

# git

## An introduction (Solo)

Ali Farnudi, November 2022



# Introduction

# The problem



- my\_code\_1.py
- my\_code\_2.py
- my\_code\_2\_1.py
- my\_code\_2\_2.py
- my\_code\_2\_2\_new\_function.py
- my\_code\_2\_3\_rewrote.py
- my\_code\_3\_with\_Alis\_suggestion.py
- my\_code\_4.py
- my\_code\_5\_buggy.py
- my\_code\_6\_bug\_fixed.py

I want to try something in the version before the bug was introduced

# The problem



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- my\_code\_6\_bug\_fixed.py

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Loads of emails  
confusion

Bug reports + fixes

Confusion

Anger

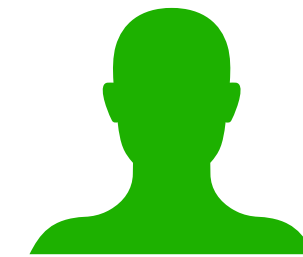
I want to try something in the version before the bug was introduced

# The problem



- Report\_1.tex
- Report\_2.tex
- Report\_3.tex
- Report\_3b.tex
- Report\_4.tex
- Report\_5.tex
- Report\_6\_showed\_supervisor.tex
- Report\_7\_implamented\_comments.tex
- Report\_8\_semi\_final.tex
- Report\_9\_final.tex
- Report\_10\_final\_2.tex
- Report\_11\_final\_final.tex
- ....

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I want to try something in the version before the bug was introduced

# The solution: Version Control System (VCS)

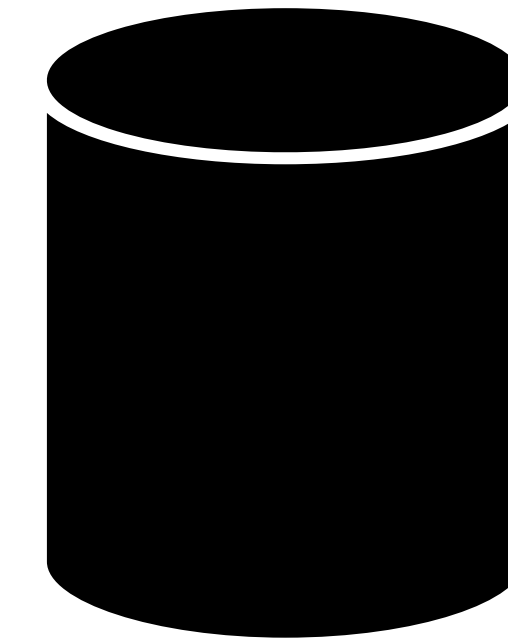




# How git works

Records snapshots

Store



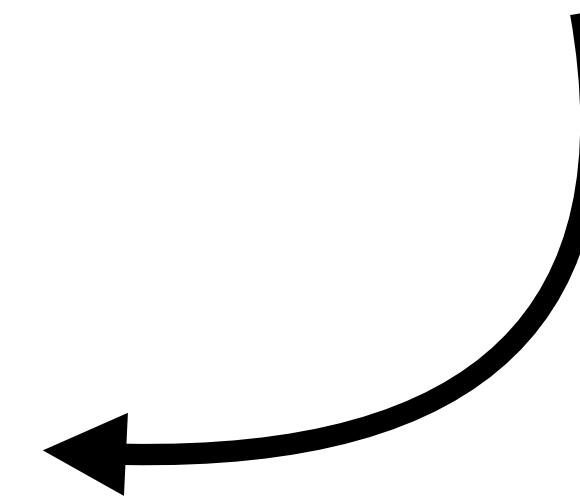
Repository  
Local/remote



History

What?  
When?  
Why?

**Revert** back  
to any point  
in history



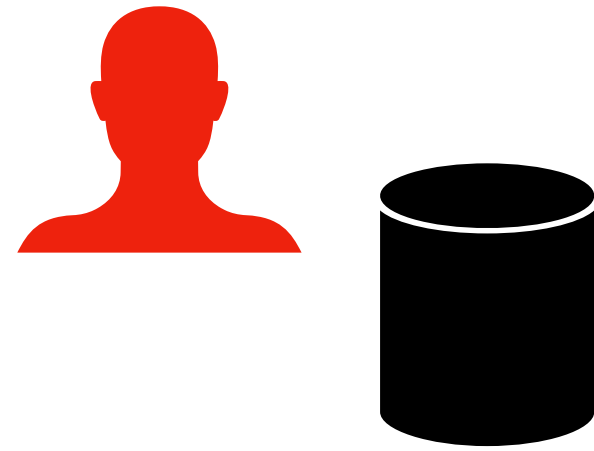
```
def getColourIndex(r):  
    if r==100:  
        return 0  
    elif r == 1000:  
        return 1  
    elif r == 10_000:  
        return 2  
    else:  
        return 3  
  
def getPlotStat(tempStat, Teff,tempThreshold):  
    if tempStat=='all':  
        plotStat=True  
    elif tempStat=='high':  
        if Teff>tempThreshold:  
            plotStat=True  
        else:  
            plotStat=False  
    elif tempStat=='low':  
        if Teff<tempThreshold:  
            plotStat=True  
        else:  
            plotStat=False  
    return plotStat  
def main():  
  
    df = loadData()  
    df = df.sort_values(by=['R'])  
  
    from matplotlib.pyplot import cm  
    color = cm.rainbow(np.linspace(0,1,len(df.index)))  
    radiuslist = [500,1000,5000,10000,50000,100000]  
    color = cm.rainbow(np.linspace(0,1,len(radiuslist)))  
    alpha= 1  
    for c in color:
```

```
    if tempStat=='all':  
        plotStat=True  
    elif tempStat=='high':  
        if Teff>tempThreshold:  
            plotStat=True  
        else:  
            plotStat=False  
    elif tempStat=='low':  
        if Teff<tempThreshold:  
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        else:  
            plotStat=False  
    return plotStat  
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```

# git

## Solo

- Code in a repository
- Track all past versions + rollback
- Compare past versions
- Branch development

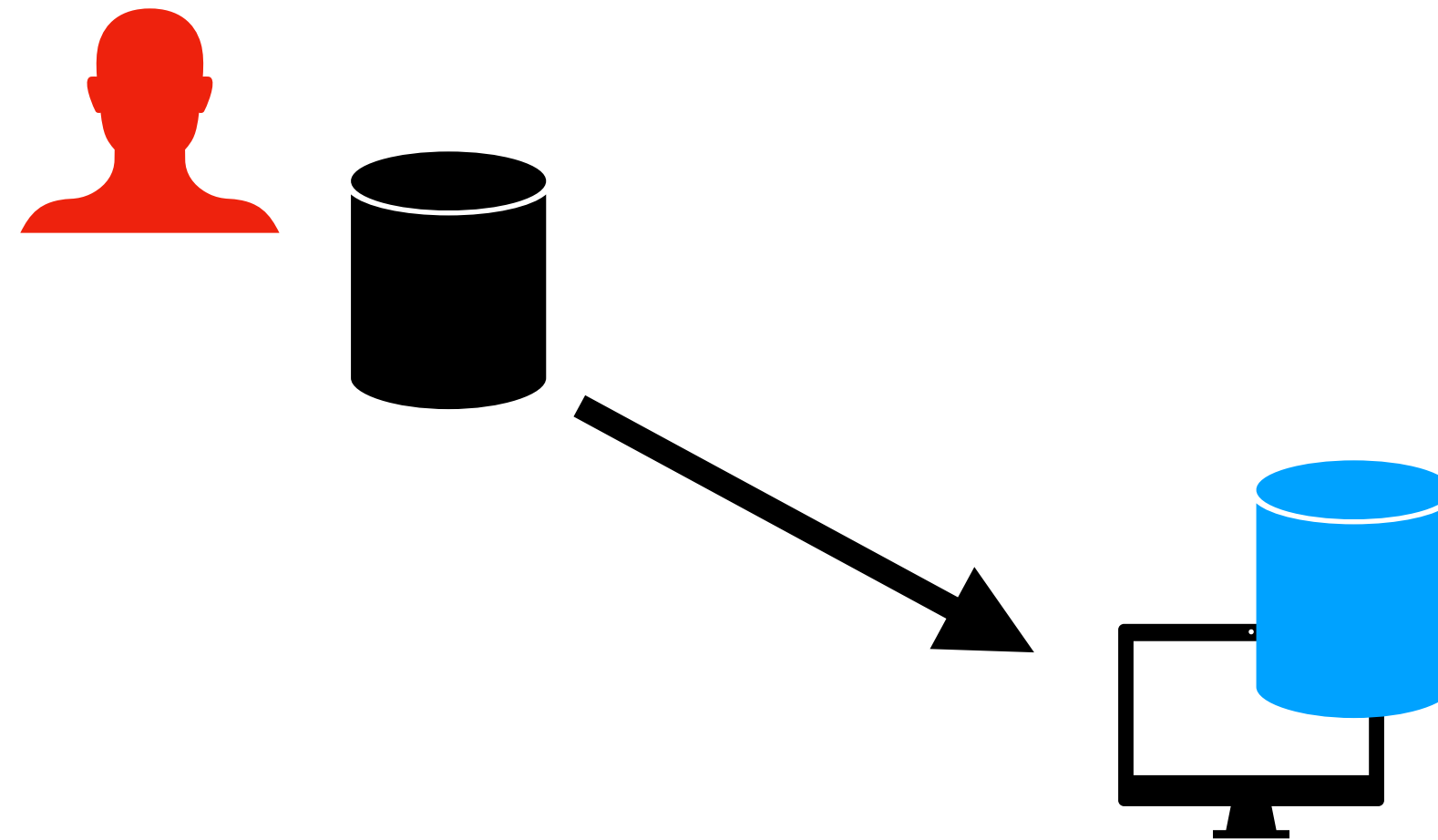




# git

## Solo

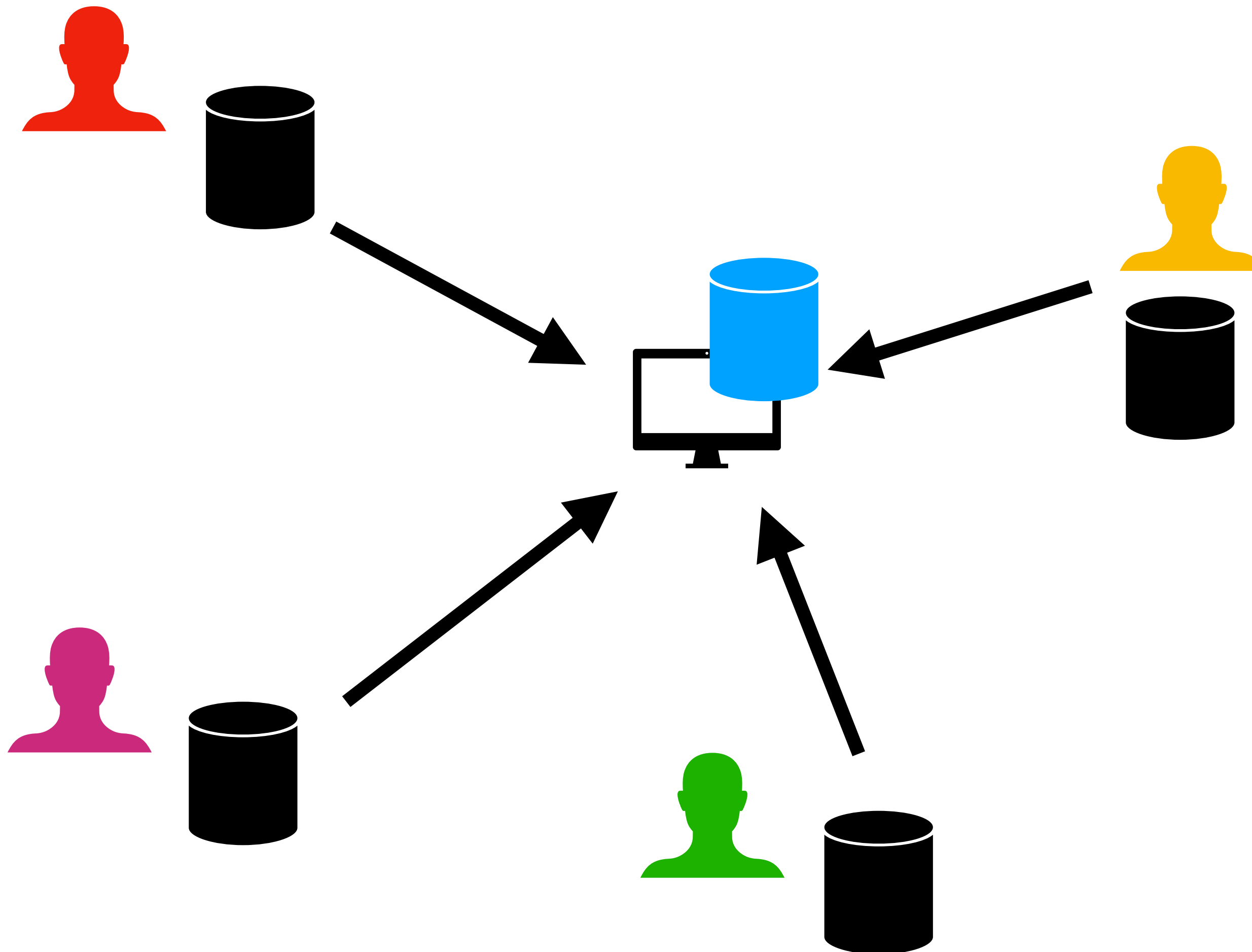
- Code in a repository
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# git

## Solo

- Code in a repository
- Track all past versions + rollback
- Compare past versions
- Branch development



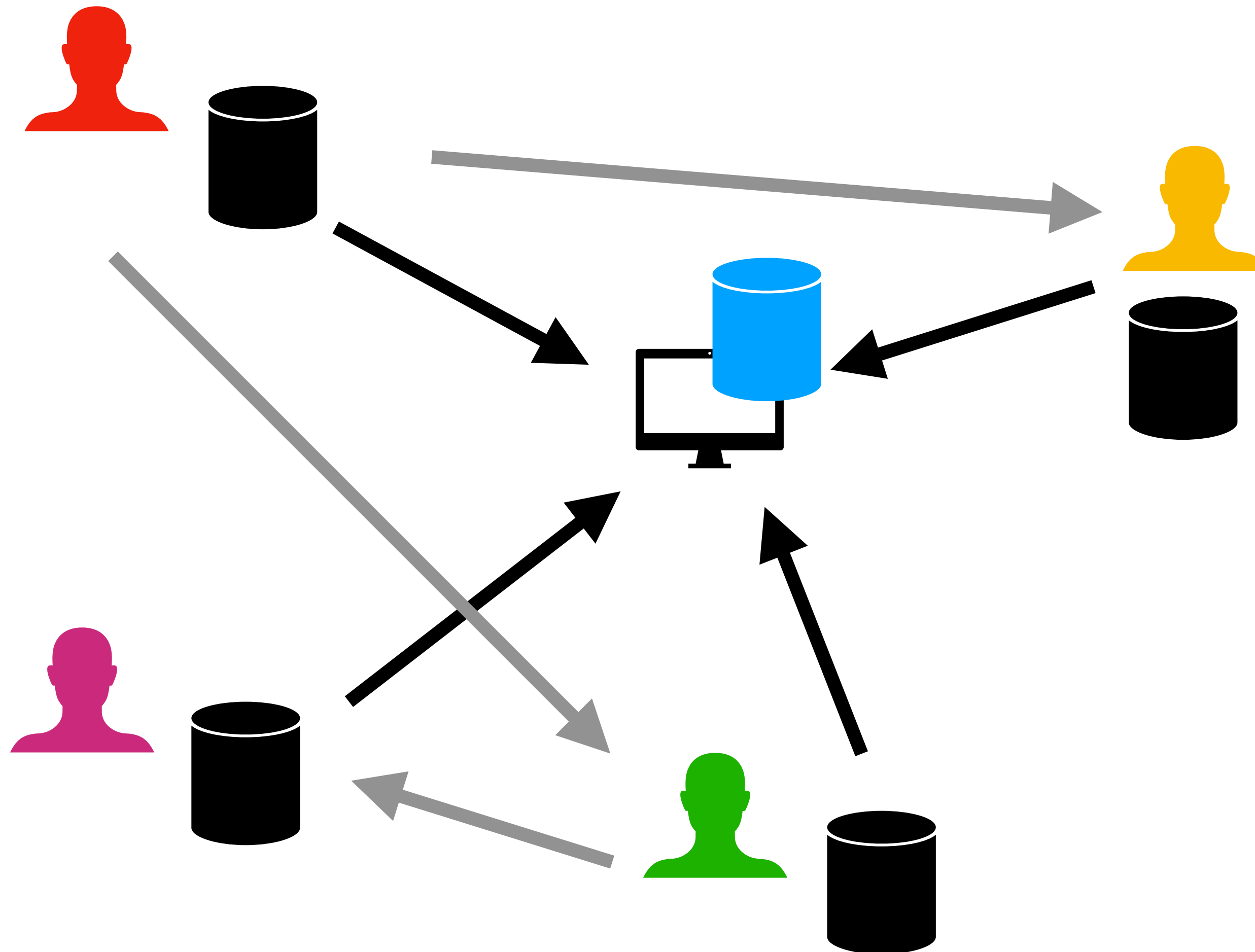
## Collaboration

- Common remote repository
- Merge contributions of different developers
- See **who**, **when** wrote **what**, and **why**
- Remote server optional.

# git

## Solo

- Code in a repository
- Track all past versions + rollback
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## Collaboration

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# Install Git

Git website

<https://git-scm.com>

Installation:

- Mac
- Linux
- Windows
  - Git BASH

# How to use

- **Command line**
- IDEs + code editors
  - Xcode (MacOS)
  - Visual Studio (MS Windows)
  - Code blocks (Linux)
- GUIs
  - Tower (free for students)
  - Git kraken
  - Sourcetree (Mac and Windows)
  - More on the git website

Configuring and initiating



# Hands-on config

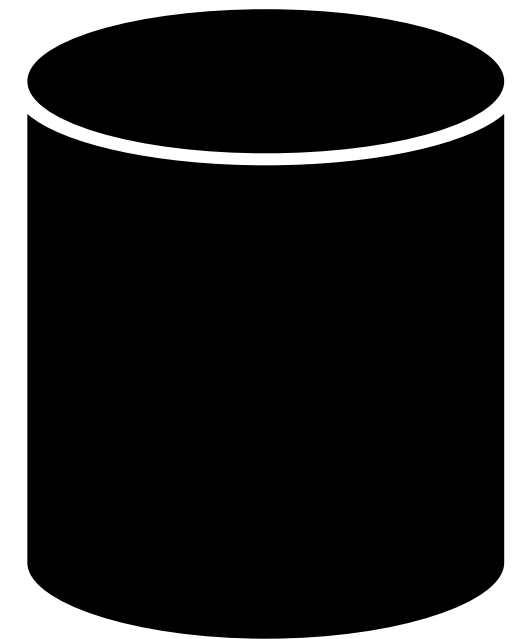
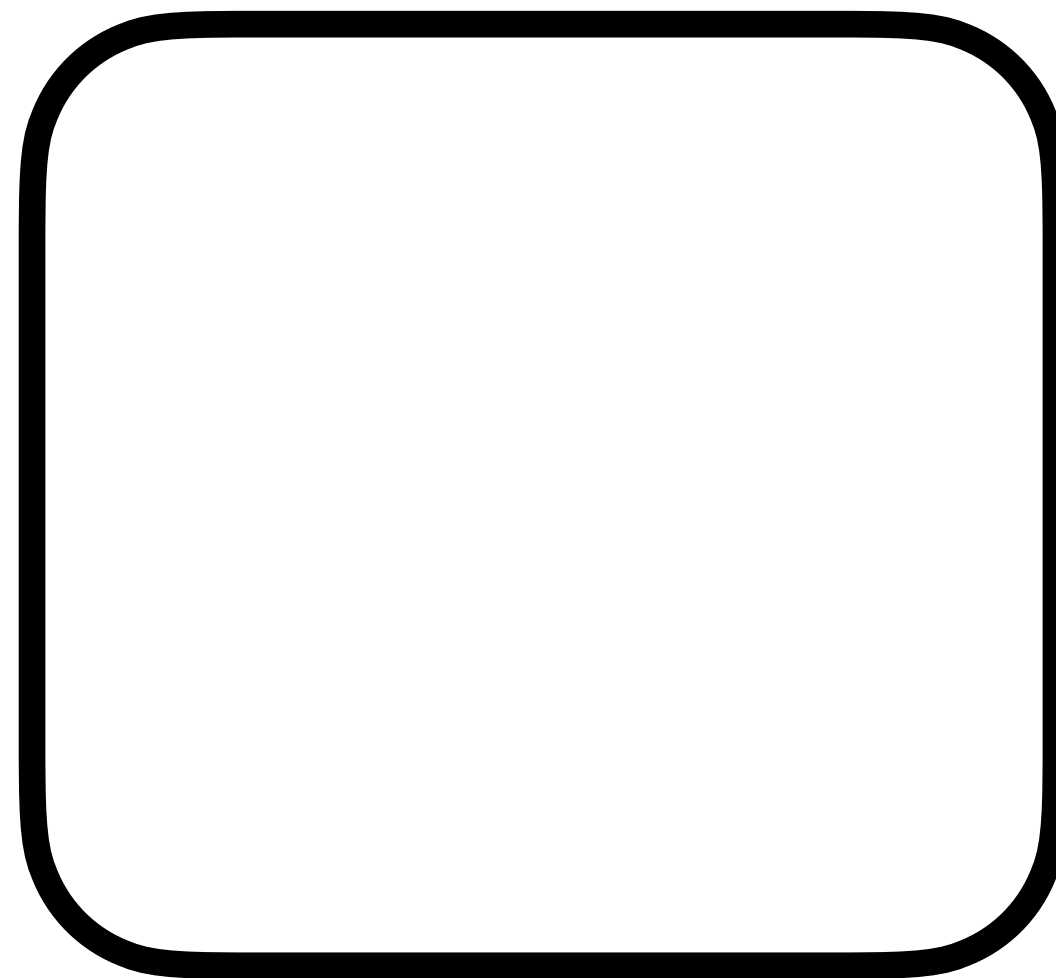
- Configure your git settings:
  - `$ git config --global user.name "[name]"`
  - `$ git config --global user.email "[email address]"`
  - `$ git config --global color.ui auto`
- More options:
  - `$ git config --global core.editor "editor name"`
  - `$ git config --global -e`
  - `$ git config -h`
  - `$ git config --help`

Initiated  
directory



Change to file 1  
Change to file 2  
Change to file 3  
Delete file 4  
Rename file 5

Staging area (index)



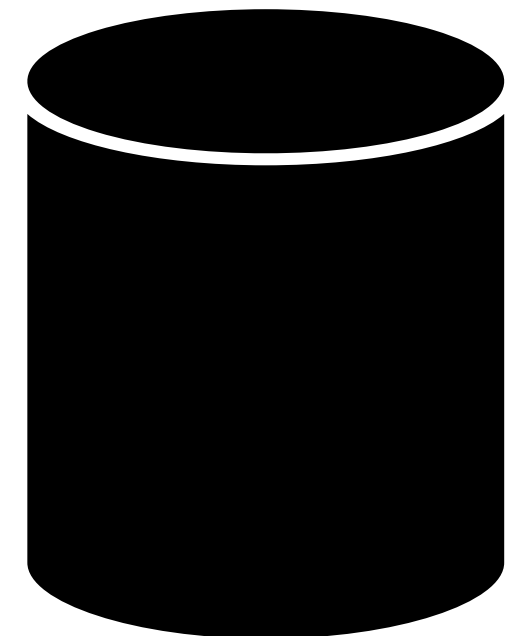
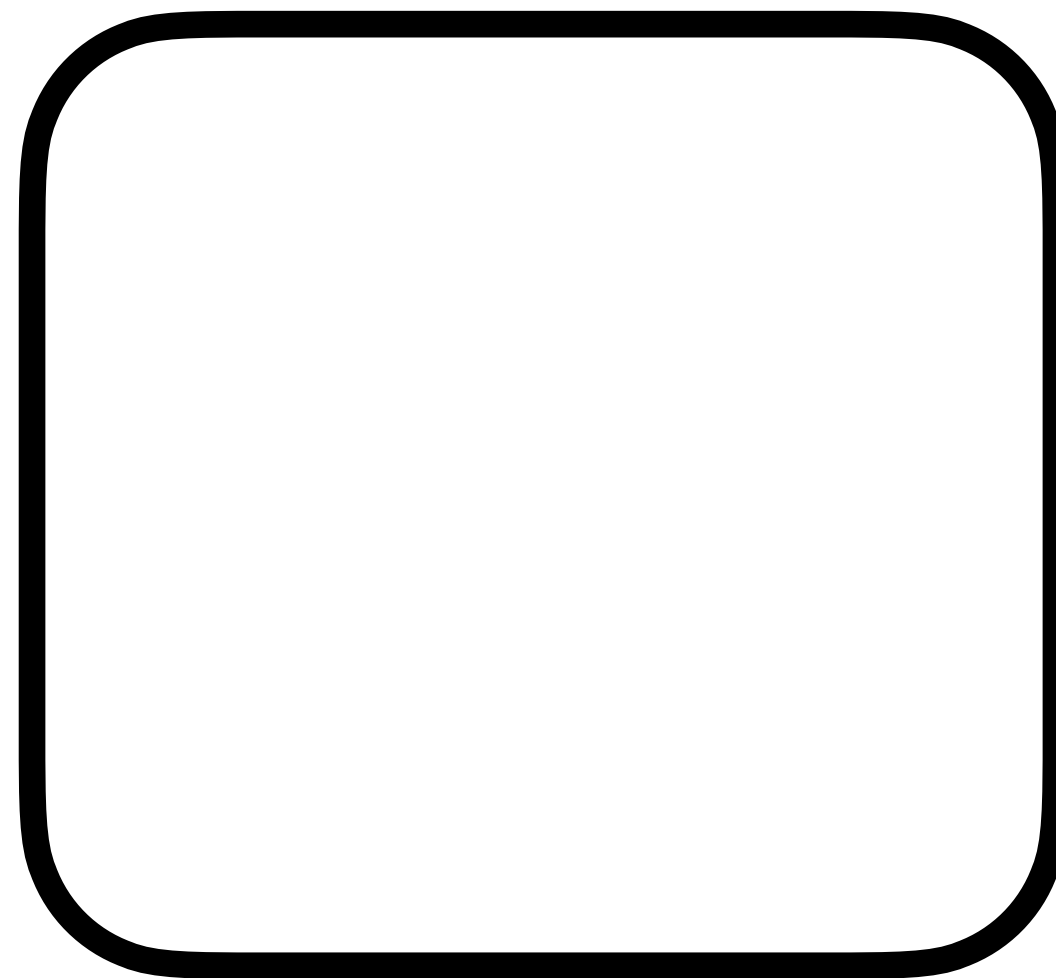
Initiated  
directory



Change to file 1  
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Staging area (index)



Initiated  
directory

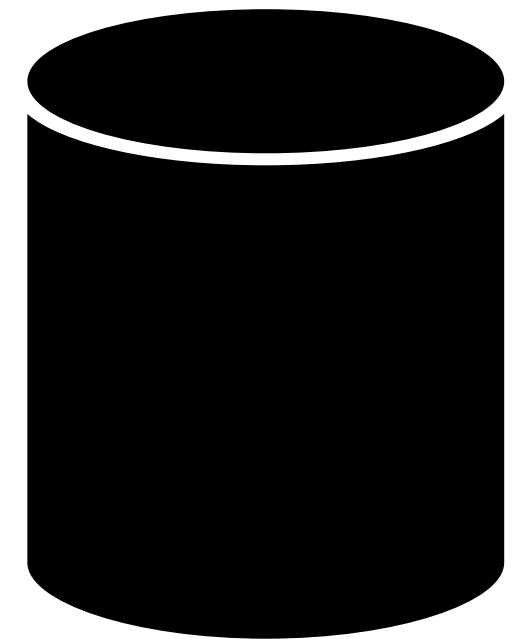


Change to file 1  
Change to file 2  
Change to file 3  
Delete file 4  
Rename file 5

**git add**

Staging area (index)

Change to file 1  
Delete file 4



Initiated  
directory



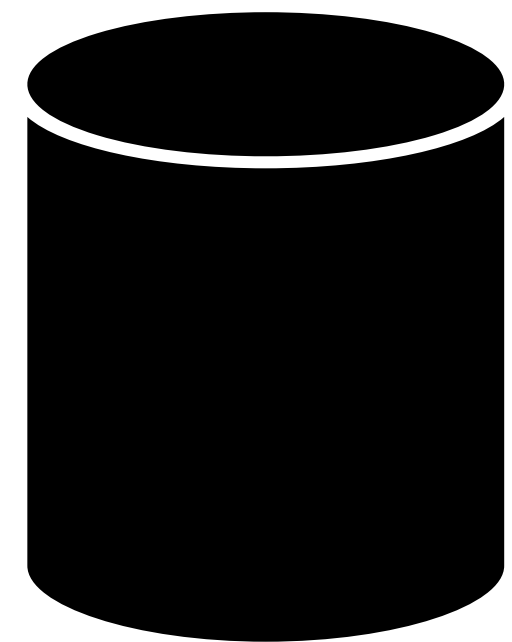
Change to file 1  
Change to file 2  
Change to file 3  
Delete file 4  
Rename file 5

**git add**

Staging area (index)

Change to file 1  
Delete file 4

**git commit**





Initiated  
directory



Change to file 1  
Change to file 2  
Change to file 3  
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Rename file 5

**git add**

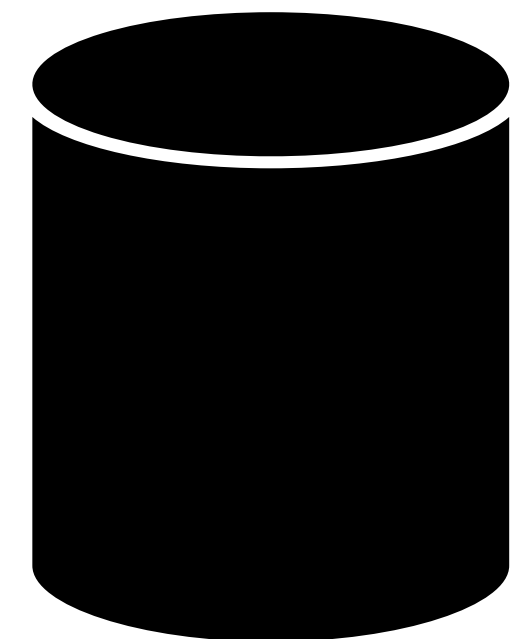
Staging area (index)

Change to file 1  
Delete file 4

**git commit**

+

Meaningful  
message



Initiated  
directory



Change to file 1  
Change to file 2  
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Delete file 4  
Rename file 5

**git add**

Staging area (index)

Change to file 1  
Delete file 4

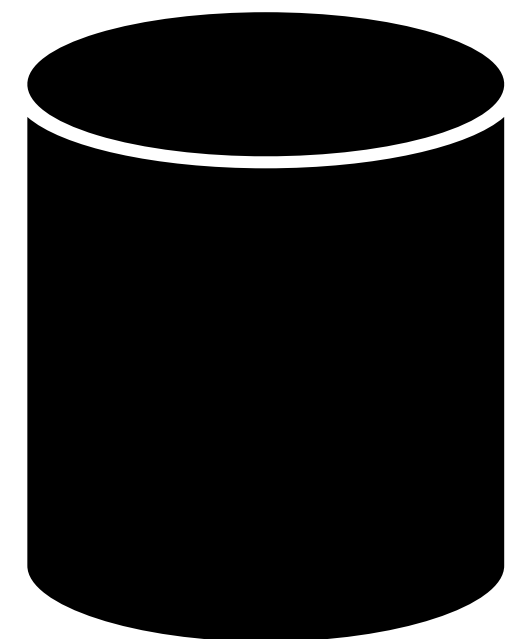
What?  
When?  
Who?

**git commit**

+

Meaningful  
message

Why?



# Hands-on init

- Initiate git in a directory:
  - `$ git init`
- Make some files:
  - `$ git status`
  - `$ git add`
- Committing to changes:
  - `$ git commit`

# Hands-on commit

- Notes: git commit
  - Message size
  - Title and details
  - Don't cram multiple tasks into one commit: typo, bugfix, new function

## **Commit message example 1:**

Fixed potential bug. Could have resulted in division by zero.

If user inputs included negative numbers, the sum of inputs may have resulted in zero. Added the "input\_parser" function that prevents negative inputs.

## **Commit message example 2:**

Renamed "input\_parser" to "filter\_negative\_numbers"

Diff and log



# Hands-on status diff

- Try:
  - `$ git status -s`
- Add a file to the staging environment
  - `$ git diff`
- Try:
  - `$ git diff -h`
  - `$ git diff --stat`

# Hands-on log

- Looking at the changes
  - `$ git log`
  - `$ git log -3`
  - `$ git log -p`
  - `$ git log --stat --summary`
  - `$ git log --follow [file]`
  - `$ git log --oneline`
  - `$ git log --after 2017-07-04`
  - `$ git log --author="ali"`
  - `$ git log --grep=" word of phrase to search"`
- `$ git show 1b2e1d63ff` (some identifier)
- `$ git show HEAD`
- `$ git show HEAD~1`
- `$ git show HEAD~2:file1.txt`

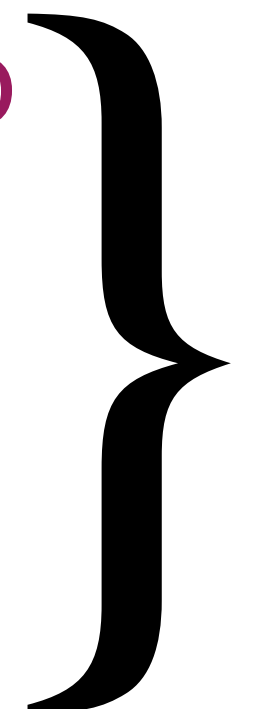
# Removing and renaming files

# Hands-on rm

- Delete files
    - \$ git status
    - \$ git ls-files
    - \$ rm file2.txt
    - \$ git add file2.txt
- } \$ git rm file2.txt

# Hands-on mv

- Rename files

- `$ mv file3.txt main.cpp`
  - `$ git add file1.txt`
  - `$ git add main.cpp`
- 
- `$ git mv file3.txt main.cpp`



**Restore/recover**

# Hands-on restore

- Made changes to file1.txt
  - `$ git restore file1.txt`
- Added changes to file1.txt to the staging area
  - `$ git restore --staged file1.txt`
  - `$ git restore file1.txt`
- Restoring deleted files
  - `$git rm file1.cpp; $ git commit`
  - `$ git restore --source=HEAD~1 file1.cpp`
  - [more options] `$ git restore -h`

ignore

# Hands-on ignore

What if you don't want to track some files?

- Create bin/app.out
- Ignore the files
  - Create a .gitignore file
  - `$ git add .gitignore`
    - `: *.DS_Store *.log *.aux`
  - Modify bin/app.out
  - `$ git status`

# Hands-on ignore

## Stop tracking files

- Create bin/app2.out
- Add and commit
- Add bin/ to .gitignore
- Modify bin/app2.out
  - `$ git status`
  - `$ git ls-files` <https://github.com/github/gitignore>
  - `$ git rm -h`
  - `$ git rm --cached bin/`
  - `$ git rm --cached -r bin/`

# In case of fire



 1. **git commit**

 2. **git push**

 3. **leave building**