

# SDC - Project 3

## Behavioral Cloning

The goals / steps of this project are the following:

- \* Use the simulator to collect data of good driving behavior
- \* Build, a convolution neural network in Keras that predicts steering angles from images
- \* Train and validate the model with a training and validation set
- \* Test that the model successfully drives around track one without leaving the road
- \* Summarize the results with a written report

### Files Submitted & Code Quality

#### 1. Submission includes all required files and can be used to run the simulator in autonomous mode

My project includes the following files:

- clean\_videos.py containing code used to scrub training runs to ensure I only captured appropriate training data
- [model.py](#) containing the script to create and train the model
- [drive.py](#) for driving the car in autonomous mode
- model.h5 containing a trained convolution neural network
- model.ipynb jupyter notebook showing the work done to create the [model.py](#) file and various visualization, cross checks
- writeup.pdf (This file)

#### 2. Submission includes functional code

Using the Udacity provided simulator and my [drive.py](#) file, the car can be driven autonomously around the track by executing

```
1 python drive.py model.h5
```

#### 3. Submission code is usable and readable

The [model.py](#) file contains the code for training and saving the convolution neural network. The file shows the pipeline I used for training and validating the model, and it contains comments to explain how the code works.

## Model Architecture and Training Strategy

### Model Architecture

My model consists of the following layers:

1. reprocess lambda -> image normalization
2. conv1 -> 32 filters 5x5 with 2x2 pooling and relu activation
3. conv2 -> 64 filters 5x5 with 2x2 pooling and relu activation
4. conv3 -> 128 filters 3x3 with 2x2 pooling and relu activation
5. conv4 -> 128 filters 2x2 with 2x2 pooling and relu activation
6. Flatten layer
7. fc1 -> 1024 neurons with .5 dropout and relu activation
8. fc2 -> 128 neuron with .5 dropout and relu activation
9. fc3 -> 64 neuron with .5 dropout and relu activation
10. output layer with 1 output

compiled with Mean square error loss and ADAM optimization

### **Appropriate training data**

Training data was chosen to keep the vehicle driving on the road. I used a combination of center lane driving, and recovering from the left and right sides of the road. Three cameras were used to capture video. I augmented the center camera data with side cameras and added a bias of +- .12 to the steering angle to compensate for the camera being on the side of the car. For each image, I also flipped it horizontally and inverted the steering angle. So for any given frame, I generated 6 images with 6 steering unique steering angles. I created a training set of approximately 120,000 images/angle combinations.

### **3. Creation of the Training Set & Training Process**

To capture good driving behavior, I took two good center line laps in both directions on both tracks one 1-2 laps in either direction or recover (edge of the road back to center). I then used the left and right, modified the steering angle and flipped each image and steering angle to generate 6 images per frame. I generated roughly 120,000 frames. To make sure I was feeding the network good data, I scrubbed the videos 5 frames at a time to find "bad driving" and remove it. See `clean_videos.py` for the preprocessing that was done.