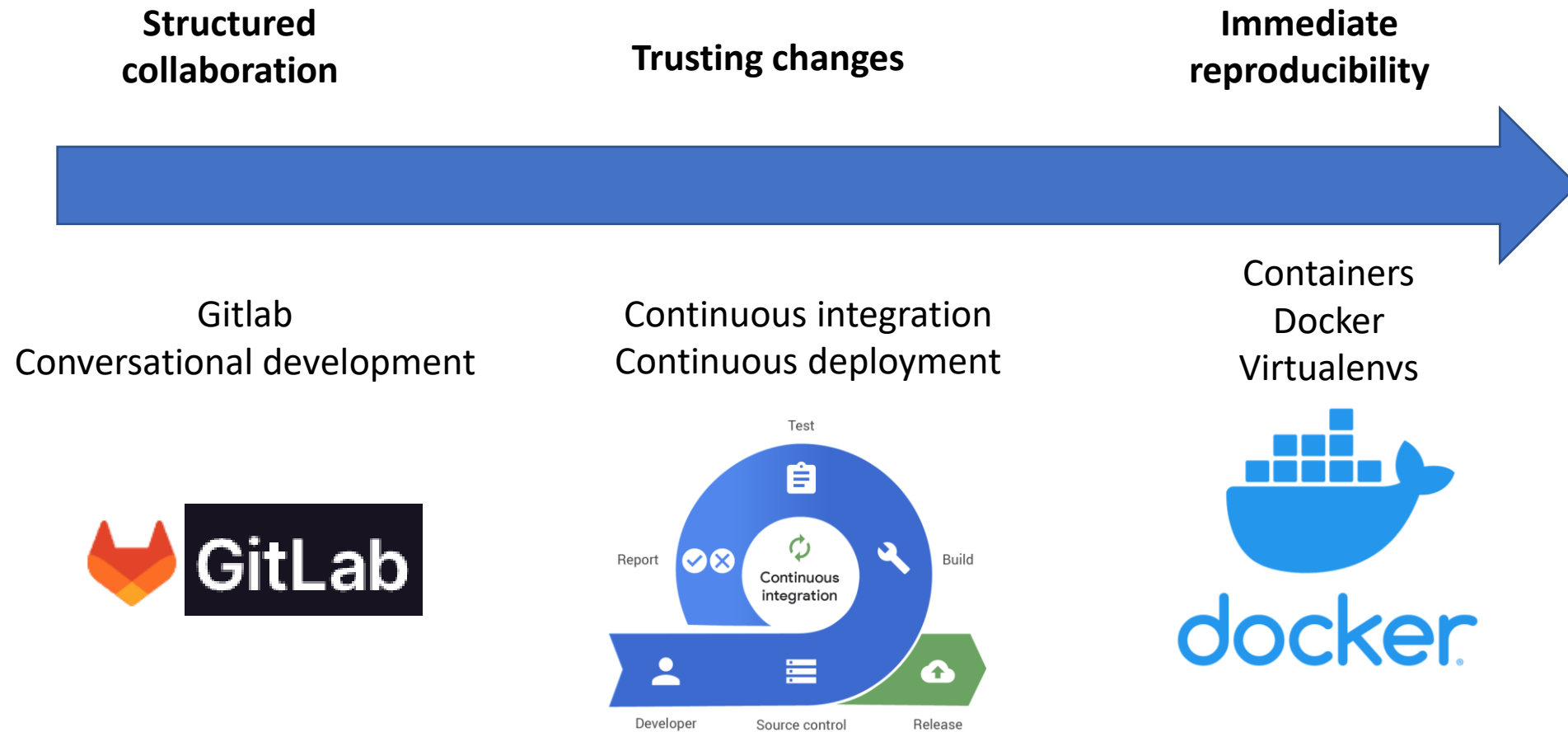


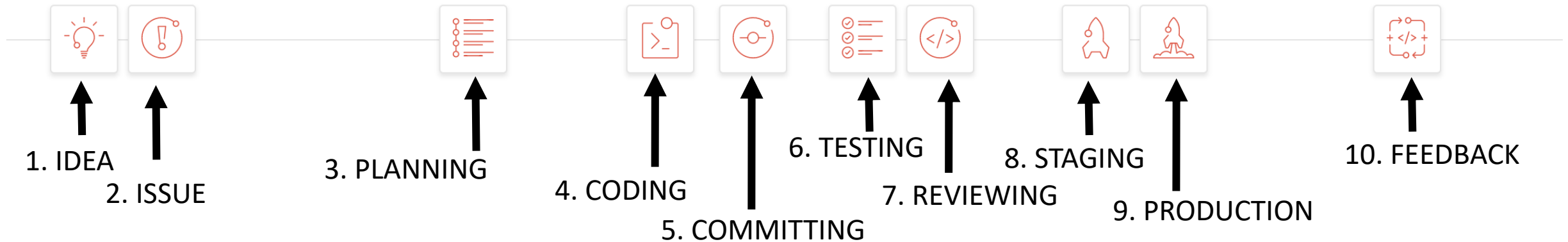
Coding: collaborative,
trustworthy, reproducible

Alessandro Corbetta

Plan of the lectures



The conversational development paradigm



Gitlab/github: meant to support this approach

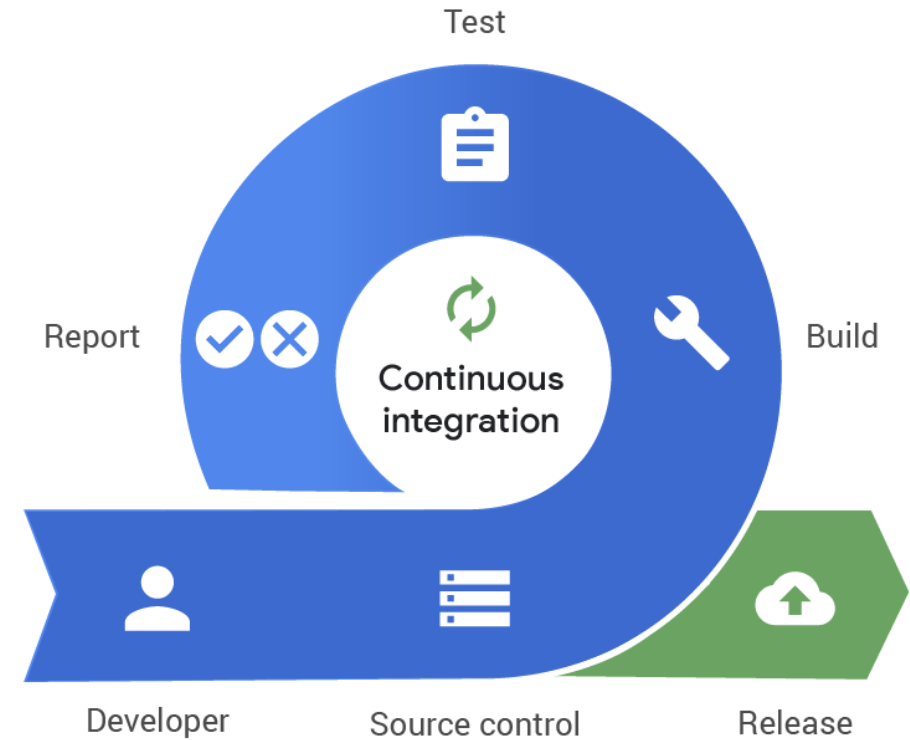
Development model => content & conversations between developers

Fosters collaborations w/o centralized entities

In my experience: very scalable also in research (codes & execution)!

Continuous integration

- **Each push: automated** remote **testing**
- Every user fully aware of the code state



- If testing quick, dev cycle & master merge: very frequent
 - Many github repos: hundreds merge per day after remote testing

Minimal python example: CI

`.gitlab-ci.yml`

```
image: python:latest
```



Running in a linux sandbox with up-to-date python (Docker container)

```
test-only:
```

```
  script:
```

Installing dependencies, here put numpy etc...
(better with requirements.txt)

```
    - pip install pytest
```



```
    - pytest -vvv
```



Testing



passed

Job test-only triggered 5 minutes ago by Administrator



test-only
test



P Pytest Example

Project information

Repository

Issues 0

Merge requests 0

CI/CD

Pipelines

Editor

Jobs

Schedules

Security & Compliance

Deployments

Packages and registries

Infrastructure

Monitor

Analytics

Wiki

Snippets

Settings

```
1 Running with gitlab-runner 15.6.1 (133d7e76)
2   on Ci runner NS9smqSy
3   ✓ Preparing the "docker" executor
4   Using Docker executor with image python:latest ...
5   Pulling docker image python:latest ...
6   Using docker image sha256:ee4e7a0f1c354d9996229a765d0785df2671252c1822ae111015d37dcf5f765b for
7   ...
8   ✓ Preparing environment
9   Running on runner-ns9smqsy-project-2-concurrent-0 via smr3696-1...
10  ...
11  ✓ Getting source from Git repository
12  Fetching changes with git depth set to 20...
13  Reinitialized existing Git repository in /builds/gitlab-instance-59615060/pytest-example/.git/
14  Checking out 2733dd46 as main...
15  ...
48  $ pytest -vvv
49  ===== test session starts =====
50  platform linux -- Python 3.11.0, pytest-7.2.0, pluggy-1.0.0 -- /usr/local/bin/python
51  cachedir: .pytest_cache
52  rootdir: /builds/gitlab-instance-59615060/pytest-example
53  plugins: cov-4.0.0
54  collecting ... collected 2 items
55  test_code.py::test_summing_f1 PASSED [ 50%]
56  test_code.py::test_summing_f2 PASSED [100%]
57  ===== 2 passed in 0.01s =====
58  ...
59  ✓ Cleaning up project directory and file based variables
60  ...
61  Job succeeded
```

Coding: collaborative,
trustworthy, **reproducible**

Alessandro Corbetta

Reproducibility

extent to which consistent results are obtained when an experiment is repeated.



Reproducibility

extent to which consistent results are obtained when an experiment is repeated.



Yo, man..
Your code is broken

Reproducibility

extent to which consistent results are obtained when an experiment is repeated.



Psst..
it runs perfectly on **my** machine!



Yo, man..
Your code is broken

Reproducibility

extent to which consistent results are obtained when an experiment is repeated.



Psst..
it runs perfectly on **my** machine!

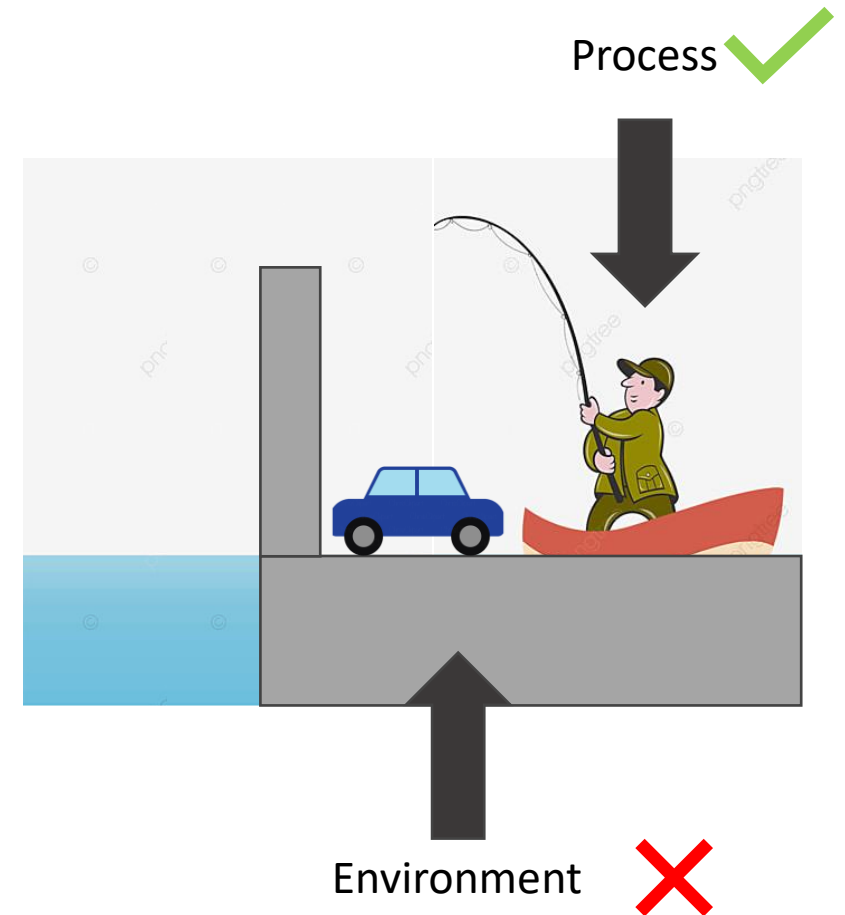
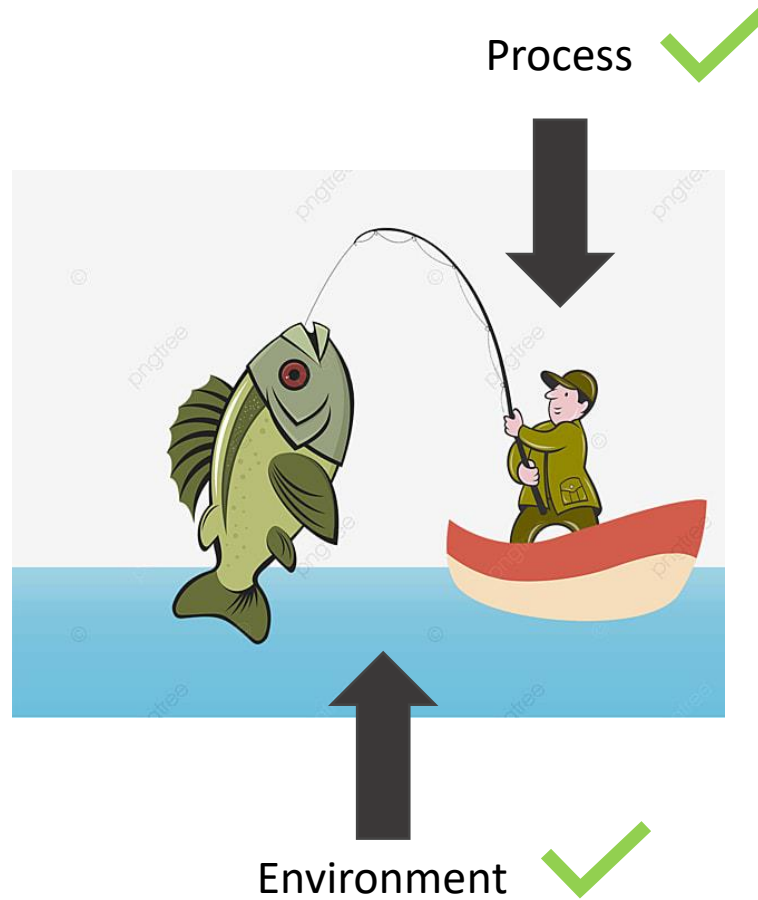


Yo, man..
Your code is broken

Yo...for real??
But which versions...

Reproducibility

- **Process**
Makefile
- **Environment**
??



Aims

- Predictable code deployment
- Streamline execution in collaborative environment
- Reproducible science
- Byproducts:
 - Sandboxed execution
 - Preventing conflicts with system-wide dependencies

Reproducibility



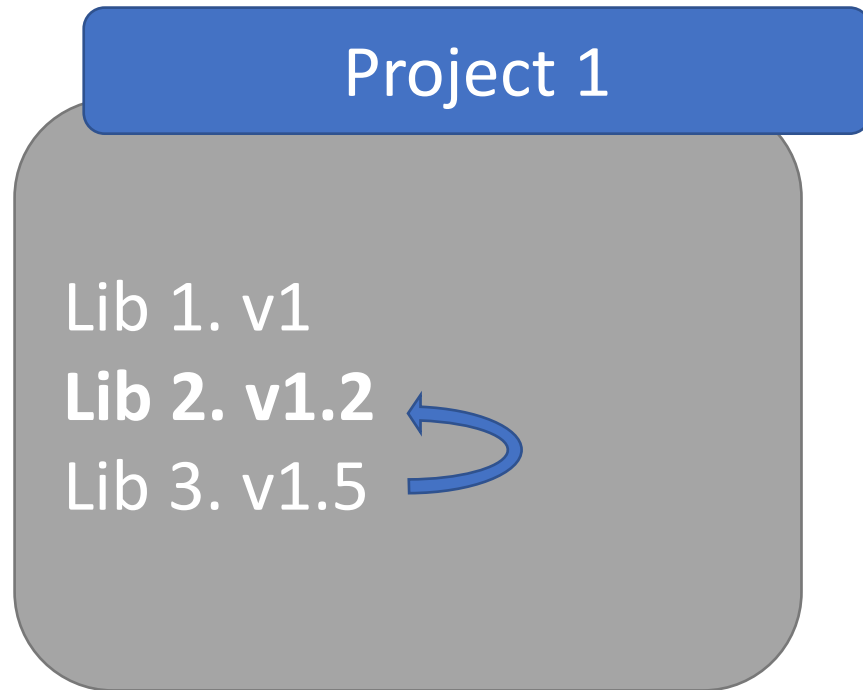
- Environment notion:
python dependencies
 - Venv, virtualenv, conda env



- Environment notion:
OS / complete environment
- Light-weight system-level
sandboxing

Python virtual environments

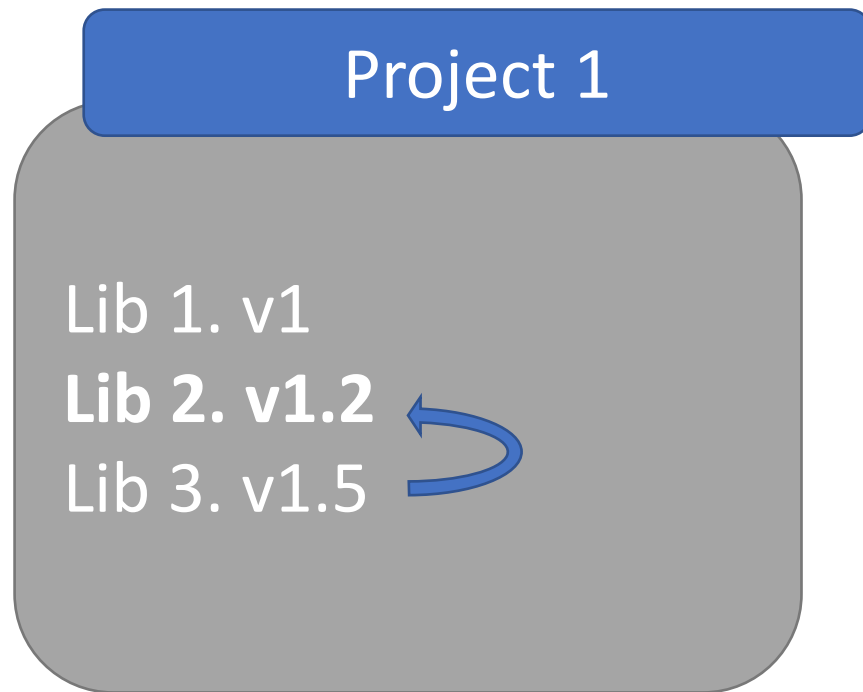
ISSUE 1: having control on the **actual project dependencies**
(and sub-dependencies)



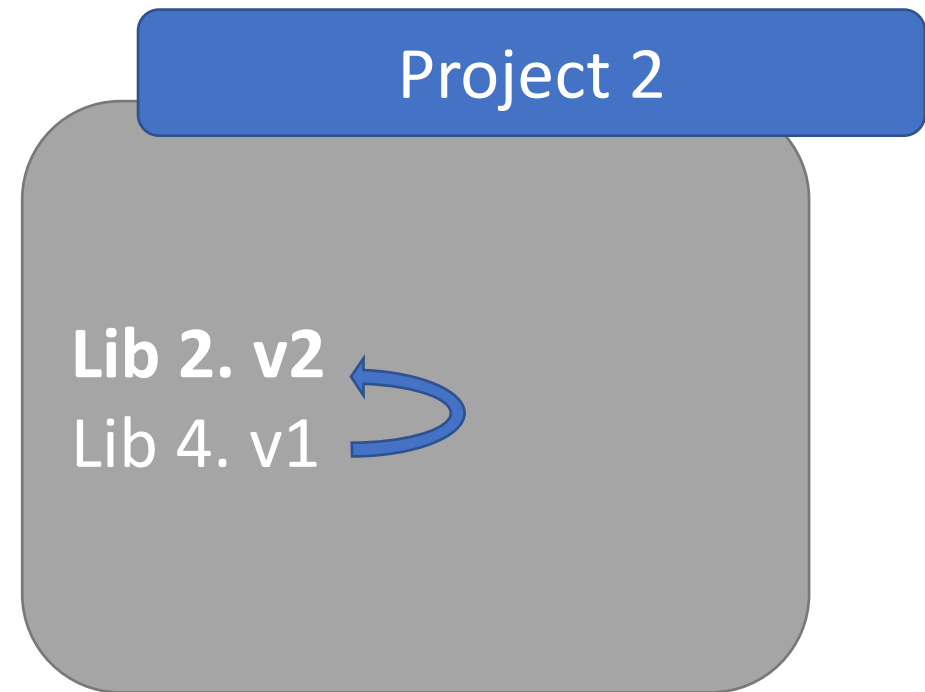
`pip install lib_2==1.2`

Python virtual environments

ISSUE 2: Allowing projects with conflicting dependencies



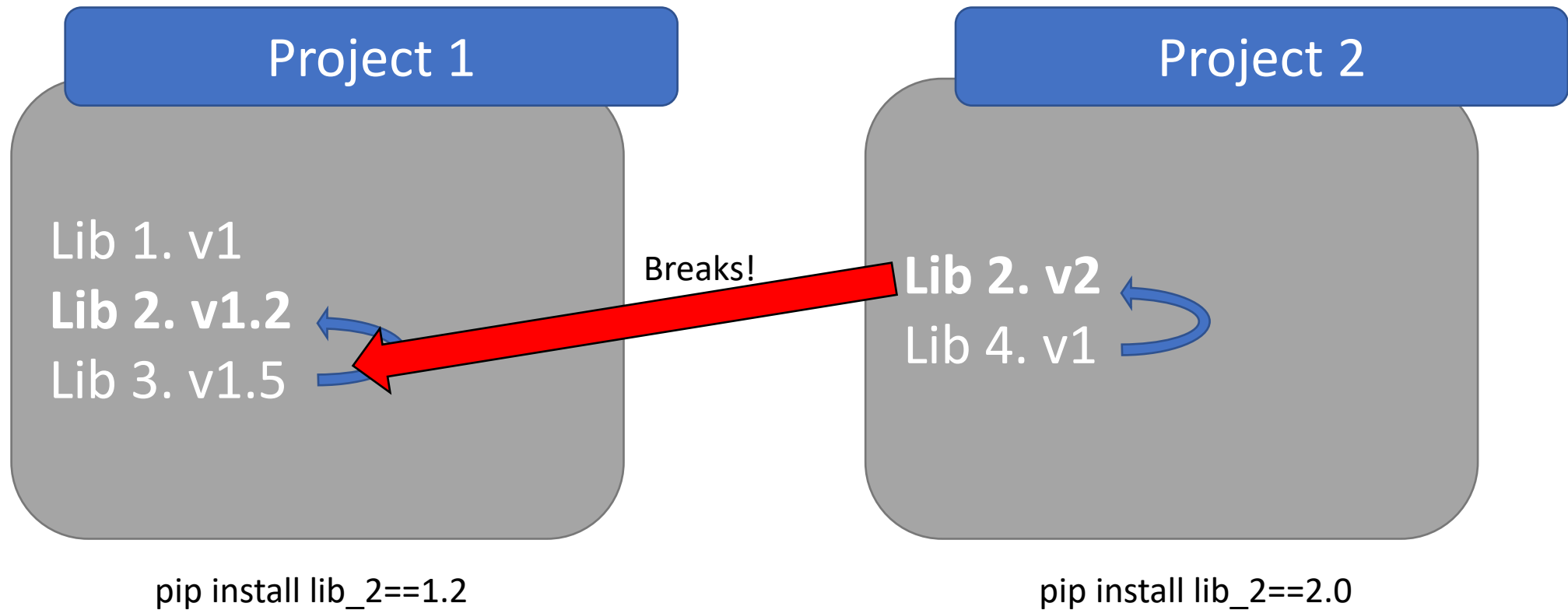
`pip install lib_2==1.2`



`pip install lib_2==2.0`

Python virtual environments

ISSUE 2: Allowing projects with conflicting dependencies

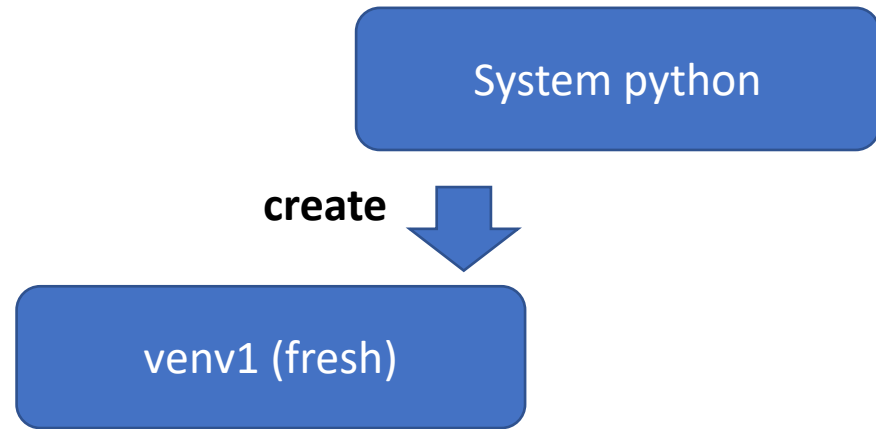


Virtual environment pattern

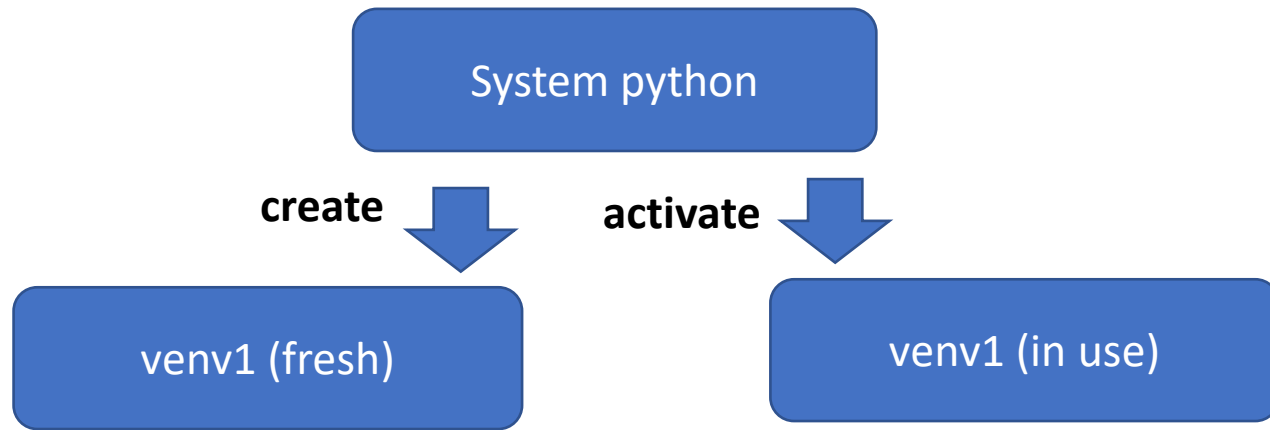


System python

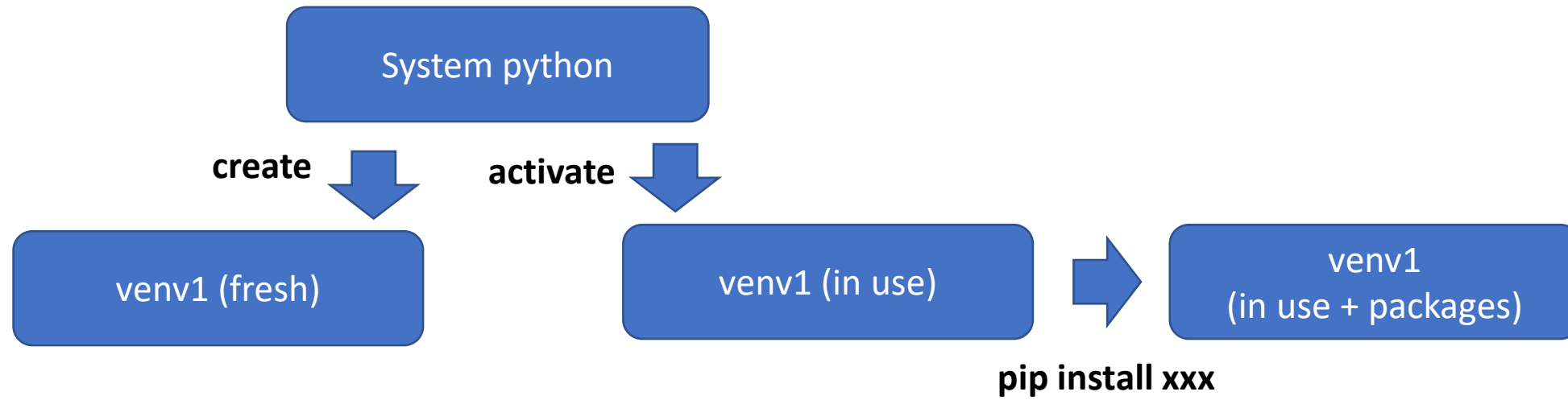
Virtual environment pattern



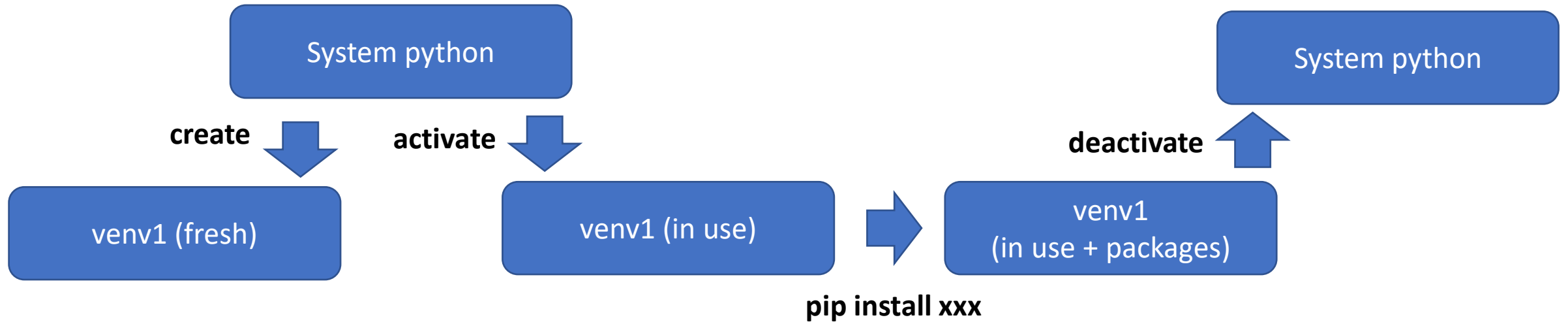
Virtual environment pattern



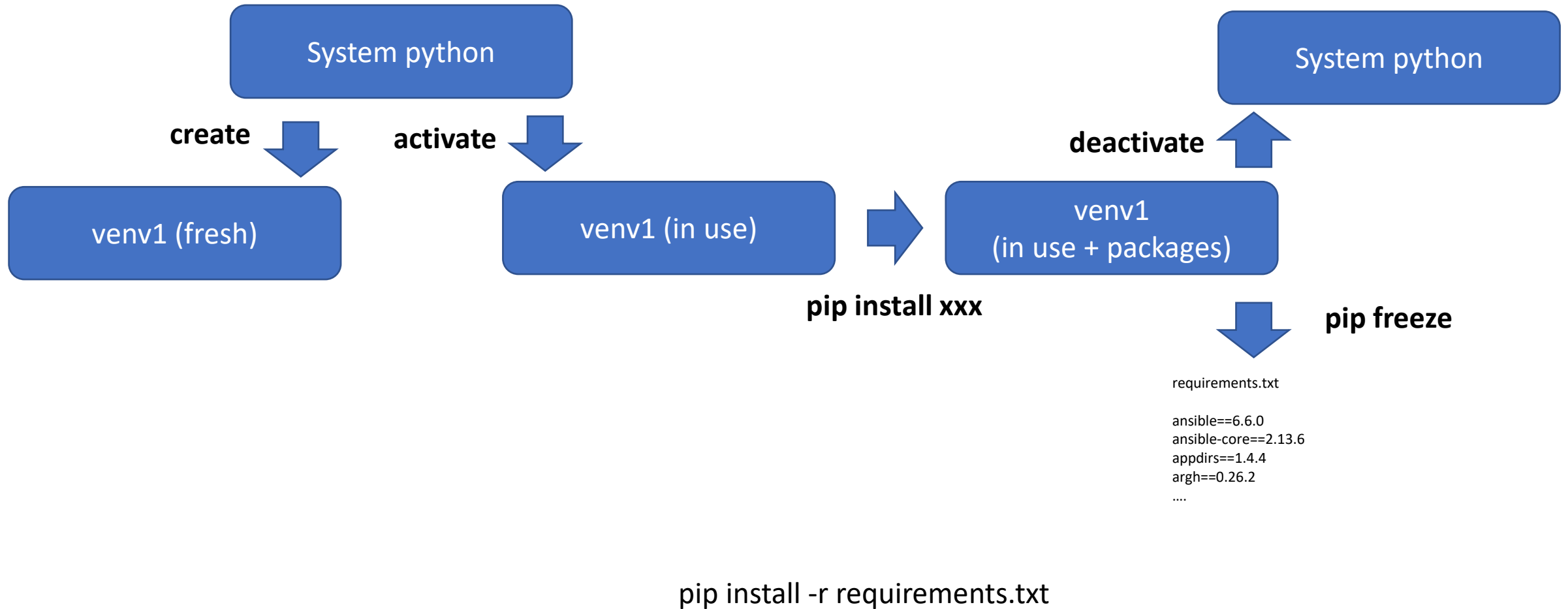
Virtual environment pattern



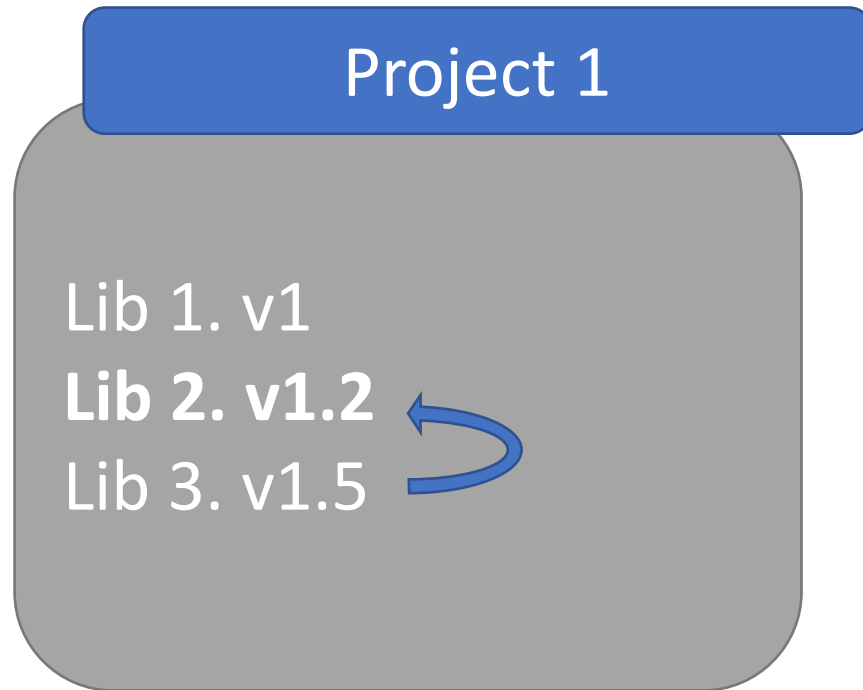
Virtual environment pattern



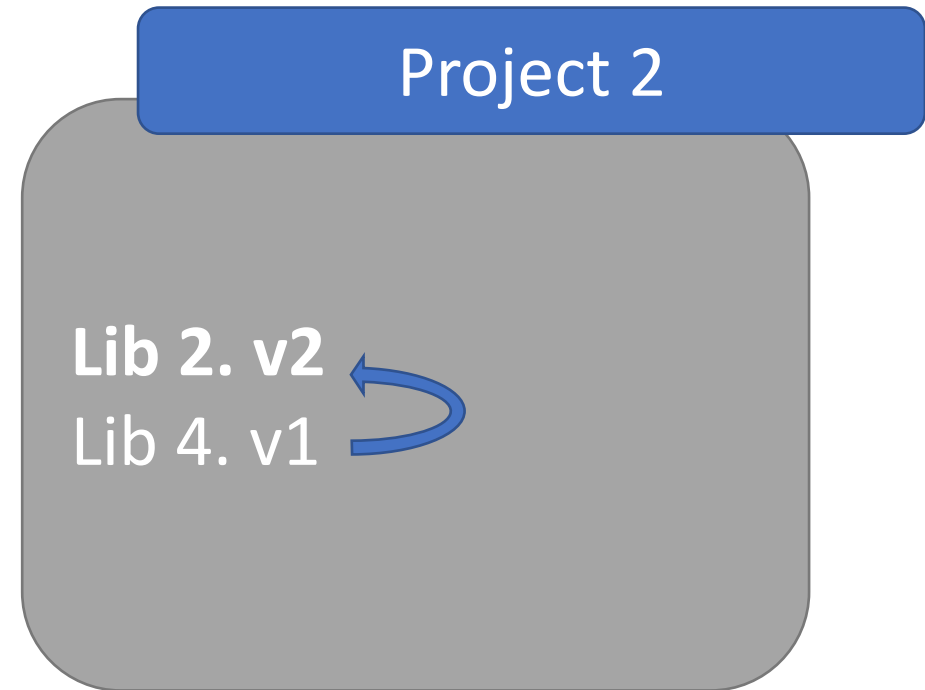
Virtual environment pattern



Python virtual environments



VENV1



VENV2

Basic implementation: **venv**

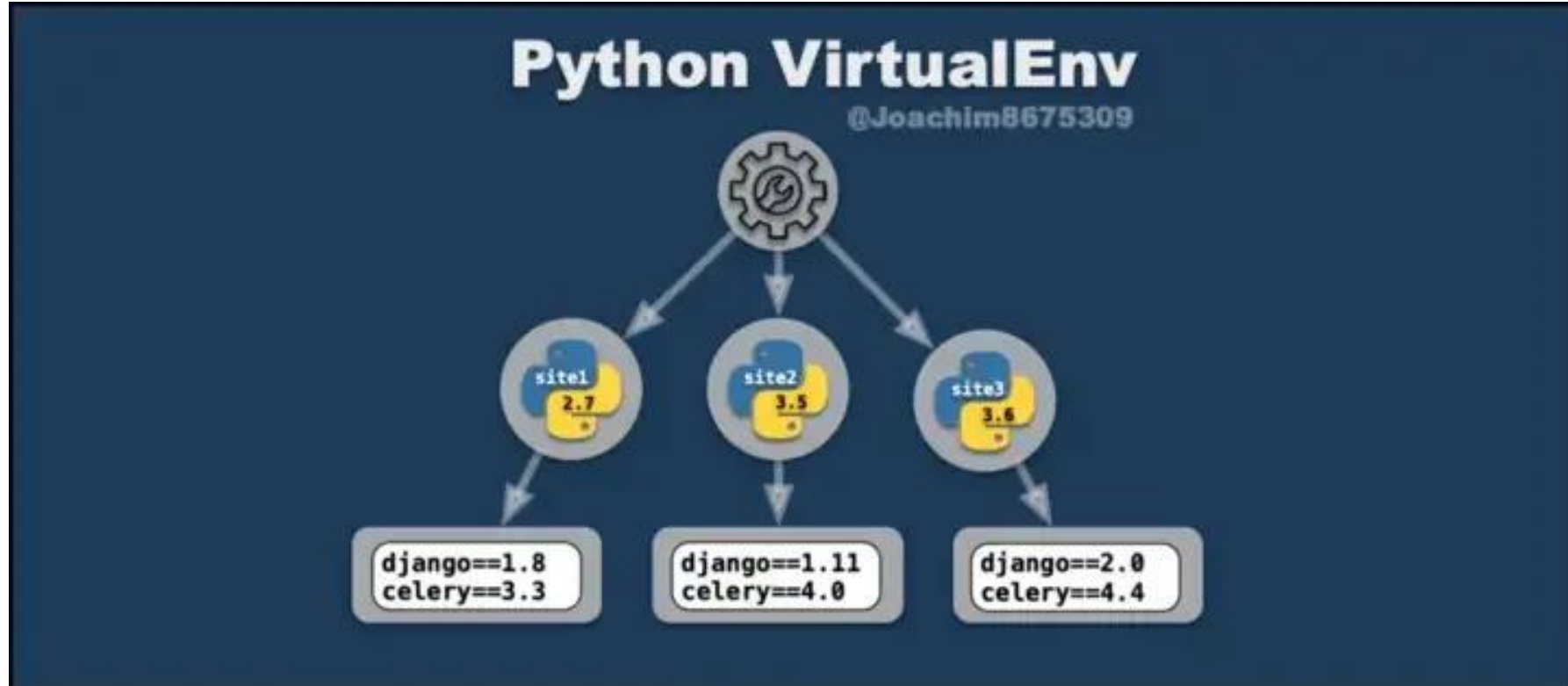
- **python3 -m venv env1**
 - **source env1/bin/activate**
- **pip** installs in dedicated path
- Dump all the packages:
 - `pip freeze > requirements.txt`



- Major limitation: same python version of the system

Python-level reproducibility: powerful alternatives

- **Virtualenv** or **conda environments**



Reproducibility



- **Environment notion:**
python dependencies

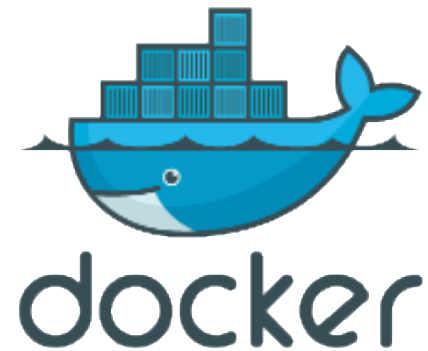
- Venv, virtualenv, conda env



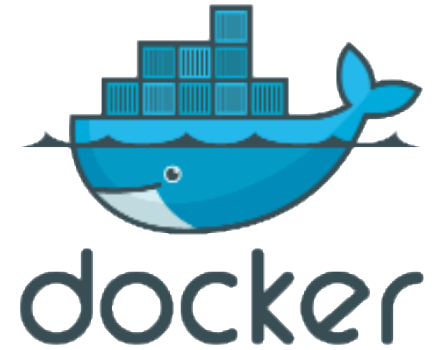
- Environment notion:
OS / complete environment
- Light-weight sytem-level
sandboxing

System-level reproducibility: containers

- Sandboxes
 - Run code in an “independent system” (nested)
 - Full config from “fresh” in **one file** (`Dockerfile`)
 - No scope on filesystem, ports, resources, unless specified binding
 - Full root rights

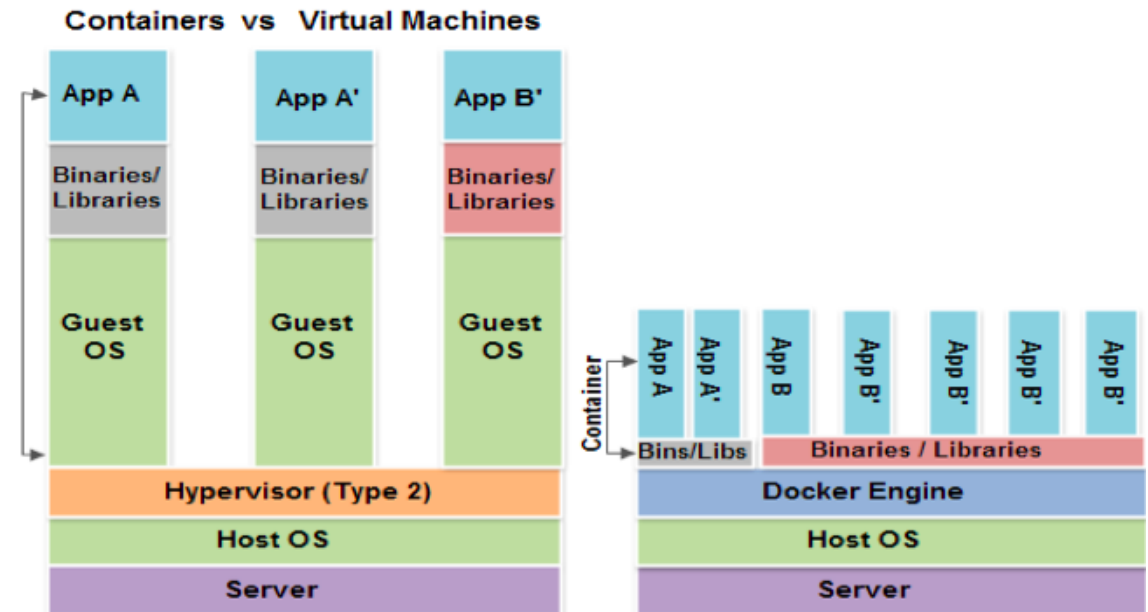


System-level reproducibility: containers



- Sandboxes
 - Run code in an “independent system” (nested)
 - Full config from “fresh” in **one file** (Dockerfile)
 - No scope on filesystem, ports, resources, unless specified binding
 - Full root rights

- Lighter than a VM
 - No nested kernel
 - Full definition in few bytes
 - Runs also on Win



Docker container: “fresh” system images

The screenshot shows the Docker Hub interface with a search for 'python'. The top navigation bar includes the Docker logo, a search bar with 'python' entered, and links for 'Explore', 'Pricing', 'Sign In', and 'Sign Up'. Below the navigation bar, there are tabs for 'Docker EE', 'Docker CE', 'Containers' (selected), and 'Plugins'. The main content area displays search results for 'python', showing 1 - 25 of 37,963 results. The first result is the 'python' image, which is an 'OFFICIAL IMAGE' with over 10M downloads and 4.1K stars. It is updated an hour ago and is described as 'Python is an interpreted, interactive, object-oriented, open-source program...'. The second result is the 'pypy' image, also an 'OFFICIAL IMAGE' with over 10M downloads and 182 stars, updated an hour ago, described as 'PyPy is a fast, compliant alternative implementation of the Python language.' Both images show supported architectures: Container, Linux, Windows, 386, PowerPC 64 LE, IBM Z, x86-64, ARM, and ARM 64. The left sidebar contains filters for 'Docker Certified', 'Verified Publisher', 'Official Images', and 'Categories'.

← → ↻ https://hub.docker.co... ☆ 2 WR 8 1:44

python Explore Pricing Sign In Sign Up

Docker EE Docker CE Containers Plugins

Filters 1 - 25 of 37,963 results for **python**. [Clear search](#) Most Popular

Docker Certified ⓘ

☐ Docker Certified

Images

☐ Verified Publisher ⓘ
Docker Certified And Verified Publisher Content

☐ Official Images ⓘ
Official Images Published By Docker

Categories ⓘ

☐ Analytics

☐ Application Frameworks

☐ Application

python OFFICIAL IMAGE ⓘ

10M+ 4.1K
Downloads Stars

Updated an hour ago

Python is an interpreted, interactive, object-oriented, open-source program...

Container Linux Windows 386 PowerPC 64 LE IBM Z x86-64

ARM ARM 64 Programming Languages

pypy OFFICIAL IMAGE ⓘ

10M+ 182
Downloads Stars

Updated an hour ago

PyPy is a fast, compliant alternative implementation of the Python language.

Container Linux 386 IBM Z PowerPC 64 LE ARM x86-64

Programming Languages

<https://hub.docker.com>

Docker container: pull & run

Pulling official image for python 3.7

```
docker run -i --rm -t python:3.7 /bin/bash
```

```
acorbe@nb-20-145 2019-collaborative-computing-ictp [master] $ docker run -i -t python:3.7 /bin/bash
Unable to find image 'python:3.7' locally
3.7: Pulling from library/python
e79bb959ec00: Extracting [=====> ] 44.5MB/45.34MB
d4b7902036fe: Download complete
1b2a72d4e030: Download complete
d54db43011fd: Download complete
69d473365bb3: Downloading [=====> ] 136.3MB/215MB
7dc3a6a0e509: Download complete
68cd774d0852: Download complete
2ef86095a118: Download complete
bd9da5a171e0: Download complete
```

Automated
download



```
[root@559da25be6b2:/# python --version
Python 3.7.3
```

Docker container: pull & run

Pulling official image for python 3.7

```
docker run -i -t python:3.7 /bin/bash
```

```
[root@559da25be6b2:/# python --version  
Python 3.7.3  
_
```

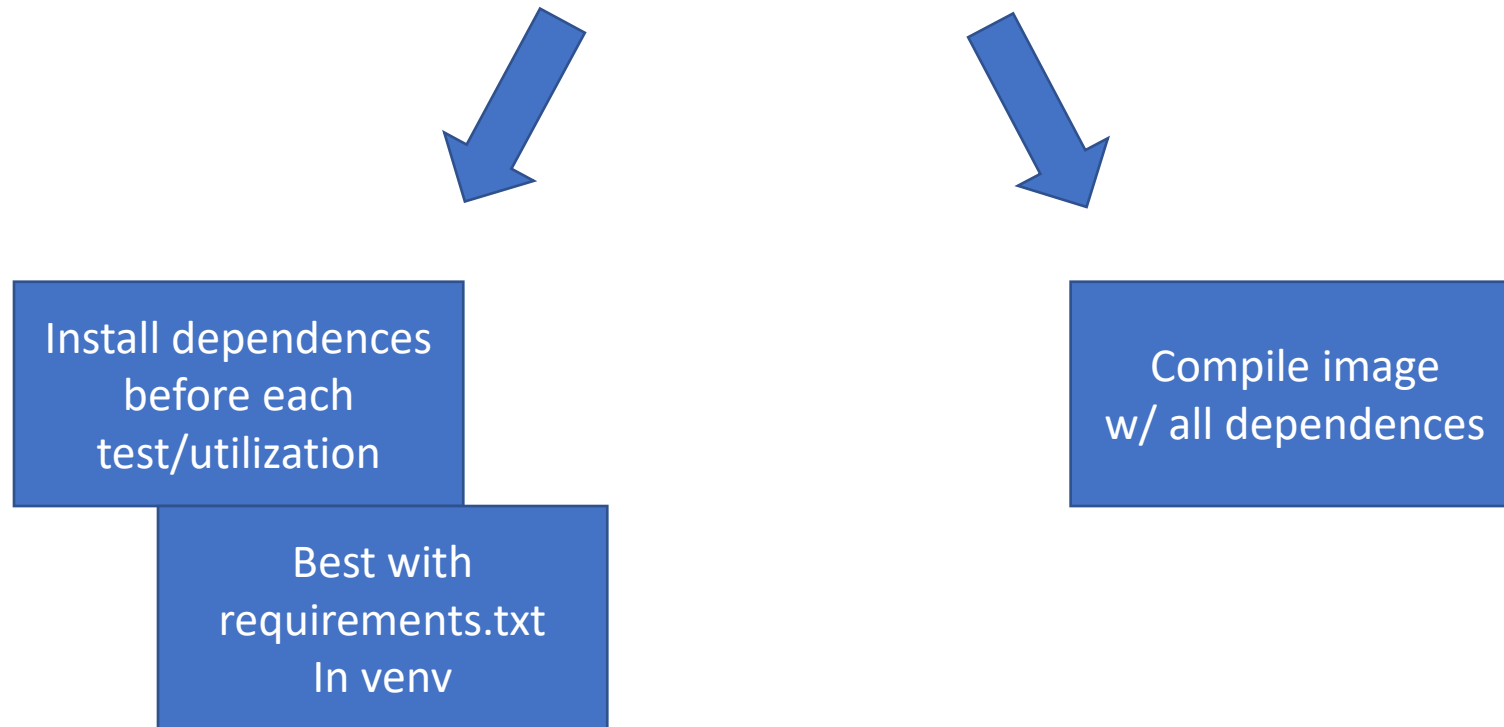
```
[root@559da25be6b2:/# cat /etc/os-release  
PRETTY_NAME="Debian GNU/Linux 9 (stretch)"  
NAME="Debian GNU/Linux"  
VERSION_ID="9"  
VERSION="9 (stretch)"  
ID=debian  
HOME_URL="https://www.debian.org/"  
SUPPORT_URL="https://www.debian.org/support"  
BUG_REPORT_URL="https://bugs.debian.org/"
```

We have a fresh Debian to run on!

Containers: fully reproducible environments

Ideal for “3rd” parties testing

What about dependencies? Libraries, etc.?



Case 1

Reconfig at every usage w/ script



image: python:3.8

before_script:

- python -V # Print out python version for debugging
- pip install virtualenv
- virtualenv venv
- source venv/bin/activate
- pip install numpy nose
- # OR
- pip install -r requirements.txt

test:

script:

- cd binary_str_2_float
- nosetests -v

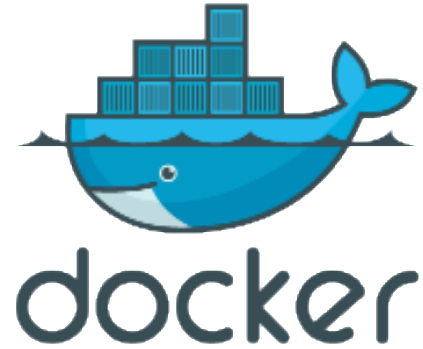
Case 2

Containers: fully reproducible environments
dependencies embedded (Dockerfile)

Similar to Makefile -> Dockerfile

```
docker build .
```

```
docker build -t tag:version .
```



Containers: fully reproducible environments

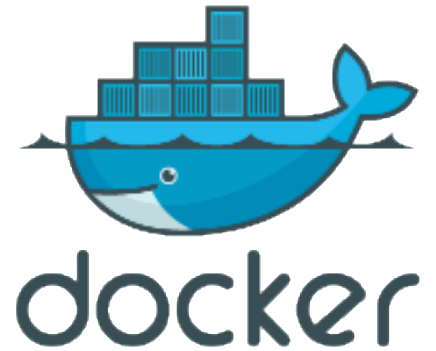
Where to start



Dockerfile 711 Bytes

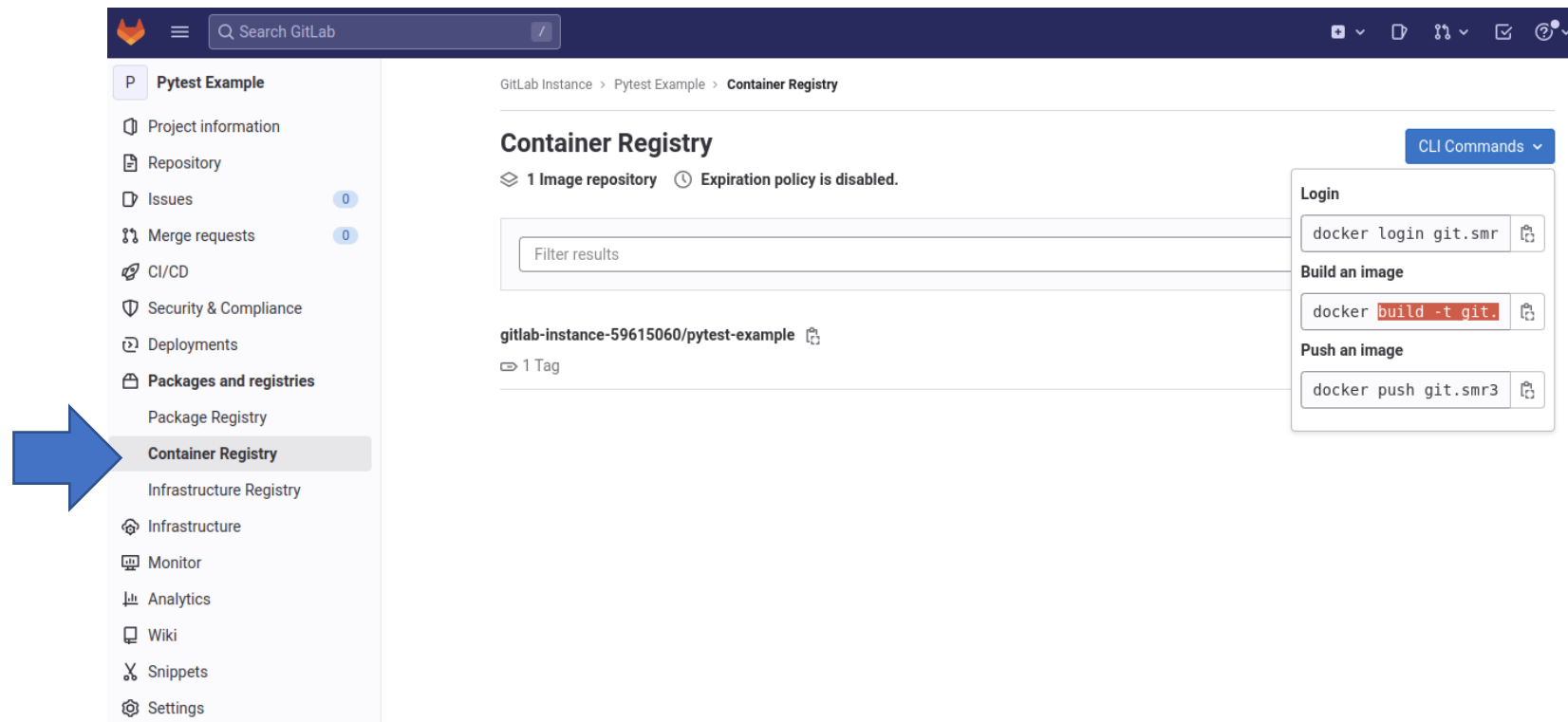
```
1 FROM ubuntu:18.04
2
3
4 # Install.
5 RUN \
6     sed -i 's/# \(..*multiverse$\)/\1/g' /etc/apt/sources.list && \
7     apt-get update && \
8     apt-get -y upgrade && \
9     apt-get install -y build-essential && \
10    apt-get install -y software-properties-common && \
11    apt-get install -y byobu curl git htop man unzip vim wget
12
13 ENV DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive
14
15
16 RUN \
17     apt-get install -y texlive-full
18
19 RUN \
20     apt-get install -y gnuplot
21
22 RUN \
23     rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*
```

What to add



Gitlab container registry

- Built images can be pushed/pulled from the gitlab container registry

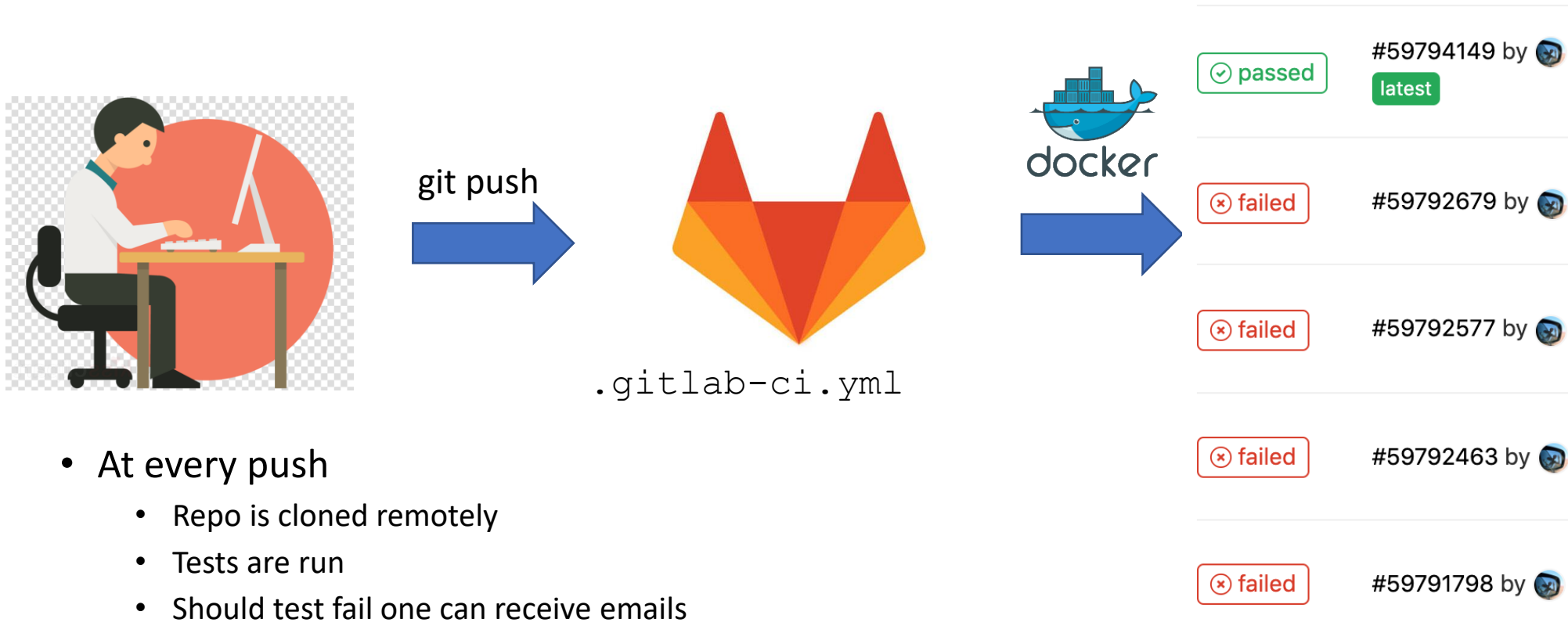


Some CI examples

Demos index links

- Pytest, pycov & report deployment
<https://git.smr3696.ictp.it/gitlab-instance-59615060/pytest-example>
<http://gitlab-instance-59615060.pages.smr3696.ictp.it/pytest-example/>
- Compiling latex in CI
<https://gitlab.com/acorbe/ci-latex-example>
- Serving static pages
<https://gitlab.com/acorbe/acorbe-pages>
Result: <https://acorbe.gitlab.io/acorbe-pages>

Usecase 1: CI for testing - pytest



CI for testing - pytest

image: python:3.6

variables:

PIP_CACHE_DIR: "\$CI_PROJECT_DIR/.cache"

cache:

paths:

- .cache/pip
- venv/

before_script:

- python -V # Print out python version for debugging
- pip install virtualenv
- virtualenv venv
- source venv/bin/activate
- pip install numpy pytest









































test:

script:

- cd binary_str_2_float
- pytest -v

.gitlab-ci.yml

CI for testing - pytest

	#59794149 by  latest	 master  e391face  fixed converter		 00:01:08  2 minutes ago
	#59792679 by 	 master  ab342d87  reduce		 00:01:36  23 minutes ago
	#59792577 by 	 master  7284bc04  fixed print		 00:01:08  26 minutes ago
	#59792463 by 	 master  c42b89c3  reverted to normal pyt...		 00:01:06  29 minutes ago
	#59791798 by 	 master  854dd228  update		 00:00:35  41 minutes ago

CI for testing – pytest (here nosetest)

```
Successfully installed nose 1.3.7 numpy 1.10.3
$ cd binary_str_2_float
$ nosetests -v
tests that the trivial case 0.1e1 == 1. ... ok
tests that the trivial case 0.1111010101010e-4 == 0.0598907470703 up to 1e-10 accuracy ... ok
tests for the correct interpretation of negative sign ... ok
tests for the correct interpretation of positive sign ... ok
tests for the correct interpretation of negative exponent ... ok
tests for the correct interpretation of positive exponent ... ok
checks whether line command responds properly ... ok
Test that we deal only with normalized representations ... ok
Test that we deal only with normalized representations ... ok

-----
Ran 9 tests in 0.075s

OK
Creating cache default...
WARNING: .cache/pip: no matching files
venv/: found 2065 matching files
Uploading cache.zip to https://storage.googleapis.com/gitlab-com-runners-
cache/project/12175211/default
Created cache
Job succeeded
```

Duration: 1 m

Timeout: 1h (

Runner: share
5.gitlab.com (;

Commit [e391](#)

fixed converte

✓ Pipeline #!

test

➔ ⏸ test

Usecase 2: Building binaries -- latex

- Version control on Latex:
 - Stop with `paper_0.tex`; `paper_1`; `paper_2.tex`; `paper_final.tex`; `paper_edits.tex`...
 - Simple collaboration with co-authors
 - Simply tracing source
- Issue: we want our paper to build
 - now and in 10 years; regardless the env
 - i.e. all dependencies are present
 - Let's make it a CI-job

Building binaries -- latex

```
.gitlab-ci.yml 289 Bytes
1
2
3 job:compile:
4   image: niccokunzmann/ci-latex
5   script:
6     - latexmk -pdf
7     - echo 'renaming target file for artifact upload...'
8     - mv template.pdf paper-${CI_COMMIT_SHORT_SHA}.pdf
9   artifacts:
10    paths:
11      - paper-${CI_COMMIT_SHORT_SHA}.pdf
12
13
14
15
16
17
```



Retrieve product of compilation

- <https://gitlab.com/acorbe/ci-latex-example>

Building binaries -- latex



- At every push
 - Paper is built – code/dependency check
 - Automating spell check would be possible
 - Served as CI product + hash tracking

job:compile [Retry](#)

Duration: 4 minutes 25 seconds
Timeout: 1h (from project) [?](#)
Runner: shared-runners-manager-5.gitlab.com (#380986)


Job artifacts

[Download](#) [Browse](#)


Commit [3cac8253](#) [🔗](#)
Update template.tex

✓ **Pipeline** [#59102319](#) for [master](#)

✓ **passed** **Job #204853357** in pipeline **#59102319** for **3cac8253** from **mas**

 **Alessandro Corbetta** 4 days ago

Artifacts [Download artifacts](#)

Name	Size
 paper-3cac8253.pdf	165 KB

Building binaries -- latex

```
.gitlab-ci.yml 289 Bytes
1
2
3 job:compile:
4   image: niccokunzmann/ci-latex
5   script:
6     - latexmk -pdf
7     - echo 'renaming target file for artifact upload...'
8     - mv template.pdf paper-${CI_COMMIT_SHORT_SHA}.pdf
9   artifacts:
10     paths:
11       - paper-${CI_COMMIT_SHORT_SHA}.pdf
12
13
14
15
16
17
```






Even better: call makefile

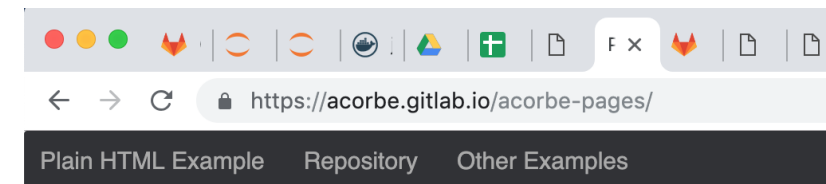
- <https://gitlab.com/acorbe/ci-latex-example>

Usecase 3: CI static websites

<https://gitlab.com/acorbe/acorbe-pages>

Name
public
 .gitlab-ci.yml
 README.md

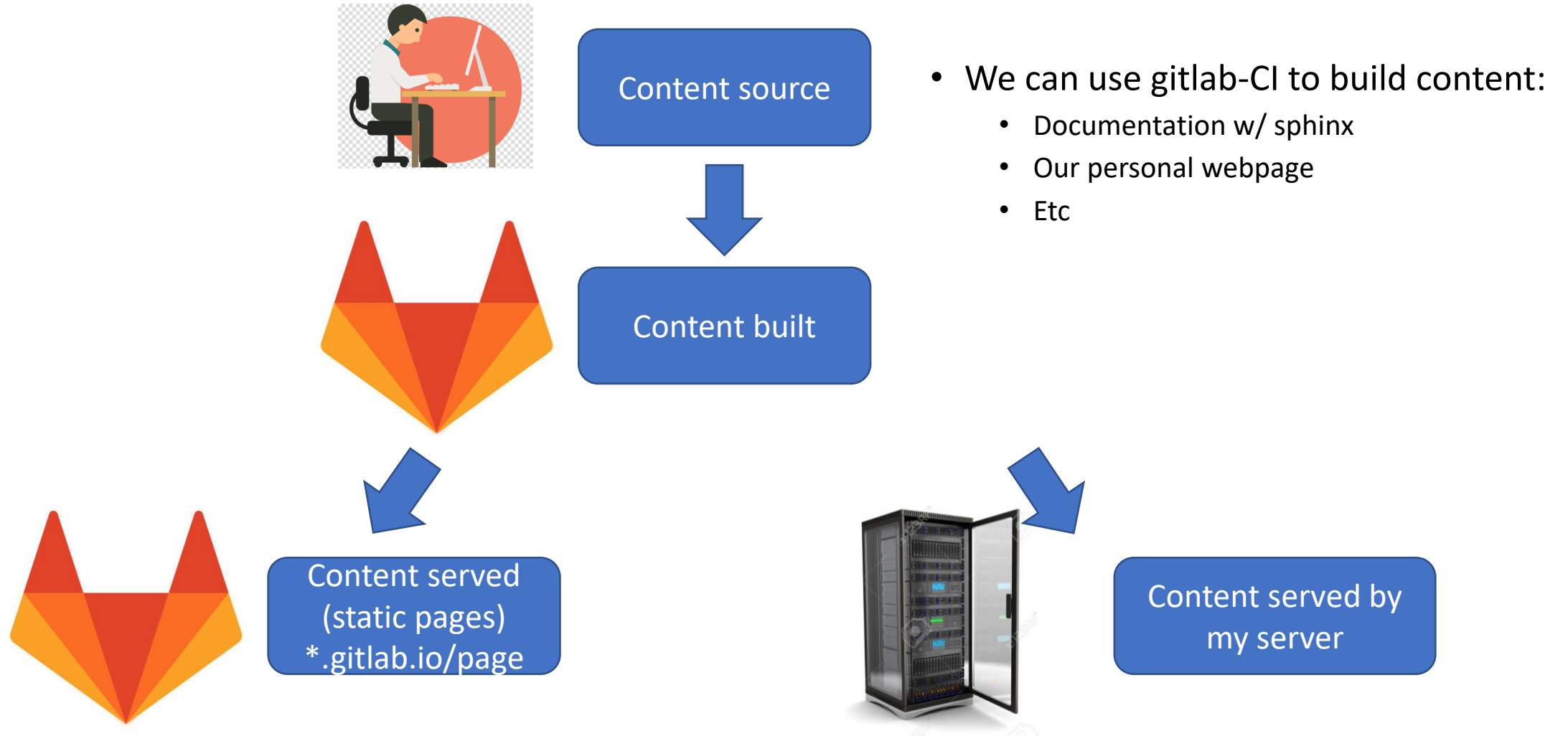
```
 .gitlab-ci.yml 139 Bytes   
1  image: alpine:latest  
2  
3  pages:  
4    stage: deploy  
5    script:  
6      - echo 'Nothing to do...'  
7  artifacts:  
8    paths:  
9      - public  
10  only:  
11    - master
```





Hello World!



Example -- This is a simple plain-HTML website on GitLab Pages, with

Usecase 4: CI for deploying content pages/documentation



Assumption: sphynx config in /docs

 **.gitlab-ci.yml**  516 bytes

Edit in pipeline editor ▼ Replace Delete  

```
1 image: python:3.7
2
3
4 stages:
5   - docs
6
7
8 pages:
9   stage: docs
10
11   script:
12     - apt-get update
13     - apt-get install -y graphviz
14     - pip3 install numpy pandas scipy networkx matplotlib sphinx sphinxcontrib-napoleon pydot dask toolz pyreadr sklearn numba
15     - pip3 install dask[dataframe] --upgrade
16     - rm -f /usr/bin/python && ln -s /usr/bin/python3 /usr/bin/python
17     - cd docs
18     - make html
19     - mv build/html ../public
20   artifacts:
21     paths:
22     - public
```

Usecase 5: deployment on external server

stages:

- generate_pdfs
- build_site

generate_my_resume:

stage: generate_pdfs

script:

- apt update
- apt install -y python-pip - pip install jinja2
- make my_resume
- cp resume/resume-corbetta.pdf content/publ

artifacts:

paths:

- content/publ/resume-corbetta.pdf

build-and-deploy:

stage: build_site

environment:

name: corbetta-website

url: http://corbetta.phys.tue.nl

script:

- source activate pelican
- make ssh_upload

Pipeline Jobs 2

Generate_pdfs

Build_site



generate_my_re...



build-and-depl...



Thanks

