כי תשא Ki Tisa

Exodus 30:11-34:35

- בוהי אל־משה לאמר: spoke to Moses, saying:
- בי תשא אתראש בני־ישראל לפקדיהם ונתנו איש כפר נפשו 12 When you take a census of the Israelite men ליהוה בפקד אתם ולא־יהיה בהם נגף בפקד אתם:
 - according to their army enrollment, each shall pay a ransom for himself on being enrolled, that no plague may come upon them through their being enrolled.
- דו בשקל הקבש מחצית השקל בשקל הקבש 13 This is what everyone who is entered in the עשרים גרה השקל מחצית השקל תרומה ליהוה:
 - records shall pay: a half-shekel by the sanctuary weight—twenty gerahs to the shekel—a half-shekel as an offering to הוהי.
- בל הַעבר על־הַפַּקרִים מַבַּן עשׁרֵים שׁנָה וַמַעלָה יְתַן תְרוּמַת יְהוַה: 14 Everyone who is entered in the records, from the
 - age of twenty years up, shall give הוהי's offering:
- 15 הָעֶשִיר לְא־יַרְבֶּה וְהַדַּל לָא יַמְעִיט מְמַחֲצִית הַשַּׁקָל לָתֵת אֶת־תִרוּמַת יהוה לכפר על־נפשתיכם:
 - the rich shall not pay more and the poor shall not pay less than half a shekel when giving הוהי's offering as expiation for your persons.
 - 16 You shall take the expiation money from the אָהֶל מועד וַהַיַה לְבַנֵּי יִשׁרָאֵל לִזְכַרוֹן לְפַנֵי יְהוֹה לְכַפֵּר על־נפשותיכם:
 - Israelites and assign it to the service of the Tent of Meeting; it shall serve the Israelites as a reminder before הוהי, as expiation for your persons.

 - spoke to Moses, saying: וידבר יהוה אל־משה לאמר:
 - 18 ועשית כיור נחשת וכנו נחשת לרחצה ונתת אתו בין־אהל מועל ובין המזבח ונתת שמה מים:
 - Make a laver of copper and a stand of copper for it, for washing; and place it between the Tent of Meeting and the altar. Put water in it,

 - :וְרָחֲצֵוּ אָהַרְן וּבָנִיו מִמַנּוּ אָת־יִדֵיהֵם וְאַת־רָגִלֵיהַם: 19 and let Aaron and his sons wash their hands and feet [in water drawn] from it.
- 20 בָבאָם אֵל־אָהֵל מועד יִרְחֲצוּ־מִיָם וֹלָא יָמַתוּ אָוֹ בִגְשׁתָם אֵל־הַמִזְבֵּׁחֹ לשבת להקטיר אשה ליהוה:
 - When they enter the Tent of Meeting they shall wash with water, that they may not die; or when they approach the altar to serve, to turn into smoke an offering by fire to הוהי,
- 12 וְרָחֲצֶוּ יְדֵיהֶם וְרַגְלֵיהֶם וְלָא יָמֻתוּ וְהִיְתָּה לָהֵם חַק־עוֹלָם לְוֹ וּלִזַרְעוֹ לדרתם:
 - they shall wash their hands and feet, that they may not die. It shall be a law for all time for them—for him and his offspring—throughout the ages.

 - בורי יהוה אל־משה לאמר: spoke to Moses, saying:
- ואַתָּה קַח־לַךָּ בַשַּׁמֵים ראש מַר־דָּרוֹר חַמַש מַאוֹת וָקנַמַן־בַשֵּׁם מַחַצִּיתוֹ הַמשִים ומַאתִים וקנה־בשם הַמשִים ומאתים:
- Next take choice spices: five hundred weight of solidified* myrrh, half as much—two hundred and fifty—of fragrant cinnamon, two hundred and fifty of aromatic cane,
- נקלה חמש מאות בשקל הקדש ושמן זית הין: 24 five hundred—by the sanctuary weight—of cassia, and a hin of olive oil.

- 25 ועשית אתו שמן משחת לבש רקח מרקחת מעשה רקח שמן משחת קבש יהיה:
 - Make of this a sacred anointing oil, a compound of ingredients expertly blended, to serve as sacred anointing oil.

 - 26 With it anoint the Tent of Meeting, the Ark of the Pact,
- הַקטרֵת:
- נאַת־הַשַּלַחן ואַת־כַּלִים ואַת־כַּלִיה ואַת־כַּלִיה ואַת מוַבָּח 27 the table and all its utensils, the lampstand and all its fittings, the altar of incense,
 - 28 ואַת־מִזבָּח הָעלָה וָאֵת־כָּל־כֵלִיו וָאַת־הַכִּיִר וָאֵת־כַּנְוֹ:
- the altar of burnt offering and all its utensils, and the laver and its stand.
 - וקדשת אתם והיו קדש קדשים כליהנגע בהם יקדש:
- Thus you shall consecrate them so that they may be most holy; whatever touches them shall be consecrated.

 - יניו תמשח וקדשת אתם לכהן לי: 30 You shall also anoint Aaron and his sons, consecrating them to serve Me as priests.
 - וְאֶל־בְּנֶי יִשְׂרָאֶל תְּדַבֶּר לֵאמִר שֶּׁמֶן מִשִּׂחַת־קֹבשׁ יִהיָה זַה לִי לדרתיכם:
- And speak to the Israelite people, as follows: This shall be an anointing oil sacred to Me throughout the ages.
- על־בִשֶר אָדָם לָא יִיסָׁךְ וֹבִמַתְכָּנְתוֹ לָא תַעֲשׁוּ כַמְהוּ קְדֵשׁ הוֹא קְדֵשׁ יִהְיֵה לָכֵם:
 - It must not be rubbed on any person's body, and you must not make anything like it in the same proportions; it is sacred, to be held sacred by you.

 - ונכרת מַעְמִיו: אָשׁר יְהַן מַמַנוּ עַל־זַר וַנְכַרָת מַעְמִיו: 33 Any party who compounds its like, or puts any of it on a lay person, shall be cut off from kin.
- 34 ולאמל יהוה אל־משה קח־לך סמים נטף ו ושחלת וחלבנה סמים ולבנה זכה בד בבד יהיה:
 - And הוהי said to Moses: Take the herbs stacte, onycha, and galbanum—these herbs together with pure frankincense; let there be an equal part of each.
 - ועשית אתה קטבת רקח מצשה רוקח ממלח טהור קבש:
 - 35 Make them into incense, a compound expertly blended, refined, pure, sacred.
- ּוִשַּׂחַקתָּ מִמֵּנָהٌ הָדֵק ונָתַתָּה מִמֵּנָה לִפִּנֵי הַעֵּדַת בַּאְהֵל מוֹעַׁד אֲשֵׂר אָנַעָד לִּךָ שַׂמָה קֹדֶשׁ קַדָשׁים תִּהְיֶה לָכֶם:
- Beat some of it into powder, and put some before the Pact in the Tent of Meeting, where I will meet with you; it shall be most holy to you.
- והַקטֹבֶת אֲשֶׁר תַּצָשֵׂה בִּמַּתכָנִתְּה לְא תַּצָשׁוּ לָכָם קְבַשׁ תִּהֹיֶה לְךָ לִיהוָה:
- But when you make this incense, you must not make any in the same proportions for yourselves; it shall be held by you sacred to הוהי.
- 38 איש אַשר־יַעשה כַמוה להַרַיח בַה ונכרַת מעמיו:
 - Any party who makes any like it, to smell of it, shall be cut off from kin.

- 1 וַיִּדְבַר יִהוָה אֵל־משֵה לֵאמר:
 - spoke to Moses:
- ראָה קרָאתִי בַשַּׂם בַּצַלְאֵל בַּן־אוּרֵי בַן־חוּר לִמַטָה יְהוּדָה:
- See, I have singled out by name Bezalel son of Uri son of Hur, of the tribe of Judah.

- וָאַמַלָּא אתו רָוּחַ אֵלהַים בּחָכמָה ובתבונה ובדַעת ובכל־מלָאכָה:
- I have endowed him with a divine spirit of skill, ability, and knowledge in every kind of craft;
- לַחשב מַחַשבת לַעשות בַזַּהַב ובַכַּסַף ובַנַּחשת:
- to make designs for work in gold, silver, and copper,
- ובַחַרְשֵׁת אָבֵן לִמַלֹּאת ובַחַרְשֵׁת עָץ לַעֲשׁוֹת בַּכָל־מַלָּאכָה:
- to cut stones for setting and to carve wood—to work in every kind of craft.
- וַאַנִّי הנָה נָתַתִי אִתוֹ אֶת אָהֶלִיאָב בַן־אַחִיסִמַךְ לִמַטַה־דָּן וּבַלְב כַל־חַכַם־לֵב נַתַתִּי חַכַמַה וִעשוו אֶת כַל־אֲשֵר צוִיתְךַ:
- Moreover, I have assigned to him Oholiab son of Ahisamach, of the tribe of Dan; and I have also granted skill to all who are skillful, that they may make everything that I have commanded you:
- אָת ו אָהֶל מועד ואת־הַאַרן לְעָדֶת ואת־הַכַּפּרֵת אָשַר עַלִיו ואַת כל־כלי האהל:
- the Tent of Meeting, the Ark for the Pact and the cover upon it, and all the furnishings of the Tent:
- ואת־הַשלחן ואת־כַלִּיו ואת־הַמנרָה הַטהרַה ואת־כַל־כַלִיה ואת מזבח הקטרת:
- the table and its utensils, the pure lampstand* and all its fittings, and the altar of incense;
- ואַת־מַזִבָּח הַעלָה ואַת־כָּל־כֵּלִיו ואַת־הַכִּיוֹר ואַת־כַנְּוֹ:
- the altar of burnt offering and all its utensils, and the laver and its stand;
- וֹאָת בַּגָּדֶי הַשִּׂרֶד וִאָת־בִּגִדֵי הַקְּדֵשׁ לִאַהַרָן הַכּהֹן וִאַת־בִּגִדֵי בָנָיו לִכַהַן:
- the service* vestments, the sacral vestments of Aaron the priest and the vestments of his sons, for their service as priests;
- ואָת שָמון הַמִשׁחָה ואַת־קטבת הַסִמִים לַקבשׁ כִכְל אַשבר־צוִיתְךָ יַעשו:
- as well as the anointing oil and the aromatic incense for the sanctuary. Just as I have commanded you, they shall do.
- :said to Moses הוהי said to Moses ויָאמֵר יְהוָה אַל־משַה לָאמר:
- וִאַתָּה דַבַּר אַל־בַנֵי יִשִׂרָאֵל לֵאמֹר אָך אַת־שַבַּתתַי תִשִּׁמְרוּ כִּיּ אוֹת הוא בִינִי ובִינִיכֵם לִדרתִיכֵם לַדַּעָת כִי אַנִי יִהוַה מקדשכם:
- Speak to the Israelite people and say: Nevertheless, you must keep My sabbaths, for this is a sign between Me and you throughout the ages, that you may know that I הוהי have consecrated you.
- ושְמַרְתֶּם אֶת־הַשַּבָּת כֶּי קֹדֶשׁ הְוֹא לָכָם מִחְלִלֵּיהָ מִוֹת יוּמַת כִּי כַל־הַעשֵׁה בַה מַלָּאלָה וִנְכַרְתַה הַנֵּפַשׁ הַהוּא מִקְרֵב עַמֵיהַ:
- You shall keep the sabbath, for it is holy for you. One who profanes it shall be put to death: whoever does work on it, that person shall be cut off from among kin.
- 15 שַׁשֵׂת יָמִים בַּעְשֵׂה מִלָּאכָה וּבַיָוֹם הַשַּׂבִיעִי שַׂבָּת שַׂבְּתְוֹן קֹדֶשׁ לַיהוֹנָה כַל־הַעשַה מַלַאכָה ביום הַשַּבַת מות יומַת:
 - Six days may work be done, but on the seventh day there shall be a sabbath of complete rest, holy to הוהי; whoever does work on the sabbath day shall be put to death.
 - ושַמרוּ בנִי־יִשׂרָאֵל אַת־הַשַּׂבַּת לַעַשָּוֹת אַת־הַשַּׂבַת לִדרתִם בּרֵית עולם:
- The Israelite people shall keep the sabbath, observing the sabbath throughout the ages as a covenant for all time:
- 17 בֵינִי ובֵין בְנֵי יִשִׁרָאֵל אָוֹת הְוֹא לִעלְם כִי־שַׁשַׂת יָמִים עְשָׁה יְהוָה אַת־הַשַּׁמַיָם וָאַת־הַאַּבֶץ וּבַיום הַשַּבִיעִי שַבַת וַיִנַפַש:
- it shall be a sign for all time between Me and the people of Israel. For in six days הוהי made heaven and earth, and on the seventh day [God] ceased from work and was refreshed.

אבן כתבים באצבע אלהים:

[God] gave Moses the two tablets of the Pact, stone tablets inscribed with the finger of God.

- וַיָּרָא הָעָם כִּי־בשַשׁ משֵה לָרֶדֵת מוְ־הָהָר וַיִּקְהֵל הָעָם עַל־אַהֵרוֹ וַיאמְרוּ אֵלִיוֹ קוּם ו עֲשֵׁה־לָנוּ אֱלֹהִים אֲשֶׂר יֵלְכוֹּ לִפְנֵינוּ כִי־זֶה ו משה האיש אשר העלנו מארץ מצרים לא ידענו מה־היה לו:
- When the people saw that Moses was so long in coming down from the mountain, the people gathered against Aaron and said to him, "Come, make us a god who shall go before us, for that fellow Moses—the man who brought us from the land of Egypt—we do not know what has happened to him."
- וַיָּאמֶר אֲלֵהֶם אַהֲרֹן פְּרְקוּ נִזְמֵי הַזָּהָב אֲשֵׂר בִּאָזנֵי נִשִּׁיכֵם בִּנֵיכֵם ובנתיכם והביאו אלי:
- Aaron said to them, "[You men,] take off the gold rings that are on the ears of your wives, your sons, and your daughters, and bring them to me."
- וַיִתפַרקוֹ כַל־הָעָם אַת־נִזמֵי הַזָּהָב אַשֶר בִאַזנֵיהָם וַיָבִיאוּ
- And all the people took off the gold rings that were in their ears and brought them to Aaron.
- וִיקח מיָדָם וַיָּצַר אתוֹ בַחַבט וַיִּצְשׁהוּ עָגֵל מַסֵכָה וַיָּאמְרוּ אַלה אַלהִיךָ ישראַל אַשר העלוד מאָרץ מצרים:
- This he took from them and cast in a mold,* and made it into a molten calf. And they exclaimed, "This is your god,* O Israel, who brought you out of the land of Egypt!"
- וַיָּרָא אָהַרֹּן וַיָּבֵן מִזִבֵּח לִפָּנָיו וַיִּקרָא אָהַרֹן וַיֹאמַר חָג לַיהוֹנָה מָתָר:
- When Aaron saw this, he built an altar before it; and Aaron announced: "Tomorrow shall be a festival of הוהי!"
- וַיַשַלִּימוֹ מַמַחֲלָת וַיַּעַלִּוּ עלת וַיַּגִּשׁוּ שַלְמִים וַיַשֵב הַעָם לאַכל ושתו ויַקמו לצחַק:
- Early next day, the people offered up burnt offerings and brought sacrifices of well-being; they sat down to eat and drink, and then rose to dance.
- וַיִּדַבֶּר יִהוָה אֵל־משָה לֵדְ־לֵד כִּי שֹׁחֶת עַמְּךָ אֲשֵׂר הַעֵּלֵיתְ מַאָרֵץ מצרים:
- spoke to Moses, "Hurry down, for your people, whom you brought out of the land of Egypt, have acted basely.
- סָרוּ מַהֵּר מִן־הַלֵּרֶךְ אֲשֵׁר צִוִּיתִם עְשִׁוּ לָהֵם עְגֵל מַסֵכְה וַיִשְׁתְחֵווּ־לוֹ וַיִּזְבַחוּ־לוֹ וַיָּאמִרוּ אֲלֵה אֱלֹהֵיךָ יִשְׁרָאֵל אֲשֶׁר :העלוך מארץ מצרים
- They have been quick to turn aside from the way that I enjoined upon them. They have made themselves a molten calf and bowed low to it and sacrificed to it, saying: 'This is your god, O Israel, who brought you out of the land of Egypt!""
- וַיָּאמֶר יָהוָה אֱל־משַה רַאִּיתי אַת־הַעָם הַזֶּה וָהנָה עם־קשַה־ערַף הוא:
- הוהי further said to Moses, "I see that this is a stiffnecked people.
- 10 ועתה הניתה לי ויחר אפי בהם ואכלם ואעשה אותך לגוי גַדול:
 - Now, let Me be, that My anger may blaze forth against them and that I may destroy them, and make of you a great nation."
- וִיְחָל משֶׁה אֶת־פְנֶי יְהוָה אֱלֹהָיו וַיֹּאמֶר לָמָה יְהוָה יֶחֱרָה אַפְּךָׁ בַעַמַׂךָ אַשַר הוצַאת מַאָרֵץ מִצְרַיִם בַּכְחַ גָּדְוֹל וּבַיָד חַזָּקָה:
- But Moses implored his God הוהי, saying, "Let not Your anger, הוהי, blaze forth against Your people, whom You delivered from the land of Egypt with great power and with a mighty hand.

- בהַלִּים לֵאמֹר בַּרָעָה הְוֹצִיאָם לָהַרָג אֹתָם בַהַּלִּים לַאמֹר בַּרָעָה הְוֹצִיאָם לָהַרָג אֹתָם בַּהָּלִים 12 Let not the Egyptians say, 'It was with evil וֹלְכַלֹּתַם מֵעַל פַנֵי הַאָדַמָה שוב מַחַרון אַפַּרָ וִהְנַחַם על־הַרַעה
 - intent that he delivered them, only to kill them off in the mountains and annihilate them from the face of the earth.' Turn from Your blazing anger, and renounce the plan to punish Your people.
- 13 זכّר לִאַבַרָהָם לִיצִחָק וּלִישִׁרָאֵל עַבָבֵיךָ אֲשֵׂר נִשִּבַעַתְ לָהֵם בַּךָּ וַתִּדַבֵּר אֵלֵהֶם אַרְבֶּה אֶת־זַרְעֻכֶּם כְּכוֹכְבֶי הַשָּׁמְיִם וְכָל־הָאָֹרֶץ הַזֹּאת אשר אמרתי אתן לזרעכם ונחלו לעלם:
 - Remember Your servants, Abraham, Isaac, and Israel, how You swore to them by Your Self and said to them: I will make your offspring as numerous as the stars of heaven, and I will give to your offspring this whole land of which I spoke, to possess forever."

 - renounced the punishment planned for הוהי אם דבר לעשות לעמו: God's people.
 - וּיִפֶן וַיָּרֶד משֶׁה מִן־הָּהָר וּשֹׁנֶי לָחָת הָעֵדֻת בְּיָדֶו לָחֹת כְּתָבִים משני עבריהם מזה ומזה הם כתבים:
- Thereupon Moses turned and went down from the mountain bearing the two tablets of the Pact, tablets inscribed on both their surfaces: they were inscribed on the one side and on the other.
- וָהָלָּחֹת מַעֲשָה אֱלֹהִים הָמָה וָהָמַכְתַּב מַכְתַב אֱלֹהִים הוֹא חַרְוּת
- The tablets were God's work, and the writing was 16 God's writing, incised upon the tablets.
- וִישִׂמָע יִהוֹשָׂעַ אַת־קוֹל הָעָם בַּרֵעָה וַיֹּאמֵר אֵל־משֵׂה קוֹל מַלְחָמַה במחנה:
 - When Joshua heard the sound of the people in its boisterousness, he said to Moses, "There is a cry of war in the camp."
- 18 ניאמר אין קול ענות גבורה ואין קול ענות חלושה קול עלות אנכי שֹמֵעַ:
 - But he answered, "It is not the sound of the tune of triumph,Or the sound of the tune of defeat;It is the sound of song that I hear!"
 - ּ וְיְהֹי כַאֲשָׂר קַרַבֹּ אֶל־הַמַחֲלֶה וַיְּרְא אֶת־הַעְגֶל וּמְחֹלֶת וַיְחַר־אַף משה וַיַשלַך מיַדוֹ אַת־הַלְּחֹת וַיִשבַר אתם תַחַת הָהַר:
- As soon as Moses came near the camp and saw the calf and the dancing, he became enraged; and he hurled the tablets from his hands and shattered them at the foot of the mountain.
- וַיִּקֶּח אַת־הַעָּגֵל אַשַר עְשוֹּ וַיִּשֹׁרְף בַּאֵשׁ וַיִּטִחָן עָד אַשַר־הַק וַיָּזֵר עַל־פַנֵי הַמַּיִם וַיַשִׁק אַת־בַנֵי יִשֹׁרָאֵל:
- He took the calf that they had made and burned it; he ground it to powder and strewed it upon the water and so made the Israelites drink it.
- וַנְאמֵר מֹשֵׁה אֲל־אַהַרֹן מֵה־עָשַׂה לִךָ הָעָם הַזָּה כִי־הַבֵּאת עָלִיו חֵטָאָה
- Moses said to Aaron, "What did this people do to you that you have brought such great sin upon them?"
- וַיָאמֵר אַהַלן אַל־יָחַר אַף אַדֹנִי אַתָּהֹ יָדָעתָ אֵת־הַעָׂם כֵּי בַרָע הוּא:
- 22 Aaron said, "Let not my lord be enraged. You know that this people is bent on evil.
- וַיָאמרו לִי עַשַה־לָנוּ אֵלהִים אֲשֶר יֵלְכוּ לִפְנֵינוּ כִי־זָה ו משֶה הָאִישׁ אַשַר הַעַלָנוֹ מַאָרֵץ מִצְרַיִם לְא יָדַענוּ מֵה־הַיָה לְוּ:
 - They said to me, 'Make us a god to lead us; for that fellow Moses—the man who brought us from the land of Egypt—we do not know what has happened to him.'
 - וָאמַר לָהֵם לִמֵי זָהָב הִתפַּרָקוּ וַיִּתנוּ־לִי וָאַשׁלְכָהוּ בָאֵשׁ וַיֵּצֵא :הָעָגֵל הַזָה
- So I said to them, 'Whoever has gold, take it off!' They gave it to me and I hurled it into the fire and out came this calf!"

- :נְיָרְא מֹשֶהׁ אֶת־הָעְׁם כִּי פַרָעָ הְוּא כִי־פְרָעָה אַהֲרֹן לְשִׂמְצָה בְּקְמֵיהְם: 25 Moses saw that the people were out of
 - 25 Moses saw that the people were out of control—since Aaron had let them get out of control—so that they were a menace* to any who might oppose them.
 - 26 וַיִּעֲמְד מֹשֶׁה בְּשְׂעַר הְמַחֲנֶּה וַיֹּאמֶר מְי לִיהֹוָה אֵלֵי וַיֵאָסְפְּוּ אֵלִיו רל-רוי לוי
 - 26 Moses stood up in the gate of the camp and said, "Whoever is for הוהי, come here!" And all the men of Levi rallied to him.
- 27 וַלָּאמֶר לָהֶּם כְּה־אָמֵר יְהֹנָהֹ אֱלֹהֶי יִשְׂרָאֵל שַּׁימוּ אִישֹ־חַרְבָּוֹ עַל־יְרֵכֵוֹ עבְרוּ נִשוּבוּ מִשְּׁעֵר לָשַּׁעֵר בְּמַחֲלֶה וְהִרְגַוּ אִישֹ־אֶת־אָחָיו וְאָישׂ אָת־רֵעָהוּ וָאִישׁ אַת־קְרֹבֵוֹ:
 - 27 He said to them, "Thus says הוהי, the God of Israel: Each of you put sword on thigh, go back and forth from gate to gate throughout the camp, and slay sibling, neighbor, and kin."
 - וּיִעֲשִׂוּ בְנִי־לֵוְי כִּדְבַר משֵׁה וַיִּפְּל מִן־הָעָם בַּיִּוֹם הַחוּא כִּשְׁלְשֶׁת אַלְפֵי אִישׁ:
- 28 The men of Levi did as Moses had bidden; and some three thousand of the people fell that day.
- וַיַּאמֶר משָּׁה מִלְאוּ יֶדְכָם הַיּוֹם לְיִהוָֹה כֶּי אִישׁ בִּבְנָוֹ וּבְאָחְיוּ וְלָתְת עַלִיכֵם הַיִּוֹם בִּרָכָה:
 - 29 And Moses said, "Dedicate yourselves* to הוהי this day—for each of you has been against blood relations—that [God] may bestow a blessing upon you today."
- וֹיְהִיֹּ מְמָחֲלָת וַיְּאמֶר מֹשֶׁהֹ אֶל־הָּעָם אַתָּם חֲטָאתֶם חֲטָאָה גְדֹלֶה וְעַתָּהֹ אֶעֱלֶה אֶל־יְהֹוָה אוּלִי אֲכַפְּרָה בְּעָד חַטַאתְכֶם:
- 30 The next day Moses said to the people, "You have been guilty of a great sin. Yet I will now go up to הוהי; perhaps I may win forgiveness for your sin."
- וַיָשָׁב מֹשֶׁה אֶל־יְהֹוָה וַיֹּאמֶר אָנָּא חָטָא הָעֶם הַזֶּה חֲטַאָה גְּדֹלָה וַיַּצַשִּׁוּ לָהֵם אֵלֹהֵי זָהָב:
 - 31 Moses went back to הוהי and said, "Alas, this people is guilty of a great sin in making for themselves a god of gold.
- ּוְעַתָּה אִם־תּשָׂא חַטָאתֶם וְאִם־אַֿיִן מְחָנִי נָא מְסִפְּרְךָ אֲשֶׂר כָתְבְתָ:
- 32 Now, if You will forgive their sin [well and good]; but if not, erase me from the record which You have written!"
- :1 נַיָּאמֶר יְהוָה אֶל־משֵׁה מִי אֲשֶׂר חְטָא־לִי אֶמְחְנּוּ מִסִפְּרִי:
 - 33 But הוהי said to Moses, "Only one who has sinned against Me will I erase from My record.
- וְעַתְּּה לֶּךְ ו נְתָה אֶת־הָּעָם אָל אֲשֶׂר־הַבַּּרְתִיּ לֶךְ הִנָּה מַלְאָכִי זֵלֶךְ לִפְנֵיךָ וּבְיֵוֹם פָּקִדִּי וּפִקּדְתָּי עֲלֵהֶם חַמַאתִם:
- 34 Go now, lead the people where I told you. See, My messenger shall go before you. But when I make an accounting, I will bring them to account for their sins."
- :וָיִנְּיִף יְהֹוָה אֶת־הָעֶם עָל אֲשֶׂר עָשַׂוּ אֶת־הָעֵׂנֶל אֲשֶׂר עָשׂוּ אַהַרְן
 - 35 Then הוהי sent a plague upon the people, for what they did with the calf that Aaron made.*

- וַיְדַבֵּר יְהֹוָה אֶל־מֹשֶׁה לָךְ עֲלָה מֹּלֶה אַתְּה וְהִעָּם אֲשֶׂר הָעֱלִית מֵאֶרֶץ מִצְרְיִם אֶל־הָאָרֶץ אֲשֶׂר נִּשְׁבִּעְתִּי לְאַבְרָהָם לְיִצְחָק וְּלְיַעֲקֹב לֵאמֹר לִזַרְעֵךָ אֵתְנֵנָה:
- 1 Then הוהי said to Moses, "Set out from here, you and the people that you have brought up from the land of Egypt, to the land of which I swore to Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, saying, 'To your offspring will I give it'—

- וְשַׁלַחְתְּי לְפָנֶיךָ מַלְאָךְ וְגְרַשְׁתֹּי אֶת־הַכְּנַעֲנִי הָאֱמֹרִי וְהַחִתִּי וְהַפְּרָוִּי הַחִנִּי וְהַיְבוּסִי:
- I will send a messenger before you, and I will drive out the Canaanites, the Amorites, the Hittites, the Perizzites, the Hivites, and the Jebusites—
- אֶל־אָרֶץ זָבְת חַלָב וּדְבָשׁ כִּי゚ לֹא אָעֵלֶה בְּקרְבְּךָ כִּי עַם־קשַה־עֹרֶףׁ אַתָּה פָּן־אָכֶלְךָ בַּדָּרֶךְ:
- 3 a land flowing with milk and honey. But I will not go in your midst, since you are a stiffnecked people, lest I destroy you on the way."
- וִישְׂמֵע הָעָּם אֶת־הַדָּבָר הָרָע הַזֶּה וַיִּתְאַבֵּלוּ וְלֹא־שָׁתוּ אִישׁ עֶדְיֻוֹ עליו:
- 4 When the people heard this harsh word, they went into mourning, and none put on finery.
- וַנֹּאמֶר יְהוֹּה אֶל־מֹשֶׂה אֱמִר אֶל־בְּנְי־יִשֹׂרָאֵל אַתָּם עִם־קשׁה־עֹּרֶף רָגַע אֶחָד אָעֱלֶה בְקרִבְּךָ וְכִלִּיתִיךָ וְעַתָּה הוֹרָד עֶדְיְךָ מִעְלֶיךָ וְאַדְעָה מָה אָצֵשׂה־לַּדָ:
- 5 הוהי said to Moses, "Say to the Israelite people,
 'You are a stiffnecked people. If I were to go in
 your midst for one moment, I would destroy you.
 Now, then, leave off your finery, and I will
 consider what to do to you."
- ַנִיְתְנַצְלְוּ בְנֵי־יִשֹׂרָאֶל אֶת־עֶדְיָם מֵהָר חוֹרֵב:
- 6 So the Israelites remained stripped of their finery from Mount Horeb on.
- וּמשֶׁהْ יִלְּח אֶת־הָאֹהֶל וְנָטָה־לָוֹ | מִתְוּץ לְמַחֲנֶה הַרְחֵלָ מִן־הְמַחֲנֶה וְקָרָא לְוֹ אַהֶל מוֹעֲד וְהָיָהֹ כָּל־מְבַקְשׁ יְהֹוָה יֵצֵאֹ אֶל־אַהֶל מוֹעֵד אֲשֶׁר מִחִוּץ לַמַתֵנָה:
- 7 Now Moses would take the Tent and pitch it outside the camp, at some distance from the camp. It was called the Tent of Meeting, and whoever sought would go out to the Tent of Meeting that was outside the camp.
- וְהִיָּה כְצָאת מֹשֶׁהֹ אֶל־הָאֹהֶל יָלְוּמוּ כָל־הַעָּׁם וְנַצְבוּ אִישׁ פֶּתַח אָהֵלֶוּ וְהִבִּיטוּ אַחֲרָי מֹשֶׁה עָד־בֹּאָוֹ הָאְהֱלָה:
- 8 Whenever Moses went out to the Tent, all the people would rise and stand, at the entrance of each tent, and gaze after Moses until he had entered the Tent.
- וְהָיָה כְּבָא מֹשֶׁהֹ הָאֹהֱלָה יֵרֵדׁ עַמַּוּד הֶעָלָן וְעָמַד פָּתַח הָאָהֶל וְדִבֶּר עם־מֹשַה:
- 9 And when Moses entered the Tent, the pillar of cloud would descend and stand at the entrance of the Tent, while [God] spoke with Moses.
- 10 וְרָאָה כָל־הִעָם אֶת־עַמַּוּד הֶעָלָן עֹמֶד פָּתַח הָאֻהֶל וְקם כָּל־הָעָם וְהְשַׂתַחֵוֹוּ אִישׁ פָּתַח אָהֵלְוֹ:
- 10 When all the people saw the pillar of cloud poised at the entrance of the Tent, all the people would rise and bow low, at the entrance of each tent.
- וְדַבֶּּר יְהוֹוָה אֶל־משֶׁה פָנֵים אֶל־פָנִים כַּאֲשֶׂר יְדַבְּר אִישׁ אֶל־רֵעְהוּ וְשִׂב אֶל־הְמַחֲנֶה וּמְשָּׂרְתוֹ יְהוֹשֻׁע בִּן־נוּן נַעַר לְא יָמִישׁ מִתְּוֹךְ הַאָּהֵל:
- 11 הוהי would speak to Moses face to face, as one person speaks to another. And he would then return to the camp; but his attendant, Joshua son of Nun, [serving as] deputy,* would not stir out of the Tent.
- 12 ניאמֶר מֹשֶׁה אֶל־יְהֹוָה רְּאֵה אַתְּה אֹמֶר אֵלַיּ הְעַל אֶת־הָעְם הָּזֶּה וְאַתְהׁ לָא הְוֹדַעְתְּנִי אֶת אֲשֶׁר־תִּשְלָח עמִי וְאַתָּה אָמַׂרְתָּ יְדַעְתְּידְ בְשֵׁם וְנָם־מַצָאת חֵן בִּעִינִי:
- 12 Moses said to הוהי, "See, You say to me, 'Lead this people forward,' but You have not made known to me whom You will send with me. Further, You have said, 'I have singled you out by name, and you have, indeed, gained My favor.'
- 13 וְעַתָּה אִם־נָאٌ מַצָּאתִי חַׁן בְּעֵינֶיךָ הוֹדְעָנִי נָאַ אֶת־דְּרָכֶּךְ וְאַדְעֲךָ לְמַען אַמְצָא־חַן בִּעִינַיךָ וּרָאֵה כִּי עַמְךָ הַגָּוֹי הַזָּה:
 - 13 Now, if I have truly gained Your favor, pray let me know Your ways, that I may know You and continue in Your favor. Consider, too, that this nation is Your people."

- :וְיֹאמֶר פָּנְי יֵלֶכוּ וַהְּנִחְתִי לְךְ: 14 And [God] said, "I will go in the lead and will* lighten your burden."
- :וַיָּאמֶר אַלְיו פּנֶּיךָ הֹלְלַים אָל־תַּעֲלֶנוּ מזְה And he replied, "Unless You go in the lead, do not make us leave this place.
- וּבַמָּה וֹ יַנְּדָע אַפֿוֹא כִי־מִצָּאַתִי חָן בְּעִינֶּיךְ אֲנֶי וְעָכֶּּןְדָ הְּלְוֹא For how shall it be known that Your people have gained Your favor unless You go with us, so that we may be distinguished, Your people and I, from every people on the face of the earth?"
- אַמְשְׁה הָּבָּרְתְּ אֶעֲשְׂה said to Moses, "I will also do this thing הוהי said to Moses, "I will also do this thing that you have asked; for you have truly gained My favor and I have singled you out by name."
 - ניאמר הראני נא אַת־כבדך: 18 He said, "Oh, let me behold Your Presence!"
- אם יְהֹוָה לְפַנֵּיךָ וְקְרָאתִי בְשֶׂם יְהֹוָה לְפַנֵּיךָ (נְּאמֶר אֲנִי אַעֲבִיר כָּל־טוּבִי עַל־פָּלֶּיךָ וְקְרָאתִי בְשֶׂם יְהֹוָה לְפָנֵיךָ And [God] answered, "I will make all My goodness pass before you, and I will proclaim before you the name הוהי and the grace that I grant and the compassion that I show,"*
 - יני, הָאָדְם וָחְי: 20 continuing, "But you cannot see My face, for a human being may not see Me and live."
 - :בוֹלָאמֶר יְהוֹּה הַנָּה מָקוֹם אִתְי וְנָצַבְתְּ עַל־הַצְּוֹר: Said, "See, there is a place near Me. Station yourself on the rock
 - 22 and, as My Presence passes by, I will put you in a מדיעבר בְבֹּדִי וְשַׁמְתְיְדָ בְּנָקְרָת הַצְּוּר וְשַׂכֹּתְי כַפְּי עָלֶיְדָ

 עד-עַבְרְי:

 עד-עַבְרְי:

 until I have passed by.
 - * נְהַסְרֹתִיּ אֶת־כַּפִּי וְרָאִיתָ אֶת־אֲחֹרֵי וּפָנָי לְא יֵרָאְוּ: * Then I will take My hand away and you will see My back; but My face must not be seen."

- וַיָּאמֶר יְהוָהֹ אֶל־מֹשֶׂה פְּסָל־לְךָ שְׂנִי־לַחְת אֲבָנִים כָּרִאשֹׁנִים וְכָתַבְתּיּ על־הַלָּחֹת אֶת־הַדְּבַרִים אֲשֶׁר הָיָוּ עַל־הַלָּחִת הָרִאשֹׁנִים אֲשֶׁר שִׁבְּרְתָּ:
- 1 הוהי said to Moses: "Carve two tablets of stone like the first, and I will inscribe upon the tablets the words that were on the first tablets, which you shattered.
- נֶהְיֶה נָכְוֹן לַבֵּקָר וְעָלִיתִ בַבּקר אֶל־הַר סִינַי וְנָצַבְתְּ לְי שָׁם על־רֹאשׁ ההר:
- 2 Be ready by morning, and in the morning come up to Mount Sinai and present yourself there to Me, on the top of the mountain.
- וְאִישׁ לְא־יַעֻלֶּה עַמַּךְ וְגַם־אָישׁ אַל־יֵרָא בְּכָל־הָהֶר גַּם־הַצְּאן וְהַבָּקר אַל־יִרִעוּ אֵל־מִוּל הָהָר הַהָּוּא:
- 3 No one else shall come up with you, and no one else shall be seen anywhere on the mountain; neither shall the flocks and the herds graze at the foot of this mountain."
- וַיִּפְסְّל שְׁנְי־לָחֹת אֲבִנִּים כָּרִאשׁנִּים וַיַּשְׂכֵּם מֹשָׁה בַבּּקָר וַיַּעֵל אֶל־הַר סִינִי כַּאֲשֶׂר צִּנָּה יְהֹוָה אֹתֵוֹ וַיִּקְח בְּיָדוֹ שְׁנֶי לָחְת אֲבִנִים:
- 4 So Moses carved two tablets of stone, like the first, and early in the morning he went up on Mount Sinai, as הוהי had commanded him, taking the two stone tablets with him.

- וַיָרֵד יהוָה בַעָּלָן וַיִּתיַצֵב עמו שם וַיִּקרָא בשם יהוָה:
- came down in a cloud—and stood with him there, proclaiming the name הוהי.
- וַיַעבר יָהוָה וּ עַל־פַנִיוֹ וַיִּקרָאֹ יִהוָה וּ יִהוֹה אֵל רַחוּם וְחַנְּוּן אַרֶךְ אפים ורב־חסד ואמת:
- passed before him and proclaimed: "!יהוהי!! a God compassionate and gracious, slow to anger, abounding in kindness and faithfulness,
- נצַר* חַמַד לָאַלָפִים נשָא עָוַן נָפַשַע וחַטַאָה וִנַקָה לָא יִנַלְה פֹקד ו עון אבות על־בנים ועל־בני בנים על־שלשים ועל־רבעים:
- extending kindness to the thousandth generation, forgiving iniquity, transgression, and sin—yet not remitting all punishment, but visiting the iniquity of parents upon children and children's children, upon the third and fourth generations."
- וַיִמַהֶר משָה וַיִּקְד אַרצַה וַיִשׁתַחוּ:
- Moses hastened to bow low to the ground in homage,
- וַיֿאמֵר אָם־נָא מַצָּאתִי תַן בְּעֵינֶיךָ אֲדֹנָי יֵלֶךְ־נָא אֲדֹנִי בְּקרְבַנוּ כִי עם־קשה־ערף הוא וסלחת לעוננו ולחטאתנו ונחלתנו:
- and said, "If I have gained Your favor, O my lord, pray, let my lord go in our midst, even though this is a stiffnecked people. Pardon our iniquity and our sin, and take us for Your own!"
- 10 וַיֹּאמֶר הְנָה אַנכי כרֶת בַּרִית נָגֶד כַּלִּיעַמְרָ אֵעֲשֵה נִפְּלָאֹת אֲשֵׁר לא־נבראו בכל־הארץ ובכל־הגוים וראה כל־העם אשר־אתה בקרבו אַת־מַעשָה יִהוָה כִי־נוֹרַא הוֹא אַשֵּׁר אַנִי עשׁה עמך:
 - [God] said: I hereby make a covenant. Before all your people I will work such wonders as have not been wrought on all the earth or in any nation; and all the people who are with you* shall see how awesome are הוהי's deeds which I will perform for you.
 - שמרלך את אשר אנכי מצוך היום הנני גרש מפניך את־האמרי והכנעלי והחתי והפרוי והחוי והיבוסי:
- Mark well what I command you this day. I will drive out before you the Amorites, the Canaanites, the Hittites, the Perizzites, the Hivites, and the Jebusites.
- השמר לָךָ פֶּן־תִכְרָת בַּרִית לִיושב הַאַבץ אַשר אַתָה בַּא עַלַיה פן־יהיה למוקש בקרבך:
- 12 Beware of making a covenant with the inhabitants of the land against which you are advancing, lest they be a snare in your midst.
- ון: פי אָת־מַזְבַּחוֹם הַשְּבַּרְיוַ וְאָת־אֲשַׁרְיו הַכְּרְתוּן: 13 No, you must tear down their altars, smash their pillars, and cut down their sacred posts;

 - 214 for you must not worship any other god, because כי לא תשתחוה לאל אחר כי יהוה קנא שמו אל קנא הוא: הוהי, whose name is Impassioned, is an impassioned God.
 - לאלהיהם וקרא לך ואכלת מזבחו:
 - אַרָיהֶׁם ווַבְחוֹּ You must not make a covenant with the inhabitants of the land, for they will lust after their gods and sacrifice to their gods and invite you, and you will eat of their sacrifices.
 - וֹלָקחְתְּ מִבְּנֹתִיו לְבָנֵיךָ וְזָנַוּ בְנֹתִיו אַחֵרֵיּ אֵלְהִיהֵן וִהזְנוּ אָת־בַּנִּיךָ אַחַרֵי אַלֹהֵיהָן:
- 16 And when you take [wives into your households] from among their daughters for your sons, their daughters will lust after their gods and will cause your sons to lust after their gods.
- 17 You shall not make molten gods for yourselves.

- אַת־חָג הַמַצוֹת תְשִׁמרֹ שִבְעָּת יָמִים תֹאכָל מַצוֹת אַשֶּר צַוִּיתְּךָ לְמוֹעֶד 18 You shall observe the Feast of Unleavened חדש האביב כי בחדש האביב יצאת ממצרים:
 - Bread—eating unleavened bread for seven days, as I have commanded you—at the set time of the month* of Abib, for in the month of Abib you went forth from Egypt.

 - 19 Every first issue of the womb is Mine, from all כַּל־פַטֵר רֶחֲם לָי וַכַל־מִקנָרָ תַּזְכַּר פַטַר שִוֹר וְשֵׂה: your livestock that drop a male* as firstling, whether cattle or sheep.
 - 20 ופַטר חַמור תפּדָה בשה ואם־לא תפּדָה וַעַרַפּתוּ כָּל בִּכְוֹר בָּנֵיךָ תִפַּדֵּה וָלִא־יֵרַאָוּ פַנַי רֵיקם:
 - But the firstling of an ass you shall redeem with a sheep; if you do not redeem it, you must break its neck. And you must redeem every male first-born among your children. None shall appear before Me empty-handed.
 - עשת יָמִים תַעָבד וּבַיִּוֹם הַשֹּבִיעִי תִשֹבָת בַחַרִישׁ וּבַקצִיר תשבת:
 - Six days you shall work, but on the seventh day you shall cease from labor; you shall cease from labor even at plowing time and harvest time.
 - וחָג שַבַעת תַעשה לך בכורי קציר חטים וחַגֹּ הַאָסִיף תקופַת הַשַּׁנָה:
 - You shall observe the Feast of Weeks, of the first fruits of the wheat harvest; and the Feast of Ingathering at the turn of the year.
 - שַׁלְשׁ פַּעָמִים בַשֹּנָה יֵרָאֵהֹ כַּל־זִכְוּרָךָ אַת־פַּנֵי הַאָּדָן ו יִהוָה אֵלהַי ישראל:
- Three times a year all your males shall appear before the Sovereign הוהי, the God of Israel.
- כִי־אוֹרִישׁ גוֹיִם מִפְּנֵיךָ וִהְרַחֲבַתִּי אֵת־גַבַלָּךָ וַלֹא־יַחִמְד אִישׁ אַת־אַרצַך בַעַלְתַךָּ לַרָאוֹת אַת־פַנֵי יְהוָה אֵלהַיִּךָ שַׁלְשׁ פַּעְמִים בשנה:
- I will drive out nations from your path and enlarge your territory; no one will covet your land when you go up to appear before your God הוהי three times a year.
- 25 לא־תשחט על־חמץ דַם־זבחי ולא־יַלִין לַבַּקר זַבַח חָג הַפַּסַח:
 - You shall not offer the blood of My sacrifice with anything leavened; and the sacrifice of the Feast of Passover shall not be left lying until morning.
- 26 באשוית בכובי אַדמַתך תָבִיא בִית יְהוָה אֱלהַיָּך לא־תַבַשׁל גִּדִי בַחַלָב אמו:
 - The choice first fruits of your soil you shall bring to the house of your God הוהי. You shall not boil a kid in its mother's milk.
- וַיָאמֵר יִהוָה אֵל־משֵה כִתָב־לְךָ אֵת־הַדְבַרִים הָאַלֵה כִّי עַל־פֵּי ו הַבְּבֶרִים הָאֵלֵה כָרָתִי אָתְךָ בִּרִית וָאֵת־יִשֹׂרָאֵל:
- And הוהי said to Moses: Write down these commandments, for in accordance with these commandments I make a covenant with you and with Israel.
- וַיִהִי־שַׂם עִם־יִהוָֹה אַרִבַּעִים יוֹם ואַרבַעִים לַיִּלָה לַחֵם לְא אַלַל וּמַיִם לָא שַׁתָה וַיִּכַתְב עַל־הַלָּחֹת אָת דְבַרָי הַבַּרִית עַשַׂרֵת הַדְּבַרִים:
- And he was there with הוהי forty days and forty nights; he ate no bread and drank no water; and he wrote down on the tablets the terms of the covenant, the Ten Commandments.
- וַיִּהִי בַּרֶבֶת משֵה מֵהָר סִינִּי וּשׁנֵי לָחָת הַעֶּדֻת בַיַּד־משֵה בִּרִדְתְוֹ מן־הָהָר וּמשֵה לא־יָדַע כֵי קרָן עור פַנִיו בַדַבַּרו אתו:
- So Moses came down from Mount Sinai. And as Moses came down from the mountain bearing the two tablets of the Pact, Moses was not aware that the skin of his face was radiant, since he had spoken with God.

- עור פּנְיו אַהַלן וִכָּל־בַּנָי יִשִׂרָאֵל אַת־מֹשֵׂה וִהְנָה קְרַן עְוֹר פּנְיו 30 Aaron and all the Israelites saw that the skin of וייראו מגשת אליו:
 - Moses' face was radiant; and they shrank from coming near him.
- וַיִּקרָא אֲלַהֶםْ מֹשֶׁה וַיָּשֻׂבוּ אַלָּיו אָהַרָן וְכָל־הַנְּשֹּאִים בָּעֶדֶה וַיְדַבֶּּר al But Moses called to them, and Aaron and all the משה אלהם:
 - chieftains in the assembly returned to him, and Moses spoke to them.
 - אתו בהר סיני:
 - אַת בָּל־אַשֵּׂר הָבָּר יְהוָה 32 Afterward all the Israelites came near, and he instructed them concerning all that הוהי had imparted to him on Mount Sinai.

 - :וְיַכְל מֹשֶׂה מִדַבֶּר אִתְם וַיִּתְן עַל־פָּנְיו מַסְוָה: 33 And when Moses had finished speaking with them, he put a veil over his face.
- 134 ובבא משה לפני יהוה לדבר אתו יסיר את־המסוה עד־צאתו ויצא ודבר אל־בני ישראל את אשר יצוה:
- Whenever Moses went in before הוהי to converse, he would leave the veil off until he came out; and when he came out and told the Israelites what he had been commanded,
 - ורָאָוּ בנֵי־יִשֹרָאֵל אֵת־פּנֵי משֵה כִי קרַן עור פּנֵי משָה וְהֵשִּׁיב משָה אֶת־הַמַסוֶה עַל־פָּנָיו עַד־בֹאוֹ לְדַבֶּר אִתְוֹ:
- the Israelites would see how radiant the skin of Moses' face was. Moses would then put the veil back over his face until he went in to speak with God.