44

דברים Devarim

Deuteronomy 1:1-3:22

- אָלֵה הַדִּבָרִים אַשֵּׁר דִבַּר משֵה אַל־כַּל־יִשׂרָאֵל בִּעְבֵר הַיַּרְדָן בַּמִדְבַּר בַּעַרַבַה מול סוף בַין־פַארו ובַין־תַפַל וַלָבַן וַחַצֵּרִת וִדֵי
- These are the words that Moses addressed to all Israel on the other side of the Jordan.—Through the wilderness, in the Arabah near Suph, between Paran and Tophel, Laban, Hazeroth, and Di-zahab,
- אַחַׂד עשר יום מַחרֵב דֵרֵך הַר־שַעִיר עד קדָש בַּרְנַע:
- it is eleven days from Horeb to Kadesh-barnea by the Mount Seir route.* —
- וַיְהִיֹ בְאַרְבַעַיִם שָׁנָה בְעַשְׁתִּי־עָשָׂר חֻבֶשׁ בְאֶחַד לַחֻבֶשׁ דִבָּר מֹשֶׁהֹ אַל־בַנֵי יִשַרָאֵל כֿכֿל אַשַּׂר צוָה יְהוַה אתו אַלְהָם:
- It was in the fortieth year, on the first day of the eleventh month, that Moses addressed the Israelites in accordance with the instructions that הוהי had given him for them,
- אַחַרָי הַכּתוֹ אַת סִיחֹן מֶלֶךְ הָאֵמרִי אַשֶר יושב בּחַשבִון וּאַת עוג מלך הבשן אשר־יושב בעשתרת באדרעי:
- after he had defeated Sihon king of the Amorites, who dwelt in Heshbon, and King Og of Bashan, who dwelt at Ashtaroth [and]* Edrei.
- בִּעָבֵר הַיַּרְהֵן בִּאֶרֵץ מוֹאָב הוֹאִיל משֹה בֵּאֵר אַת־הַתוֹרָה הַזְּאת לֵאמֹר:
- On the other side of the Jordan, in the land of Moab, Moses undertook to expound this Teaching. He said:
- יהוָה אֵלהֵינוּ הַבֶּר אֲלִינוּ בִחֹרֶב לֵאמַר רַב־לָכֶם עוֹבֵת בָהַר הַזֵה:
- Our God הוהי spoke to us at Horeb, saying: You have stayed long enough at this mountain.
- פנו ו וסעו לכם ובאו הר האמר" ואל־כַל־שֹכַנִיוֹ בַעַרְבָה בָהַר וּבַשִּׂפֵלָה וּבַנָּגֶב וּבְחַוֹף הַיֻם אֶרֶץ הְכַנְעֲנִי וְהַלְּבָנוֹן עד־הַנָּהְר הגַדִל נהר־פַּרַת:
- Start out and make your way to the hill country of the Amorites and to all their neighbors in the Arabah, the hill country, the Shephelah,* the Negeb, the seacoast, the land of the Canaanites,* and the Lebanon, as far as the Great River, the river Euphrates.
- ראָה נָתַתִי לִפְנֵיכֶם אַת־הָאָרֵץ בַאוּ וּרְשַוּ אַת־הָאָרֵץ אַשור נִשֹבַע יָהוָה לַאֲבֹתִיכֶם לִאֲבַרָהַם לִיצִחָק וּלִיעָקבֹ לַתַת לַהָם וּלוַרְעִם אַחַרֵיהַם:
- See, I place the land at your disposal. Go, take possession of the land that הוהי swore to your fathers Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, to assign to them and to their heirs after them.
- וַאמַר אַלֶכֶם בַעַת הַהוֹא לָאמר לא־אוכַל לְבַדִּי שַאָת אַתכם:
- Thereupon I said to you, "I cannot bear the burden of you by myself.
- has multiplied you until you are הוהי has multiplied you until you are
 - today as numerous as the stars in the sky.—
- יָהוָה אֱלֹהֶי אַבְוֹתֵכֶם יֹסֶף עַלֵיכֶם כָּכֶם אֶלֵף פִּעָמַים וִיבַרֶךְ אַתְכֵּם כַאַשֵר דַבֵּר לַכַם:
- May הוהי, the God of your ancestors, increase your numbers a thousandfold, and bless you as promised.—
- בם: אַיכָה אָשַא לְבַדָי טַרְחַבֶּם וּמַשַּאַכָם וַרִיבִּבָם: How can I bear unaided the trouble of you, and the burden, and the bickering!
- 13 הַבוּ לָבֶּם אַנַשִּׁים חַכַמִים ונבנים וידעים לשבטיכם ואַשִּימִם בַרָאשַׂיכֶם:
 - Pick from each of your tribes candidates* who are wise, discerning, and experienced, and I will appoint them as your heads."

 - רבּבְרַתְּ לְעַשוֹת: אַתִּי וֹתָאמוֹו יוֹ (תַעַנוּ אֹתִי וַתָאמוֹו 14 You answered me and said, "What you propose to do is good."

- 15 וָאֵקֶּח אֵת־רָאשַי שַבְּטֵיכֵם אַנָשִים חֵכָמִים וְיִדְעִים וָאַתֶּן אוֹתָם רָאשִים עַלֵיכָם עַּוֹרֶי אֵלָפִּים וְעַוֹרֵי מֵאוֹת וְעַוֹרֵי חֲמְעַיִּם וְעַוֹרֵי עֲעַרֹת וְשֹּטַרִים לשבטיכם:
 - So I took your tribal leaders, wise and experienced men,* and appointed them heads over you: chiefs of thousands, chiefs of hundreds, chiefs of fifties, and chiefs of tens, and officials for your tribes.
- 16 ואַצוַה אַת־שׂפִטִיכִם בַּעָת הַהוא לֵאמַר שַׂמִע בֵּין־אַחַיכֵם וּשׂפַטתַם צַׁדֵק בִין־אֵישׁ ובַין־אַחיו ובַין גַרו:
 - I charged your magistrates at that time as follows, "Hear out your fellow Israelites, and decide justly between one party and the other—be it a fellow Israelite or a stranger.
 - לא־תַכִּירוּ פַּנִים בַמַשַפַּט כַקטן כַגַּדל תשמעון לא תַגוּרוּ מפני־אִישׁ כִי הַמִּשִׁפַט לֵאלהַים הַוּא וְהַדָּבַר אֲשֵׁר יִקשַה מִלֶם תַקרבון אַלִי ושמַעתיו:
 - You shall not be partial in judgment: hear out low and high alike. Fear neither party,* for judgment is God's. And any matter that is too difficult for you, you shall bring to me and I will hear it."
 - 18 וָאַצוָה אַתכֶם בַּעֶת הַהָוֹא אֶת כָּל־הַדְּבָרִים אֲשֶׁר תַּעֲשוּון:
- Thus I instructed you, at that time, about the various things that you should do.
 - 19 וַנְסָע מַחֹרֶב וַנַּלֶךְ אֶת כָל־הַמִדבָּר הַנְּדוֹל וְהַנּוֹרָא הַהוֹא אֲשֵׂר רְאִיתֶּם דָּרֶךְ הָר הָאֱמֹרִי כַאֲשֶׂר צוָה יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ אתַנוּ וַנָּבֿא עִד קדש ברנע:
- We set out from Horeb and traveled the great and terrible wilderness that you saw, along the road to the hill country of the Amorites, as our God had commanded us. When we reached Kadesh-barnea,
 - 20 ואמר אַלַכָם בָאתם עד־הָר הָאֱמֹרִי אֲשֵרִיהוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ נֹתָן לְנוּ:
 - I said to you, "You have come to the hill country of the Amorites which our God הוהי is giving to us.
 - ראָה נַתַּן יהוָה אֵלהֵיךָ לפָנֵיךָ אַת־הָאָרֵץ עַלָה רֵשׁ כַאַשֵּר דַבֵּר יהוָה אלהי אבתיך לך אל־תירא ואל־תחת:
- See, your God הוהי has placed the land at your disposal. Go up, take possession, as הוהי, the God of your fathers, promised you. Fear not and be not dismayed."
- וַתִּקְרְבָוּן אֵלַיֹּ כֻּלְּכֶם וַתֹּאמְרוּ נִשְלְחָה אֲנָשִים לִפְּנֵינוּ וַיַחִפְּרוּ־לַנוּ אָת־הַאָרֵץ וַיָשַבוּ אוֹנָנוֹ דָבַר אֶת־הַדֶּרֶךְ אָשֵר נַעֲלֵה־בָּה וָאֵת הַעַרִים :אַשֶּׂר נָבִא אַלֵּיהַן
- Then all of you came to me and said, "Let us send agents* ahead to reconnoiter the land for us and bring back word on the route we shall follow and the cities we shall come to."
- ויִיטַב בעִינִי הַדָּבָר וָאֵקח מִכֶם שׁנָים עְשַׁר אַנְשׁים אֵישׁ אַחַד לַשַּׂבֵט:
 - I approved of the plan, and so I selected from among you twelve participants, one representative from each tribe.
 - 24 וַיִּפְנוּ וַיַּעֲלָוּ הָהָרָה וַיָּבָאוּ עִד־נָחַל אֶשְׂכֶל וַיִּרְגִּלְוּ אתָה:
 - They made for the hill country, came to the wadi Eshcol, and spied it out.
 - וַיִּקחוָו בַיָּדָם מִפַּרֶי הָאָרֵץ וַיוֹרְדוּ אֵלַינוּ וַיָשׂבוּ אתנוּ דָבַר וַיִאמרו טובה הַאַרץ אַשר־יִהוַה אֵלהַינו נתן לַנו:
- They took some of the fruit of the land with them and brought it down to us. And they gave us this report: "It is a good land that our God הוהי is giving to us."
- 26 Yet you refused to go up, and flouted the command of your God הוהי.
- וַתַרָגנָו באָהֵלִיכֵם וַתְאמרו בשנאָת יהוָה אתנו הוציאַנו מאֶרֵץ מצרים לתת אתנו ביד האמרי להשמידנו:
- You sulked* in your tents and said, "It is out of hatred for us that הוהי brought us out of the land of Egypt, to hand us over to the Amorites to wipe us out.

- 28 אַנָה וְ אַנַחָנוּ עלִים אַחֵּינוֹ הָמַסוּ אַת־לְבַבַנוּ לָאמֹר עָם נַּדְוּל וַרָם ממנו ערים גדלת ובצורת בשמים וגם־בני ענקים ראינו שם:
 - What kind of place* are we going to? Our brothers have taken the heart out of us, saying, 'We saw there a people stronger and taller than we, large cities with walls sky-high, and even Anakites."

 - (אמר אַלְכַם לֹא־תַערצון ולא־תיראון מהַם: 29 I said to you, "Have no dread or fear of them.
- יהוָה אֵלְהֵיכֶם הַהּלֶךָ לְפַנֵיכֶם הוּא יַלְחֵם לְכַם כُכُל אֲשֵׂר עְשַה אתכם במצרים לעיניכם:
- 30 None other than your God הוהי, who goes before you, will fight for you, just as [God] did for you in Egypt before your very eyes,
- 13 ובַמַדְבַּר אֲשֵר רָאִית אֲשַר נִשַאר יִהוָה אֵלהֶיךָ כַאֲשֵר יִשִא־אִיש את־בנו בכל־הַבֶּבר אַשר הַלְכַתְם עד־באַכם עד־הַמַקום הזָה:
 - and in the wilderness, where you saw how your God carried you, as a householder* carries his son,* all the way that you traveled until you came to this place.

 - 32 Yet for all that, you have no faith in your God
 - לַראַתכם בַּלָּרֶךָ אֲשֵׁר תַלְכוּ־בַּה וֹבַעְנַן יומם:
 - אילָה לַכָּם מַקוֹם לְחֵנָתְכַם בַּאָשׁ | לַיִּלָה 33 who goes before you on your journeys—to scout the place where you are to encamp—in fire by night and in cloud by day, in order to guide you on the route you are to follow."

 - הוהי 34 הוהי וישבע לאמר: heard your loud complaint and, becoming angry, vowed:
- 35 אם־יִראָה אִישׂ בַאַנַשִים הַאֵלֶה הַדור הַרַע הַזָּה אַת הַאַרֶץ הַטובה אַשׁר נשבעתי לתת לאבתיכם:
- Not one of those involved, this evil generation, shall see the good land that I swore to give to your fathers—
 - אַשֵּׁר אָתוּן אַת־הָאָרֵץ אֲשֵׂר 36 none except Caleb son of Jephunneh; he shall see דרד בה ולבניו יען אשר מלא אחרי יהוה:
 - it, and to him and his descendants will I give the land on which he set foot, because he remained loval to הוהי.—
 - 37 גַּם־בִּי הִתְאַנֶּף יְהֹוֶה בִּגַלַלְכֵם לֵאמִר גַּם־אַתָה לא־תַבֹא שַׁם:
 - Because of you הוהי was incensed with me too, saying: You shall not enter it either.
 - 38 יהושע בן־נון העמד לפניך הוא יבא שמה אתו חולק כי־הוא ינחלנה את־ישראל:
- Joshua son of Nun, who attends you, he shall enter it. Imbue him with strength, for he shall allot it to Israel.—
 - 29 וְטַפְּכֵם אֲשֵׂר אֲמַרְתֵּם לָבַז יְהַיָּה וֹבְנִיבֶּם אֲשֵׂר לֹא־יַדְעוּ הַיום טוב וַלֶע הָמָה יַבְאוּ שַמָה וַלָהָם אַתְנֵנָה וָהָם יִירְשוּהָ:
 - Moreover, your little ones who you said would be carried off, your children who do not yet know good from bad, they shall enter it; to them will I give it and they shall possess it.
 - ישתם פנו לכם וסעו המדברה ברך ים־סוף:
 - As for you, turn about and march into the wilderness by the way of the Sea of Reeds.
 - וַתַעַנוּ ו וַתאמרוּ אֵלַי חַטַּאנוּ לַיהוָה אַנַחנוּ נַעַלֶה ונַלְחַמַנוּ כִכַל אַשר־צוַנוֹ יָהוָה אֱלֹהִינוֹ וַתְחָגָרוֹ אִישׁ אַת־כַלֵּי מַלְחָמְתוֹ וַתְהִינוּ לעלת ההרה:
- You replied to me, saying, "We stand guilty before הוהי. We will go up now and fight, just as our God commanded us." And [the men among] you each girded yourselves with war gear and recklessly* started for the hill country.

- בקרבכם ולא תנגפו לפני איביכם:
- said to me, "Warn them: Do not go up and הוהי אַלַי אֵמֶר לָהֵם לָא תְעֵלוּ וִלֹא־תִלַּחֵמוּ כֵּי אֵינֵנִי 42 But הוהי do not fight, since I am not in your midst; else you will be routed by your enemies."
- ואָדָבַר אַלִיכִם וּלָא שֹמַעתַם וַתַּמַרוֹּ אַת־פִי יִהוֹה וַתְזָדוּ וַתַּעַלִּוּ 43 I spoke to you, but you would not listen; you flouted הוהי's command and willfully marched into the hill country.
- 44 וַיָצֵא הָאָמרי הַישַב בַהַר הַהוּא לַקרַאַתכָם וַיִּרַדְפוּ אַתכַם כַאֲשֵׁר תַעֲשֶׁינָה הַדְבֹרִים וָיַכְתְוּ אֶתְכֶם בְּשֵׁעִיר עַד־חָרְמָה:
 - Then the Amorites who lived in those hills came out against you like so many bees and chased you, and they crushed you at Hormah in Seir.
 - 45 וַתְשַבוּ וַתִּבְכָּוּ לִפְנָי יְהֹוָה וְלְא־שַׁמָע יְהוָה בְּקְלְכֶם וְלָא הֶאֱזִין
 - Again you wept before הוהי; but הוהי would not heed your cry or give ear to you.
 - וַתַשְׂבִוּ בְקדָשׁ יָמַים רַבִּים כַּיָמִים אֲשָׂר יְשַבְתְם:
- 46 Thus, after you had remained at Kadesh all that long time,*

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- וַנֵּפֵן וַנִּסָע הַמִּדבָּרָה דֶּרֶך יַם־סוֹף כַאֲשֵר דִבֶּר יִהוָה אֵלִי וַנָּסָב אֵת־הַר־שַׂעִיר יָמֵים רַבִּים:
- we marched back into the wilderness by the way of the Sea of Reeds, as הוהי had spoken to me, and skirted the hill country of Seir a long time.
- וַיִאמֵר יִהוָה אֵלָי לֵאמְר:
- Then הוהי said to me:
- רַב־לַכֶּם סב אַת־הַהַר הַזָּה פַנוּ לַכָם צַפַּנָה:
- 3 You have been skirting this hill country long enough; now turn north.
- ואַת־הָעָם צו לַאמר אַתָם עברים בגבול אַחיכם בני־עשו הישבים בשעיר וייראו מכם ונשמרתם מאד:
- And charge the people as follows: You will be passing through the territory of your kin, the descendants of Esau, who live in Seir. Though they will be afraid of you, be very careful
- אַל־תִתנָּרָוּ בָּם כִּי לְא־אַתַן לָכֵם מֵאַרִצָּם עַד מִדְרָךָ כַּף־רָגַל כי־ירשה לעשו נתתי את־הר שעיר:
- not to provoke them. For I will not give you of their land so much as a foot can tread on; I have given the hill country of Seir as a possession to Esau.
- אָכֵל תִשִבְּרָוּ מֵאִתָּם בַּכֶּסֵף וַאַכַלתַם וגַם־מַיִם תכַרָוּ מַאִתָּם בַּכְּסֵף ושתיתם:
- * What food you eat you shall obtain from them for money; even the water you drink you shall procure from them for money.
- ַכִּי יְהוֹנָה אֵלֹהֵיךָ בַּרַכַךָ בִּכל מַעֲשָׁה יָדֵךְ יָדָע לַכַתְךָ אֵת־הַמַּדְבַּר הַנְּדַלְ הַזָּה זָה ו אַרְבָעִים שַנָּה יְהוֹה אֱלֹהֶירָ עַמַּךְ לְא חָסַרְתִּ דָבָר:
- Indeed, your God הוהי has blessed you in all your undertakings. [God] has watched over your wanderings through this great wilderness; your God has been with you these past forty years: you have lacked nothing.
- וַנַעַבֿר מַאַת אַחַינוּ בנֵי־עַשַוּ הַיִּשֹבִים בְּשַעִיר מַהַּרֶךְ הַעַרְבַּה מאַילַת ומעצין גַבֶּר וַנָּפֶן וַנַעַבֹר דֶרֶךְ מדבַר מואַב:
- We then moved on, away from our kin, the descendants of Esau, who live in Seir, away from the road of the Arabah, away from Elath and Ezion-geber; and we marched on in the direction of the wilderness of Moab.

- וַיֹּאמֵר יִהוָה אֵלַי אַל־תְּצַר אֵת־מוֹאָב וִאַל־תִתְנָר בָם מִלְחָמָה כִּי לָא־אֶתֹן לְךָ מֵאַרְצוֹ יְרָשָׁה כִּי לִבְנֵי־לוֹט נַתַתִּי אֵת־עָר יִרְשַׂה:
- And הוהי said to me: Do not harass the Moabites or provoke them to war. For I will not give you any of their land as a possession; I have assigned Ar as a possession to the descendants of Lot.—
- 10 It was formerly inhabited by the Emim, a people great and numerous, and as tall as the Anakites.
- 11 רְפָּאֶים יֵחָשֹׁבְוּ אַף־הֶם כָעֲנָקִים וְהַמַּאָבִים יִקראָוּ לָהֵם אַמִים:
 - Like the Anakites, they are counted as Rephaim; but the Moabites call them Emim.
 - 12 ובעשֶעיר יָשִבְּוּ הַחרִים לפָנִים ובנֵי עשוּ יִירָשׁוּם וַיַשִּמִידוּם מפניהם וישבו תחתם כאשר עשה ישראל לארץ ירשתו אשרנתן יהוה להם:
 - Similarly, Seir was formerly inhabited by the Horites; but the descendants of Esau dispossessed them, wiping them out and settling in their place, just as Israel did in the land they were to possess, which הוהי had given to them.—

 - יובר: עַהָּה קמוּ ועברוּ לָכֶם אֱת־נְחַל וְרֵד וַנַּעַבר אֲת־נְחַל וְרֵד וַנַּעַבר אֲת־נְחַל וְרֵד: 13 Up now! Cross the wadi Zered! So we crossed the wadi Zered.
- וָהַיָּמִّים אַשֵּׁר־הָּלָכִנוּ ו מִקְדָשׁ בַּרְנֵעַ עָד אַשֵּׂר־עָבַּרְנוּ אַת־נָחַל זֵבֶד שלשים ושמנה שנה עד תם כל-הדור אַנשי המלחמה מקרב הַמַחֵנָה כַאֲשֵר נשבע יהוָה לַהַם:
- The time that we spent in travel from Kadesh-barnea until we crossed the wadi Zered was thirty-eight years, until that whole generation of warriors had perished from the camp, as הוהי had sworn concerning them.
- 15 וגם יַד־יָהוֹה הַיָּתָה בָּם לְהַמַם מַקְרֵב הַמַחַנַה עַד תִמַם:
- Indeed, the hand of הוהי struck them, to root them out from the camp until they were finished off.
- 16 When all the warriors among the people had died off,

 - :spoke to me, saying הוהי 17 וַיִּדְבֵּר יְהוָה אֵלָי לֵאמְר:

 - אוֹה עבר הַיִּוֹם אַת־גְבוּל מוֹאָב אַת־עָר: You are now passing through the territory of Moab, through Ar.
- וָקרַבַתְּ מִוּל בִּנֵי עָמוֹן אַל־תִצֵרֶם וְאַל־תִתְנֵר בַם כִי לְא־אֵׁתֵּן מאַרץ בני־עמון לך ירשה כי לבני־לוט נתתיה ירשה:
- You will then be close to the Ammonites; do not harass them or start a fight with them. For I will not give any part of the land of the Ammonites to you as a possession; I have assigned it as a possession to the descendants of Lot.—
- 20 אֶרֶץ־רְפָּאָיִם תַחָשֶׂב אַף־הָוֹא רְפָּאִים יָשְׂבוּ־בָה לְפָנִים וִהַעְמֹנִים יִקראִוּ להם זמזמים:
 - It, too, is counted as Rephaim country. It was formerly inhabited by Rephaim, whom the Ammonites call Zamzummim.
 - עם נְּדְוֹל וְרָב וָרָם כָּעֲנָקִים וַיִשִּׁמִידָם יִהוֹהֹ מִפְּנֵיהֵם וַיִּירָשַׂם 21 a people great and numerous and as tall as the וישבו תחתם:
 - Anakites. הוהי wiped them out, so that [the Ammonites] dispossessed them and settled in their place.
 - כָאַשַר עשה לִבנִי עשו הַישבים בִשַעיר אַשור השמיד אַת־הַחרִי מפניהם ויירשם וישבו תחתם עד היום הזה:
- as [God] did for the descendants of Esau who live in Seir, by wiping out the Horites before them, so that they dispossessed them and settled in their place, as is still the case.*

- 23 והענים הישבים בחצרים עדיעזה כפתרים היצאים מכפתר השמידם וישבו תחתם:
 - So, too, with the Avvim who dwelt in villages in the vicinity of Gaza: the Caphtorim, who came from Crete,* wiped them out and settled in their place.—
- 24 קומו סעו ועברו את נחל אַרנו ראָה נתַתִּי בַּיִדַּךָ אַת־סִיחֹן מֶלֶרְ־חֶשִׂבְּוֹן הָאֱמֹרָי וְאֵת־אַרִצוֹ הַחָל רָשׁ וִהִתְגַּר בִּוֹ מִלְחַמַה:
 - Up! Set out across the wadi Arnon! See, I give into your power Sihon the Amorite, king of Heshbon, and his land. Begin the occupation: engage him in battle.
 - 25 היום הוה אחל תת פחדר ויראתר על־פני העמים תחת כַל־הַשַּמִים אֲשַר יִשִּמִעוּן שמער וִרְגַזוּ וְחַלִּוּ מִפְנֵיךָ:
 - This day I begin to put the dread and fear of you upon the peoples everywhere under heaven, so that they shall tremble and quake because of you whenever they hear you mentioned.
- 26 ואשלח מלאכים ממדבר קדמות אל־סיחון מלך חשבון דברי שלום לאמר:
 - Then I sent messengers from the wilderness of Kedemoth to King Sihon of Heshbon with an offer of peace, as follows,
 - 27 אֶעְבַּרָה בְאַרְצֶׂךָ בַּדֶּרֶךְ בַּדֶּרֶךְ אֵלֶךְ לְא אָסוּר יָמֵין וּשִׁמְאוֹל:
 - "Let me pass through your country. I will keep strictly to the highway, turning off neither to the right nor to the left.
 - 28 אָכַל בַּכַּסֵף תַשֹבַּרֵנִי וּאָכַלתִי וּמַיִם בַּכַּסֵף תִתְן־לִי וִשַּׁתִיתִי רַק :אעברה ברגלי
- What food I eat you will supply for money, and what water I drink you will furnish for money; just let me pass through* -
 - כאַשַּׂר עשו־לי בני עשוֹ הישבים בשעיר והמואבים הישבים בער עד אַשר־אַצָבר אַת־הַיַּרְדֵּן אַל־הַאַּבץ אַשר־יִהוַה אַלהַינוּ נתן לנו:
- as the descendants of Esau who dwell in Seir did for me, and the Moabites who dwell in Ar—that I may cross the Jordan into the land that our God is giving us."
- וְלָא אָבָה סִיחוֹ מֶלֶךְ חֶשְבוֹן הַעֲבַרְנוּ בֵּו כִי־הִקשָה יְהוָֹה אֱלֹהֵיךָ אַת־רוחו ואָמֵץ אַת־לָבַבו לִמַען תְתוּ בַיַּדְרָ כַיִּוֹם הַזָּה:
- 30 But King Sihon of Heshbon refused to let us pass through, because הוהי had stiffened his will and hardened his heart in order to deliver him into your power—as is now the case.
- ויָאמֵר יהוָהֹ אֵלַי ראָה הַחלֹתי תֶת לפַנֵיך אַת־סִיחן ואַת־אַרצַו הָחֵל רש לרשת את־ארצו:
- And הוהי said to me: See, I begin by placing Sihon and his land at your disposal. Begin the occupation; take possession of his land.
- 32 וַיֵּצֵא סִיחֹן לִקרָאתֵנוּ הָוּא וִכָל־עַמֵוּ לַמַלְחָמָה יָהִצָה:
- Sihon with all his troops took the field against us at Jahaz,
- וַיִתנָהוֹ יהוָה אֱלֹהִינוֹ לִפָּנֵינוֹ וַנָּךְ אתוֹ ואַת־בַנוּ ואַת־כַל־עַמוּ:
 - and our God הוהי delivered him to us and we defeated him and his sons and all his troops.
- 134 וַנִּלְכָד אַת־כָּל־עָרָיוֹ בָעָת הַהּוֹא וַנַּחֲרֵם אַת־כָּל־עָיר מִתֹם וְהַנָּעוֹים והַטַף לָא הִשְאַרְנוּ שָׁרִיד:
 - At that time we captured all his towns, and we doomed* every town—men, women, and children* —leaving no survivor.

 - נובי: אשר לכדנו: We retained as booty only the cattle and the spoil of the cities that we captured.
- ַמְעַרעַר אֲשֵה עַל־שִּפַת־נַחַל אַרִנֹן וִהָעָיר אֲשֵר בַנַּחַל וִעָד־הַגִּלְעָד לָא הַיָּתָה קרַיָּה אֲשֵר שֹגִבָה מִמַנוּ אֲת־הַכֹּל נַתַן יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ לִפְנֵינוּ:
- From Aroer on the edge of the Arnon valley, including the town* in the valley itself, to Gilead, not a city was too mighty for us; our God delivered everything to us.

רָק אֶל־אֶרֶץ בְּנֵי־עִמְוֹן לַא קרֶבְתָּ כָּל־יַּד נְחַל יַבּקׁ וְעָרֶי הָהָר וְכִל אשר־צוּה יהוה אלהינוּ:

37 But you did not encroach upon the land of the Ammonites, all along the wadi Jabbok and the towns of the hill country, just as our God הוהי had commanded.

3

- וַנָּפֶן וַנַּעַל דֶּרֶךְ הַבָּשֶׁן וַיֵּצָא עוֹג מֶלֶךְ־הַבָּשָּׁן לִקּרָאתֹנוּ הְוּא וְכָל־עַמֶוֹ לַמִלְחָמָה אֶדְרֶעִי:
- 1 We made our way up the road toward Bashan, and King Og of Bashan with all his troops took the field against us at Edrei.
- ַנִיּאמֶר יְהֹוָה אֵלַיִּ אַלִּיתִירָא אֹתוֹ כִּי בְיָדְךֶּ נָתְתִּי אֹתְוֹ וְאֶת־כָּלִּיעַמְוֹ וְאֶת־אַרְצְוֹ וְעָשֵּׁיתִ לּוֹ כַּאֲשֶׁר עְשִׁיתִ לְסִיחֹן מֶלֶךְ הְאֱמֹרִי אֲשֶׁר יוֹשֶׁב בַּחַשֵּבִּוֹן:
- 2 But הוהי said to me: Do not fear him, for I am delivering him and all his troops and his country into your power, and you will do to him as you did to Sihon king of the Amorites, who lived in Heshbon.
- וִיתֵן יְהֹוָה אֱלֹחֵינוּ בִּיָדֵנוּ גָּם אֶת־עִוֹג מֶלֶךְ־הַבָּשָׂן וְאֶת־כָּל־עַמֵוּ וּנכֿהוּ עד־בּלתי השאיר־לוֹ שׁריד:
- 3 So our God הוהי also delivered into our power King Og of Bashan, with all his troops, and we dealt them such a blow that no survivor was left.
- וַנְּלְכָּד אֶת־כָּל־עָרָיוֹ בָּעָת הַהְוֹא לְא הְיְתָהֹ קרְיָה אֲשֶׁר לֹא־לָקחְנוּ מֵאָתָם שִשִּׁים עִירֹ כָּל־חָבֵל אַרְגַב מַמַלְכַת עוֹג בַּבְּשַׁן:
- 4 At that time we captured all his towns; there was not a town that we did not take from them: sixty towns, the whole district of Argob, the kingdom of Og in Bashan—
- כָּל־אַלֶּה עָרִים בְּצָרֶת חוֹמָה גְבֹהָה הְּלָתַיִם וּבְרֵיחַ לְבָד מַעָרִי הַפְּרָזִי הַרָבֵּה מַאָד:
- 5 all those towns were fortified with high walls, gates,* and bars—apart from a great number of unwalled towns.
- וַנַּחֲרֶם אוֹתָם כַּאֲשֶׂר עָשִּׂינוּ לְסִיחֹן מֶלֶךְ חָשְׁבֵּוֹן הַחֲרֵם כָּל־עִיר מְתֹם הַנָּשִׂים וִהַּטַף:
- 6 We doomed them as we had done in the case of King Sihon of Heshbon; we doomed every town—men, women, and children—
- וְכָל־הַבְּהֵמָה וּשְׁלָל הֶעָרִים בַּזְוֹנוּ לְנוּ:
- 7 and retained as booty all the cattle and the spoil of the towns.
- וַנְקְּח בִּעָת הַהוּאֹ אֶת־הָאָרֶץ מיַּד שְנֵיּ מַלְכֵי הָאֱמֹרִי אֲשֶׁר בְּעֶבֶר הַיָּרִדֵּן מִנַּחַל אָרָנִן עִד־הַר חַרִמוֹן:
- 8 Thus we seized, at that time, from the two Amorite kings, the country beyond the Jordan, from the wadi Arnon to Mount Hermon—
- צידנים יקראו לחבמון שרין והאמלי יקראו־לו שניר:
- 9 Sidonians called Hermon Sirion, and the Amorites call it Senir—
- ים, נְל וּ עֶרָי הַמִּישוֹר וְכָל־הַגִּלְעָד וְכָל־הַבְּשׁן עֵד־סַלְכָה וְאֶדְרֶעִי עֶרֶי מַלֶּ מַמַלְכַת עוֹג בַּבִּשׁן:
 - all the towns of the Tableland and the whole of Gilead and Bashan as far as Salcah* and Edrei, the towns of Og's kingdom in Bashan.
- כֶּי רַק־עֿוֹג מֶלֶךְ הַבְּשָׁן נִשְּאַרٞ מֵיֶתֶר הַרְפָּאִים הׁנָה עַרְשׁוֹ עֶּרֶשׁ בַּרֵלֵל הַלָּה הִוֹא בְּרַבָּת בְּנֵי עַמֵוֹן תַּשַּׁע אַמַוֹת אָרְכָּה וְאַרְבָּע אַמְוֹת רִחְבָּה בְאַמַת־אִיש:
- 11 Only King Og of Bashan was left of the remaining Rephaim. His bedstead, an iron bedstead, is now in Rabbah of the Ammonites; it is nine cubits long and four cubits wide, by the standard cubit!*

- ואָת־הָאָרֵץ הַזָּאת יָרָשִׂנוּ בַּעֶת הַהָּוֹא מֵעֵרעֶّר אָשֵׂר־עָל־נָחַל אַרָּוֹן וַחֲצִי And this is the land which we apportioned at הר־הגלעד ועריו נתתי לראובני ולגדי:
 - that time: The part from Aroer along the wadi Arnon, with part of the hill country of Gilead and its towns, I assigned to the Reubenites and the Gadites.
 - 13 ווֹיֵתֵר הַגִּלִעָד וִכַל־הַבַּשׁן מַמַלֶּכֵת עוֹג נָתַתִּי לַחַצִי שַׂבֵט הַמִנְשַה כל חבל האַרגב לכל־הַבַּשׁן הַהוֹא יִקרֵא אָרֵץ רפַאִים:
 - The rest of Gilead, and all of Bashan under Og's rule—the whole Argob district, all that part of Bashan which is called Rephaim country—I assigned to the half-tribe of Manasseh.
 - 14 יַאִיר בּן־מַנָשַׂה לָקַח אַת־כַּל־חַבַל אַרגב עד־גַבוּל הַגַּשוּרִי וַהַמַעַכַתִי ויקרא אתם על־שמו את־הבשן חות יאיר עד היום הזה:
 - Jair son of Manasseh received the whole Argob district (that is, Bashan) as far as the boundary of the Geshurites and the Maacathites, and named it after himself: Havvoth-jair*—as is still the case.

 - 15 To Machir I assigned Gilead.
 - וּלַראוֹבֵנִי וּלַגַּדִי נַתַתִּי מוְ־הַגִּלְעַד וִעָד־נַחַל אַרָנון תוּך הַנַּחַל וגבל ועד יבק הַנַּחַל גבול בני עמון:
- And to the Reubenites and the Gadites I assigned the part from Gilead down to the wadi Arnon, the middle of the wadi being the boundary, and up to the wadi Jabbok, the boundary of the Ammonites.
- 17 וָהָעֶרָבָה וְהַיַּרְדֶּן וּגְבַל מִכּנֶּרֶת וְעַּד יָם הָעֵרָבָה יָם הַמֶּלַח תְחַת אַשׂרָת הַפַּסגָה מזַרַחָה:
 - * [We also seized] the Arabah, from the foot of the slopes of Pisgah on the east, to the edge of the Jordan, and from Chinnereth down to the sea of the Arabah, the Dead Sea.
- וָאַצַו אָתַכֶּם בַּעָת הַהוֹא לֵאמִר יִהוָה אֱלֹהֵיכָם נַתַּן לַכָּם אֶת־הַאָרֵץ הַזֹּאת לַרְשַׁתָּה חֵלוּצִים תַּעָבַרוּ לִפָּנֵי אֲחֵיכֶם בַּנִי־יִשַׂרָאֵל כַל־בַּנִי־חִיֵּל:
- At that time I charged you [men of Reuben, Gad, and Manasseh], saying, "Your God הוהי has given you this country to possess. You must go as shock-troops, warriors all, at the head of your Israelite kin.
- 19 רַק נְשֵיכֶם וָטַפָּכֶם וּמִקנֶכֶם יָדָעתִי כִי־מִקנֵה רַב לַכָם יֵשְבוּ בעריכם אשר נתתי לכם:
 - Only your wives, children, and livestock—I know that you have much livestock—shall be left in the towns I have assigned to you,
- עַּר אָשֵר־יַנִּיחַ יִהוָה וּ לַאֲחֵיכֶם כַּכֶם וַיַּרְשוּוּ גַם־הָם אֵת־הַאַּבֶץ אֲשֵׂר יהוה אַלהיכם נתן לַהָם בעבר היַרדון ושבתם איש לירשתו אַשר נַתַתִּי לַכֵם:
- until הוהי has granted your kin a haven such as you have, and they too have taken possession of the land that your God הוהי is assigning them, beyond the Jordan. Then you may return each to the homestead that I have assigned to him."
- וְאֶת־יְהוֹשׁוּעַ צוַיִּתִי בָּעָת הַהְוֹא לֵאמֵר עִינֶיךָ הָרֹאֹת אֵתٌ כָּל־אֲשֶׂר עְשָׂה יהוה אלהיכם לשני המלכים האלה כן־יצשה יהוה לכל־הממלכות אַשֵר אַתָה עבר שַמַה:
- I also charged Joshua at that time, saying, "You have seen with your own eyes all that your God has done to these two kings; so shall הוהי do to all the kingdoms into which you shall cross
- 22 לא תיראום כי יהוה אלהיכם הוא הנלחם לכם:
 - Do not fear them, for it is your God הוהי who will battle for you."