

How do people from different countries distinguish in their personality?

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Contents

Theory	1
Data	1
Visualization	2

Theory

BIG5 personality dimensions

The BIG5 model of personality is the most common psychological theory describing personality of human beings. The model includes five dimensions of personality:

- Openness
- Conscientiousness
- Extraversion
- Agreeableness
- Neuroticism

For keeping the dimensions in mind you can think of their first letters which build the word OCEAN.

Data

Data-set

It is a open data-set from this source: http://openpsychometrics.org/_rawdata/. Beside the variables that describe the BIG5 personality dimensions there are more variables like age, country or gender. The codebook contains a full overview about the data frame and its variables. The countries are coded with the ISO country code (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_ISO_3166_country_codes#UNI2)

Data preparation

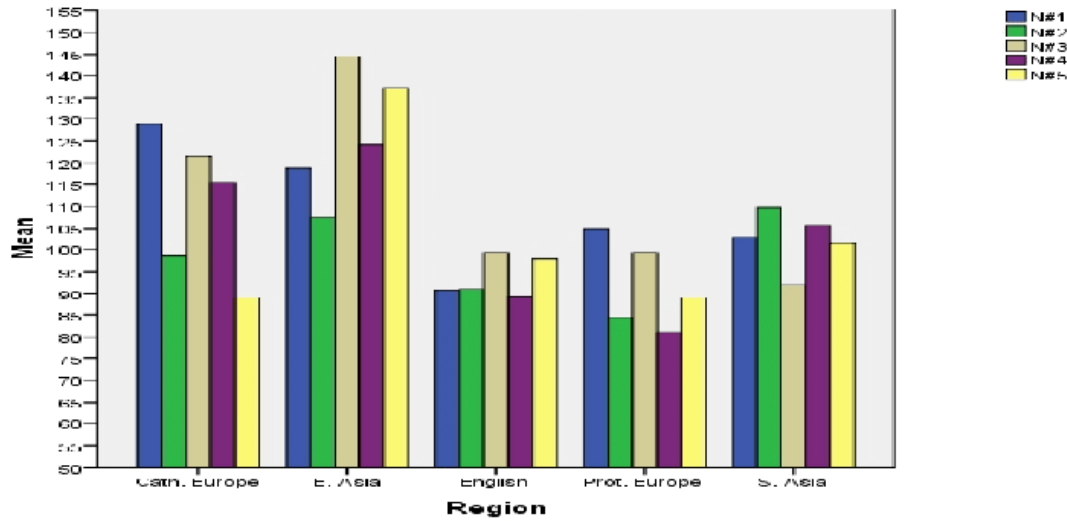
To prepare data for visualization, please:

- code missing values with NA
- exclude all values of countries, which are not part of our investigation
- calculate the mean of each personality dimension (10 items) and save it in a new variable

Visualization

Visualization vision

The goal of this project is about creating a visualization like the following:



Source: https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Average-scores-on-the-Big-Five-dimensions-for-different-world-regions-Each-bar_fig1_279974917

Visualization goals

Using ggplot2 and the csv-file, our visualization should contain:

- x-axis: countries: United States, Great Britain, India, Australia and Brazil [*Country*]
- y-axis: score in personality dimensions [*Mean*]
- groups: BIG5 personality dimensions
- coloring of the bars
- explanation of the colors right beside the chart