# 2069

# **Advanced Database Management System**

Full Marks: 60 Pass Marks: 24 Time: 3 hours

#### **New Course**

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

## Attempt all questions.

- 1.) Explain the following terms:
  - Data mining
  - ECA model
  - Spatial database
  - Specialization and generalization in an ERR model
  - XML and HTML
  - GIS
- 2.) How can you convert an ERR design to relational design? Discuss with suitable example.
- 3.) What is OID? How persistent objects are maintained in OODatabase?
- 4.) Discuss the relative advantages of centralized and distributed database.
- 5.) Describe different implementation issues with object relational database system.
- 6.) Discuss the different techniques for executing equijoin of two files located at different sites. What main factors affect the cost of data transfer?
- 7.) Differentiate between attributes and elements in XML? List some of the important attributes used in specifying elements in XML schema.
- 8.) Distinguish object oriented database and object relational databases.
- 9.) What is a data warehouse? How does it differ from a database?
- 10.) Explain mobile computing architecture with suitable diagram.

# 2070

# **Advanced Database Management System**

Full Marks: 60 Pass Marks: 24 Time: 3 hours

## **New Course**

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

## Attempt all questions.

- 1.) Explain the following terms:
  - Extent
  - Temporal database
  - Degree of homogeneity of DBMS
  - X Path
  - Classification and clustering
  - OLAP
- 2.) Draw an ER Diagram for a hospital with a set of patients and set of doctors associated with each patient a log of various tests and examinations conducted.
- 3.) What is the difference between an object and a.... in the object oriented data model (OOBM)?
- 4.) What are the main difference between designing a relational database and an object database?
- 5.) Discuss some applications of active database. How do spatial databases differ from regular database?
- 6.) Write a schema that provides tags for a person's first name, last name, weight, and shoe size. Weight and shoe size tags should have attributes to designate measuring systems.
- 7.) Distinguish between structured and unstructured complex objects.
- 8.) What is data warehouse? List the characteristics of data warehouse.
- 9.) What are the advantages and disadvantages of extending the relational data model by means of ORDBMS?
- 10.) Enumerate the limitations of conventional database compared to multimedia database.

# 2071

# **Advanced Database Management System**

Full Marks: 60 Pass Marks: 24 Time: 3 hours

## **New Course**

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

## Attempt all questions.

- 1.) Explain the following terms:
  - a.) Data Warehouse
  - b.) Distribution Transparency
  - c.) X Query
  - d.) Distribution transaction
  - e.) Knowledge base
  - f.) Classification and clustering
- 2.) Distinguish multiple inheritance and selective inheritance in OO concepts.
- 3.) Define state of an object. Distinguish between persistent and transient objects.
- 4.) Discuss how time is represented in temporal databases and compare the different time dimensions.
- 5.) What is the difference between structured and unstructured complex object? Differentiate identical versus equal objects with examples.
- 6.) What are the advantages and disadvantages of OODBMS?
- 7.) What are the differences and similarities between objects and literals in the ODMG object model?
- 8.) Describe the main reasons for the potential advantage for distributed database. What additional functions does it have over centralized DBMS?
- 9.) Describe the characteristics of mobile computing environment in detail.
- 10.) Differentiate between XML schema and XML DTD with suitable example.

# 2072

# **Advanced Database Management System**

Full Marks: 60 Pass Marks: 24 Time: 3 hours

#### CSC-401 ADBMS

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

## Attempt all questions.

- 1) Explain the following terms:
  - a) Database performance tuning
  - b) UML
  - c) Subclass vs Superclass
  - d) Xquery
  - e) Calendars
  - f) Active Database
- 2) What are query optimization techniques? Explain.
- 3) Differentiate between specialization and generalization with example
- 4) How do single inheritance, multiple inheritance and selective inheritance differ?
- 5) What are the differences between structured and unstructured complex objects? Explain.
- 6) What are the object relational features that have been included in SQL-99?
- 7) Discuss how time is represented in temporal database and compare different time dimensions.
- 8) What are the difference and similarities between objects and literals in the ODMG Object Model?
- 9) Describe multimedia database and what are the different types of multimedia data that are available in current systems?
- 10) Explain XML schema and XML DTD.

#### Tribhuvan University

## **Institute of Science and Technology**

2073

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Full Marks: 60

Time: 3 hours.

Bachelor Level/ Fourth Year/ Seventh Semester/ Science

Computer Science and Information Technology (CSc. 401)

Pass Marks: 24

(Advanced Database Management System)

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as for as practicable. (NEW COURSE)

## **Attempt all Questions**

- 1. Discuss different constraints of specialization and generalization.
- 2. Draw an ER diagram for a hospital with a set of patients and a set of doctors. Associated with each patient a log of various tests and examinations conducted.
- 3. Define encapsulation? How is it used to create abstract data types?
- 4. What is versioning? Why is it important? What is the difference between versions and configurations?
- 5. What is object relational database? Discuss object relational features of SQL.
- 6. Define active database. Discuss some applications of active databases.
- 7. What are the differences between valid time, transaction time, and bitemporal relations?
- 8. What is data mining? Discuss data mining as a part of knowledge discovery process.
- 9. What is data warehouse? Discuss the typical functionality of a data warehouse.
- 10. What is mobile database? Discuss the characteristics of mobile environments.