

RUZ0096 PDBS 4.cvičení

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1 Oracle

1.1 Úkol 4: Dotazy

SELECT lname, fname, residence, COUNT(*) AS records **FROM** Customer **GROUP BY** lname, fname, residence;

SELECT lname, fname, COUNT(*) AS records **FROM** Customer **GROUP BY** lname, fname;

SELECT lname, residence, COUNT(*) AS records **FROM** Customer **GROUP BY** lname, residence;

###	MIN. COUNT	MIN. VALUES	MAX. COUNT	MAX. VALUES
lname, fname, residence	26	Nováková,Alena,Přerov	184	Veselá,Věra,Zlín
lname a fname	693	Nováková,Jana	2911	Novotná,Lucie
lname a residence	296	Pospíšilová,Praha	1403	Novotná,Karlovy Vary

1.2 Úkol 4: QEP: haldou a index

1.3 Plán bez indexu

1	Plan hash value: 2844954298
2	
3	-----
4	Id Operation Name Rows Bytes Cost (%CPU) Time
5	-----
6	0 SELECT STATEMENT 115 4715 552 (2) 00:00:01
7	* 1 TABLE ACCESS FULL CUSTOMER 115 4715 552 (2) 00:00:01
8	-----
9	
10	Predicate Information (identified by operation id):
11	-----
12	
13	1 - filter("RESIDENCE"='Jihlava' AND "LNAME"='Veselá' AND
14	"FNAME"='Věra')
15	
16	Note
17	-----
18	- automatic DOP: Computed Degree of Parallelism is 1 because of parallel threshold

1.3.1 IO Cost, CPU Time, Vysvětlení použití plánu

```
[2025-03-17 23:29:08] completed in 13 ms
---- Query Processing Statistics ----
executions:      1
buffer gets:    1957
cpu_time_ms:      0
elapsed_time_ms: 11.072
rows_processed:   74
username:  RUZ0096
query:  select * from CUSTOMER where lname like 'Veselá' and fname like 'Věra' and RESIDENCE like 'Jihlava'
```

Databázový systém použil **Table access full** (průchod haldou), protože neexistuje index. Další z důvodu je, že **po where klauzuli se nevyskytuje primary key**, tudíž DS musí projít veškeré záznamy.

1.4 Popis haldy

blocks	2048
size (MB)	16
used_blocks	2048
size used (MB)	16
unused_blocks	0
size unused (MB)	0

1.5 Popis indexu

INDEX_NAME	CUSTOMER_NAME.RES
Velikost indexu (MB)	13
NUM_ROWS	300 000
LEAF_BLOCKS	1559
DISTINCT KEYS	2600
TIME (ms)	896
Blocks	1664

1.5.1 Plán pro select s indexem

1	PLAN_TABLE_OUTPUT							
2	Plan hash value: 3304523282							
3	-----							
4	Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	Cost (%CPU)	Time	
5	-----							
6	0	SELECT STATEMENT		115	4715	115 (0)	00:00:01	
7	1	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID BATCHED	CUSTOMER	115	4715	115 (0)	00:00:01	
8	* 2	INDEX RANGE SCAN	CUSTOMER_NAME_RES	115		3 (0)	00:00:01	
9	-----							
10								
11	Predicate Information (identified by operation id):							
12	-----							
13								
14	2	access("LNAME"='Veselá' AND "FNAME"='Věra' AND "RESIDENCE"='Jihlava')						
15								
16	Note							
17	-----							
18	- automatic DOP: Computed Degree of Parallelism is 1 because of parallel threshold							

1.5.2 IO Cost, CPU Time, Vysvětlení použití plánu

```
[2025-03-18 00:25:09] completed in 14 ms
---- Query Processing Statistics ----
executions:      2
buffer gets:     75
cpu_time_ms:      0
elapsed_time_ms: .8285
rows_processed:  74
username:  RUZ0096
query:  select * from CUSTOMER where lname like 'Veselá' and fname like 'Věra' and RESIDENCE like 'Jihlava'
```

Databázový systém použil vyhledávání pomocí **indexů**, protože IO Cost vyšel lépe.

	PLAN_TABLE_OUTPUT						
1	Plan hash value: 2844954298						
2							
3	-----						
4	Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	Cost (%CPU) Time	
5	-----						
6	0	SELECT STATEMENT		2308	94628	552 (2) 00:00:01	
7	* 1	TABLE ACCESS FULL	CUSTOMER	2308	94628	552 (2) 00:00:01	
8	-----						
9							
10	Predicate Information (identified by operation id):						
11	-----						
12							
13	1 - filter("LNAME"='Dvořáková' AND "FNAME"='Eva')						
14							
15	Note						
16	-----						
17	- automatic DOP: Computed Degree of Parallelism is 1 because of parallel threshold						

1.5.5 Velikost indexu

- Blocks: 1664
- Size(MB): 13

2 Microsoft SQL Server

2.1 Úkol 4: Dotazy

###	MIN. COUNT	MIN. VALUES	MAX. COUNT	MAX. VALUES
lname, fname, residence	27	Němec,Michal,Šumperk	85	Kučerová,Věra,Bohumín
lname a fname	756	Černý,Tomáš	1269	Procházková,Lenka
lname a residence	505	Dvořáková,Beroun	694	Krejčí,Prostějov

2.2 Úkol 4: QEP: halda a index

2.2.1 Bez indexu

- CPU time = 62 ms
- elapsed time = 53 ms
- logical reads = 1750
- physical reads = 0
- —Table Scan(OBJECT:([RUZ0096].[dbo].[Customer]), WHERE:....

Vysvětlení viz Oracle.

2.2.2 S indexem

name ▾	height ▾	level ▾	page_count ▾	record_count ▾	avg_record_size ▾	page_utilization ▾	avg_frag ▾
CUSTOMER_NAME_RES	2	0	1573	300000	39.997	98.9	1.53
CUSTOMER_NAME_RES	2	1	23	1573	43.389	38.3	86.96
CUSTOMER_NAME_RES	2	2	1	23	42.869	12.7	0

- index byl vytvořen za 237 ms
- CPU time = 0 ms
- elapsed time = 4 ms
- logical reads = 153
- physical reads = 0
- —Nested Loops —Index Seek —RID Lookup

Vysvětlení viz Oracle.

2.2.3 Iname fname MIN

- P. položek = 756
- CPU time = 31 ms
- elapsed time = 31 ms
- logical reads = 1145
- physical reads = 0
- —Table Scan(OBJECT:([RUZ0096].[dbo]...

2.2.4 Iname fname MAX

- P. položek = 1269
- CPU time = 15 ms
- elapsed time = 18 ms
- logical reads = 686
- physical reads = 0
- —Table Scan(OBJECT:([RUZ0096].[dbo]...

2.2.5 Velikost haldy

- Total Pages: 1753
- Total Pages (MB): 13.7
- Used Pages: 1751
- Used Pages (MB): 13.7

2.2.6 Velikost indexu

- Total Pages: 1874
- Total Pages (MB): 14.6
- Used Pages: 1623
- Used Pages (MB): 12.7