

```

SET TLook=None FOOTNOTE=ON Small=0.0001 SUMMARY=None THREADS=Auto SIGLESS=YES
TFit=Both DIGITGROUPING=No LEADZERO=No TABLERENDER=light.
SET Printback=On.
SET Small=0.0001 THREADS=Auto DIGITGROUPING=No LEADZERO=No.
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SET CTemplate=None Epoch=Automatic SIGLESS=YES RNG=MC TLook='C:\PROGRA~1\IBM\S
PSS\STATIS~1\27\Looks\CompactBoxed.stt' FOOTNOTE=ON Format=F8.2 SUMMARY=None S
CALEMIN=24 TFit=Both FUZZBITS=6 TABLERENDER=light.
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N SUMMARY=None SIGLESS=YES TFit=Both TABLERENDER=light.
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extens
ions\SPSSINC_RECODEEX.xml'.
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ions\STATS_PACKAGE_INSTALL.xml'.
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extens
ions\STATS_VALLBLS_FROMDATA.xml'.
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extens
ions\SETSMACRO.xml'.
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ions\STATS_DATASET.xml'.
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ions\STATS_CONVERT_PYTHON.xml'.

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EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\SPSSINC\_ANON.xml '  
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS\_PMML\_DISPLAY.xml '  
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS\_WEIGHTED\_KAPPA.xml '  
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\SPSSINC\_PROGRAM.xml '  
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS\_OPEN\_PROJECT.xml '  
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\SPSSINC\_COMPARE\_DATASETS.xml '  
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS\_NTILE\_ANALYSIS.xml '  
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS\_BENCHMRK.xml '  
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EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS_FIND_FILE.xml'.
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS_SOUND.xml'.
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS_FLEISS_KAPPA.xml'.
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS_POWERCHISQUARE.xml'.
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\SPSSINC_MODIFY_TABLES.xml'.
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS_GET_TRIPLES.xml'.
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS_CARTPROD.xml'.
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS_MAKE_CATALOG.xml'.
EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS_IF.xml'.
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EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\SCRIPTEX.xml'.

EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS\_GETSET\_DATASET.xml'.

EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\SPSSINC\_TRANSLATE\_OUTPUT.xml'.

EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS\_DATA\_DATE.xml'.

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EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS\_OUTPUT\_ATTRS.xml'.

EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS\_MAKE\_CASES.xml'.

EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS\_PSM.xml'.

EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS\_PREPROCESS.xml'.

EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS\_UPDATE.xml'.

EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS\_IMBALANCED.xml'.

EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS\_TEXTANALYSIS.xml'.

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EXTENSION /SPECIFICATION COMMAND='C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions\STATS_R36_CONFIGURATION.xml'.
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STATS_EXTENSION_REPORT bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for STATS_EXTENSION_REPORT extension installed to:
Extensions>Installed Extensions Report

STATS R36 CONFIGURATION bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for STATS R36 CONFIGURATION extension installed to:
Extensions>R3.6 Configuration

STATS TEXTANALYSIS bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for STATS TEXTANALYSIS extension installed to:
Analyze>Descriptive Statistics>Text Analysis

STATS_IMBALANCED bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for STATS_IMBALANCED extension installed to:
Data>Imbalanced Resample

STATS_UPDATE bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for STATS_UPDATE extension installed to:
Data>Merge Files>Update

STATS PREPROCESS bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for STATS PREPROCESS extension installed to:
```

Transform>Preprocess Variables

STATS\_PSM bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS\_PSM extension installed to:  
Data>Propensity Score Matching...

STATS MAKE CASES bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS MAKE CASES extension installed to:  
File>New>Data with Cases

STATS OUTPUT ATTRS bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS OUTPUT ATTRS extension installed to:  
File>Set Viewer Output Options (Syntax)...

STATS MCSET CONVERT bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS MCSET CONVERT extension installed to:  
Analyze>Tables>Convert Multiple Category Set

STATS\_DATA\_DATE bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS\_DATA\_DATE extension installed to:  
Data>Define Date from Data...

SPSSINC TRANSLATE OUTPUT bundle successfully installed.

STATS GETSET DATASET bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS GETSET DATASET extension installed to:  
File>SPSS Data with DS Name

STATS QUOTE SQLTEXT bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS QUOTE SQLTEXT extension installed to:  
Utilities>Quote Text File Contents

SCRIPTEX bundle successfully installed.

STATS IF bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS IF extension installed to:  
Utilities>Conditionally Execute Code Blocks

STATS\_MAKE\_CATALOG bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS\_MAKE\_CATALOG extension installed to:  
File>Make Variable Catalog

STATS CARTPROD bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS CARTPROD extension installed to:  
Data>Cartesian Product

STATS GET TRIPLES bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS GET TRIPLES extension installed to:  
File>Read Triple-S Data

generalopen bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for generalopen extension installed to:  
File>General Open  
null

SPSSINC\_MODIFY\_TABLES bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for SPSSINC\_MODIFY\_TABLES extension installed to:  
Utilities>Modify Table Appearance

Select Predictors bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for Select Predictors extension installed to:  
Analyze>Dimension Reduction>Predictor Selection

STATS\_POWERCHISQUARE bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS\_POWERCHISQUARE extension installed to:  
Analyze>Power Analysis>Proportions>Chi-Square

STATS\_FLEISS\_KAPPA bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS\_FLEISS\_KAPPA extension installed to:  
Analyze>Scale>Fleiss Kappa

STATS\_SOUND bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS\_SOUND extension installed to:  
Utilities>Play Sound

STATS\_FIND\_FILE bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS\_FIND\_FILE extension installed to:  
File>Find File

FormatCorrelations bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for FormatCorrelations extension installed to:



Utilities>Format Correlation Matrix

SPSSINC PROCESS FILESORIG bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for SPSSINC PROCESS FILESORIG extension installed to:  
Utilities>Process Data Files Original

CWD bundle successfully installed.

LSMON bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for LSMON extension installed to:  
Utilities>Monitor License Usage

SimulateActiveDataset bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for SimulateActiveDataset extension installed to:  
Data>Simulate Active Dataset

SPSSINC MODIFY OUTPUT bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for SPSSINC MODIFY OUTPUT extension installed to:  
Utilities>Modify Output Titles

CFA bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for CFA extension installed to:  
Analyze>Descriptive Statistics>Configural Frequency Analysis

STATS BENCHMRK bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS BENCHMRK extension installed to:  
Utilities>Benchmark

```
STATS NTILE ANALYSIS bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for STATS NTILE ANALYSIS extension installed to:
Analyze>Classify>Ntile Analysis
null

SPSSINC COMPARE DATASETS bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for SPSSINC COMPARE DATASETS extension installed to:
Data>Compare Datasets

STATS OPEN PROJECT bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for STATS OPEN PROJECT extension installed to:
File>Open>Project

Descriptive Statistics Example bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for Descriptive Statistics Example extension installed to:
Extensions>Descriptive Statistics Example

SPSSINC PROGRAM bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for SPSSINC PROGRAM extension installed to:
Utilities>Run Python Program

STATS WEIGHTED KAPPA bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for STATS WEIGHTED KAPPA extension installed to:
Analyze>Scale>Weighted Kappa

STATS PMML DISPLAY bundle successfully installed.
```

Dialog(s) for STATS PMML DISPLAY extension installed to:  
Utilities>Display PMML Models

SPSSINC ANON bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for SPSSINC ANON extension installed to:  
Transform>Anonymize Variables

STATS OPTBINEX bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS OPTBINEX extension installed to:  
Transform>Extended Optimal Binning

RegBestSubsets bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for RegBestSubsets extension installed to:  
Analyze>Regression>Regression Best Subsets

PROPOR bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for PROPOR extension installed to:  
Analyze>Compare Means>Proportion Confidence Intervals

RegBoxCoxTransforms bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for RegBoxCoxTransforms extension installed to:  
Analyze>Regression>Box-Cox Transformations

ColPropTest bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for ColPropTest extension installed to:  
Analyze>Descriptive Statistics>Column proportions test

```
STATS CORRELATIONS bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for STATS CORRELATIONS extension installed to:
Analyze>Correlate>Bivariate with Confidence Intervals...

Naive Bayes Classifier bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for Naive Bayes Classifier extension installed to:
Analyze>Classify>Naive Bayes

STATS CONVERT PYTHON bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for STATS CONVERT PYTHON extension installed to:
Utilities>Python2 Conversion

RegCompResPlots bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for RegCompResPlots extension installed to:
Analyze>Regression>Component+Residual Plots

STATS DATASET bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for STATS DATASET extension installed to:
File>Manage Datasets

SETSMACRO bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for SETSMACRO extension installed to:
Utilities>Generate Syntax from Sets

STATS VALLBLS FROMDATA bundle successfully installed.
Dialog(s) for STATS VALLBLS FROMDATA extension installed to:
Data>Create Value Labels from Data
```

STATS\_PACKAGE\_INSTALL bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS\_PACKAGE\_INSTALL extension installed to:  
Extensions>Install Python and R Modules

STATS\_QUADE\_ANCOVA bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for STATS\_QUADE\_ANCOVA extension installed to:  
Analyze>Nonparametric Tests>Quade Nonparametric ANCOVA

SPSSINC\_RECODEX bundle successfully installed.  
Dialog(s) for SPSSINC\_RECODEX extension installed to:  
Transform>Extended Recode  
null  
null

Extension file(s) installed to:  
C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions  
Dialog file(s) installed to:  
C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\CustomDialogs\spss.enhanced

GET

FILE='C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - CTU\2024\RES814\Data Files SPSS\Week 1\schools.sav'.  
ALTER TYPE ALL (A=AMIN) .

**Alter Type**

C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - Careered - CTU\2024\RES814\Data Files SPSS\Week 1\schools.sa  
v

#### Altered Types

School name	A60	AMIN
-------------	-----	------

DATASET NAME DataSet1 WINDOW=FRONT.

GET

FILE='C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - Careered - CTU\2024\RES814\Data Files SPSS\Week 1\electric.sav'.  
DATASET NAME DataSet2 WINDOW=FRONT.

GET

FILE='C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - Careered - CTU\2024\RES814\Data Files SPSS\Week 1\gss.sav'.  
DATASET NAME DataSet3 WINDOW=FRONT.

DATASET ACTIVATE DataSet1.

T-TEST PAIRS=act94 WITH act93 (PAIRED)  
/ES DISPLAY(TRUE) STANDARDIZER(SD)  
/CRITERIA=CI(.9500)  
/MISSING=LISTWISE.

#### T-Test

[DataSet1] C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - Careered - CTU\2024\RES814\Data Files SPSS\Week 1\schools.sav

Paired Samples Statistics

		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	average ACT score 1994	15.861	64	1.8351	.2294
	average ACT score 1993	15.986	64	1.8401	.2300

Paired Samples Correlations

	N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1	64	.972	.000

Paired Samples Test

		Paired Differences					
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		
					Lower	Upper	
Pair 1	average ACT score 1994 - average ACT score 1993	-.1250	.4342	.0543	-.2335	-.0165	t
							df
							63
							Sig. (2-tailed)
							.025

Paired Samples Effect Sizes

		Standardizer <sup>a</sup>		Point Estimate	95% Confidence Interval	
		Cohen's d	Hedges' correction		Lower	Upper
Pair 1	average ACT score 1994 - average ACT score 1993			-.4342	-.537	-.037
				-.4369	-.534	-.036

a. The denominator used in estimating the effect sizes.  
Cohen's d uses the sample standard deviation of the mean difference.  
Hedges' correction uses the sample standard deviation of the mean difference, plus a correction factor.

```
DATASET ACTIVATE DataSet2.  
EXAMINE VARIABLES=chol58 BY vital10  
/PLOT BOXPLOT STEMLEAF HISTOGRAM NPLOT SPREADLEVEL (0)
```

/COMPARE GROUPS  
/MESTIMATORS HUBER(1.339) ANDREW(1.34) HAMPEL(1.7,3.4,8.5) TUKEY(4.685)  
/PERCENTILES(5,10,25,50,75,90,95) HAVERAGE  
/STATISTICS DESCRIPTIVES EXTREME  
/CINTERVAL 95  
/MISSING REPORT  
/NOTOTAL.

Explore

[DataSet2] C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - Careered - CTU\2024\RES814\Data Files SPSS\Week 1  
\electric.sav

Status at Ten Years

Case Processing Summary

		Cases			
		Valid		Missing	
Status at Ten Years		N	Percent	N	Percent
Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Alive	179	100.0%	0	0.0%
	Dead	61	100.0%	0	0.0%
				179	100.0%
				61	100.0%



### Descriptives

Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Status at Ten Years		Statistic	Std. Error
	Alive	Dead		
	Mean		264.87	3.960
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound Upper Bound	257.05 272.68	
	5% Trimmed Mean		262.57	
	Median		260.00	
	Variance		2806.993	
	Std. Deviation		52.981	
	Minimum		154	
	Maximum		515	
	Range		361	
	Interquartile Range		66	
	Skewness		.913	.182
	Kurtosis		2.205	.361
	Mean		261.80	6.633
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound Upper Bound	248.53 275.07	
	5% Trimmed Mean		262.48	
	Median		264.00	
	Variance		2683.927	
	Std. Deviation		51.807	
	Minimum		106	
	Maximum		375	
	Range		269	
	Interquartile Range		60	
	Skewness		-.217	.306
	Kurtosis		.538	.604

### M-Estimators

Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Status at Ten Years		Huber's M-Estimator <sup>a</sup>	Tukey's Biweight <sup>b</sup>	Hampel's M-Estimator <sup>c</sup>	Andrews' Waves
	Alive	Dead	260.18 262.00	258.85 262.85	260.26 262.76	258.81 262.83

- a. The weighting constant is 1.339.
- b. The weighting constant is 4.685.
- c. The weighting constants are 1.700, 3.400, and 8.500
- d. The weighting constant is 1.340\*pi.

Percentiles

		Status at Ten Years	Percentiles						
Weighted Average(Definition 1)	Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Alive	5	10	25	50	75	90	95
		Dead	188.00	205.00	228.00	260.00	294.00	330.00	358.00
Tukey's Hinges	Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Alive	176.70	194.80	233.00	264.00	292.50	327.80	350.80
		Dead			228.00	260.00	294.00		

Extreme Values

		Status at Ten Years	Case Number	Value
Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Alive	Highest	67	515
		1	52	425
		2	137	393
		3	92	388
		4	139	373
	Dead	Lowest	94	154
		1	236	169
		2	133	175
		3	87	176
		4	172	177
	Alive	Highest	40	375
		1	47	368
		2	19	351
		3	14	349
		4	42	338
	Dead	Lowest	51	106
		1	12	157
		2	58	176
		3	120	183
		4	112	191

Tests of Normality

		Status at Ten Years	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>				Shapiro-Wilk	
Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL		Alive	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
			.072	179	.026	.961	179	.000
		Dead	.057	61	.200*	.990	61	.903

\*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.  
a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

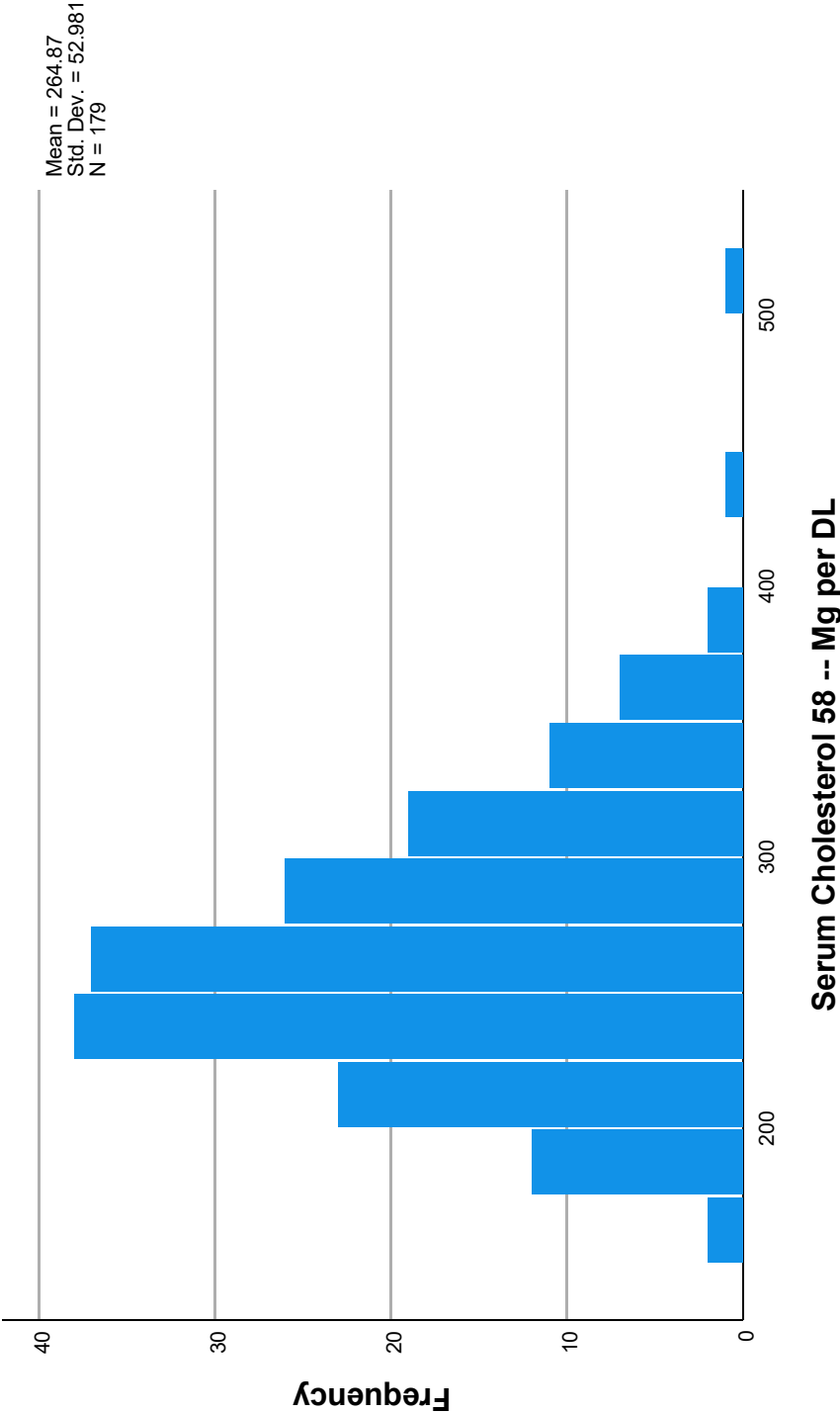
Test of Homogeneity of Variance

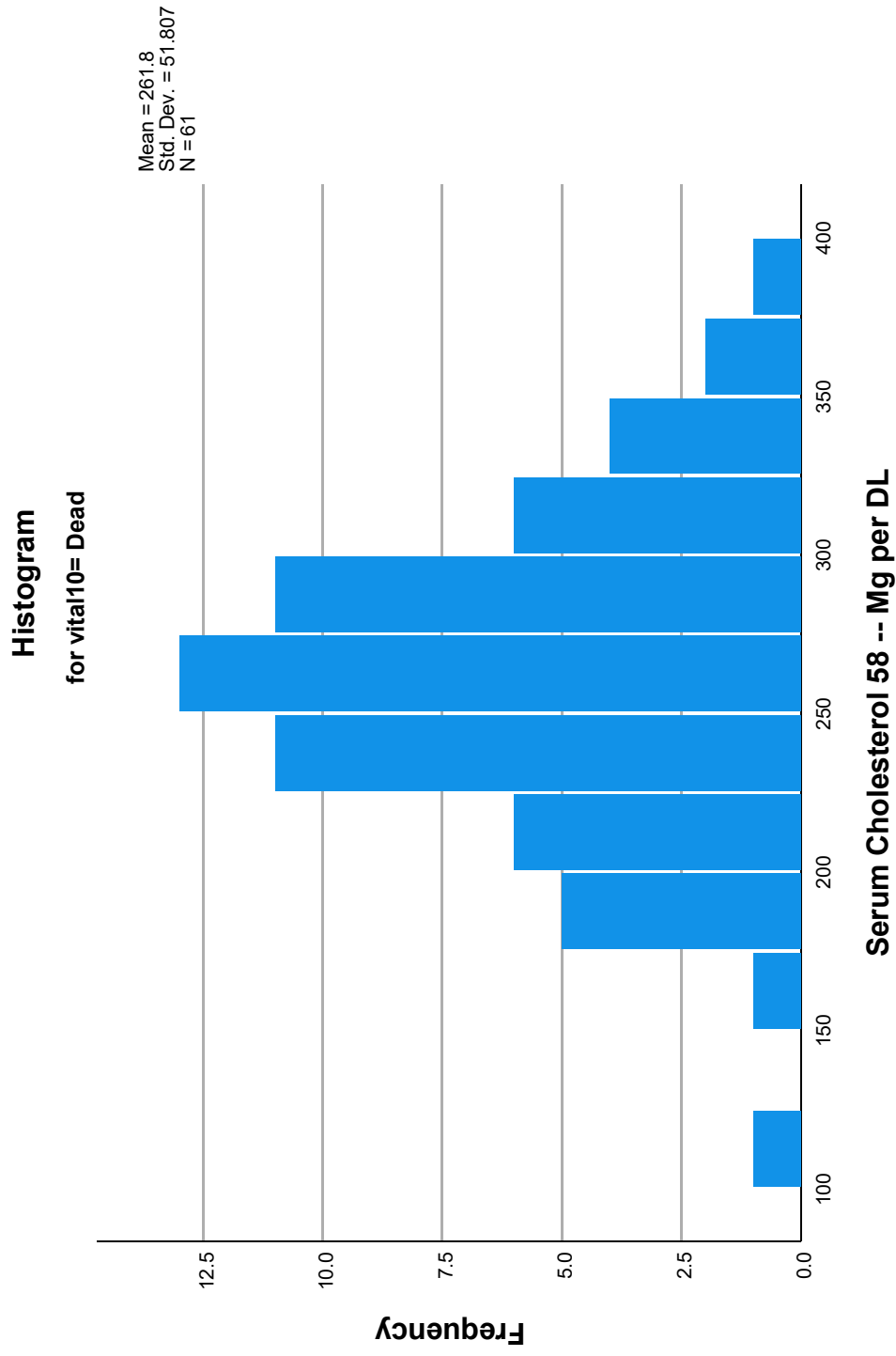
		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Based on Mean	.101	1	238	.751
	Based on Median	.037	1	238	.847
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.037	1	224.938	.847
	Based on trimmed mean	.057	1	238	.811

Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL

Histograms

Histogram  
for vital10= Alive





### Stem-and-Leaf Plots

Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL Stem-and-Leaf Plot for  
vital10= Alive



1.00	Extremes	(=<106)
6.00	1 .	578999
17.00	2 .	0011122333334444
24.00	2 .	55566666666777788889999
10.00	3 .	0011222234
3.00	3 .	567

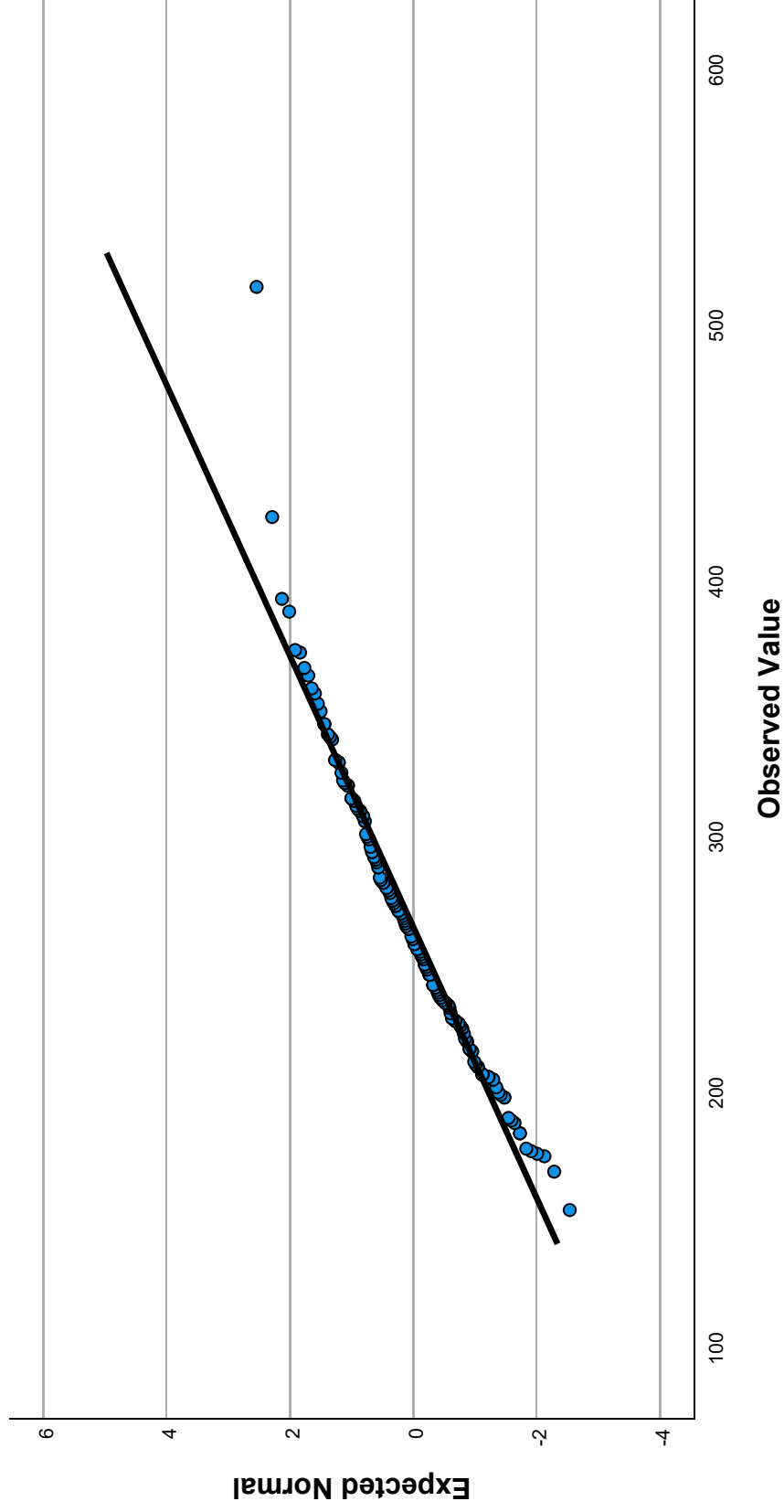
Stem width: 100

Each leaf: 1 case(s)

### Normal Q-Q Plots

# Normal Q-Q Plot of Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL

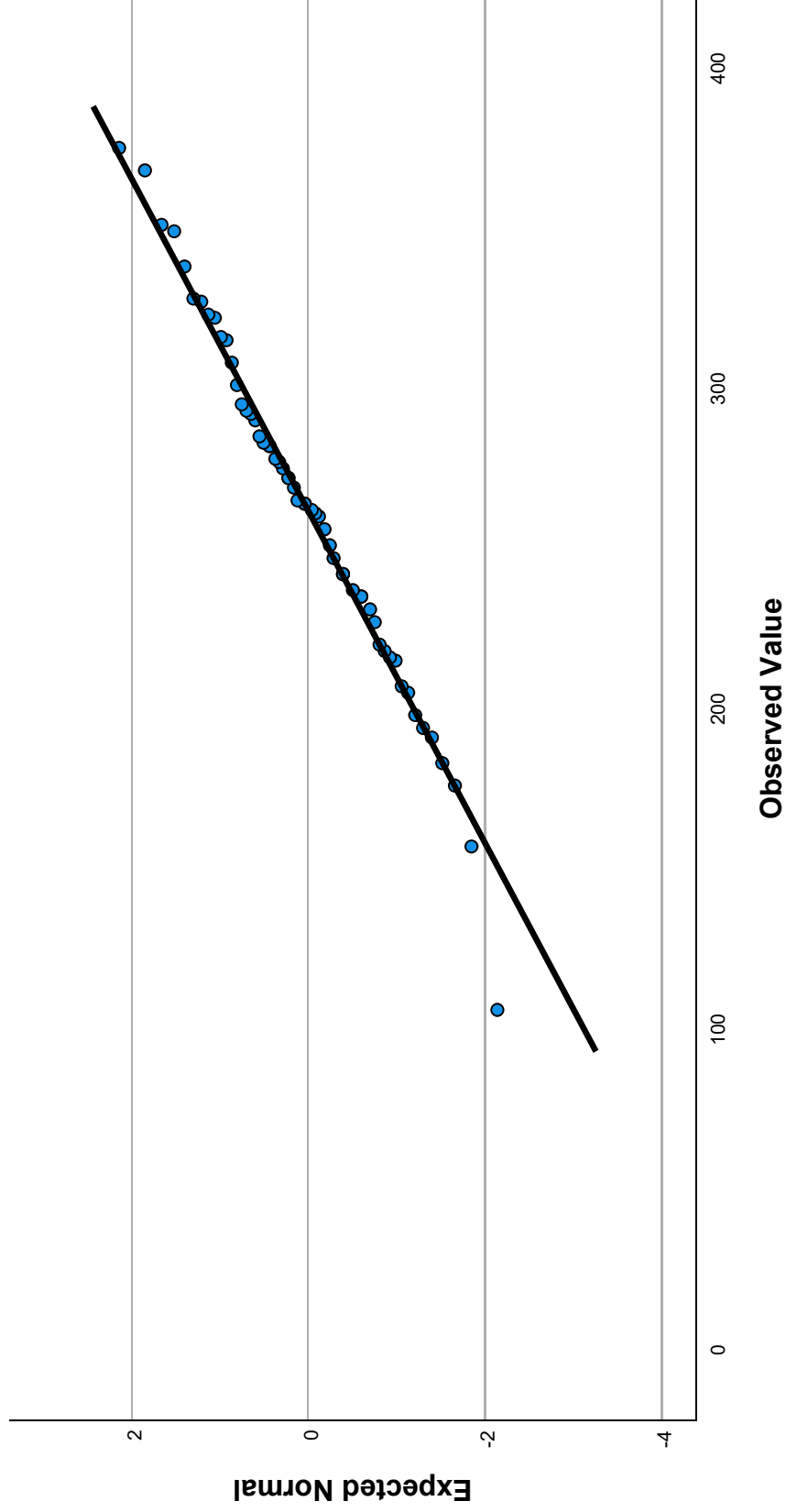
for vital10= Alive





# Normal Q-Q Plot of Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL

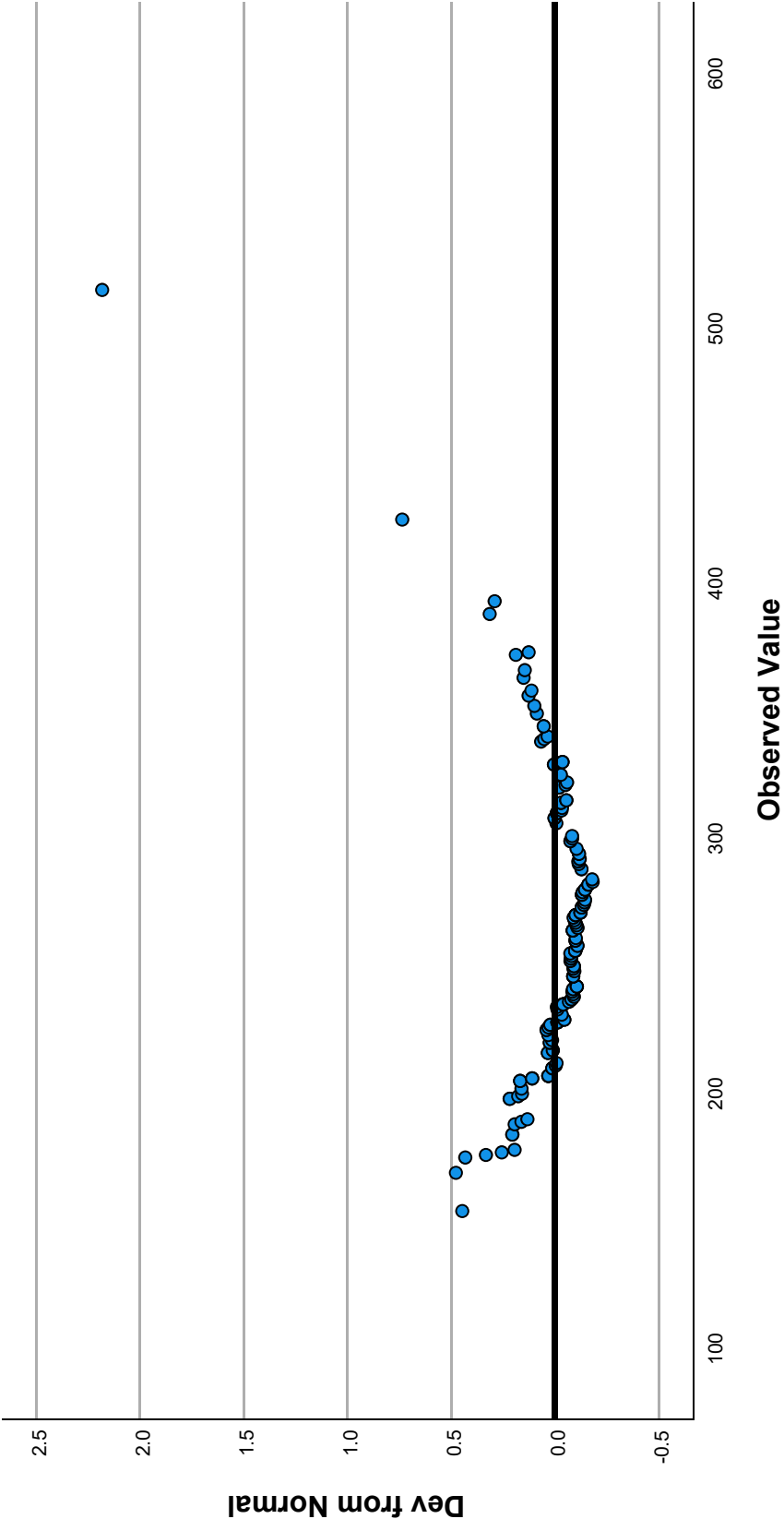
for vital10= Dead



## Detrended Normal Q-Q Plots

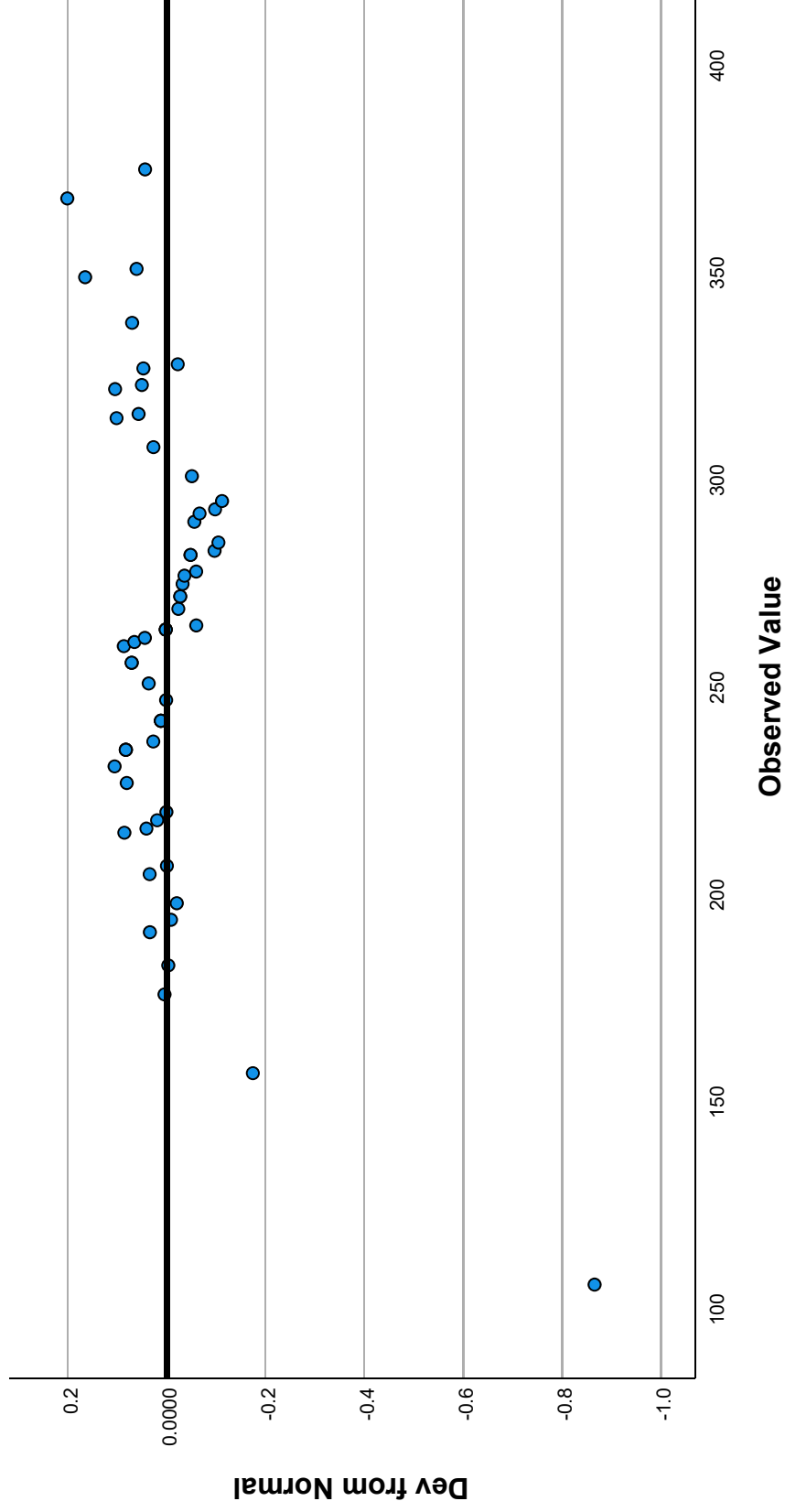
Detrended Normal Q-Q Plot of Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL

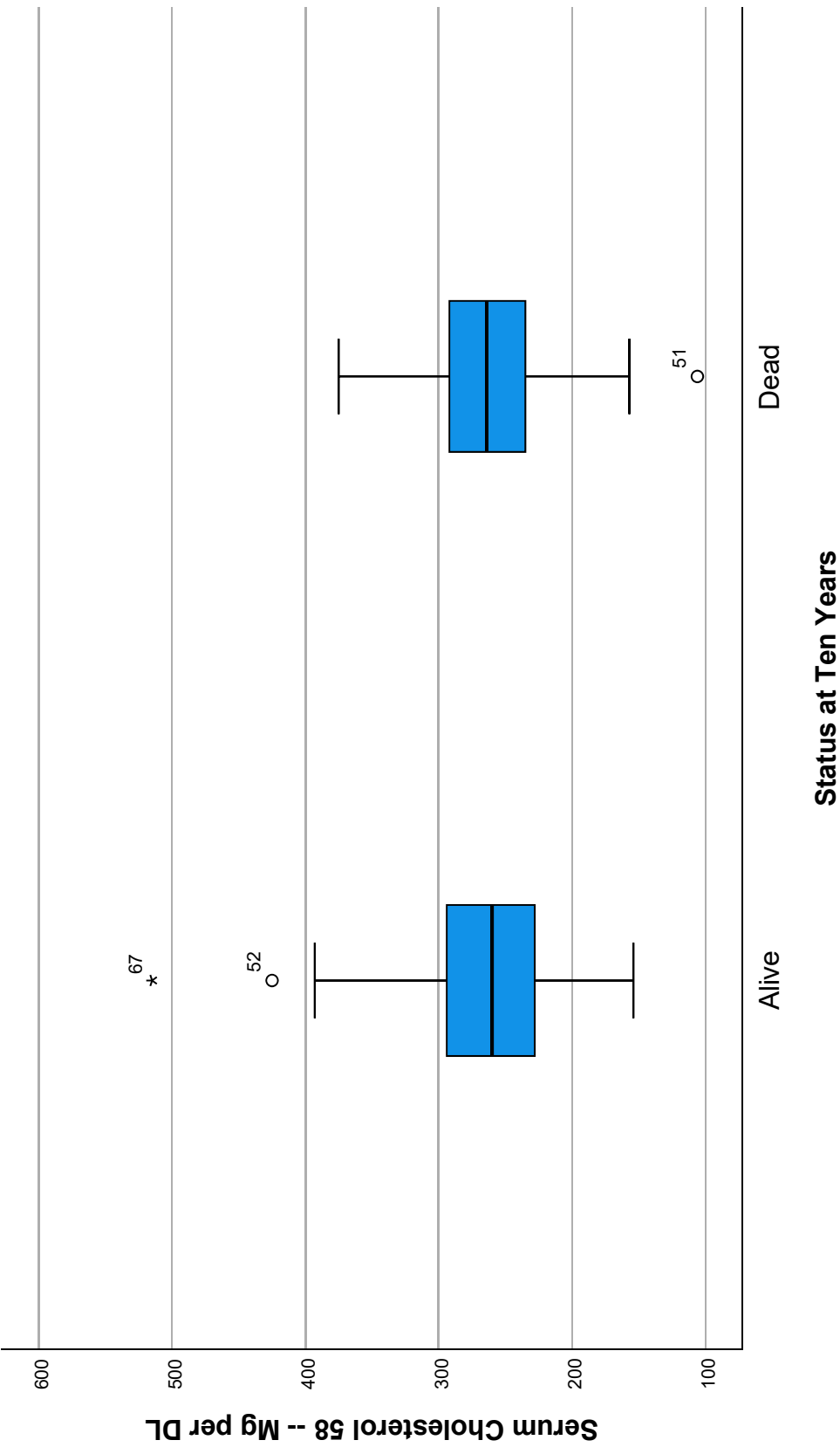
for vital10= Alive



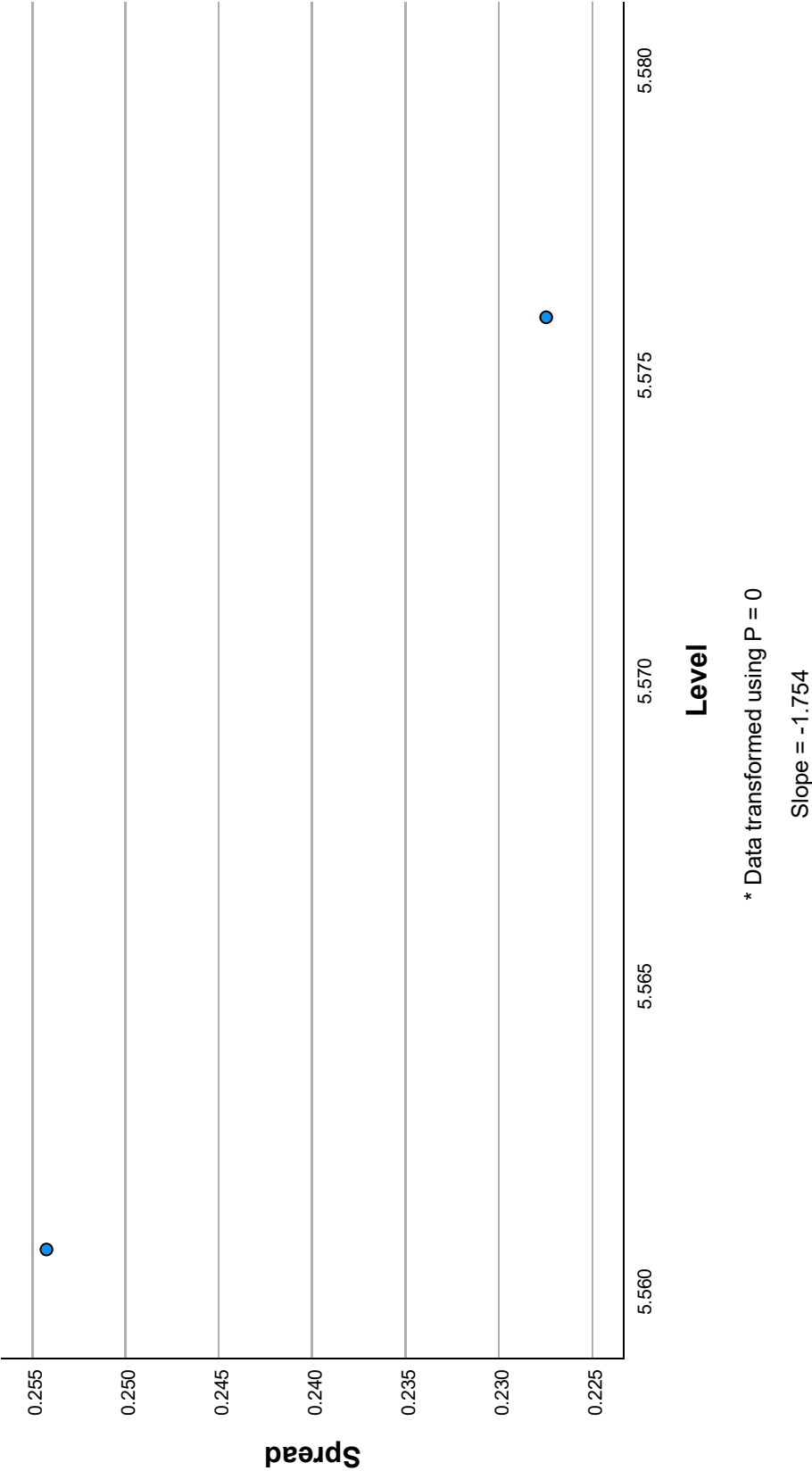
# Detrended Normal Q-Q Plot of Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL

for vital10= Dead





Spread vs. Level Plot of chol58 by vital10



T-TEST GROUPS=vital10 (1 2)  
/MISSING=LISTWISE

```
/VARIABLES=chol58
/ES DISPLAY (TRUE)
/CRITERIA=CI (.95) .
```

T-Test

Warnings

The Independent Samples table is not produced.
The Independent Samples Effect Sizes table is not produced.

Group Statistics

Status at Ten Years		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Dead	61	261.80	51.807	6.633
	2	0 <sup>a</sup>	.	.	.

a. t cannot be computed because at least one of the groups is empty.

```
DATASET ACTIVATE DataSet3.
ONEWAY rincdol BY ndegree
/ES=OVERALL
/MISSING ANALYSIS
/CRITERIA=CILEVEL(0.95)
/POSTHOC=BONFERRONI ALPHA(0.05) .
```

Oneway

ANOVA

Respondent's income; ranges recoded to midpoints

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	69070941438	2	34535470719	68.102	.000
Within Groups	4.635E+11	914	507116092.0		
Total	5.326E+11	916			

ANOVA Effect Sizes<sup>a</sup>

		Point Estimate	95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
Respondent's income; ranges recoded to midpoints	Eta-squared	.130	.091	.169
	Epsilon-squared	.128	.089	.167
	Omega-squared Fixed-effect	.128	.089	.167
	Omega-squared Random-effect	.068	.047	.091

a. Eta-squared and Epsilon-squared are estimated based on the fixed-effect model.

Post Hoc Tests

Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Respondent's income; ranges recoded to midpoints  
Bonferroni

(I) Degree	(J) Degree	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Less than high school	High school	-9006.727 <sup>*</sup>	2397.441	.001	-14756.74	-3256.72
	Junior college or more	-24252.154 <sup>*</sup>	2474.337	.000	-30186.59	-18317.72
	Less than high school	9006.727 <sup>*</sup>	2397.441	.001	3256.72	14756.74
High school	Junior college or more	-15245.427 <sup>*</sup>	1601.619	.000	-19086.74	-11404.11
	Less than high school	24252.154 <sup>*</sup>	2474.337	.000	18317.72	30186.59
Junior college or more	High school	15245.427 <sup>*</sup>	1601.619	.000	11404.11	19086.74

\* . The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

```
DATASET ACTIVATE DataSet2.
T-TEST GROUPS=vital10 (1 2)
/MISSING=LISTWISE
/VARIABLES=chol58
/ES DISPLAY (TRUE)
/CRITERIA=CI (.95) .
```

T-Test

[DataSet2] C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - Careered - CTU\2024\RES814\Data Files SPSS\Week 1\electric.sav

Warnings

The Independent Samples table is not produced.
The Independent Samples Effect Sizes table is not produced.

Group Statistics

Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Status at Ten Years	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
	Dead 2	61 0 <sup>a</sup>	261.80 .	51.807 .	6.633 .

a. 1 cannot be computed because at least one of the groups is empty.

```
T-TEST GROUPS=vital10 (1 2)
/MISSING=LISTWISE
```



```
/VARIABLES=chol58  
/ES DISPLAY (TRUE)  
/CRITERIA=CI (.95) .
```

T-Test

Warnings

The Independent Samples table is not produced.	
The Independent Samples Effect Sizes table is not produced.	

Group Statistics

Status at Ten Years		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Dead	61	261.80	51.807	6.633
	2	0 <sup>a</sup>	.	.	.

a. t cannot be computed because at least one of the groups is empty.

```
*Nonparametric Tests: Independent Samples .  
NPTESTS  
/INDEPENDENT TEST (chol58) GROUP (vital10)  
/MISSING SCOPE=ANALYSIS USERMISSING=EXCLUDE  
/CRITERIA ALPHA=0.05 CILEVEL=95 .
```

Nonparametric Tests

Hypothesis Test Summary

	Null Hypothesis	Test	Sig. <sup>a,b</sup>	Decision
1	The distribution of Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL is the same across categories of Status at Ten Years.	Independent-Samples Mann-Whitney U Test	.918	Retain the null hypothesis.

a. The significance level is .050.

b. Asymptotic significance is displayed.

Independent-Samples Mann-Whitney U Test

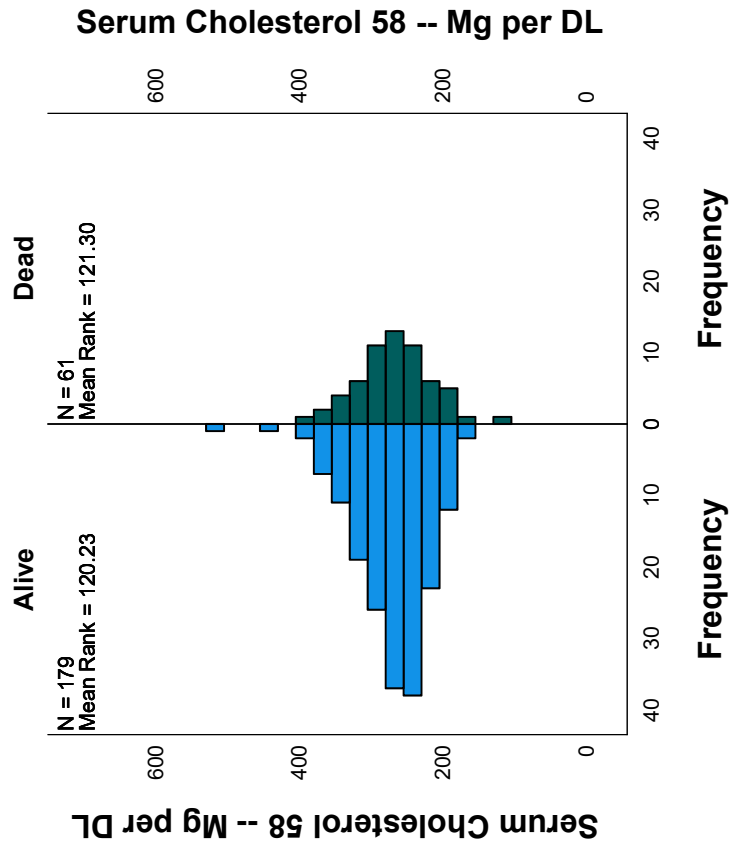
Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL across Status at Ten Years

Independent-Samples Mann-Whitney U Test  
Summary

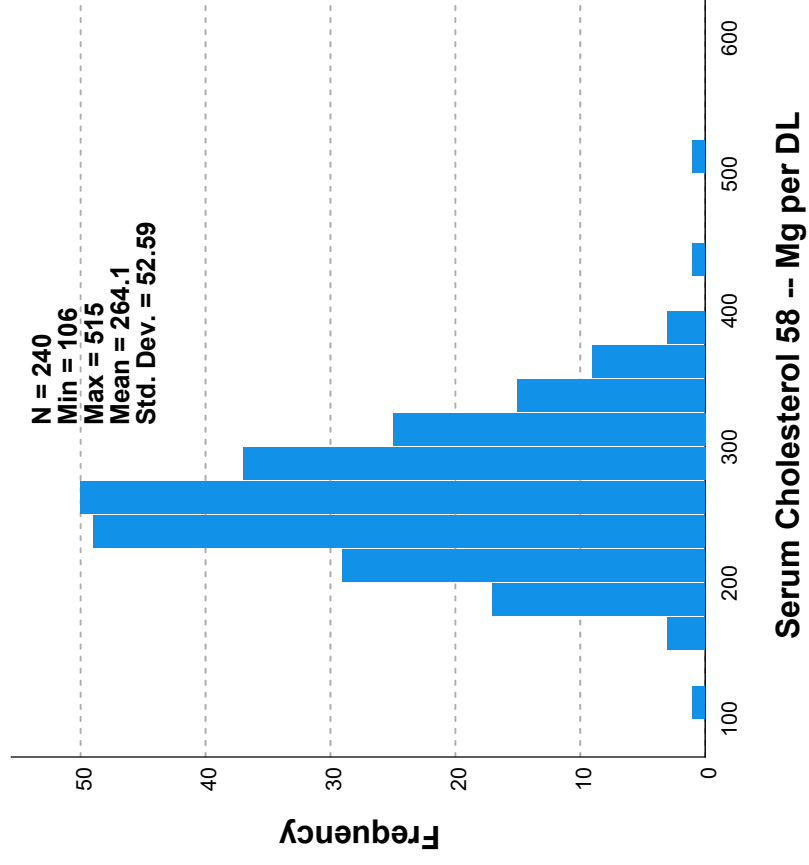
Total N	240
Mann-Whitney U	5508.000
Wilcoxon W	7399.000
Test Statistic	5508.000
Standard Error	468.236
Standardized Test Statistic	.104
Asymptotic Sig. (2-sided test)	.918

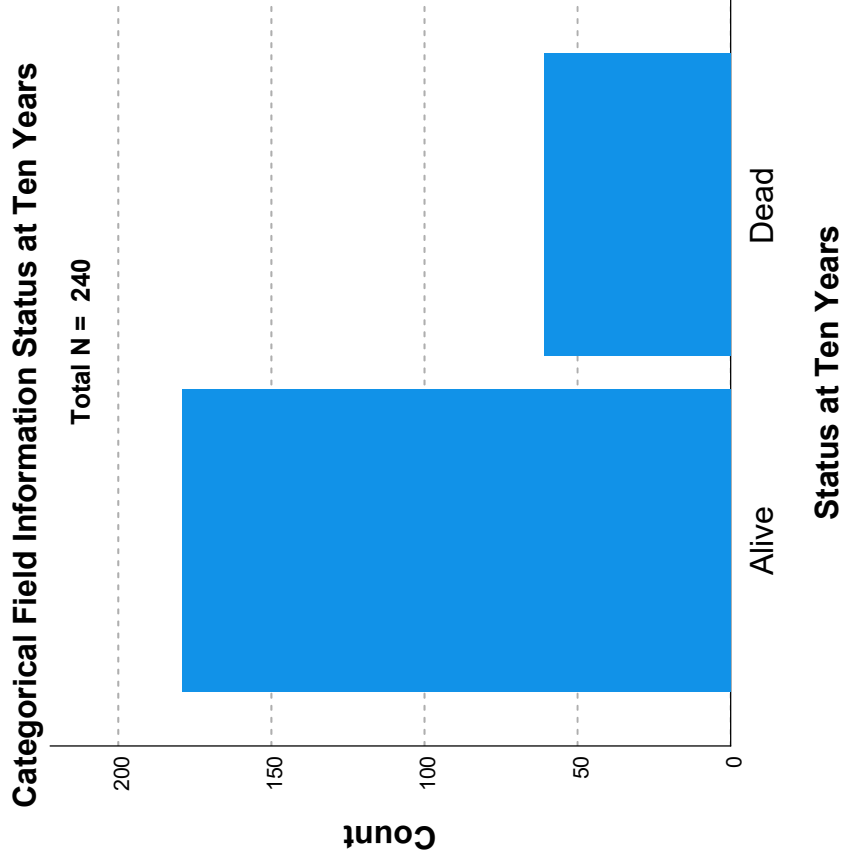
# Independent-Samples Mann-Whitney U Test

## Status at Ten Years



Continuous Field Information Serum Cholesterol 58 -- ...





```
BEGIN PROGRAM PYTHON3 .
```

```
# Import the spss and spssaux modules, which are installed by default with SPS
```

```

S Statistics (as part of Essentials for Python).
# These modules provide API's that interact with SPSS Statistics.
import spss, spssaux
# Create a Python dictionary that is used in retrieving information about the
variables in the active dataset.
vardict = spssaux.VariableDict()
# Convert the run-time value of the "Variables to analyze" control to a list.
The run-time value is a blank-separated string that
# consists of the variables in the control.
vars = "dbp58 vital10".split()
scaleVars=""; categoricalVars=""
# Build lists of the scale and categorical variables based on the measurement
level of each variable.
for var in vars:
    if vardict[var].VariableLevel == 'scale':
        scaleVars=scaleVars + var + " "
    elif vardict[var].VariableLevel in ['nominal','ordinal']:
        categoricalVars=categoricalVars + var + " "
# Use the Submit function from the spss module to execute a FREQUENCIES command
for the categorical variables
# and a DESCRIPTIVES command for the scale variables.
if len(categoricalVars):
    spss.Submit("FREQUENCIES " + categoricalVars + ".")
if len(scaleVars):

```

```
spss.Submit ("DESCRIPTIVES " + scaleVars + ".")  
END PROGRAM.
```

Frequencies

Statistics

Status at Ten Years			
N	Valid	240	
	Missing	0	

Status at Ten Years

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	179	74.6	74.6	74.6
Dead	61	25.4	25.4	100.0
Total	240	100.0	100.0	

Descriptives

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
Average Diast Blood Pressure 58	239	65	160	88.79	13.050
Valid N (listwise)	239				

null

```
Extension file(s) installed to:  
C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\extensions  
Dialog file(s) installed to:  
C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\27\CustomDialogs\spss.enhanced
```

```
DATASET ACTIVATE DataSet3.
ONEWAY rincdol BY ndegree
  /STATISTICS DESCRIPTIVES EFFECTS HOMOGENEITY
  /PLOT MEANS
  /MISSING LISTWISE
  /CRITERIA=CILEVEL(0.95)
  /POSTHOC=BONFERRONI ALPHA(0.05).
```

Oneway

[DataSet3] C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - Careered - CTU\2024\RES814\Data Files SPSS\Week 1  
\gss.sav

Descriptives

Respondent's income; ranges recoded to midpoints									
	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum	Between-Component Variance
Less than high school	109	17458.72	16862.993	1615.182	14257.14	20660.29	500	100000	
High school	463	26465.44	19510.865	906.747	24683.58	28247.30	500	110000	
Junior college or more	345	41710.87	27328.846	1471.336	38816.92	44604.82	500	110000	
Total	917	31130.59	24112.524	796.266	29567.87	32693.31	500	110000	
Model			22519.238	743.651	29671.13	32590.05			
Fixed Effects				7228.894	27.17	62234.01			125920580.1
Random Effects									



Tests of Homogeneity of Variances

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
Respondent's income; ranges recoded to midpoints	Based on Mean	28.211	2	914	.000
	Based on Median	25.046	2	914	.000
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	25.046	2	837.555	.000
	Based on trimmed mean	27.691	2	914	.000

ANOVA

Respondent's income; ranges recoded to midpoints

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	69070941438	2	34535470719	68.102	.000
Within Groups	4.635E+11	914	507116092.0		
Total	5.326E+11	916			

Post Hoc Tests

Multiple Comparisons

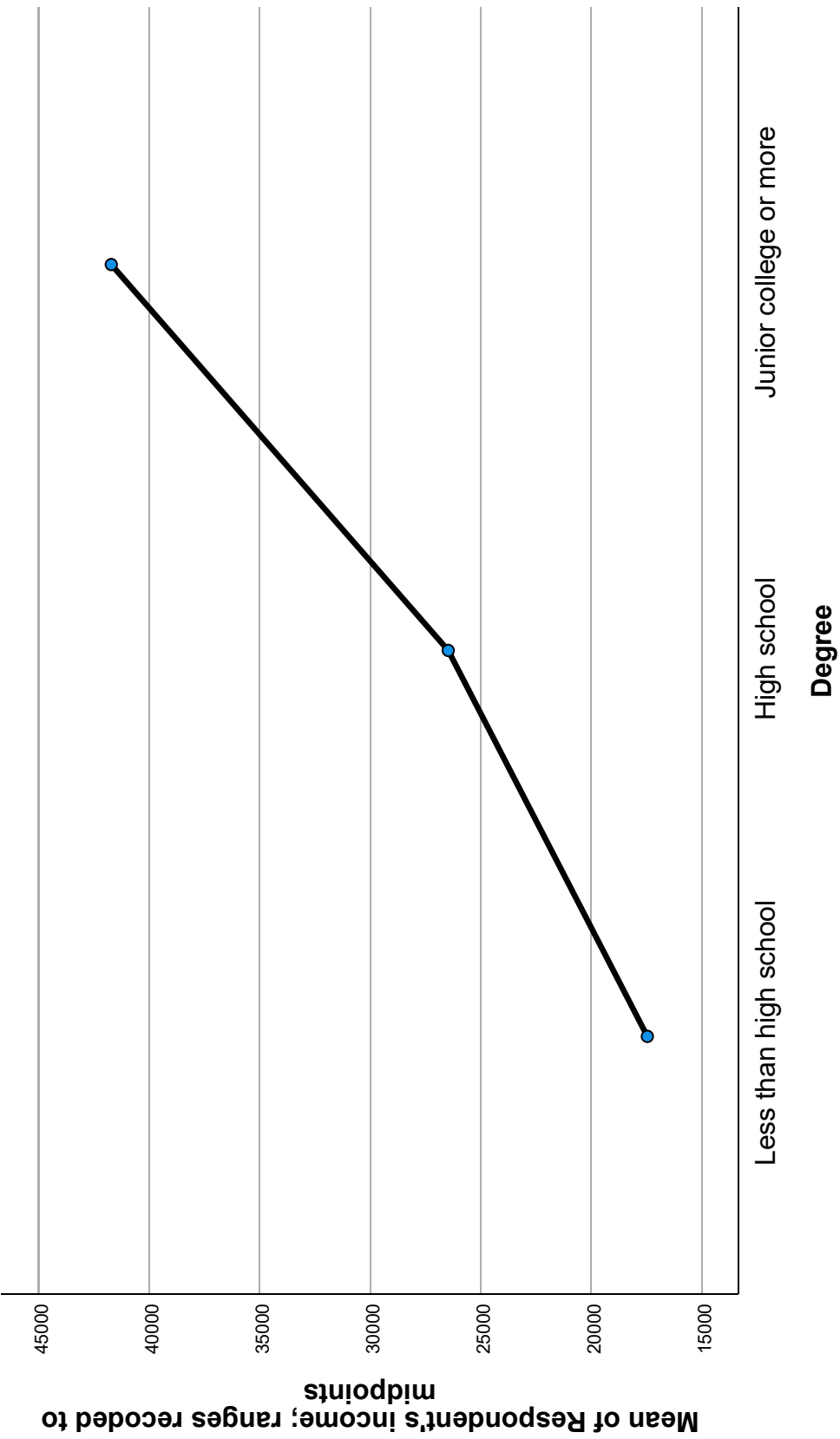
Dependent Variable: Respondent's income; ranges recoded to midpoints

Bonferroni

(I) Degree	(J) Degree	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Less than high school	High school	-9006.727*	2397.441	.001	-14756.74	-3256.72
	Junior college or more	-24252.154*	2474.337	.000	-30186.59	-18317.72
High school	Less than high school	9006.727*	2397.441	.001	3256.72	14756.74
	Junior college or more	-15245.427*	1601.619	.000	-19086.74	-11404.11
Junior college or more	Less than high school	24252.154*	2474.337	.000	18317.72	30186.59
	High school	15245.427*	1601.619	.000	11404.11	19086.74

\*, The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Means Plots



DATASET ACTIVATE DataSet2.  
T-TEST GROUPS=vital10 (1 2)

/MISSING=ANALYSIS  
/VARIABLES=chol58  
/ES DISPLAY (TRUE)  
/CRITERIA=CI (.95) .

T-Test

[DataSet2] C:\Users\stefa\OneDrive - Careered - CTU\2024\RES814\Data Files SPSS\Week 1  
\electric.sav

Warnings

The Independent Samples table is not produced.
The Independent Samples Effect Sizes table is not produced.

Group Statistics

Status at Ten Years		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Dead	61	261.80	51.807	6.633
	2	0 <sup>a</sup>	.	.	.

a. t cannot be computed because at least one of the groups is empty.

T-TEST PAIRS=chol58 WITH vital10 (PAIRED)  
/ES DISPLAY (FALSE)  
/CRITERIA=CI (.9500)  
/MISSING=ANALYSIS .

T-Test

Paired Samples Statistics

		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	264.09	240	52.594	3.395
	Status at Ten Years	.25	240	.436	.028

Paired Samples Correlations

	N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1 Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL & Status at Ten Years	240	-.025	.695

Paired Samples Test

		Paired Differences							
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)
					Lower	Upper			
Pair 1	Serum Cholesterol 58 – Mg per DL - Status at Ten Years	263.833	52.607	3.396	257.144	270.523	77.695	239	.000

```
BAYES ANOVA chol58 BY vital10
/CRITERIA CILEVEL=95 TOL=0.000001 MAXITER=2000
/INFERENCE ANALYSIS=BOTH
/PRIOR TYPE=REFERENCE
/ESTBF COMPUTATION=JZS
/PLOT MEANS=0 1 ERRORVAR=FALSE .
```

Bayesian ANOVA

ANOVA

Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.	Bayes Factor <sup>a</sup>
Between Groups	426.741	1	426.741	.154	.695	.055
Within Groups	660680.421	238	2775.968			
Total	661107.163	239				

a. Bayes factor: JZS

Bayesian Estimates of Coefficients<sup>a,b,c</sup>

Parameter	Mode	Posterior		95% Credible Interval	
		Mean	Variance	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Status at Ten Years = Alive	264.866	264.866	15.640	257.108	272.624
Status at Ten Years = Dead	261.803	261.803	45.893	248.514	275.093

a. Dependent Variable: Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL

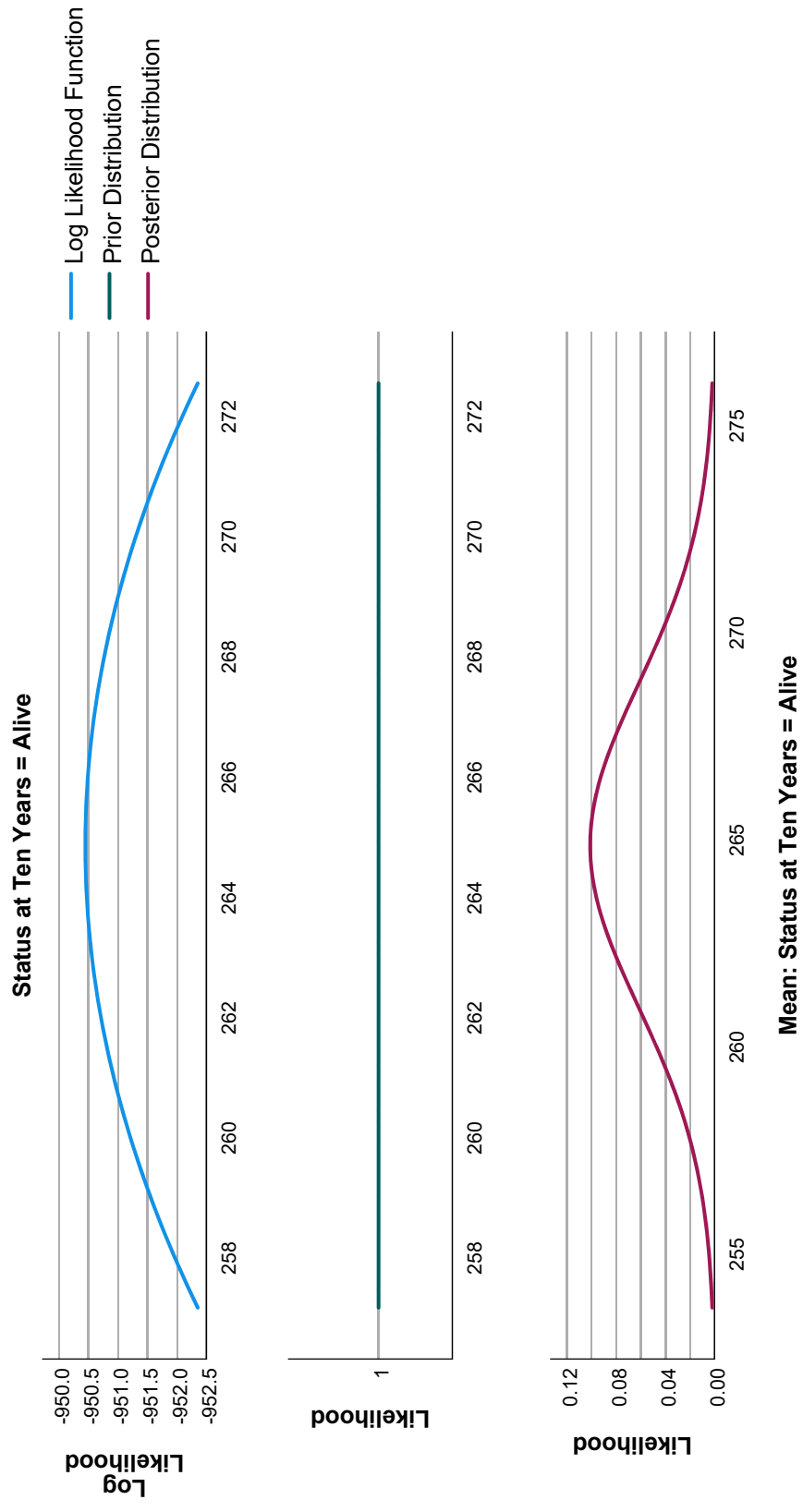
b. Model: Status at Ten Years

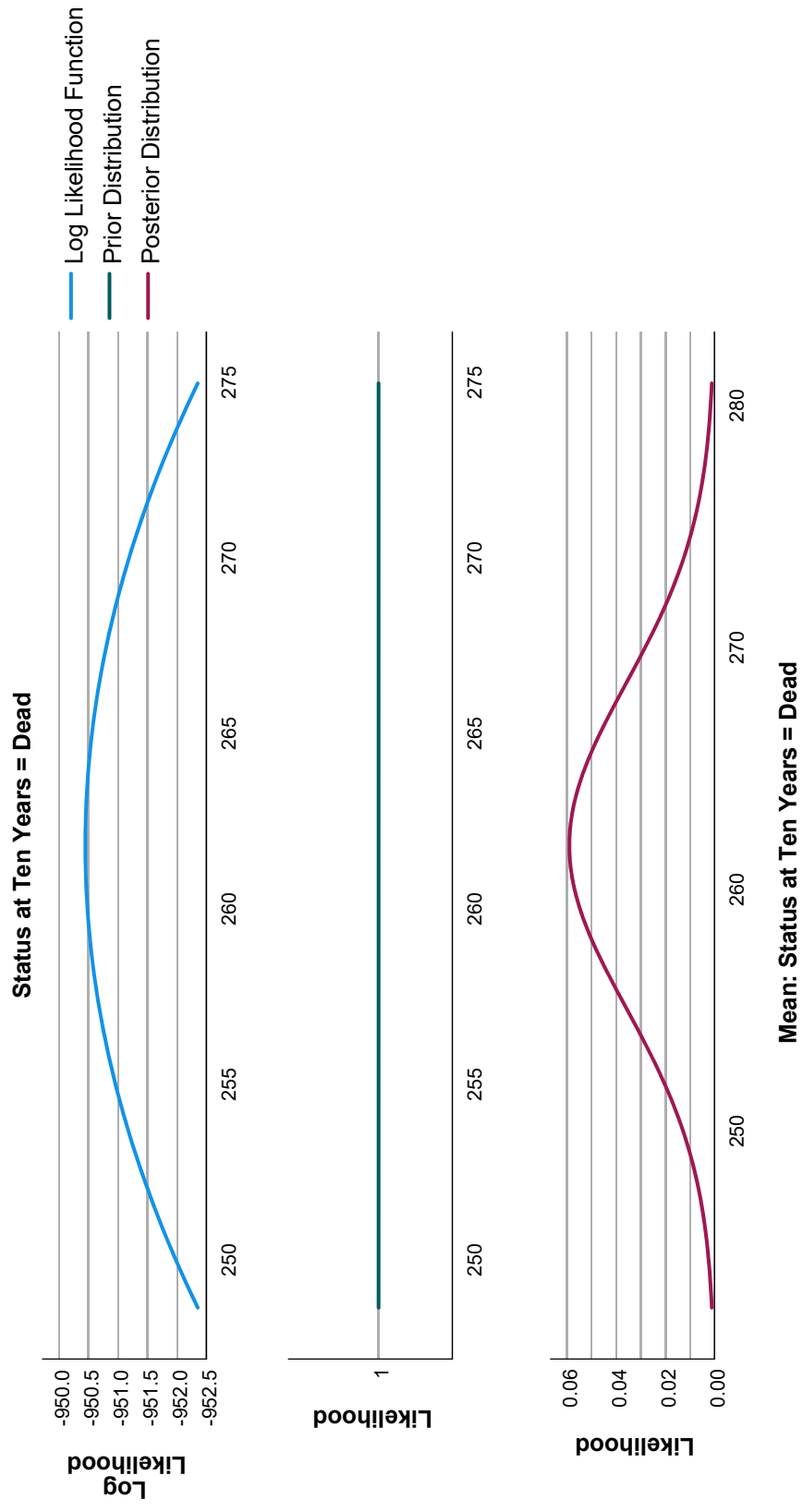
c. Assume standard reference priors.

Bayesian Estimates of Error Variance<sup>a</sup>

Parameter	Mode	Posterior		95% Credible Interval	
		Mean	Variance	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Error variance	2752.835	2799.493	66984.297	2337.674	3350.931

a. Assume standard reference priors.





\*Nonparametric Tests: One Sample.  
NPTESTS

```

/ONESAMPLE TEST (caseid firstchd age dbp58 eduyr cgt58 ht58 wt58 dayofwk fam
hxcvr chd hist educcat)
/MISSING SCOPE=ANALYSIS USERMISSING=EXCLUDE
/CRITERIA ALPHA=0.05 CILEVEL=95 SEED=2000000 .

```

## Nonparametric Tests

Hypothesis Test Summary

	Null Hypothesis	Test	Sig. <sup>a</sup>	Decision
1	The categories of Case Identification Number occur with equal probabilities.	One-Sample Chi-Square Test	1.000	Retain the null hypothesis.
2	The categories of First CHD Event occur with equal probabilities.	One-Sample Chi-Square Test	.000	Reject the null hypothesis.
3	The categories of Day of Death occur with equal probabilities.	One-Sample Chi-Square Test	.757	Retain the null hypothesis.
4	The categories defined by Family History of CHD = Yes and No occur with probabilities .500 and .500.	One-Sample Binomial Test	.000	Reject the null hypothesis.
5	The categories defined by Incidence of Coronary Heart Disease = chd and none occur with probabilities .500 and .500.	One-Sample Binomial Test	1.000	Retain the null hypothesis.
6	The categories defined by family history of CHD = family history and no family history occur with probabilities .500 and .500.	One-Sample Binomial Test	.000	Reject the null hypothesis.
7	The categories of Highest Level of Schooling occur with equal probabilities.	One-Sample Chi-Square Test	.000	Reject the null hypothesis.
8	The distribution of Age at Entry is normal with mean 48 and standard deviation 4.129.	One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test	.000 <sup>b</sup>	Reject the null hypothesis.
9	The distribution of Average Diast Blood Pressure 58 is normal with mean 89 and standard deviation 13.050.	One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test	.000 <sup>b</sup>	Reject the null hypothesis.
10	The distribution of Years of Education is normal with mean 12 and standard deviation 2.774.	One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test	.000 <sup>b</sup>	Reject the null hypothesis.
11	The distribution of No of Cigarettes per Day in 1958 is normal with mean 12 and standard deviation 12.258.	One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test	.000 <sup>b</sup>	Reject the null hypothesis.



Hypothesis Test Summary

	Null Hypothesis	Test	Sig. <sup>a</sup>	Decision
12	The distribution of Stature, 1958 -- To Nearest 0.1 Inch is normal with mean 68.5 and standard deviation 2.6689.	One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test	.004 <sup>b</sup>	Reject the null hypothesis.
13	The distribution of Body Weight, 1958 -- LBS is normal with mean 173 and standard deviation 24.728.	One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test	.008 <sup>b</sup>	Reject the null hypothesis.

a. The significance level is .050.

b. Lilliefors Corrected. Asymptotic significance is displayed.

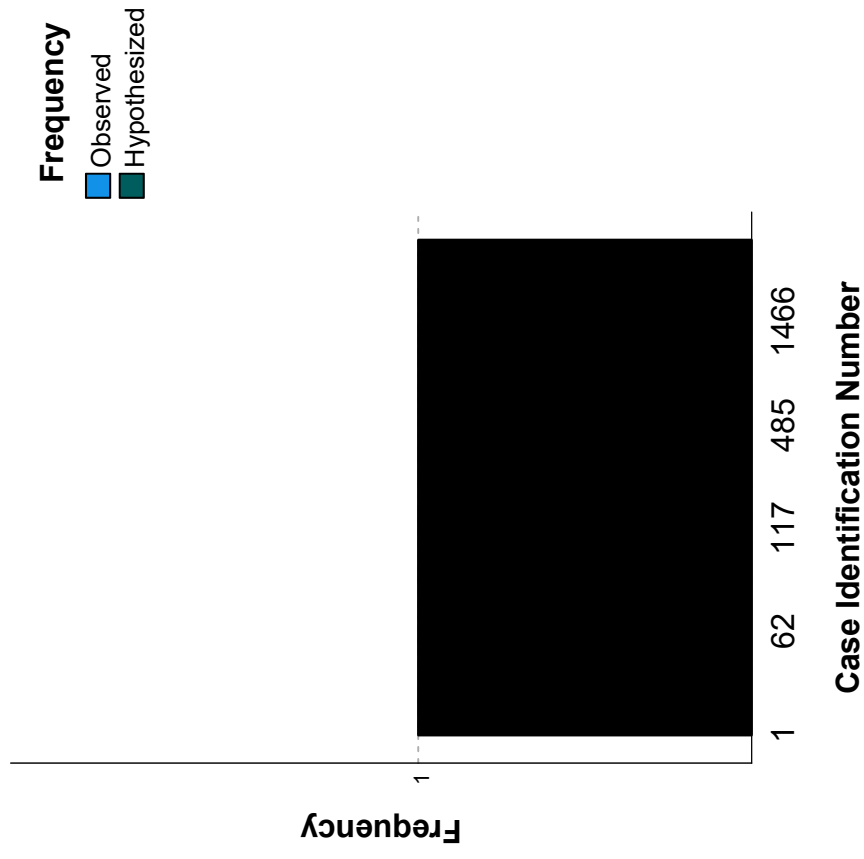
One-Sample Chi-Square Test

Case Identification Number

One-Sample Chi-Square Test Summary

Total N	240
Test Statistic	.000 <sup>a</sup>
Degree Of Freedom	239
Asymptotic Sig.(2-sided test)	1.000

a. There are 240 cells (100%) with expected values less than 5. The minimum expected value is 1.

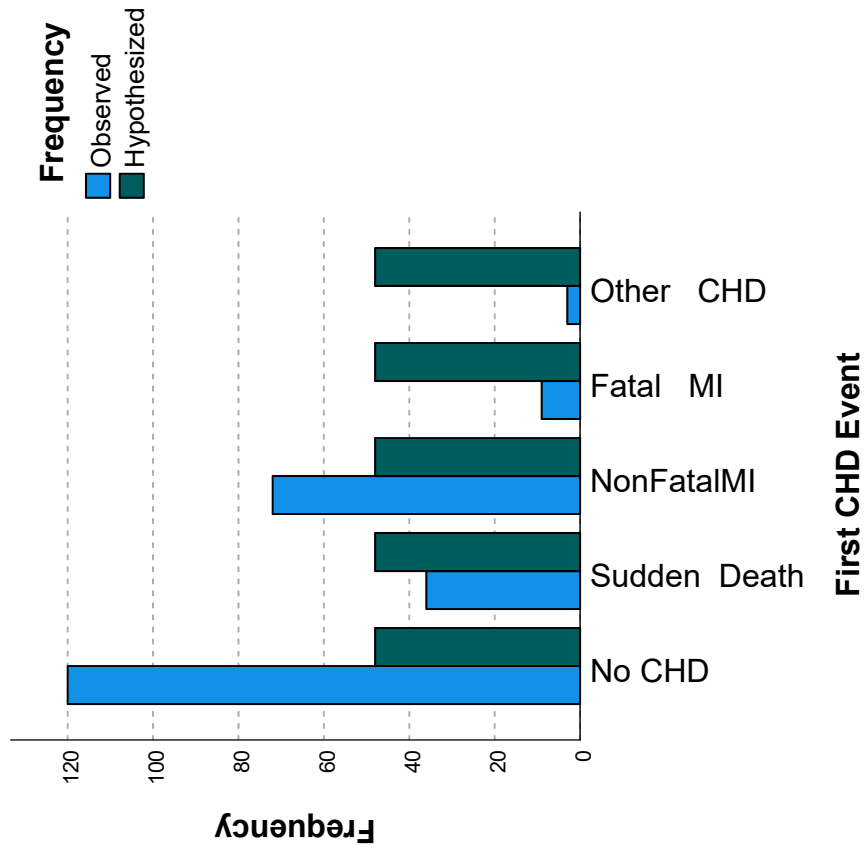


First CHD Event

One-Sample Chi-Square Test Summary

Total N	240
Test Statistic	196.875 <sup>a</sup>
Degree Of Freedom	4
Asymptotic Sig. (2-sided test)	.000

a. There are 0 cells (0%) with expected values less than 5. The minimum expected value is 48.

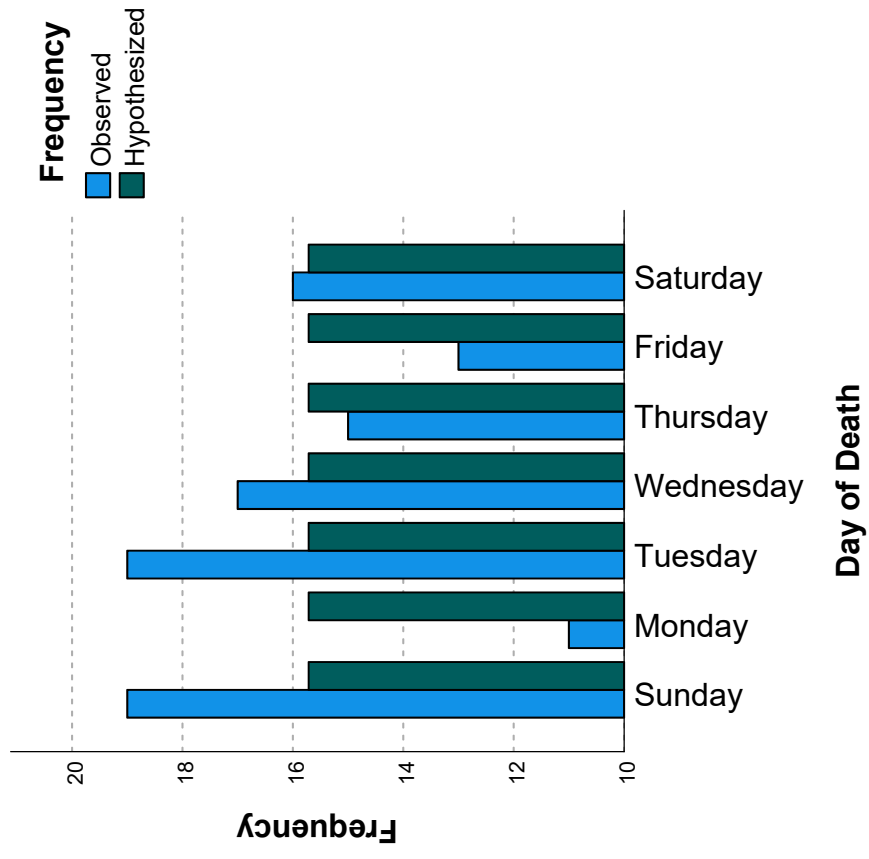


Day of Death

One-Sample Chi-Square Test Summary

Total N	110
Test Statistic	3.400 <sup>a</sup>
Degree Of Freedom	6
Asymptotic Sig. (2-sided test)	.757

a. There are 0 cells (0%) with expected values less than 5. The minimum expected value is 15.714.

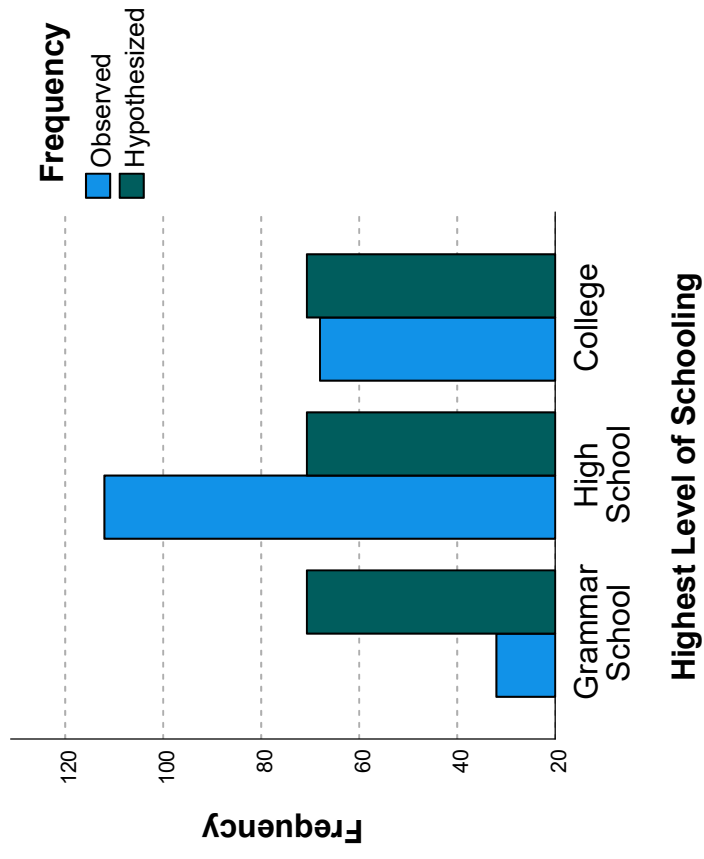


Highest Level of Schooling

One-Sample Chi-Square Test Summary

Total N	212
Test Statistic	45.434 <sup>a</sup>
Degree Of Freedom	2
Asymptotic Sig. (2-sided test)	.000

a. There are 0 cells (0%) with expected values less than 5. The minimum expected value is 70.667.



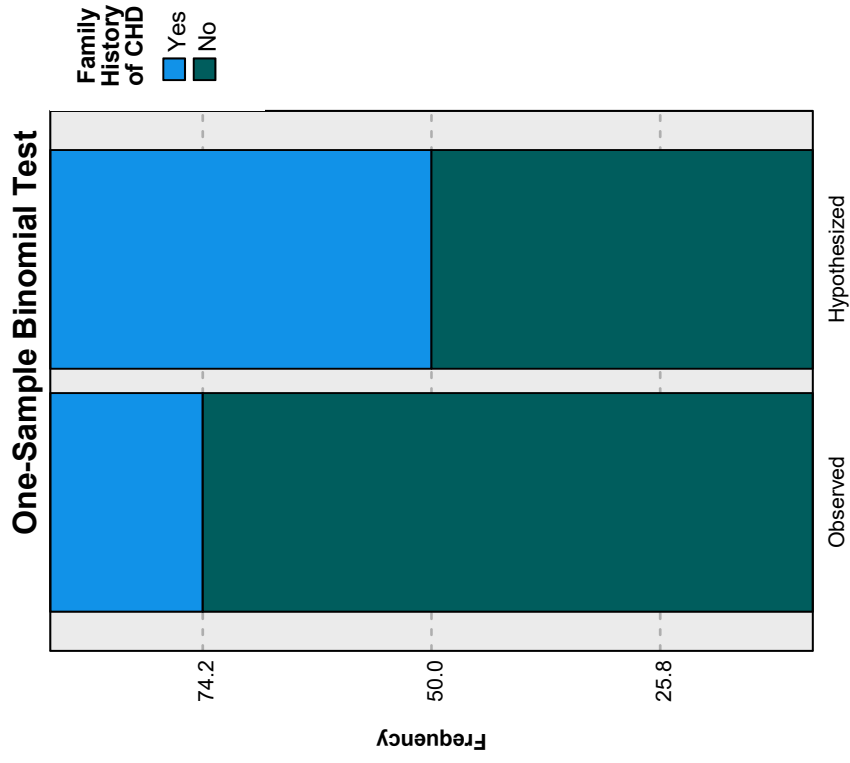
### One-Sample Binomial Test

### Family History of CHD



One-Sample Binomial Test Summary

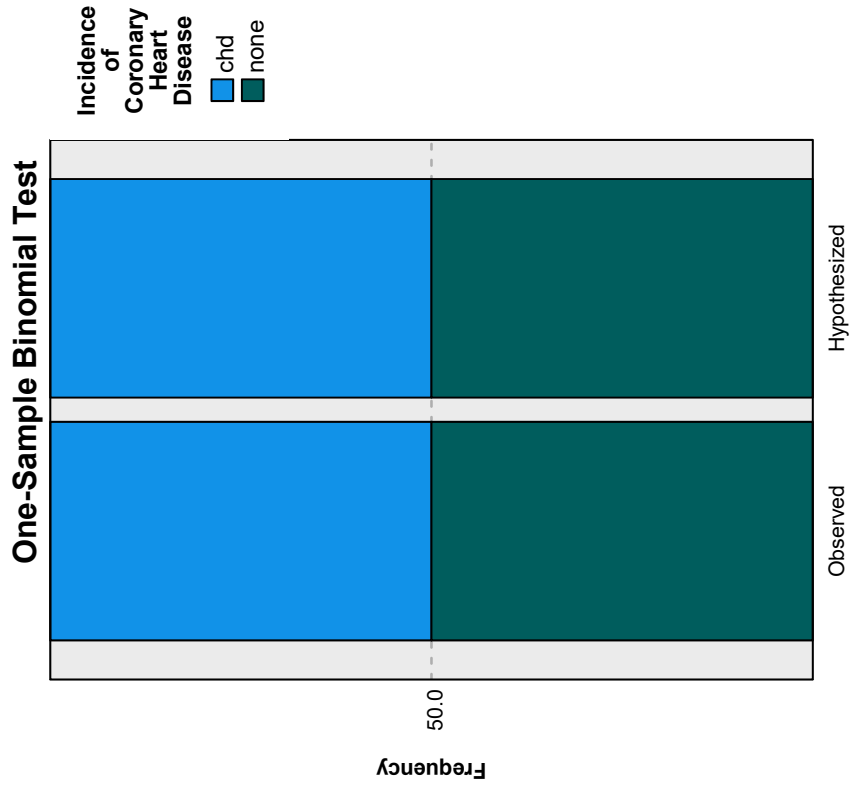
Total N	240
Test Statistic	62.000
Standard Error	7.746
Standardized Test Statistic	-7.423
Asymptotic Sig. (2-sided test)	.000



## Incidence of Coronary Heart Disease

One-Sample Binomial Test Summary

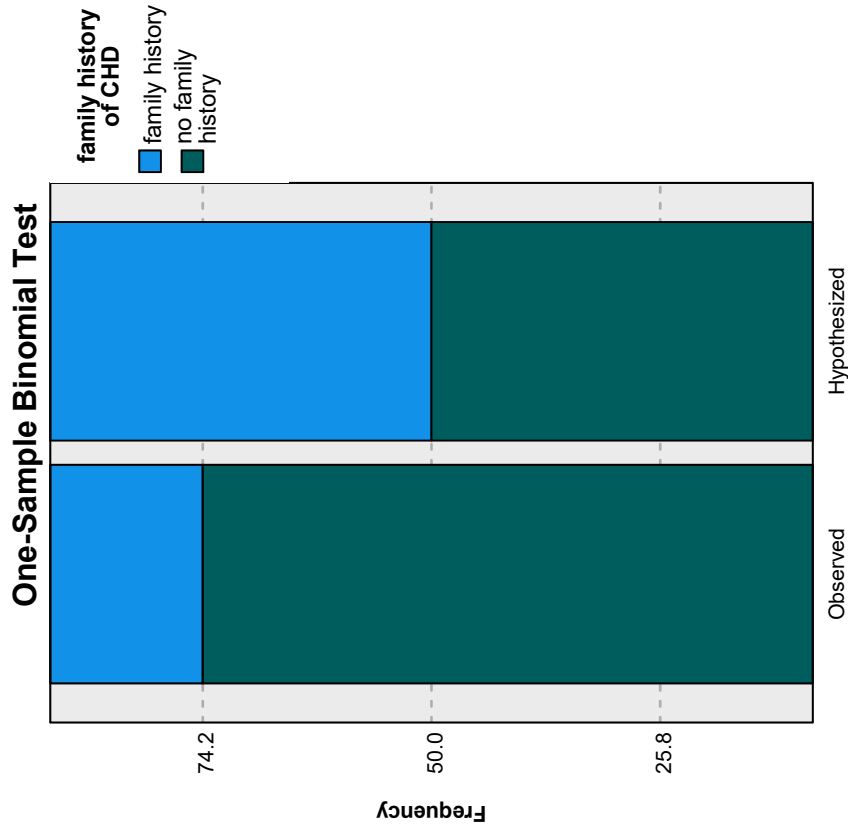
Total N	240
Test Statistic	120.000
Standard Error	7.746
Standardized Test Statistic	.000
Asymptotic Sig. (2-sided test)	1.000



family history of CHD

One-Sample Binomial Test Summary

Total N	240
Test Statistic	62.000
Standard Error	7.746
Standardized Test Statistic	-7.423
Asymptotic Sig. (2-sided test)	.000



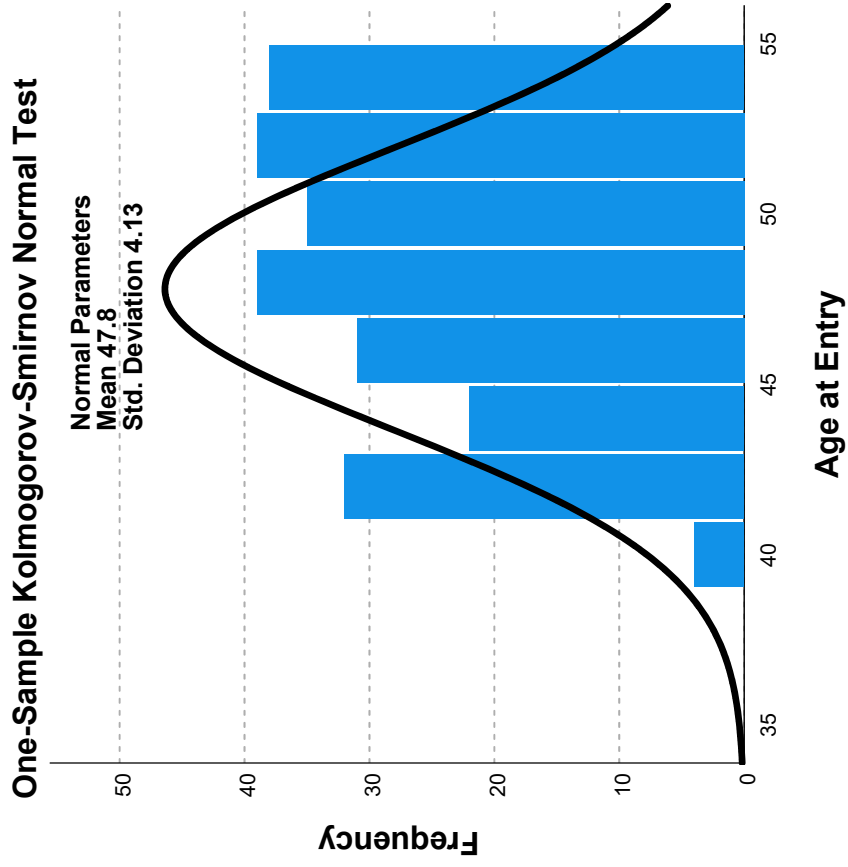
**One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Normal Test**

**Age at Entry**

One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Normal Test Summary

Total N		240
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	.102
	Positive	.084
	Negative	-.102
Test Statistic		.102
Asymptotic Sig. (2-sided test) <sup>a</sup>		.000

a. Lilliefors Corrected



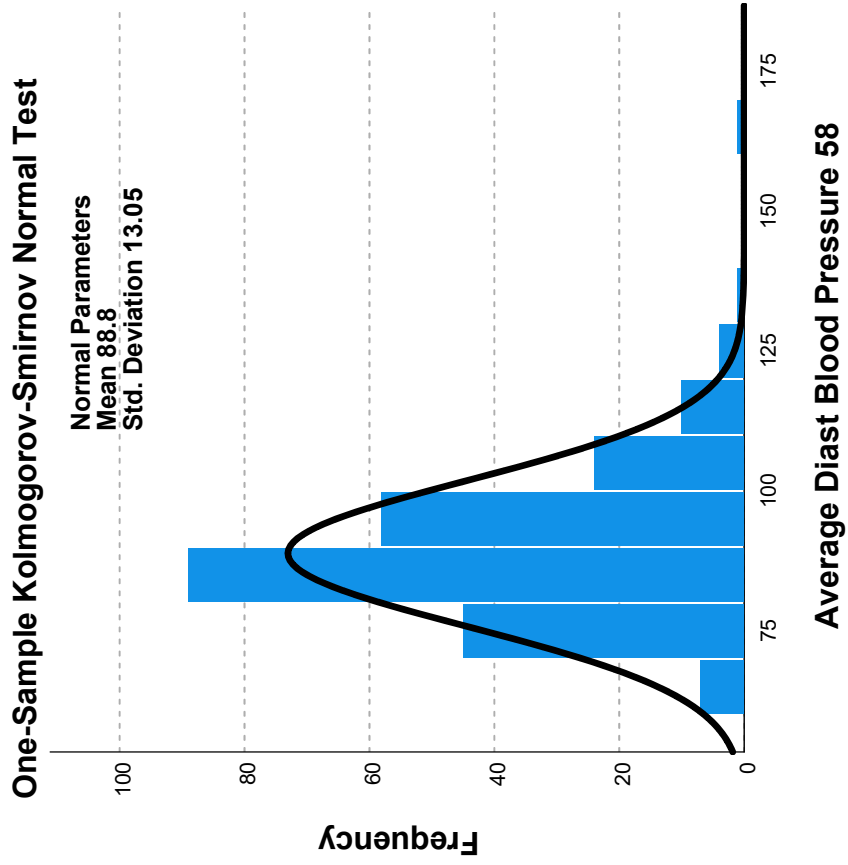
Average Diast Blood Pressure 58



One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Normal Test Summary

Total N		239
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	.097
	Positive	.097
	Negative	-.062
Test Statistic		.097
Asymptotic Sig. (2-sided test) <sup>a</sup>		.000

a. Lilliefors Corrected

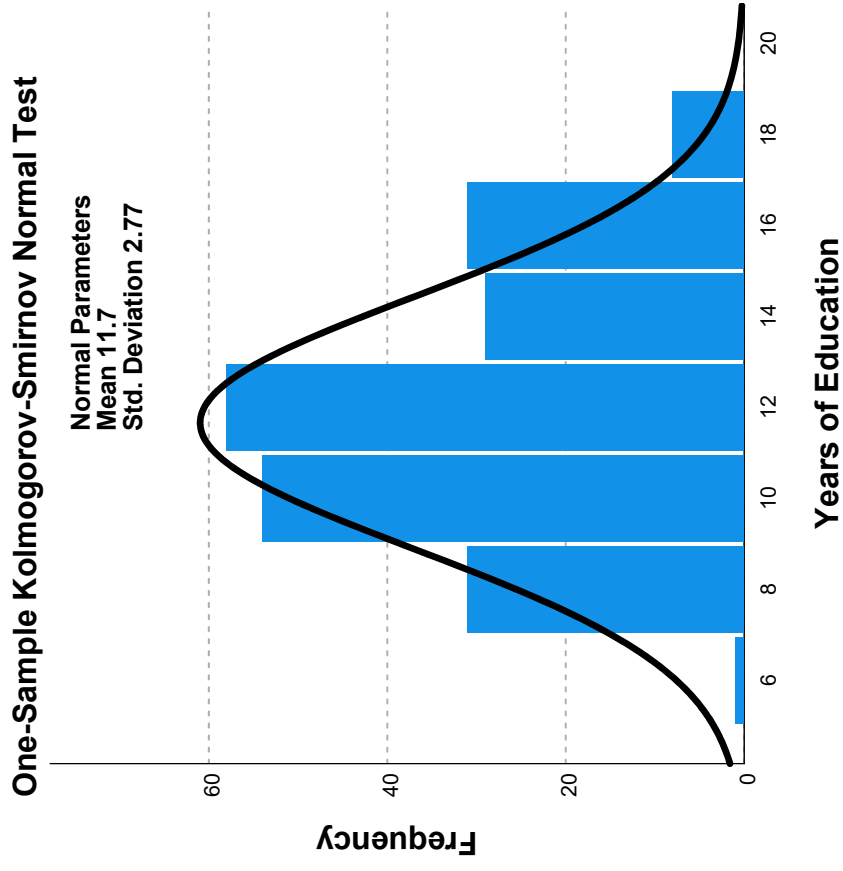


Years of Education

One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Normal Test Summary

Total N		212
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	.131
	Positive	.131
	Negative	-.092
Test Statistic		.131
Asymptotic Sig. (2-sided test) <sup>a</sup>		.000

a. Lilliefors Corrected

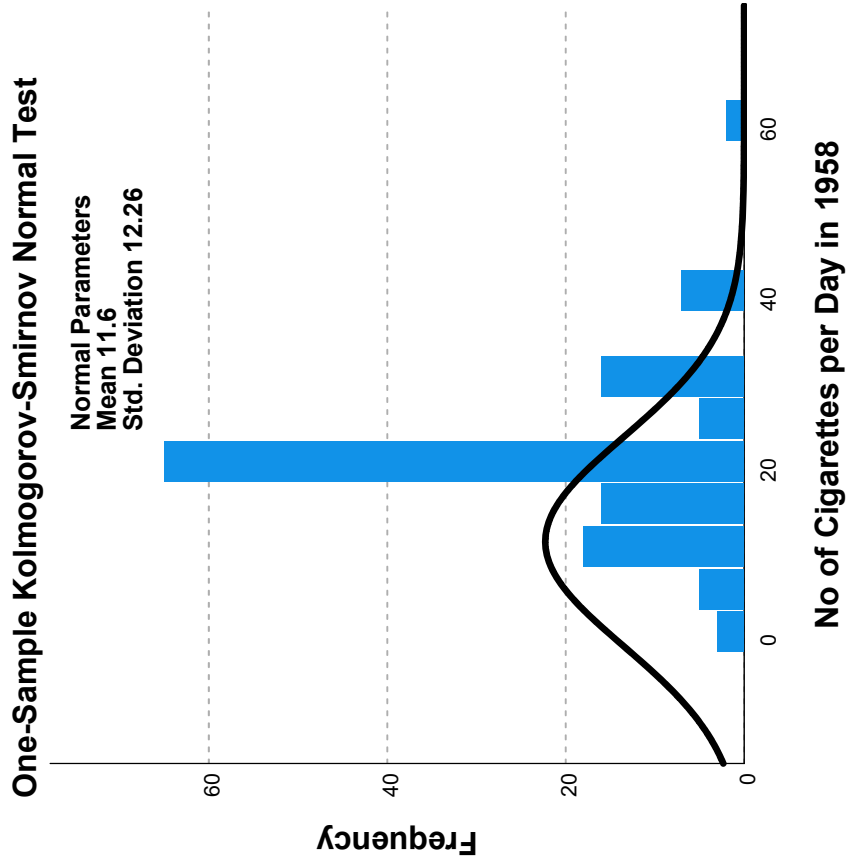


No of Cigarettes per Day in 1958

One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Normal Test Summary

Total N		239
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	.254
	Positive	.254
	Negative	-.172
Test Statistic		.254
Asymptotic Sig. (2-sided test) <sup>a</sup>		.000

a. Lilliefors Corrected

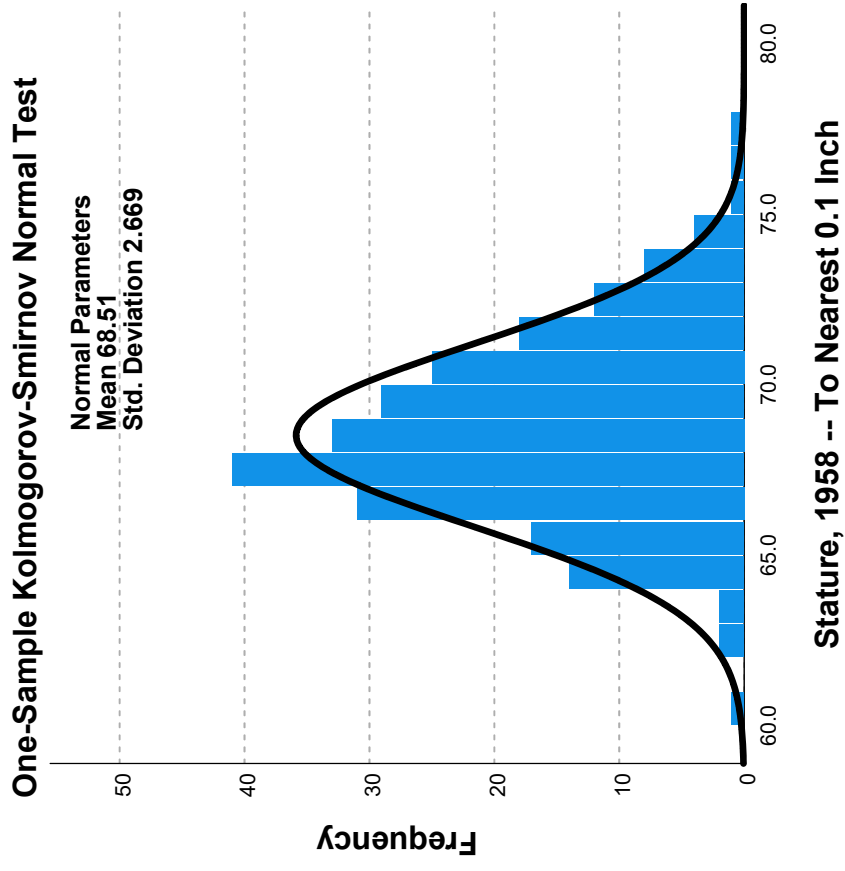


Stature, 1958 -- To Nearest 0.1 Inch

One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Normal Test Summary

Total N		240
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	.072
	Positive	.072
	Negative	-.029
Test Statistic		.072
Asymptotic Sig. (2-sided test) <sup>a</sup>		.004

a. Lilliefors Corrected



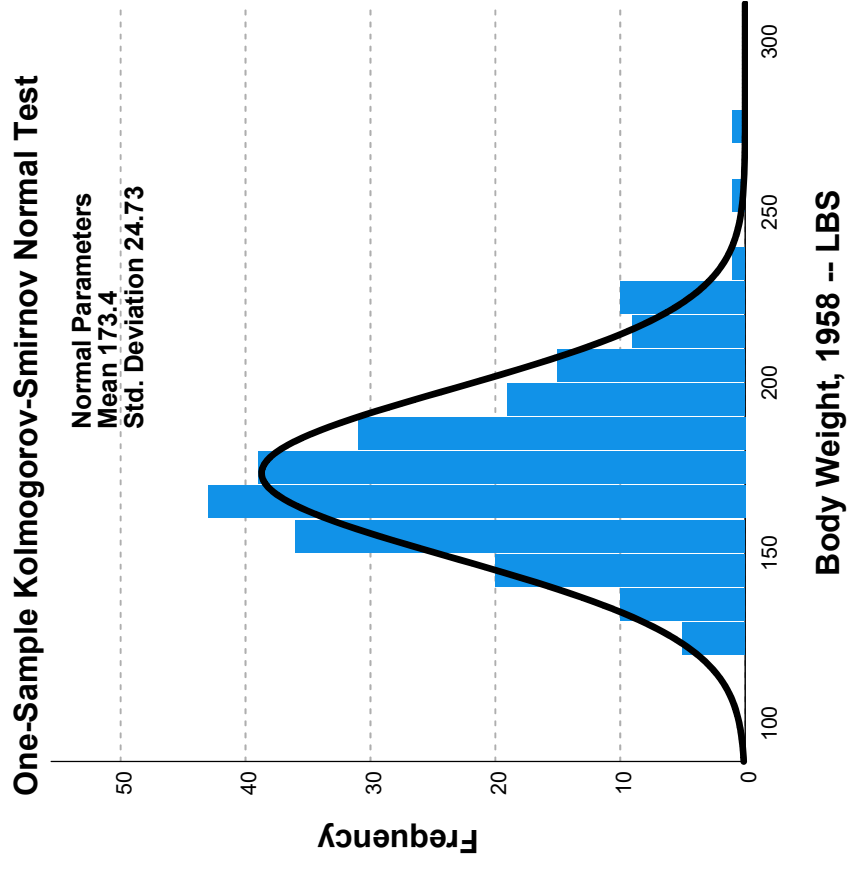
**Body Weight, 1958 -- LBS**

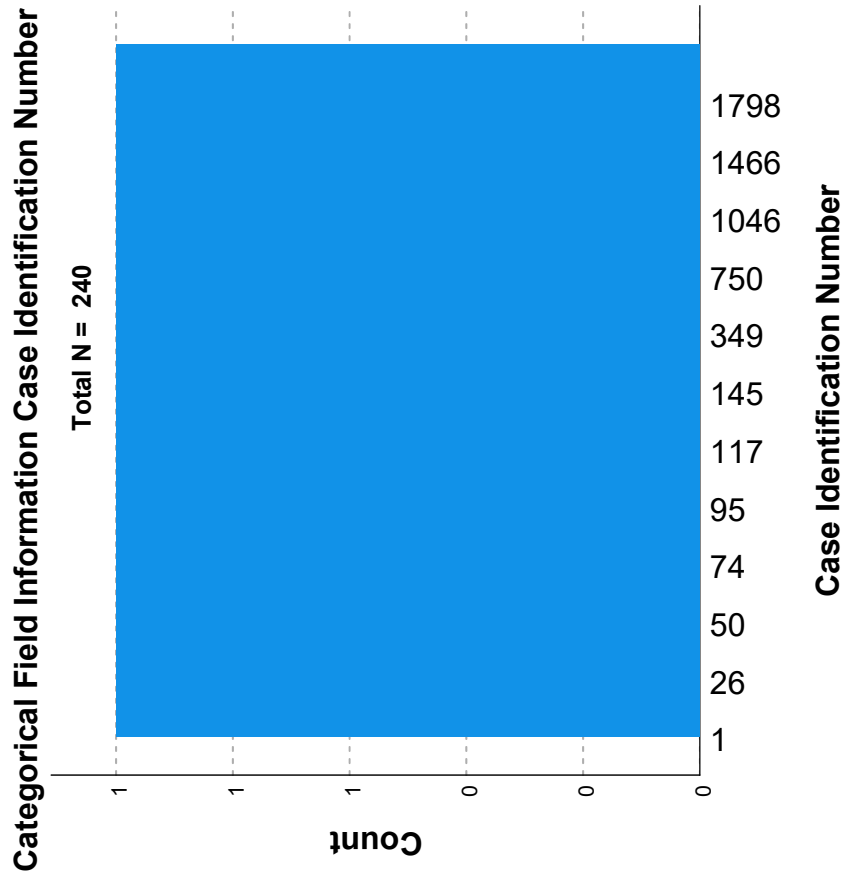


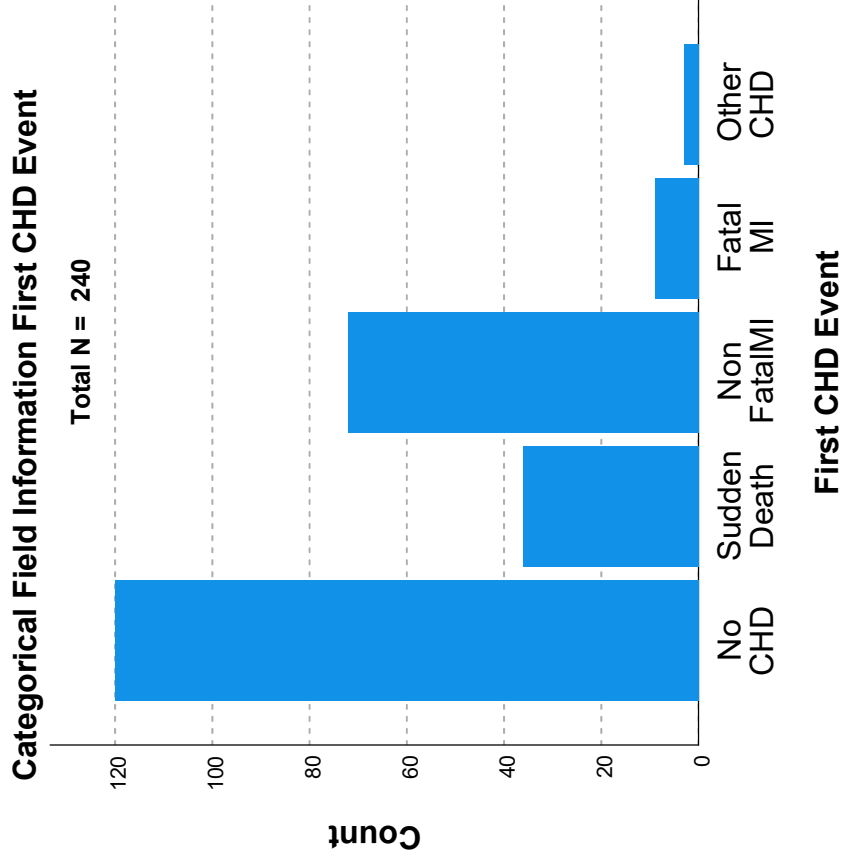
One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Normal Test Summary

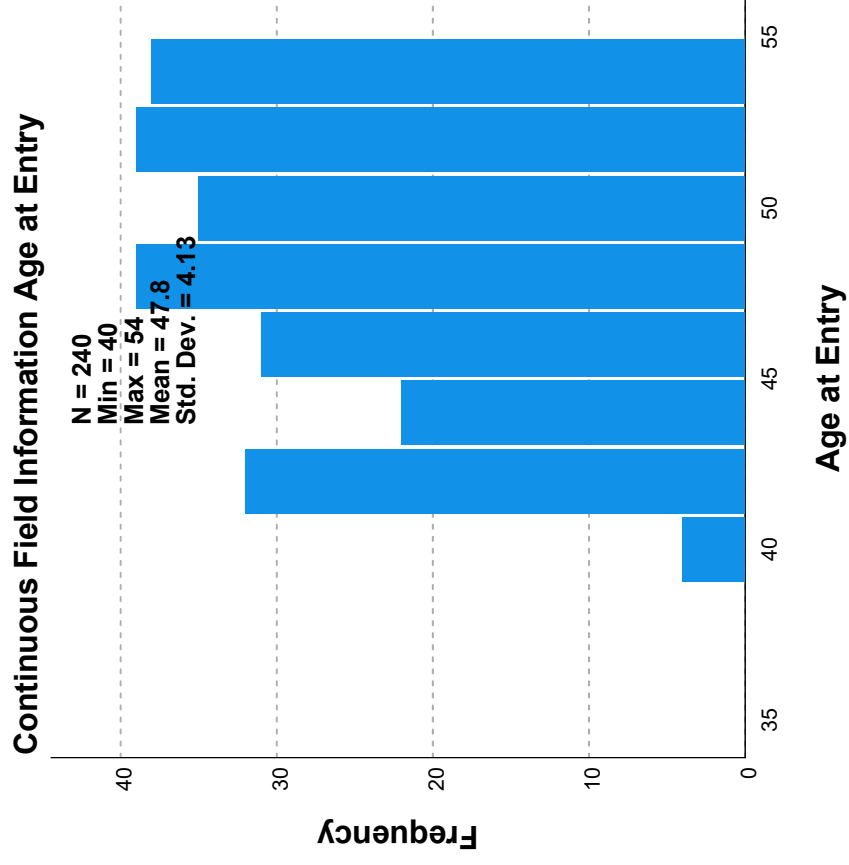
Total N		240
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	.069
	Positive	.069
	Negative	-.030
Test Statistic		.069
Asymptotic Sig. (2-sided test) <sup>a</sup>		.008

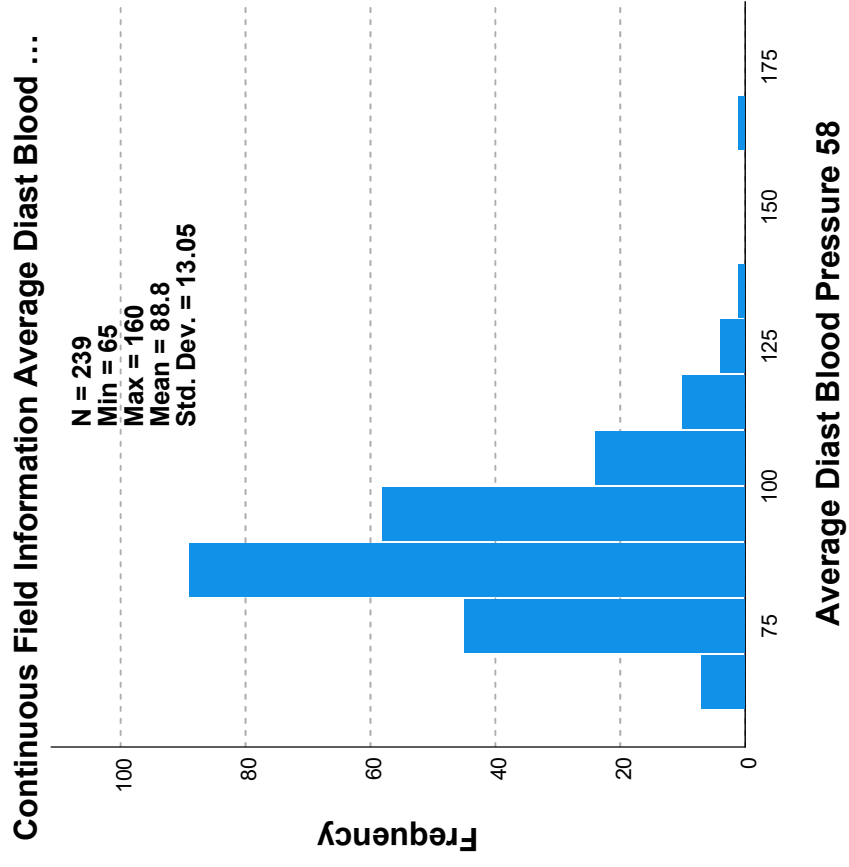
a. Lilliefors Corrected

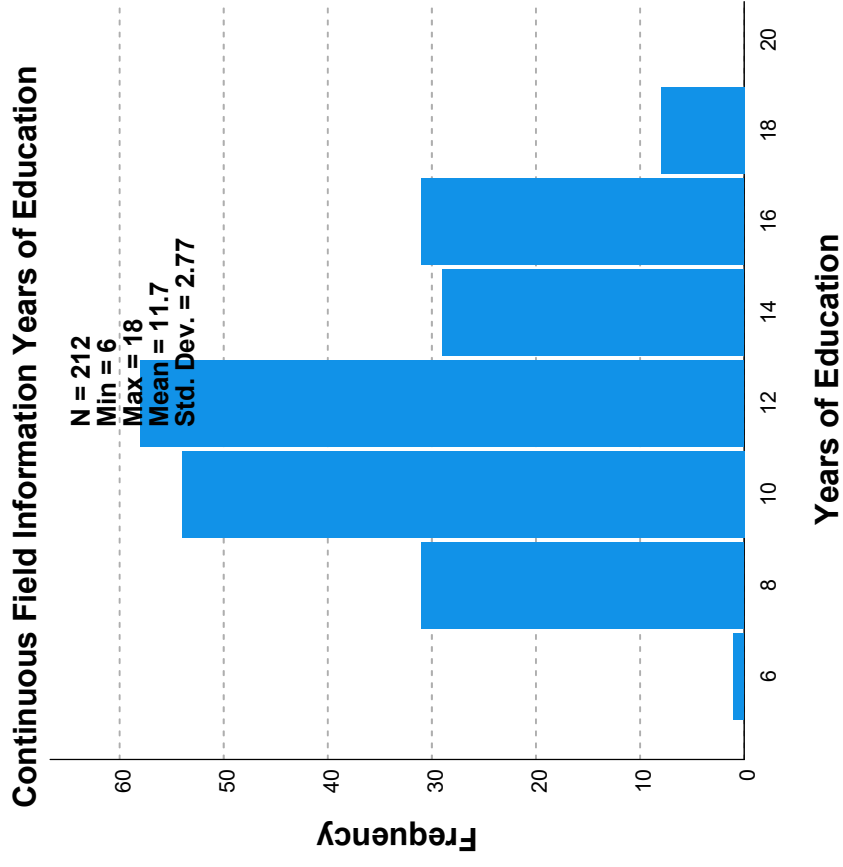


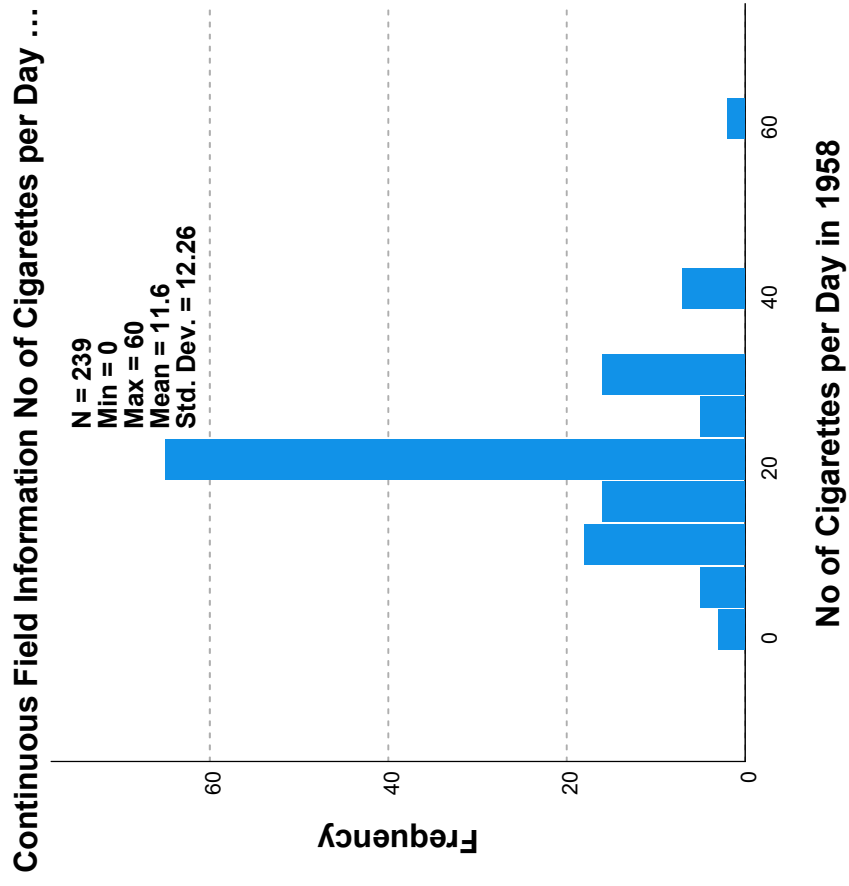






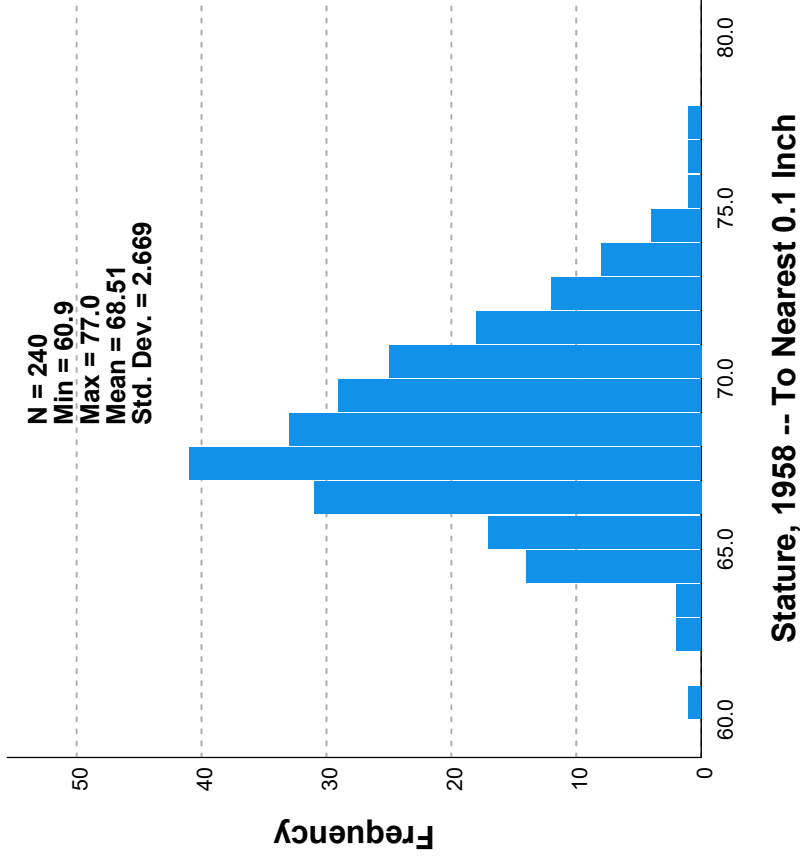




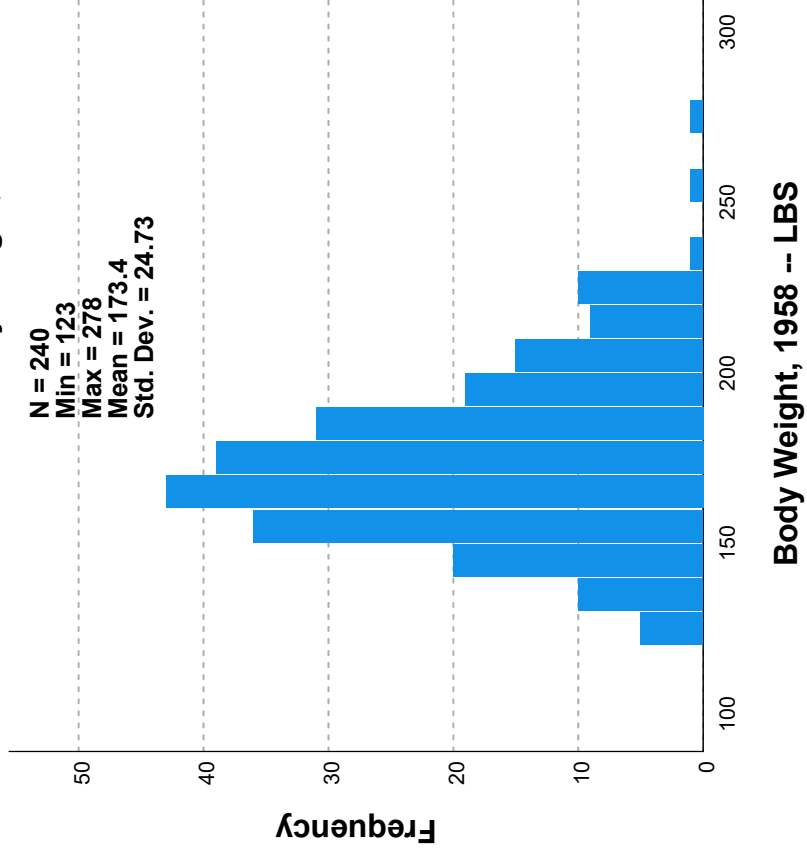


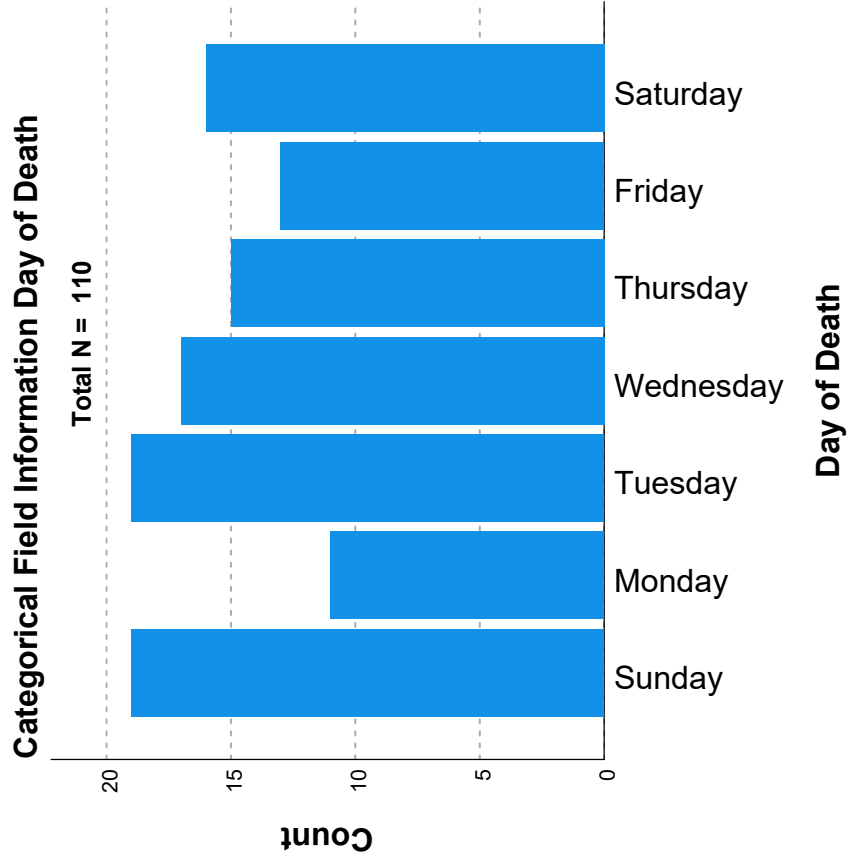


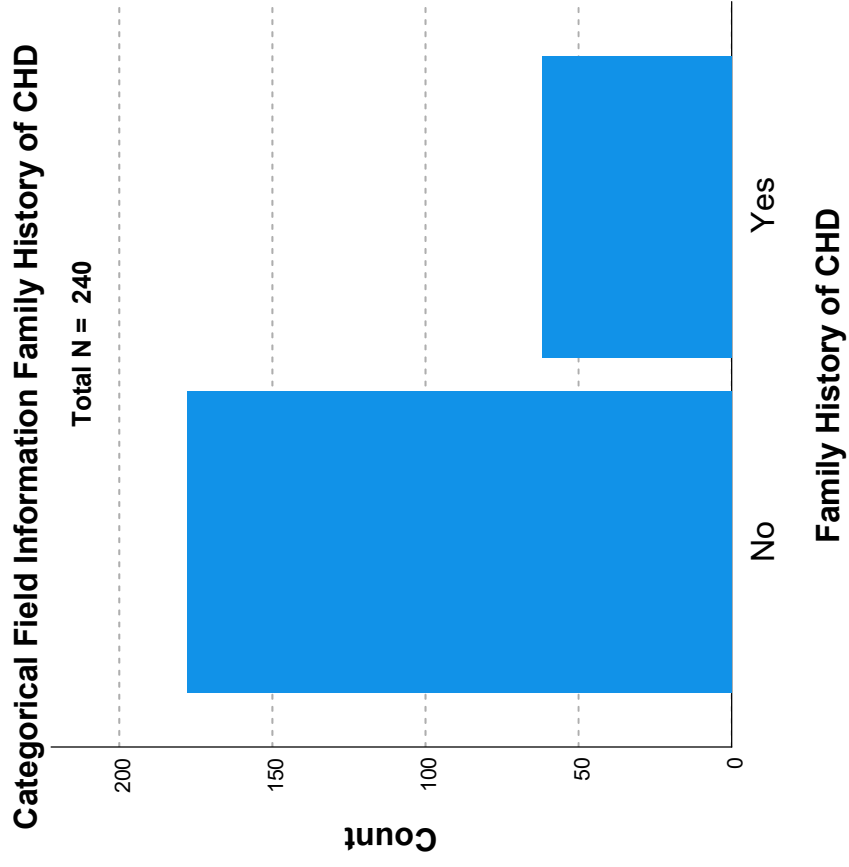
Continuous Field Information Stature, 1958 -- To Neare...

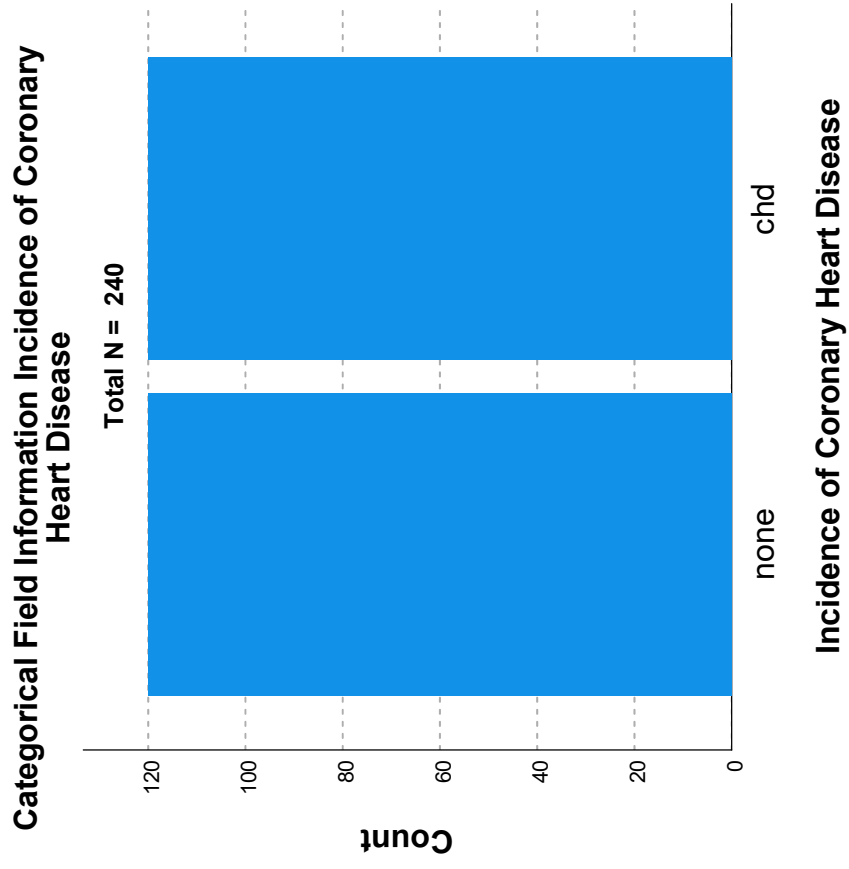


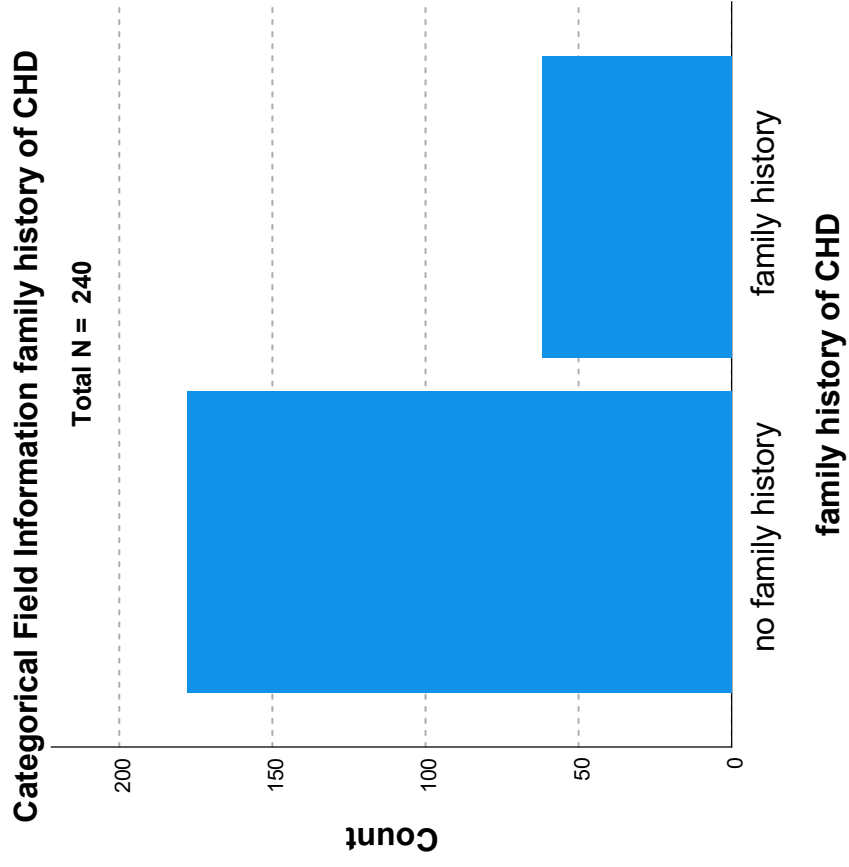
# Continuous Field Information Body Weight, 1958 -- LBS



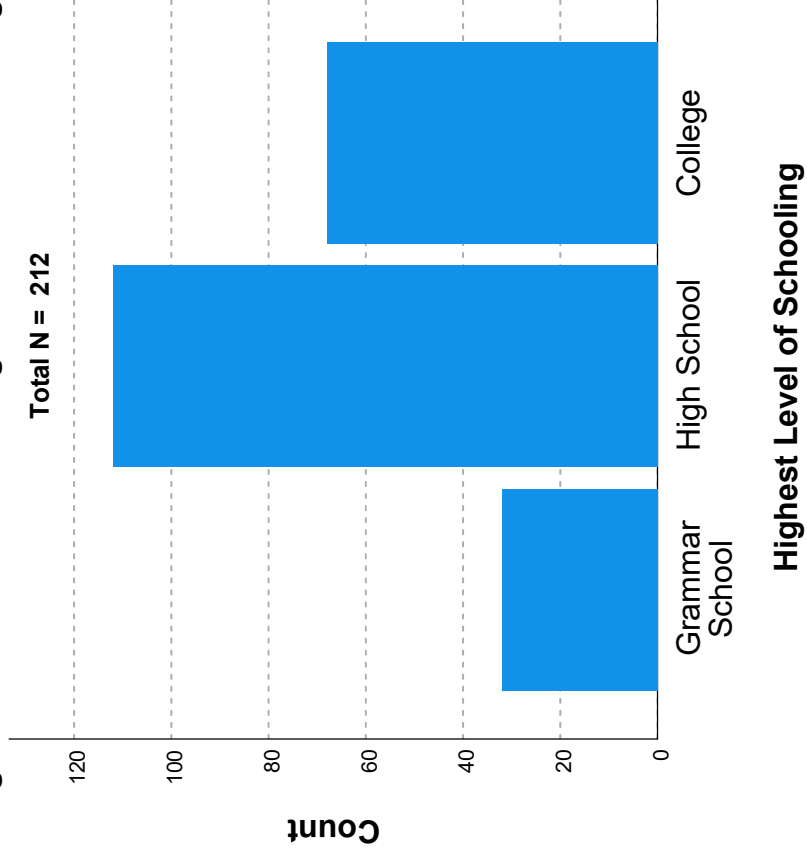








Categorical Field Information Highest Level of Schooling



```
STATS PACKAGE INSTALL
PYTHON=python essentials "*" .
```

## SHOW

```
*** Installing Python package python into C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statistics\2
7\extensions for spss270 ***
Collecting python

*** Installing Python package essentials into C:\ProgramData\IBM\SPSS\Statisti
cs\27\extensions for spss270 ***
Collecting essentials
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/c4/aa/194b6b99b4689ac699
98585d8d70aa5e0dab7c5dbf1d8e948fa9cd54dfb4/essentials-1.1.5-py3-none-any.whl
Installing collected packages: essentials
Successfully installed essentials-1.1.5

T-TEST GROUPS=vital10(0 1)
/MISSING=ANALYSIS
/VARIABLES=chol58
/ES DISPLAY(FALSE)
/CRITERIA=CI(.95).
```

## T-Test



Group Statistics

Status at Ten Years		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Alive	179	264.87	52.981	3.960
	Dead	61	261.80	51.807	6.633

Independent Samples Test

		Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t-test for Equality of Means					
		F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference Lower
Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Equal variances assumed	.054	.817	.392	238	.695	3.063	7.811	-12.325
	Equal variances not assumed			.396	105.858	.693	3.063	7.725	-12.254

Independent Samples Test

		t-test for Equality of Means
		95% Confidence Interval of the Difference Upper
Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Equal variances assumed	18.451
	Equal variances not assumed	18.379

T-TEST GROUPS=vital10 (0 1)  
/MISSING=LISTWISE  
/VARIABLES=chol58  
/ES DISPLAY (FALSE)  
/CRITERIA=CI (.95) .

T-Test

Group Statistics

Status at Ten Years		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Serum Cholesterol 58 -- Mg per DL	Alive	179	264.87	52.981	3.960
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Independent Samples Test

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