



Dr Florian Reiche  
[F.Reiche@warwick.ac.uk](mailto:F.Reiche@warwick.ac.uk)

---

## Bibliography

- Acemoglu, D., Naidu, S., Restrepol, P., & Robinson, J. A. (2014). *Democracy Does Cause Growth*. Cambridge, MA.
- Adcock, R., & Collier, D. (2001). Measurement Validity: A Shared Standard for Qualitative and Quantitative Research. *American Political Science Review*, 95(3), 529-546.
- Agresti, A. (2018). *Statistical Methods for the Social Sciences* (Fifth ed.). Harlow: Pearson.
- Ake, C. (1993). The Unique Case of African Democracy. *International Affairs*, 69(2), 239-244.
- Alagappa, M. (Ed.). (2001). *Civil Society and Political Change in Asia*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Almond, G. A., & Verba, S. (1963). *The Civic Culture*. Boston: Little Brown.
- Alvarez, M., Cheibub, J. A., Limongi, F., & Przeworski, A. (1996). Classifying Political Regimes. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 31(2), 3-36.
- Arriola, L. R. (2009). Patronage and Political Stability in Africa. *Comparative Political Studies*, 42(10), 1339-1362.
- Babbie, E. R. (2006). *The Practice of Social Research* (Eleventh ed.). London: Wadsworth, Cengage Learning.
- Barro, R. J. (1990). Government Spending in a Simple Model of Endogenous Growth. *Journal of Political Economy*, 98, S103-S125.
- Barro, R. J. (1997). *Determinants of Economic Growth*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Barro, R. J. (1999). Determinants of Democracy. *Journal of Political Economy*, 107(6), S158-S183.
- Barro, R. J. (2000). Rule of Law, Democracy, and Economic Performance. *Index of Economic Freedom*, 31-51.
- Bayart, J.-F. (2009). *The State in Africa – The Politics of the Belly* (Second ed.). Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Beblawi, H. (1987). The Rentier State in the Arab World. In H. Beblawi & G. Luciani (Eds.), *The Rentier State*. New York: Croom Helm.
- Beck, N., Katz, J. N., & Tucker, R. (1998). Taking Time Seriously: Time-Series-Cross-Section Analysis with a Binary Dependent Variable. *American Journal of Political Science*, 42(4), 1260-1288.

- Bellin, E. (2002). The Robustness of Authoritarianism in the Middle East: A Comparative Perspective. *Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association.*
- Berman, B. J. (1998). Ethnicity, Patronage and the African State: The Politics of Uncivil Nationalism. *African Affairs*, 97, 305-341.
- Blais, A. (2000). *To Vote or Not to Vote: The Merits and Limits of Rational Choice Theory*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Boix, C., & Stokes, S. (2003). Endogenous Democratization. *World Politics*, 55, 517-549.
- Bollen, K. A. (1979). Political Democracy and the Timing of Development. *American Sociological Review*, 44(4), 572-587.
- Bollen, K. A. (1980). Issues in the Comparative Measurement of Political Democracy. *American Sociological Review*, 45(3), 370-390.
- Bollen, K. A. (1983). World systems position, dependency, and democracy: the cross-national evidence. *American Sociological Review*, 48, 468-479.
- Bollen, K. A. (1990). Political Democracy: Conceptual and Measurement Traps. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 25(1), 7-24.
- Bollen, K. A. (1991). Political Democracy: Conceptual Measurement Traps. In A. Inkeles (Ed.), *On Measuring Democracy: Its Consequences and Concomitants*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.
- Bollen, K. A., & Jackman, R. W. (1989). Democracy, Stability, and Dichotomies. *American Sociological Review*, 54(4), 612-621.
- Borgatti, S., & Everett, M. (1999). Models of Core/Periphery Structures. *Social Networks*, 21, 375-395.
- Brady, H. E. (2011). Causation and Explanation in Social Science. In R. Goodin (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Science*. Oxford University Press.
- Bratton, M., & van de Walle, N. (1997). *Democratic Experiments in Africa – Regime Transitions in Comparative Perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bräutigam, D. (2000). *Aid Dependence and Government*. Stockholm: Almqvist and Wiksell International.
- Burkhart, R. E., & Lewis-Beck, M. S. (1994). Comparative Democracy: The Economic Development Thesis. *The American Political Science Review*, 88(4), 903-910.
- Burnside, C., & Dollar, D. (2000). Aid, Policies, and Growth. *The American Economic Review*, 90(4), 847-868.
- Cardoso, F. H., & Faletto, E. (1979). *Dependency and Development in Latin America*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Cassani, A., & Tomini, L. (2020). Reversing regimes and concepts: from democratization to autocratization. *European Political Science*, 19(2), 272-287.
- Chang, Y. C., Chu, Y., & Tsai, F. (2005). Confucianism and Democratic Values in Three Chinese Societies. *Issues and Studies*, 41(4), 1-33.

- Chase-Dunn, C. (1975). The effects of international economic dependence on development and inequality. *American Sociological Review*(40), 720-739.
- Chaudhry, K. A. (1997). *The Price of Wealth: Economies and Institutions in the Middle East*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Chiot, D. (1977). *Social Change in the Twentieth Century*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Jovanovich.
- Chiot, D. (1981). Changing Fashions in the Study of the Social Causes of Economic and Political Change. In J. Short (Ed.), *The State of Sociology*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Clark, R. (2012). World-system position and democracy, 1972-2008. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*, 53(5-6), 367-399.
- Clark, R., & Beckfield, J. (2009). A New Trichotomous Measure of World-System Position Using the International Trade Network. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*, 50(1), 5-38.
- Clark, T., Foster, L., & Bryman, A. (2019). *How to do your Social Research Project or Dissertation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Clark, T., Foster, L., & Bryman, A. (2021). *Bryman's Social Research Methods* (Sixth ed.). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Clark, W. R., Golder, M., & Golder, S. N. (2017). *Principles of Comparative Politics* (Third ed.). Thousand Oaks, Cal: CQ Press.
- Cockcroft, J., Frank, A., & Johnson, D. (1972). *Dependence and underdevelopment: Latin america's political economy*. Anchor Books.
- Collier, P. (2006). Is Aid Oil? An analysis of whether Africa can absorb more aid. *World Development*, 34(9), 1482-1497.
- Collier, P., & Hoeffler, A. (2004). Gried and grievance in civil war. *Oxford Economic Papers*, 56, 563-595.
- Coppedge, Michael and Reinicke, Wolfgang H. (1990). Measuring Polyarchy. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 25(1), 51-72.
- Cutright, P. (1963). National Political Development - Its Measurement and Social Correlates. In N. W. Polsby, R. A. Denther, & P. A. Smith (Eds.), *Politics and Social Life - An Introduction to Political Behaviour*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Dahl, R. A. (1971). *Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Dahl, R. A. (1989). *Democracy and Its Critics*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Dasgupta, P. (1993). *An Inquiry Into Well-Being And Destitution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- De Schweinitz, J., Karl. (1959). Industrialization, Labor Controls, and Democracy. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 7, 385-404.
- Diamond, L. (1992). Economic Development and Democracy Reconsidered. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 35(4/5), 450-499.

- Diamond, L. (1999). *Developing democracy: Toward consolidation*. Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Dietrich, S., & Wright, J. (2013). Foreign Aid and Democratic Development in Africa. In D. Resnick & N. van de Walle (Eds.), *Democratic Trajectories in Africa – Unravelling the Impact of Foreign Aid*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Djankov, S., Montalvo, J. G., & Reynal-Querol, M. (2008). The Curse of Aid. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 13(3), 169-194.
- Doorenspleet, R. (2005). *Democratic Transitions: Exploring the Structural Sources of the Fourth Wave*. Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Doorenspleet, R., & Nijzink, L. (2005). *Party Systems and Democracy in Africa*. London: Pelgrave Macmillan.
- Doucouliaqos, H., & Ulubaşoğlu, M. A. (2008). Democracy and Economic Growth: A Meta-Analysis. *American Journal of Political Science*, 52, 61-83.
- Durkheim, E. (1964). *The Division of Labour in Society*. New York: Free Press.
- Dutta, N., Leeson, P. T., & Williamson, C. R. (2013). The Amplification effect: Foreign Aid's Impact on Political Institutions. *Kyklos*, 66(2), 208-228.
- Epstein, D. L., Bates, R., Goldstone, J., Kristensen, I., & O'Halloran, S. (2006). Democratic Transitions. *American Journal of Political Science*, 50(3), 551-569.
- Erdmann, G., & Engel, U. (2006). *Neopatrimonialism Revisited – Beyond a Catch-All Concept*. Working Paper No. 16, German Institute of Global and Area Studies.
- Fearon, J. D. (2003). Ethnic and Cultural Diversity by Country. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 8, 195-222.
- Foweraker, J., & Landman, T. (2004). Economic Development and Democracy Revisited: Why Dependency Theory is Not Yet Dead. *Democratization*, 11(1), 1-20.
- Frank, A. G. (1967). *Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America*. New York and London: Monthly Review Press.
- Frank, A. G. (1969). *Latin America: Underdevelopment or Revolution?* New York and London: Monthly Review Press.
- Frankfort-Nachmias, C., Nachmias, D., & DeWaard, J. (2008). *Research Methods in the Social Sciences* (Eighth ed.). New York: Worth Publishers.
- Gandhi, J., Gochal, J., & Saiegh, S. (2003). Governments' legislative defeats under dictatorship. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- Gandhi, J., & Przeworski, A. (2007). Authoritarian Institutions and the Survival of Autocrats. *Comparative Political Studies*, 40(11), 1279-1301.
- Geddes, B., Wright, J., & Frantz, E. (2014). Autocratic Breakdown and Regime Transitions. *Perspectives on Politics*, 12(2), 313-331.
- Geddes, B., Wright, J., & Frantz, E. (2018). *How dictatorships work: Power, personalization, and collapse*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Gerring, J. (2007). The Case Study: What it is and What it Does. In C. Boix & S. C. Stokes (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Goldsmith, A., Arthur. (2001). Foreign Aid and Statehood in Africa. *International Organization*, 55(1), 123-148.
- Grugel, J., & Bishop, M. L. (2014). *Democratization – A Critical Introduction* (Second ed.). Basingstoke: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2009). *Basic Econometrics* (Fifth International Edition ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Guttman, L., & Levy, S. (1994). *Louis Guttman on theory and methodology. Selected writings*. Aldershot: Dartmouth (Dartmouth benchmark series).
- Haerpfer, C. W., Bernhagen, P., Welzel, C., & Inglehart, R. F. (2019). *Democratization* (Second ed.). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Harrison, D. (1988). *The Sociology of Modernization and Development*. London: Unwin Hyman.
- Huntington, S. P. (1968). *Political Order in Changing Societies*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Huntington, S. P. (1971). The change to change: Modernization, Development, and Politics. *Comparative Politics*, 3(3), 283-322.
- Huntington, S. P. (1993). The clash of civilizations? *Foreign Affairs*(72), 22-49.
- Huntington, S. P. (1996). *The clash of civilizations and the remaking of the world order*. New York, NY: Simon and Schuster.
- Huntington, S. P., & Domínguez, J. I. (1975). Political Development. In F. I. Greenstein & N. W. Polsby (Eds.), *Macropolitical Theory* (p. 1-114). Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Inglehart, R. (1990). *Culture shift in advanced industrial society*. Princeton University Press.
- Inglehart, R. (2003). How Solid is Mass Support for Democracy–And How Can We Measure It? *Political science and Politics*(1), 51-57.
- Inglehart, R., & Welzel, C. (2005). *Modernization, Cultural Change and Democracy: The Human Development Sequence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ivory, S. B. (2021). *Becoming a Critical Thinker – For your university studies and beyond*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Jackman, R. W. (1973). On the Relation of Economic Development to Democratic Performance. *American Journal of Political Science*, 17(3), 611-621.
- Jensen, N., & Watchekon, L. (2004). Resource Wealth and Political Regimes in Africa. *Comparative Political Studies*, 37(7), 816-841.
- Jerven, M. (2011). Users and Producers of African Income: Measuring the Progress of African Economies. *African Affairs*, 110(439), 169-190.
- Kant, I. (1787). *Critique of Pure Reason*.
- Karl, T. L. (1997). *The Paradox of Plenty: Oil Booms and Petro-States*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.

- Kenneth A. Bollen and Robert W. Jackman. (1985). Political Democracy and the Size Distribution of Income. *American Sociological Review*, 50(4), 438-457.
- Knack, S. (2001). Aid Dependence and the Quality of Governance. *Southern Economic Journal*, 68(2), 310-329.
- Kono, D. Y., & Montinola, G. R. (2009). Does Foreign Aid Support Autocrats, Democrats, or Both? *The Journal of Politics*, 71(2), 704-718.
- Landman, T. (1999). Economic Development and Democracy: The View from Latin America. *Political Studies*, 47(4), 607-626.
- Landman, T., & Carvalho, E. (2017). *Issues and Methods in Comparative Politics: An Introduction* (Fourth ed.). London: Routledge.
- Leblang, D. A. (1996). Property Rights, Democracy, and Economic Growth. *Political Research Quarterly*, 49, 5-26.
- Leblang, D. A. (1997). Political Democracy and Economic Growth: Pooled Cross-Sectional and Time-Series Evidence. *British Journal of Political Science*, 27, 453-466.
- Leighley, J. E., & Nagler, J. (1992a). Individual and Systemic Influences on Turnout – Who Votes? 1984. *Journal of Politics*, 54, 718-740.
- Leighley, J. E., & Nagler, J. (1992b). Socioeconomic Class Bias in Turnout, 1964-1988 –The Voters Remain the Same. *American Political Science Review*, 86, 725-736.
- Lemarchand, R., & Legg, K. (1972). Political Clientelism and Development. *Comparative Politics*, 4, 149-178.
- Levitsky, S., & Way, L. A. (2010). *Competitive Authoritarianism: Hybrid Regimes after the Cold War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lewis, P. (1994). Economic statism, private capital, and the dilemmas of accumulation in Nigeria. *World Development*, 22, 437-451.
- Lijphart, A. (1971). Comparative Politics and the Comparative Method. *The American Political Science Review*, 65(3), 682-693.
- Lijphart, A. (1999). *Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Lindberg, S. I. (2006). *Democracy and Elections in Africa*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Linder, W., & Bächtiger, A. (2005). What drives democratisation in Asia and Africa? *European Journal of Political Research*, 44, 861-880.
- Linz, J. J., & Stepan, A. (1996). *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation – Southern Europe, South America, Post-Communist Europe*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Lipset, S. M. (1959). Some Social Requisites of Democracy: Economic Development and Political Legitimacy. *The American Political Science Review*, 53(1), 69-105.
- Long, J. S. (1997). *Regression Models for Categorical and Limited Dependent Variables*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.



- Machamer, P., Darden, L., & Craver, C. F. (2000). Thinking about mechanisms. *Philosophy of Science*, 67, 1-25.
- Mainwaring, S., & Pérez-Liñán, A. (2013). *Democracies and Dictatorships in Latin America – Emergence, Survival, and Fall*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mair, P. (1996). Comparative Politics: An Overview. In R. E. Goodin & H. Klingemann (Eds.), *The New Handbook of Political Science*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Marshall, M. G., & Gurr, T. R. (2020). *Polity V Project: Political Regime Characteristics and Transitions, 1800-2018*. available online at <https://www.systemicpeace.org/inscr/p5manualv2018.pdf>.
- McCrone, D. J., & Cnudde, C. F. (1967). Toward a Communications Theory of Democratic Political Development. *American Political Science Review*, 61(1), 72-79.
- Menaldo, V. (2012). The Middle East and North Africa's Resilient Monarchs. *Journal of Politics*, 74, 707-722.
- Mill, J. S. (1843). *A System of Logic*. London: Longman.
- Miller, M., Boix, C., & Rosato, S. (2022). *Boix-Miller-Rosato Dichotomous Coding of Democracy, 1800-2020*. Harvard Dataverse. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/FENWWR>
- Moore, B. (1966). *The Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant the Making of the Modern World*. Boston, MA: Beacon Press.
- Moore, M. (2001). Political Underdevelopment: What Causes “Bad Governance”. *Public Management Review*, 3(3), 385-418.
- Moore, W. E. (1964). Predicting discontinuities in social change. *American Sociological Review*, 29(3), 331-338.
- Morrison, K. M. (2007). Natural Resources, Aid, and Democratization: A Best-Case Scenario. *Public Choice*, 131, 365-386.
- Morrison, K. M. (2009). Oil, Non-Tax Revenue, and the Redistributive Foundations of Regime Stability. *International Organization*, 63(1), 107-138.
- Morrison, K. M. (2010). What Can We Learn about the “Resource Curse” from Foreign Aid? *The World Bank Research Observer*, 27(1), 52-73.
- Muller, E. N. (1988). Democracy, Economic Development, and Income Equality. *American Sociological Review*, 53, 50-68.
- Muller, E. N. (1995). Economic Determinant of Democracy. *American Sociological Review*, 60(6), 966-982.
- Munck, G. L., & Verkuilen, J. (2002). Conceptualizing and Measuring Democracy: Evaluating Alternative Indices. *Comparative Political Studies*, 35(5), 5-34.
- Neher, C. D. (1994). Asian Style Democracy. *Asian Survey*, 34/11, 949-961.
- Neubauer, D. C. (1967). Some conditions of democracy. *American Political Science Review*, 61, 1002-1009.
- North, D. C. (1990). *Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

- O'Donnell, G. (1973). *Modernization and Bureaucratic-Authoritarianism: Studies in South American Politics*. Berkeley: Institute of International Studies, University of California.
- O'Donnell, G. (1979). *Modernization and Bureaucratic-Authoritarianism*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- O'Donnell, G. (1994). Delegative Democracy. *Journal of Democracy*, 5(1), 55-69.
- O'Donnell, G., & Schmitter, P. C. (1986). *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Transitions*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Oelsner, A., & Bain, M. (2019). 20. Latin America. In C. W. Haerpfer, P. Bernhagen, C. Welzel, & R. F. Inglehart (Eds.), *Democratization* (Second ed.). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Olson, M. C. (1991). Autocracy, Democracy, and Prosperity. In R. J. Zeckhauser (Ed.), *Strategy and Choice* (p. 131-158). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Parsons, T. (1964). Evolutionary universals in society. *American Sociological Review*, 29(3), 339-357.
- Perkins, D. H., Radelet, S., Snodgrass, D. R., Gillis, M., & Roemer, M. (2001). *Economics of development* (Fifth ed.). New York, NY: Norton.
- Przeworski, A., Alvarez, M. E., Cheibub, J. A., & Limongi, F. (2000). *Democracy and Development - Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950-1990*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Przeworski, A., & Limongi, F. (1993). Political Regimes and Economic Growth. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 7, 51-69.
- Przeworski, A., & Limongi, F. (1997). Modernization: Theory and Facts. *World Politics*, 49(2), 155-183.
- Quadir, F., & Lele, J. (Eds.). (2005). *Democracy and Civil Society in Asia*. London: Palgrave.
- Reiche, F. (in press). *Introduction to Quantitative Methods in the Social Sciences*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Republic of Kenya. (1968). *Economic Survey 1967*.
- Republic of Zambia. (n.d.). *National Accounts Statistics GDP Revision of Benchmark 1994 Estimates*. Lusaka: Central Statistical Office.
- Resnick, D., & van de Walle, N. (2013). *Democratic Trajectories in Africa – Unravelling the Impact of Foreign Aid*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rich, R. C., Brians, C. L., Manheim, J. B., & Willnat, L. (2018). *Empirical Political Analysis: Quantitative and Qualitative Research Methods*. London: Routledge.
- Rigobon, R., & Rodrik, D. (2004). *Rule of Law, Democracy, Openness, and Income: Estimating the Interrelationships*. NBER Working Paper 10750. National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA.
- Rihoux, B. (2006). Qualitative comparative analysis (qca) and related systematic comparative methods: Recent advances and remaining challenges for social science research. *International Sociology*, 21(5), 679-706.
- Robinson, R. (1996). The Politics of Asian Values. *The Pacific Review*, 9(3), 215-236.



- Ross, M. (2001). Does Oil hinder Democracy? *World Politics*, 53(3), 325-361.
- Rostow, W. W. (1960). *The Stages of Economic Growth: A Non-Communist Manifesto*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Roth, G. (1968). Personal Rulership, Patrimonialism, and Empire Building in the New States. *World Politics*, 20(2), 194-206.
- Roth, G. (1978). Introduction. In G. Roth & C. Wittich (Eds.), *Max Weber: Economy and Society – An Outline of Interpretative Sociology*. New York: Bedminster Press.
- Rueschemeyer, D., Stephens, E. H., & Stephens, J. D. (1992). *Capitalist Development and Democracy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Sandbrook, R. (2000). *Closing the Circle: Democratization and Development in Africa*. Toronto: Between the Lines.
- Sartori, G. (1970). Concept Misinformation in Comparative Politics. *JAmerican Political Science Review*, 64, 1033 - 1053.
- Sartori, G. (1987). *The theory of democracy revisited. The Contemporary Debate*. Chatham, NJ: Chatham House Publications.
- Sartori, G. (1991). Comparing and Miscomparing. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 3(3), 243-257.
- Serra, J. (1979). Three Mistaken Theses Regarding the Connection between Industrialization and Authoritarian Regimes. In D. Collier (Ed.), *The New Authoritarianism in Latin America*. Princeton N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Shin, D. C., & Tusalem, R. F. (2019). 25. East Asia. In C. W. Haerpfer, P. Bernhagen, C. Welzel, & R. F. Inglehart (Eds.), *Democratization* (Second ed.). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Silverman, D. (2005). *Doing qualitative research: A practical handbook*. London: Sage.
- Smith, A. (2008). The Perils of Unearned Income. *Journal of Politics*, 70(3), 1-14.
- Smith, B. (2004). Oil Wealth and Regime Survival in the Developing World, 1960-1999. *American Journal of Political Science*, 48(2), 232-246.
- So, A. Y. (1990). *Social Change and Development - Modernization, Dependency, and World-System Theories*. London: Sage Publications.
- Svensson, J. (2000). Foreign Aid and Rent-Seeking. *Journal of International Economics*, 51(2), 437-461.
- Tavares, J., & Wacziarg, R. (2001). How Democracy Affects Growth. *European Economic Review*, 45, 1341-1378.
- Therkildsen, O. (2002). Keeping the State Accountable: Is Aid No Better Than Oil? *IDS-Bulletin*, 33(3), 41-50.
- Therkildsen, O. (2005). Understanding Public Management Through Neopatrimonialism: A Paradigm for all African Seasons? In U. Engel & G. R. Olsen (Eds.), *Contemporary Perspectives on Developing Societies – The African Exception*. Hants: Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
- Tipps, D. C. (1973). Modernization Theory and the Comparative Study of Societies: A Critical Perspective. *Comparative Studies in Societies and History*, 15(2), 199-226.

- Tufte, E. R. (2001). *The Visual Display of Quantitative Information* (Second ed.). Cheshire, Conn: Graphics Press.
- tylervigen.com. (n.d.). *Spurious correlations*. available online at <https://www.tylervigen.com/spurious-correlations>.
- van de Walle, N. (2001). *AFRICAN ECONOMIES and the POLITICS of PERMANENT CRISIS 1979-1999*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- van de Walle, N. (2007). Meet the new boss, same as the old boss? The evolution of political clientelism in Africa. In H. Kitschelt & S. I. Wilkinson (Eds.), *Patrons, Clients and Policies: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Vanhanen, T. (1997). *Prospects of Democracy – a study of 172 countries*. London: Routledge.
- Verba, S., Schlozman, K., & Brady, H. (1995). *Voice and Equality: Civic Voluntarism in American Politics*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Wallerstein, I. (1979). Dependence in an Inter-Dependent World: The Limited Possibilities of Transformation Within the Capitalist World-Economy. In I. Wallerstein (Ed.), *The Capitalist World-Economy*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Walliman, N. (2020). *Your Research Project – Designing, Planning, and Getting Started* (Fourth ed.). London: Sage.
- Weber, M. (1930). *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*. New York: Routledge.
- Weber, M. (1978). Economy and Society – An Outline of Interpretative Sociology. In G. Roth & C. Wittich (Eds.), *Max Weber: Economy and Society – An Outline of Interpretative Sociology*. New York: Bedminster Press.
- Woodberry, R. D. (2004). *The shadow of empire: Christian missions, colonial policy, and democracy in postcolonial societies* (Ph.D. dissertation). University of North Carolina, Department of Sociology.
- Woodberry, R. D. (2012). The missionary roots of liberal democracy. *American Political Science Review*, 106(2), 244–274.
- Woodberry, R. D., & Shah, T. S. (2004). The pioneering protestants. *Journal of Democracy*, 15, 47–60.
- World Bank. (2020). *World Development Indicators*. available online at <https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/dataset/world-development-indicators>.
- World Bank. (2024). *World Development Indicators, 21.02.2024*. available online at <https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/dataset/world-development-indicators>.
- World Conference on Human Rights. (1993, April 7). Report of the Regional Meeting for Asia of the World Conference on Human Rights. available online at <http://www.internationalhumanrightsllexicon.org/hrdoc/docs/bangkokdeclaration.pdf>.
- Yates, D. (1996). *The Rentier State in Africa: Oil Rent Dependency and Neo-colonialism in the Republic of Gabon*. Trenton/NJ: Africa World Press.