.067	3.435	3.707	4.324	
28	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.154	2.467	2.763	3.047	3.408	3.674	4.276	
30	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.147	2.457	2.750	3.030	3.385	3.646	4.234	
32	1.309	1.694	2.037	2.141	2.449	2.738	3.015	3.365	3.622	4.198	
34	1.307	1.691	2.032	2.136	2.441	2.728	3.002	3.348	3.601	4.168	
36	1.306	1.688	2.028	2.131	2.434	2.719	2.990	3.333	3.582	4.140	
38	1.304	1.686	2.024	2.127	2.429	2.712	2.980	3.319	3.566	4.115	
40	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.123	2.423	2.704	2.971	3.307	3.551	4.094	
45	1.301	1.679	2.014	2.115	2.412	2.690	2.952	3.281	3.520	4.049	
50	1.299	1.676	2.009	2.109	2.403	2.678	2.937	3.261	3.496	4.014	
55	1.297	1.673	2.004	2.104	2.396	2.668	2.925	3.245	3.476	3.985	
60	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.099	2.390	2.660	2.915	3.232	3.460	3.962	
70	1.294	1.667	1.994	2.093	2.381	2.648	2.899	3.211	3.435	3.926	
80	1.292	1.664	1.990	2.088	2.374	2.639	2.887	3.195	3.416	3.899	
90	1.291	1.662	1.987	2.084	2.368	2.632	2.878	3.183	3.402	3.878	
100	1.290	1.660	1.984	2.081	2.364	2.626	2.871	3.174	3.390	3.861	
200	1.286	1.653	1.972	2.067	2.345	2.601	2.838	3.131	3.340	3.789	
∞	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.054	2.326	2.576	2.807	3.090	3.290	3.719	

Table of F-distribution.

Table of F-distribution. F_{α} ; critical values such that $\mathbf{P}\left\{F>F_{\alpha}\right\}=\alpha$



$\phantom{aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa$							T c					
denom.		ν_1 , numerator degrees of freedom										
d.f.	α	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	0.25	2.57	3	3.15	3.23	3.28	3.31	3.34	3.35	3.37	3.38	
	0.1	8.53	9	9.16	9.24	9.29	9.33	9.35	9.37	9.38	9.39	
2	0.05	18.5	19	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	
	0.025	38.5	39	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4	
	0.01	98.5	99	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	
	0.005	199	199	199	199	199	199	199	199	199	199	
	0.001	999	999	999	999	999	999	999	999	999	999	
	0.25	2.02	2.28	2.36	2.39	2.41	2.42	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.44	
	0.1	5.54	5.46	5.39	5.34	5.31	5.28	5.27	5.25	5.24	5.23	
3	0.05	10.1	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79	
	0.025	17.4	16	15.4	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4	
	0.01	34.1	30.8	29.5	28.7	28.2	27.9	27.7	27.5	27.3	27.2	
	0.005	55.6	49.8	47.5	46.2	45.4	44.8	44.4	44.1	43.9	43.7	
	0.001	167	149	141	137	135	133	132	131	130	129	
	0.25	1.81	2	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	
	0.1	4.54	4.32	4.19	4.11	4.05	4.01	3.98	3.95	3.94	3.92	
4	0.05	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6	5.96	
	0.025	12.2	10.6	9.98	9.6	9.36	9.2	9.07	8.98	8.9	8.84	
	0.01	21.2	18	16.7	16	15.5	15.2	15	14.8	14.7	14.5	
	0.005	31.3	26.3	24.3	23.2	22.5	22	21.6	21.4	21.1	21	
	0.001	74.1	61.2	56.2	53.4	51.7	50.5	49.7	49	48.5	48.1	
	0.25	1.69	1.85	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	
~	0.1	4.06	3.78	3.62	3.52	3.45	3.4	3.37	3.34	3.32	3.3	
5	0.05	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74	
	0.025	10	8.43	7.76	7.39	7.15	6.98	6.85	6.76	6.68	6.62	
	0.01	16.3	13.3	12.1	11.4	11	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.1	
	0.005	22.8	18.3	16.5	15.6	14.9	14.5	14.2	14	13.8	13.6	
	0.001	47.2	37.1	33.2	31.1	29.8	28.8	28.2	27.6	27.2	26.9	
	0.25	1.49	1.6	1.6	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.55	
10	0.1	3.29	2.92	2.73	2.61	2.52	2.46	2.41	$\frac{2.38}{2.07}$	$\frac{2.35}{2.02}$	2.32	
10	0.05	4.96 6.94	4.1	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98	
	0.025 0.01	10	5.46	$4.83 \\ 6.55$	$4.47 \\ 5.99$	$4.24 \\ 5.64$	4.07 5.39	$3.95 \\ 5.2$	$3.85 \\ 5.06$	3.78	3.72	
	0.01	12.8	7.56 9.43	8.08	7.34	6.87	6.54	6.3	6.12	$4.94 \\ 5.97$	$4.85 \\ 5.85$	
	0.003	21	14.9	12.6	11.3	10.5	9.93	9.52	9.2	8.96	8.75	
	0.001	21	17.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	3.55	5.02	9.2	0.00	0.10	
	0.25	1.4	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.4	
20	0.1	2.97	2.59	2.38	2.25	2.16	2.09	2.04	2	1.96	1.94	
20	0.05	4.35	3.49	3.1	2.87	2.71	2.6	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35	
	0.025	5.87	4.46	3.86	3.51	3.29	3.13	3.01	2.91	2.84	2.77	
	0.01	8.1	5.85	4.94	4.43	4.1	3.87	3.7	3.56	3.46	3.37	
	0.005	9.94	6.99	5.82	5.17	4.76	4.47	4.26	4.09	3.96	3.85	
	0.001	14.8	9.95	8.1	7.1	6.46	6.02	5.69	5.44	5.24	5.08	
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>					<u> </u>					