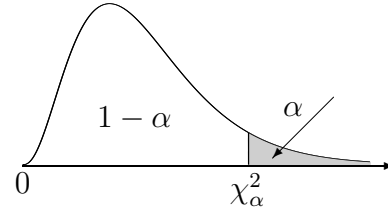


Table A6. Chi-Square Distribution
 χ^2_α ; critical values, such that $P\{\chi^2 > \chi^2_\alpha\} = \alpha$


ν (d.f.)	α , the right-tail probability													
	.999	.995	.99	.975	.95	.90	.80	.20	.10	.05	.025	.01	.005	.001
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.06	1.64	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	7.88	10.8
2	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.21	0.45	3.22	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	10.6	13.8
3	0.02	0.07	0.11	0.22	0.35	0.58	1.01	4.64	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.3	12.8	16.3
4	0.09	0.21	0.30	0.48	0.71	1.06	1.65	5.99	7.78	9.49	11.1	13.3	14.9	18.5
5	0.21	0.41	0.55	0.83	1.15	1.61	2.34	7.29	9.24	11.1	12.8	15.1	16.7	20.5
6	0.38	0.68	0.87	1.24	1.64	2.20	3.07	8.56	10.6	12.6	14.4	16.8	18.5	22.5
7	0.60	0.99	1.24	1.69	2.17	2.83	3.82	9.80	12.0	14.1	16.0	18.5	20.3	24.3
8	0.86	1.34	1.65	2.18	2.73	3.49	4.59	11.0	13.4	15.5	17.5	20.1	22.0	26.1
9	1.15	1.73	2.09	2.70	3.33	4.17	5.38	12.2	14.7	16.9	19.0	21.7	23.6	27.9
10	1.48	2.16	2.56	3.25	3.94	4.87	6.18	13.4	16.0	18.3	20.5	23.2	25.2	29.6
11	1.83	2.60	3.05	3.82	4.57	5.58	6.99	14.6	17.3	19.7	21.9	24.7	26.8	31.3
12	2.21	3.07	3.57	4.40	5.23	6.30	7.81	15.8	18.5	21.0	23.3	26.2	28.3	32.9
13	2.62	3.57	4.11	5.01	5.89	7.04	8.63	17.0	19.8	22.4	24.7	27.7	29.8	34.5
14	3.04	4.07	4.66	5.63	6.57	7.79	9.47	18.2	21.1	23.7	26.1	29.1	31.3	36.1
15	3.48	4.60	5.23	6.26	7.26	8.55	10.3	19.3	22.3	25.0	27.5	30.6	32.8	37.7
16	3.94	5.14	5.81	6.91	7.96	9.31	11.1	20.5	23.5	26.3	28.8	32.0	34.3	39.3
17	4.42	5.70	6.41	7.56	8.67	10.1	12.0	21.6	24.8	27.6	30.2	33.4	35.7	40.8
18	4.90	6.26	7.01	8.23	9.39	10.9	12.9	22.8	26.0	28.9	31.5	34.8	37.2	42.3
19	5.41	6.84	7.63	8.91	10.1	11.7	13.7	23.9	27.2	30.1	32.9	36.2	38.6	43.8
20	5.92	7.43	8.26	9.59	10.9	12.4	14.6	25.0	28.4	31.4	34.2	37.6	40.0	45.3
21	6.45	8.03	8.90	10.3	11.6	13.2	15.4	26.2	29.6	32.7	35.5	38.9	41.4	46.8
22	6.98	8.64	9.54	11.0	12.3	14.0	16.3	27.3	30.8	33.9	36.8	40.3	42.8	48.3
23	7.53	9.26	10.2	11.7	13.1	14.8	17.2	28.4	32.0	35.2	38.1	41.6	44.2	49.7
24	8.08	9.89	10.9	12.4	13.8	15.7	18.1	29.6	33.2	36.4	39.4	43.0	45.6	51.2
25	8.65	10.5	11.5	13.1	14.6	16.5	18.9	30.7	34.4	37.7	40.6	44.3	46.9	52.6
26	9.22	11.2	12.2	13.8	15.4	17.3	19.8	31.8	35.6	38.9	41.9	45.6	48.3	54.1
27	9.80	11.8	12.9	14.6	16.2	18.1	20.7	32.9	36.7	40.1	43.2	47.0	49.6	55.5
28	10.4	12.5	13.6	15.3	16.9	18.9	21.6	34.0	37.9	41.3	44.5	48.3	51.0	56.9
29	11.0	13.1	14.3	16.0	17.7	19.8	22.5	35.1	39.1	42.6	45.7	49.6	52.3	58.3
30	11.6	13.8	15.0	16.8	18.5	20.6	23.4	36.3	40.3	43.8	47.0	50.9	53.7	59.7
31	12.2	14.5	15.7	17.5	19.3	21.4	24.3	37.4	41.4	45.0	48.2	52.2	55.0	61.1
32	12.8	15.1	16.4	18.3	20.1	22.3	25.1	38.5	42.6	46.2	49.5	53.5	56.3	62.5
33	13.4	15.8	17.1	19.0	20.9	23.1	26.0	39.6	43.7	47.4	50.7	54.8	57.6	63.9
34	14.1	16.5	17.8	19.8	21.7	24.0	26.9	40.7	44.9	48.6	52.0	56.1	59.0	65.2
35	14.7	17.2	18.5	20.6	22.5	24.8	27.8	41.8	46.1	49.8	53.2	57.3	60.3	66.6
36	15.3	17.9	19.2	21.3	23.3	25.6	28.7	42.9	47.2	51.0	54.4	58.6	61.6	68
37	16.0	18.6	20.0	22.1	24.1	26.5	29.6	44.0	48.4	52.2	55.7	59.9	62.9	69.3
38	16.6	19.3	20.7	22.9	24.9	27.3	30.5	45.1	49.5	53.4	56.9	61.2	64.2	70.7
39	17.3	20.0	21.4	23.7	25.7	28.2	31.4	46.2	50.7	54.6	58.1	62.4	65.5	72.1
40	17.9	20.7	22.2	24.4	26.5	29.1	32.3	47.3	51.8	55.8	59.3	63.7	66.8	73.4
41	18.6	21.4	22.9	25.2	27.3	29.9	33.3	48.4	52.9	56.9	60.6	65.0	68.1	74.7
42	19.2	22.1	23.7	26.0	28.1	30.8	34.2	49.5	54.1	58.1	61.8	66.2	69.3	76.1
43	19.9	22.9	24.4	26.8	29.0	31.6	35.1	50.5	55.2	59.3	63.0	67.5	70.6	77.4
44	20.6	23.6	25.1	27.6	29.8	32.5	36.0	51.6	56.4	60.5	64.2	68.7	71.9	78.7
45	21.3	24.3	25.9	28.4	30.6	33.4	36.9	52.7	57.5	61.7	65.4	70.0	73.2	80.1
46	21.9	25.0	26.7	29.2	31.4	34.2	37.8	53.8	58.6	62.8	66.6	71.2	74.4	81.4
47	22.6	25.8	27.4	30.0	32.3	35.1	38.7	54.9	59.8	64.0	67.8	72.4	75.7	82.7
48	23.3	26.5	28.2	30.8	33.1	35.9	39.6	56.0	60.9	65.2	69.0	73.7	77.0	84.0
49	24.0	27.2	28.9	31.6	33.9	36.8	40.5	57.1	62.0	66.3	70.2	74.9	78.2	85.4
50	24.7	28.0	29.7	32.4	34.8	37.7	41.4	58.2	63.2	67.5	71.4	76.2	79.5	86.7