### GET

FILE='C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - Careered - CTU\2024\RES814\D
ata Files SPSS\Week 1\schools.sav'.
ALTER TYPE ALL(A=AMIN).

# **Alter Type**

C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - Careered - CTU\2024\RES814\Data File
s SPSS\Week 1\schools.sav

## **Altered Types**

School name	A60	AMIN

DATASET NAME DataSet1 WINDOW=FRONT.

T-TEST PAIRS=act93 WITH act94 (PAIRED)

/ES DISPLAY(TRUE) STANDARDIZER(SD)

/CRITERIA=CI(.9500)

/MISSING=ANALYSIS.

## T-Test

[DataSet1] C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - Careered - CTU\2024\RES81 4\Data Files SPSS\Week 1\schools.sav

#### **Paired Samples Statistics**

		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	average ACT score 1993	15.986	64	1.8401	.2300
	average ACT score 1994	15.861	64	1.8351	.2294

### **Paired Samples Correlations**

		N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1	average ACT score 1993 & average ACT score 1994	64	.972	.000

#### **Paired Samples Test**

			Paired Differences				
		95% Confidence Interval of the Difference					
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	Lower	Upper	t
Pair 1	average ACT score 1993 - average ACT score 1994	.1250	.4342	.0543	.0165	.2335	2.303

## **Paired Samples Test**

		ale.	0: (0 (:)
		df	Sig. (2-tailed)
Pair 1	average ACT score 1993 - average ACT score 1994	63	.025

### **Paired Samples Effect Sizes**

				95% Confide	ence Interval	
		Standardizer <sup>a</sup>	Point Estimate	Lower	Upper	
Pair 1	average ACT score 1993 -	Cohen's d	.4342	.288	.037	.537
	average ACT score 1994	Hedges' correction	.4369	.286	.036	.534

a. The denominator used in estimating the effect sizes.

Hedges' correction uses the sample standard deviation of the mean difference, plus a correction factor.

## GET

```
FILE='C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - Careered - CTU\2024\RES814\D
ata Files SPSS\Week 1\electric.sav'.

DATASET NAME DataSet2 WINDOW=FRONT.
T-TEST GROUPS=vital10(0 1)
   /MISSING=ANALYSIS
   /VARIABLES=chol58
   /ES DISPLAY(TRUE)
   /CRITERIA=CI(.95).
```

## T-Test

[DataSet2] C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - Careered - CTU\2024\RES81 4\Data Files SPSS\Week 1\electric.sav

## **Group Statistics**

	Status at Ten Years	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Serum Cholesterol 58 Mg	Alive	179	264.87	52.981	3.960
per DL	Dead	61	261.80	51.807	6.633

### **Independent Samples Test**

			Levene's Test for Equality of Variances			of Means
		F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)
Serum Cholesterol 58 Mg per DL	Equal variances assumed	.054	.817	.392	238	.695
	Equal variances not assumed			.396	105.858	.693

Cohen's d uses the sample standard deviation of the mean difference.

### **Independent Samples Test**

			t-test for Equal	ity of Means	
		Mean	Std. Error		ce Interval of the rence
		Difference	Difference	Lower	Upper
Serum Cholesterol 58 Mg per DL	Equal variances assumed	3.063	7.811	-12.325	18.451
	Equal variances not assumed	3.063	7.725	-12.254	18.379

### **Independent Samples Effect Sizes**

				95% Confide	ence Interval
			Point Estimate	Lower	Upper
Serum Cholesterol 58 Mg	Cohen's d	52.687	.058	233	.349
per DL	Hedges' correction	52.854	.058	232	.348
	Glass's delta	51.807	.059	232	.350

a. The denominator used in estimating the effect sizes.

Cohen's d uses the pooled standard deviation.

Hedges' correction uses the pooled standard deviation, plus a correction factor.

Glass's delta uses the sample standard deviation of the control group.

GET

FILE='C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - Careered - CTU\2024\RES814\D
ata Files SPSS\Week 1\gss.sav'.

DATASET NAME DataSet3 WINDOW=FRONT.

ONEWAY rincdol BY ndegree
 /MISSING ANALYSIS
 /CRITERIA=CILEVEL(0.95)
 /POSTHOC=BONFERRONI ALPHA(0.05).

## Oneway

[DataSet3] C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - Careered - CTU\2024\RES81 4\Data Files SPSS\Week 1\gss.sav

### **ANOVA**

Respondent's income; ranges recoded to midpoints

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	69070941438	2	34535470719	68.102	.000
Within Groups	4.635E+11	914	507116092.0		
Total	5.326E+11	916			

## **Post Hoc Tests**

## **Multiple Comparisons**

Dependent Variable: Respondent's income; ranges recoded to midpoints

Bonferroni

Donichon						
		Mean			95% Confide	ence Interval
(I) Degree	(J) Degree	Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Less than high school	High school	-9006.727 <sup>*</sup>	2397.441	.001	-14756.74	-3256.72
	Junior college or more	-24252.154 <sup>*</sup>	2474.337	.000	-30186.59	-18317.72
High school	Less than high school	9006.727*	2397.441	.001	3256.72	14756.74
	Junior college or more	-15245.427 <sup>*</sup>	1601.619	.000	-19086.74	-11404.11
Junior college or more	Less than high school	24252.154 <sup>*</sup>	2474.337	.000	18317.72	30186.59
	High school	15245.427 <sup>*</sup>	1601.619	.000	11404.11	19086.74

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}.$  The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.