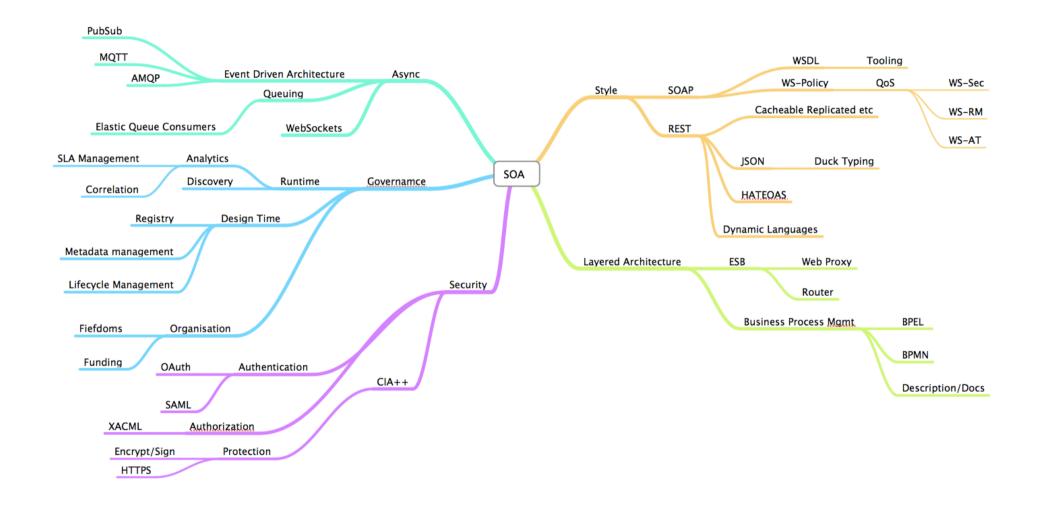
## Conclusions

# Oxford University Software Engineering Programme Dec 2012

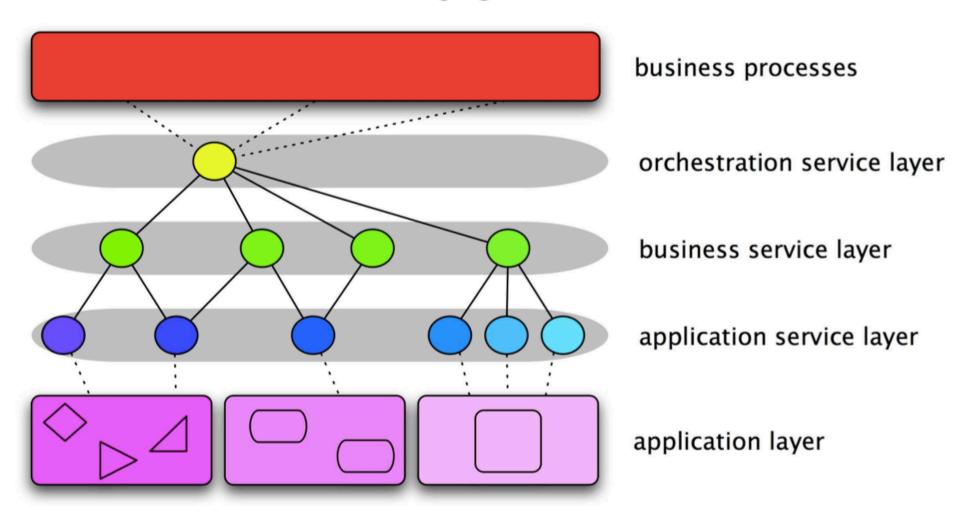






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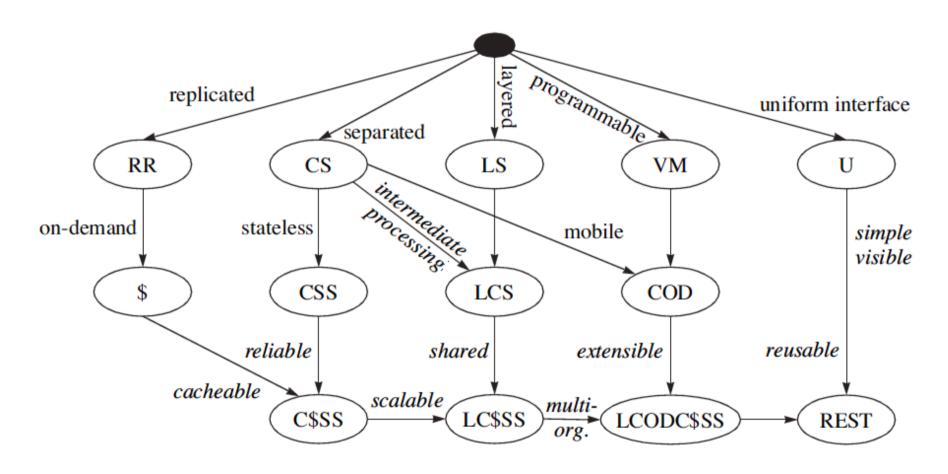
## SOA





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## **REST**





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#### **HATEOAS**

```
201 Created
Location: http://starbucks.example.org/order/1234
Content-Type: application/xml
Content-Length: ...

<order xmlns="http://starbucks.example.org/">
        <drink>latte</drink>
        <cost>3.00</cost>
        <next xmlns="http://example.org/state-machine"
            rel="http://starbucks.example.org/payment"
            uri="https://starbucks.example.com/payment/order/1234"
            type="application/xml"/>
        </order>
```



## SOAP and WS-\*

- Composable
  - WS-Security, ReliableMessaging, etc
- Transport independent
- Tooling
- Schemas and WSDLs
  - Governance



## SOAP vs REST?



# Design Governance

- Interfacing SOA into the build/test/ production
- Encouraging Service Re-Use
- Lifecycle and Dependency Management
- Notification



#### Runtime Governance

- Monitoring
- SLA management
- Correlation of activities into flows



## Services vs APIs

- Focus on the consumer
  - Self-signup and subscription
  - Tracking and usage
  - Developer portals and ease-of-use
  - Monetization



#### ESBs and Intermediaries

- ESB Patterns
  - Façade
  - Hub
  - Federated
  - Monitoring point
  - Transformation
- ESB vs Registry or both?



# Orchestration and Composition

- BPMN, BPEL
- Executable Documentation?
- Visibility and Monitoring



# Design Considerations

- Granularity of Services
- Ensuring that SOA is being used for a good reason:
  - Scale
  - Organizational boundaries
  - Evolvability
- Where to draw the boundaries?
  - Between services
  - Between ESB and BPM
  - Between organizations
- Are your layers right?



# Organizational issues

- Funding models
- Fiefdoms
- Ecosystems / Value Webs
- Shadow IT / Cloud



## SOA and Cloud

• SOA is loose-coupling between applications and applications

• Cloud is loose-coupling between applications and infrastructure



## What else?



#### Thanks!

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