PO11Q/12Q Introduction to Quantitative Political Analysis: Statistical Tables

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1 | Normal-Distribution



Z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	.5000	.4960	.4920	.4880	.4840	.4801	.4761	.4721	.4681	.4641
0.1	.4602	.4562	.4522	.4483	.4443	.4404	.4364	.4325	.4286	.4247
0.2	.4207	.4168	.4129	.4090	.4052	.4013	.3974	.3936	.3897	.3859
0.3	.3821	.3783	.3745	.3707	.3669	.3632	.3594	.3557	.3520	.3483
0.4	.3446	.3409	.3372	.3336	.3300	.3264	.3228	.3192	.3156	.3121
0.5	.3085	.3050	.3015	.2981	.2946	.2912	.2877	.2843	.2810	.2776
0.6	.2743	.2709	.2676	.2643	.2611	.2578	.2546	.2514	.2483	.2451
0.7	.2420	.2389	.2358	.2327	.2296	.2266	.2236	.2206	.2177	.2148
0.8	.2119	.2090	.2061	.2033	.2005	.1977	.1949	.1922	.1894	.1867
0.9	.1841	.1814	.1788	.1762	.1736	.1711	.1685	.1660	.1635	.1611
1.0	.1587	.1562	.1539	.1515	.1492	.1469	.1446	.1423	.1401	.1379
1.1	.1357	.1335	.1314	.1292	.1271	.1251	.1230	.1210	.1190	.1170
1.2	.1151	.1131	.1112	.1093	.1075	.1056	.1038	.1020	.1003	.0985
1.3	.0968	.0951	.0934	.0918	.0901	.0885	.0869	.0853	.0838	.0823
1.4	.0808	.0793	.0778	.0764	.0749	.0735	.0721	.0708	.0694	.0681
1.5	.0668	.0655	.0643	.0630	.0618	.0606	.0594	.0582	.0571	.0559
1.6	.0548	.0537	.0526	.0516	.0505	.0495	.0485	.0475	.0465	.0455
1.7	.0446	.0436	.0427	.0418	.0409	.0401	.0392	.0384	.0375	.0367
1.8	.0359	.0351	.0344	.0336	.0329	.0322	.0314	.0307	.0301	.0294
1.9	.0287	.0281	.0274	.0268	.0262	.0256	.0250	.0244	.0239	.0233
2.0	.0228	.0222	.0217	.0212	.0207	.0202	.0197	.0192	.0188	.0183
2.1	.0179	.0174	.0170	.0166	.0162	.0158	.0154	.0150	.0146	.0143
2.2	.0139	.0136	.0132	.0129	.0125	.0122	.0119	.0116	.0113	.0110
2.3	.0107	.0104	.0102	.0099	.0096	.0094	.0091	.0089	.0087	.0084
2.4	.0082	.0080	.0078	.0075	.0073	.0071	.0069	.0068	.0066	.0064
2.5	.0062	.0060	.0059	.0057	.0055	.0054	.0052	.0051	.0049	.0048
2.6	.0047	.0045	.0044	.0043	.0041	.0040	.0039	.0038	.0037	.0036
2.7	.0035	.0034	.0033	.0032	.0031	.0030	.0029	.0028	.0027	.0026
2.8	.0026	.0025	.0024	.0023	.0023	.0022	.0021	.0021	.0020	.0019
2.9	.0019	.0018	.0018	.0017	.0016	.0016	.0015	.0015	.0014	.0014
3.0	.0013	.0013	.0013	.0012	.0012	.0011	.0011	.0011	.0010	.0010
3.1	.0010	.0009	.0009	.0009	.0008	.0008	.0008	.0008	.0007	.0007
3.2	.0007	.0007	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0005	.0005	.0005
3.3	.0005	.0005	.0005	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0003
3.4	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0002

Table 1: Right-Tail Probabilities under the Normal Distribution



2 t-Distribution

Confidence Level

	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	95%	98%	99%	99.8%	99.9%	
	One-Tail Probability										
df	t _{0.25}	t _{0.20}	t _{0.15}	t _{0.10}	t _{0.05}	t _{0.025}	t _{0.01}	t _{0.005}	t _{0.001}	t _{0.0005}	
1	1.000	1.376	1.963	3.078	6.314	12.71	31.82	63.66	318.3	636.6	
2	0.816	1.061	1.386	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	22.33	31.60	
3	0.765	0.978	1.250	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	10.22	12.92	
4	0.741	0.941	1.190	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	7.173	8.610	
5	0.727	0.920	1.156	1.476	2.015 1.943	2.571	3.365	4.032	5.893	6.869	
6	0.718	0.906	1.134	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	5.208	5.959	
7	0.711	0.896	1.119	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	4.785	5.408	
8	0.706	0.889	1.108	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	4.501	5.041	
9 10	0.703 0.700	0.883 0.879	1.100	1.383 1.372	1.833	2.262 2.228	2.821 2.764	3.250 3.169	4.297 4.144	4.781 4.587	
11	0.700	0.875	1.093 1.088	1.372	1.812 1.796	2.228	2.718	3.109	4.025	4.367	
12	0.695	0.873	1.083	1.356	1.782	2.201	2.681	3.055	3.930	4.318	
13	0.694	0.870	1.079	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	3.852	4.221	
14	0.692	0.868	1.076	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	3.787	4.140	
15	0.691	0.866	1.074	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	3.733	4.073	
16	0.690	0.865	1.071	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	3.686	4.015	
17	0.689	0.863	1.069	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.646	3.965	
18	0.688	0.862	1.067	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	3.610	3.922	
19	0.688	0.861	1.066	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	3.579	3.883	
20	0.687	0.860	1.064	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.552	3.850	
21	0.686	0.859	1.063	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	3.527	3.819	
22	0.686	0.858	1.061	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	3.505	3.792	
23	0.685	0.858	1.060	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	3.485	3.768	
24	0.685	0.857	1.059	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	3.467	3.745	
25	0.684	0.856	1.058	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	3.450	3.725	
26 27	0.684 0.684	0.856 0.855	1.058 1.057	1.315 1.314	1.706 1.703	2.056 2.052	2.479 2.473	2.779 2.771	3.435 3.421	3.707 3.690	
28	0.683	0.855	1.057	1.314	1.703	2.032	2.473 2.467	2.771	3.421	3.674	
26 29	0.683	0.854	1.055	1.313	1.699	2.046	2.467	2.756	3.406	3.659	
30	0.683	0.854	1.055	1.311	1.697	2.043	2.457	2.750	3.385	3.646	
40	0.681	0.851	1.050	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	3.307	3.551	
60	0.679	0.848	1.045	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	3.232	3.460	
80	0.678	0.846	1.043	1.292	1.664	1.990	2.374	2.639	3.195	3.416	
100	0.677	0.845	1.042	1.290	1.660	1.984	2.364	2.626	3.174	3.390	
1000	0.675	0.842	1.037	1.282	1.646	1.962	2.330	2.581	3.098	3.300	
Z	0.674	0.842	1.036	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	3.090	3.291	

Table 2: Probabilities under the t-Distribution



Right-Tail Probability

	Kigrit-Tall Probability										
df	0.995	0.99	0.975	0.95	0.9	0.1	0.05	0.025	0.01		
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63		
2	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.21	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21		
3	0.07	0.11	0.22	0.35	0.58	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34		
4	0.21	0.30	0.48	0.71	1.06	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28		
5	0.41	0.55	0.83	1.15	1.61	9.24	11.07	12.83	15.09		
6	0.68	0.87	1.24	1.64	2.20	10.64	12.59	14.45	16.81		
7	0.99	1.24	1.69	2.17	2.83	12.02	14.07	16.01	18.48		
8	1.34	1.65	2.18	2.73	3.49	13.36	15.51	17.53	20.09		
9 10	1.73 2.16	2.09	2.70	3.33	4.17	14.68	16.92	19.02	21.67		
10	2.16	2.56 3.05	3.25 3.82	3.94 4.57	4.87 5.58	15.99 17.28	18.31 19.68	20.48 21.92	23.21 24.72		
12	3.07	3.57	3.62 4.40	5.23	6.30	18.55	21.03	23.34	26.22		
13	3.57	4.11	5.01	5.89	7.04	19.81	22.36	24.74	27.69		
14	4.07	4.66	5.63	6.57	7.79	21.06	23.68	26.12	29.14		
15	4.60	5.23	6.26	7.26	8.55	22.31	25.00	27.49	30.58		
16	5.14	5.81	6.91	7.96	9.31	23.54	26.30	28.85	32.00		
17	5.70	6.41	7.56	8.67	10.09	24.77	27.59	30.19	33.41		
18	6.26	7.01	8.23	9.39	10.86	25.99	28.87	31.53	34.81		
19	6.84	7.63	8.91	10.12	11.65	27.20	30.14	32.85	36.19		
20	7.43	8.26	9.59	10.85	12.44	28.41	31.41	34.17	37.57		
22	8.64	9.54	10.98	12.34	14.04	30.81	33.92	36.78	40.29		
24	9.89	10.86	12.40	13.85	15.66	33.20	36.42	39.36	42.98		
26	11.16	12.20	13.84	15.38	17.29	35.56	38.89	41.92	45.64		
28	12.46	13.56	15.31	16.93	18.94	37.92	41.34	44.46	48.28		
30	13.79	14.95	16.79	18.49	20.60	40.26	43.77	46.98	50.89		
40	20.71	22.16	24.43	26.51	29.05	51.81	55.76	59.34	63.69		
50	27.99	29.71	32.36	34.76	37.69	63.17	67.50	71.42	76.15		
60	35.53	37.48	40.48	43.19	46.46	74.40	79.08	83.30	88.38		
70 80	43.28	45.44 52.57	48.76 57.15	51.74	55.33	85.53	90.53 101.88	95.02	100.43		
90	51.17 59.20	53.54 61.75	57.15 65.65	60.39 69.13	64.28 73.29	96.58 107.57	101.88	106.63 118.14	112.33 124.12		
100	67.33	70.06	74.22	77.93	82.36	118.50	124.34	129.56	135.81		
100	07.55	70.00	/4.22	11.55	02.50	110.50	124.54	129.50	133.01		

Table 3: Probabilities under the χ^2 -Distribution