

---

## PO33Q – Determinants of Democracy

### Bibliography

---

Dr Florian Linke

F.Linke@warwick.ac.uk

---



- Acemoglu, D., Naidu, S., Restrepo, P., & Robinson, J. A. (2014). Democracy Does Cause Growth. *National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper 2004*. <https://doi.org/10.1086/700936>
- Adcock, R., & Collier, D. (2001). Measurement Validity: A Shared Standard for Qualitative and Quantitative Research. *American Political Science Review*, 95(3), 529–546. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055401003100>
- Agresti, A. (2018). *Statistical Methods for the Social Sciences* (Fifth Edition). Harlow: Pearson.
- Ake, C. (1993). The Unique Case of African Democracy. *International Affairs*, 69(2), 239–244. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2621592>
- Alagappa, M. (Ed.). (2001). *Civil Society and Political Change in Asia*. Stanford: Stanford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1598240800004665>
- Almond, G. A., & Verba, S. (1963). *The Civic Culture*. Boston: Little Brown. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9781400874569>
- Alvarez, M., Cheibub, J. A., Limongi, F., & Przeworski, A. (1996). Classifying Political Regimes. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 31(2), 3–36. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf02719326>
- Arel-Bundock, V. (2022). modelsummary: Data and Model Summaries in R. *Journal of Statistical Software*, 103(1), 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.18637/jss.v103.i01>
- Arriola, L. R. (2009). Patronage and Political Stability in Africa. *Comparative Political Studies*, 42(10), 1339–1362. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414009332126>
- Babbie, E. R. (2006). *The Practice of Social Research* (Eleventh Edition). London: Wadsworth, Cengage Learning.
- Barro, R. J. (1990). Government Spending in a Simple Model of Endogenous Growth. *Journal of Political Economy*, 98, S103–S125. <https://doi.org/10.1086/261726>
- Barro, R. J. (1997). *Determinants of Economic Growth*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. <https://doi.org/10.3386/w5698>
- Barro, R. J. (1999). Determinants of Democracy. *Journal of Political Economy*, 107(6), S158–S183. <https://doi.org/10.1086/250107>
- Barro, R. J. (2000). Rule of Law, Democracy, and Economic Performance. *Index of Economic Freedom*, 31–51.
- Bayart, J.-F. (2009). *The State in Africa – The Politics of the Belly* (Second Edition). Cambridge: Polity Press.

- Beblawi, H. (1987). The Rentier State in the Arab World. In H. Beblawi & G. Luciani (Eds.), *The Rentier State*. New York: Croom Helm. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315685229-5>
- Beck, N., Epstein, D., Jackman, S., & O'Halloran, S. (2002). *Alternative Models of Dynamics in binary Time-Series-Cross Section Models: The Example of State Failure* [Prepared for delivery at the 2001 annual Meeting of the Society for Political Methodology, Emory University, Draft of July 12, 2002]. <https://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/document?repid=rep1&type=pdf&doi=acdce03f6a768a63b4afd3b013d0050439a5355f>
- Beck, N., Katz, J. N., & Tucker, R. (1998). Taking Time Seriously: Time-Series-Cross-Section Analysis with a Binary Dependent Variable. *American Journal of Political Science*, 42(4), 1260–1288. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2991857>
- Bellin, E. (2004). The Robustness of Authoritarianism in the Middle East: A Comparative Perspective. *Comparative Politics*, 36(2), 139–157. <https://doi.org/10.2307/4150140>
- Berman, B. J. (1998). Ethnicity, Patronage and the African State: The Politics of Uncivil Nationalism. *African Affairs*, 97, 305–341. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.afraf.a007947>
- Blais, A. (2000). *To Vote or Not to Vote: The Merits and Limits of Rational Choice Theory*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Boix, C., & Stokes, S. (2003). Endogenous Democratization. *World Politics*, 55, 517–549. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1353/wp.2003.0019>
- Bollen, K. A. (1979). Political Democracy and the Timing of Development. *American Sociological Review*, 44(4), 572–587. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2094588>
- Bollen, K. A. (1980). Issues in the Comparative Measurement of Political Democracy. *American Sociological Review*, 45(3), 370–390. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2095172>
- Bollen, K. A. (1983). World systems position, dependency, and democracy: the cross-national evidence. *American Sociological Review*, 48, 468–479. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2117715>
- Bollen, K. A. (1990). Political Democracy: Conceptual and Measurement Traps. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 25(1), 7–24. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02716903>
- Bollen, K. A. (1991). Political Democracy: Conceptual Measurement Traps. In A. Inkeles (Ed.), *On Measuring Democracy: Its Consequences and Concomitants*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315125619>
- Bollen, K. A., & Jackman, R. W. (1985). Political Democracy and the Size Distribution of Income. *American Sociological Review*, 50(4), 438–457. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2095432>
- Bollen, K. A., & Jackman, R. W. (1989). Democracy, Stability, and Dichotomies. *American Sociological Review*, 54(4), 612–621. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2095882>
- Borgatti, S., & Everett, M. (1999). Models of Core/Periphery Structures. *Social Networks*, 21, 375–395. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0378-8733\(99\)00019-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0378-8733(99)00019-2)
- Brady, H. E. (2011). Causation and Explanation in Social Science. In R. Goodin (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Science*. Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199604456.013.0049>
- Brambor, T., Clark, W. R., & Golder, M. (2006). Understanding Interaction Models: Improving Empirical Analysis. *Political Analysis*, 14, 62–83. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pan/mpi014>

- Bratton, M., & van de Walle, N. (1997). *Democratic Experiments in Africa – Regime Transitions in Comparative Perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bräutigam, D. (2000). *Aid Dependence and Government*. Stockholm: Almqvist; Wiksell International.
- Burkhart, R. E., & Lewis-Beck, M. S. (1994). Comparative Democracy: The Economic Development Thesis. *The American Political Science Review*, 88(4), 903–910. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2082715>
- Burnside, C., & Dollar, D. (2000). Aid, Policies, and Growth. *The American Economic Review*, 90(4), 847–868. <https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.90.4.847>
- Clark, T., Foster, L., & Bryman, A. (2021). *Bryman's Social Research Methods* (Sixth Edition). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Clark, W. R., Golder, M., & Golder, S. N. (2017). *Principles of Comparative Politics* (Third Edition). Thousand Oaks, CA: CQ Press. [https://archive.org/details/principlesofcomp0000clar\\_03ed](https://archive.org/details/principlesofcomp0000clar_03ed)
- Cockcroft, J., Frank, A., & Johnson, D. (1972). *Dependence and Underdevelopment: Latin America's Political Economy*. Anchor Books. <https://archive.org/details/dependenceunderd00cock>
- Coppedge, Michael and Reinicke, Wolfgang H. (1990). Measuring Polyarchy. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 25(1), 51–72.
- Cutright, P. (1963). National Political Development - Its Measurement and Social Correlates. In N. W. Polsby, R. A. Denther, & P. A. Smith (Eds.), *Politics and Social Life - An Introduction to Political Behaviour*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Dahl, R. A. (1971). *Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Dahl, R. A. (1989). *Democracy and Its Critics*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Dasgupta, P. (1993). *An Inquiry Into Well-Being And Destitution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/0198288352.001.0001>
- De Schweinitz, J., Karl. (1959). Industrialization, Labor Controls, and Democracy. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 7, 385–404. <https://doi.org/10.1086/449812>
- Diamond, L. (1992). Economic Development and Democracy Reconsidered. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 35(4/5), 450–499. <https://doi.org/10.1177/000276429203500407>
- Diamond, L. (1999). *Developing democracy: Toward consolidation*. Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Dietrich, S., & Wright, J. (2013). Foreign Aid and Democratic Development in Africa. In D. Resnick & N. van de Walle (Eds.), *Democratic Trajectories in Africa – Unravelling the Impact of Foreign Aid*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199686285.003.0003>
- Djankov, S., Montalvo, J. G., & Reynal-Querol, M. (2008). The Curse of Aid. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 13(3), 169–194. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10887-008-9032-8>
- Doorenspleet, R. (2005). *Democratic Transitions: Exploring the Structural Sources of the Fourth Wave*. Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Doorenspleet, R., & Nijzink, L. (2005). *Party Systems and Democracy in Africa*. London: Palgrave Macmillan. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137011718>
- Doucouliağos, H., & Ulubaşoğlu, M. A. (2008). Democracy and Economic Growth: A Meta-Analysis. *American Journal of Political Science*, 52, 61–83. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2007.00299.x>

- Durkheim, E. (1964). *The Division of Labour in Society*. New York: Free Press. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-349-17729-5>
- Dutta, N., Leeson, P. T., & Williamson, C. R. (2013). The Amplification effect: Foreign Aid's Impact on Political Institutions. *Kyklos*, 66(2), 208–228. <https://doi.org/10.1111/kykl.12018>
- Epstein, D. L., Bates, R., Goldstone, J., Kristensen, I., & O'Halloran, S. (2006). Democratic Transitions. *American Journal of Political Science*, 50(3), 551–569. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2006.00201.x>
- Erdmann, G., & Engel, U. (2006). Neopatrimonialism Revisited – Beyond a Catch-All Concept. <https://hdl.handle.net/10419/47831>
- Fearon, J. D., & Laitin, D. D. (2003). Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War. *The American Political Science Review*, 97(1), 75–90.
- Fogarty, B. J. (2023). *Quantitative Social Science Data With R* (Second Edition). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Foweraker, J., & Landman, T. (2004). Economic Development and Democracy Revisited: Why Dependency Theory is Not Yet Dead. *Democratization*, 11(1), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13510340412331294112>
- Frank, A. G. (1967). *Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America*. New York; London: Monthly Review Press.
- Frank, A. G. (1969). *Latin America: Underdevelopment or Revolution?* New York; London: Monthly Review Press.
- Frankfort-Nachmias, C., Nachmias, D., & DeWaard, J. (2008). *Research Methods in the Social Sciences* (Eighth Edition). New York: Worth Publishers.
- Gandhi, J., Gochal, J., & Saiegh, S. Governments' legislative defeats under dictatorship. In: 2003.
- Gandhi, J., & Przeworski, A. (2007). Authoritarian Institutions and the Survival of Autocrats. *Comparative Political Studies*, 40(11), 1279–1301. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414007305817>
- Geddes, B., Wright, J., & Frantz, E. (2014). Autocratic Breakdown and Regime Transitions. *Perspectives on Politics*, 12(2), 313–331.
- Geddes, B., Wright, J., & Frantz, E. (2018). *How Dictatorships Work: Power, Personalization, and Collapse*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781316336182>
- Gerring, J. (2007). The Case Study: What it is and What it Does. In C. Boix & S. C. Stokes (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199362927.013.0020>
- Goldsmith, A. A. (2001). Foreign Aid and Statehood in Africa. *International Organization*, 55(1), 123–148. <https://doi.org/10.1162/002081801551432>
- Grugel, J., & Bishop, M. L. (2014). *Democratization – A Critical Introduction* (Second Edition). Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2009). *Basic Econometrics* (Fifth International Edition). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Guttman, L., & Levy, S. (1994). *Louis Guttman on theory and methodology. Selected writings*. Aldershot: Dartmouth (Dartmouth benchmark series).

- Haerpfer, C. W., Bernhagen, P., Welzel, C., & Inglehart, R. F. (2019). *Democratization* (Second Edition). Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198732280.001.0001>
- Harrison, D. (1988). *The Sociology of Modernization and Development*. London: Unwin Hyman. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203359587>
- Huntington, S. P. (1968). *Political Order in Changing Societies*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. <https://doi.org/10.5771/0506-7286-1970-2-257>
- Huntington, S. P. (1971). The change to change: Modernization, Development, and Politics. *Comparative Politics*, 3(3), 283–322. <https://doi.org/10.2307/421470>
- Huntington, S. P. (1993). The Clash of Civilizations? *Foreign Affairs*, (72), 22–49. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20045621>
- Huntington, S. P. (1996). *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of the World Order*. New York, NY: Simon; Schuster. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2654621>
- Huntington, S. P., & Domínguez, J. I. (1975). Political Development. In F. I. Greenstein & N. W. Polsby (Eds.), *Macropolitical Theory* (pp. 1–114). Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9781685852955-007>
- Inglehart, R. (1990). *Culture Shift in Advanced Industrial Society*. Princeton University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9780691186740>
- Inglehart, R. (2003). How Solid is Mass Support for Democracy—And How Can We Measure It? *Political science and Politics*, (1), 51–57. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s1049096503001689>
- Inglehart, R., & Welzel, C. (2005). *Modernization, Cultural Change and Democracy: The Human Development Sequence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ivory, S. B. (2021). *Becoming a Critical Thinker – For your university studies and beyond*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/hebz/9780198841531.001.0001>
- Jackman, R. W. (1973). On the Relation of Economic Development to Democratic Performance. *American Journal of Political Science*, 17(3), 611–621. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2110747>
- Jensen, N., & Watchekon, L. (2004). Resource Wealth and Political Regimes in Africa. *Comparative Political Studies*, 37(7), 816–841. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414004266867>
- Jerven, M. (2011). Users and Producers of African Income: Measuring the Progress of African Economies. *African Affairs*, 110(439), 169–190. <https://doi.org/10.1093/afraf/adq079>
- Kant, I. (1787). *Critique of Pure Reason*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-137-10016-0>
- Karl, T. L. (1997). *The Paradox of Plenty: Oil Booms and Petro-States*. Berkeley; Los Angeles: University of California Press. <https://doi.org/10.1525/9780520918696>
- King, G. (1995). Replication, replication. *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 28(3), 541–559. <https://doi.org/10.2307/420301>
- Knack, S. (2001). Aid Dependence and the Quality of Governance. *Southern Economic Journal*, 68(2), 310–329. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1061596>
- Kono, D. Y., & Montinola, G. R. (2009). Does Foreign Aid Support Autocrats, Democrats, or Both? *The Journal of Politics*, 71(2), 704–718. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0022381609090550>



- Landman, T. (1999). Economic Development and Democracy: The View from Latin America. *Political Studies*, 47(4), 607–626. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00220>
- Landman, T., & Carvalho, E. (2017). *Issues and Methods in Comparative Politics: An Introduction* (Fourth Edition). London: Routledge.
- Leblang, D. A. (1996). Property Rights, Democracy, and Economic Growth. *Political Research Quarterly*, 49, 5–26. <https://doi.org/10.2307/449039>
- Leighley, J. E., & Nagler, J. (1992a). Individual and Systemic Influences on Turnout – Who Votes? 1984. *Journal of Politics*, 54, 718–740. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2132308>
- Leighley, J. E., & Nagler, J. (1992b). Socioeconomic Class Bias in Turnout, 1964–1988 –The Voters Remain the Same. *American Political Science Review*, 86, 725–736. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1964134>
- Lemarchand, R., & Legg, K. (1972). Political Clientelism and Development. *Comparative Politics*, 4, 149–178. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781351319645-11>
- Levitsky, S., & Way, L. A. (2010). *Competitive Authoritarianism: Hybrid Regimes after the Cold War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511781353>
- Lewis, P. (1994). Economic statism, private capital, and the dilemmas of accumulation in Nigeria. *World Development*, 22, 437–451. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750x\(94\)90134-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750x(94)90134-1)
- Lijphart, A. (1971). Comparative Politics and the Comparative Method. *The American Political Science Review*, 65(3), 682–693. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1955513>
- Lijphart, A. (1999). *Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries*. New Haven: Yale University Press. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3331092>
- Lindberg, S. I. (2006). *Democracy and Elections in Africa*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1353/book.3263>
- Linder, W., & Bächtiger, A. (2005). What drives democratisation in Asia and Africa? *European Journal of Political Research*, 44, 861–880. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2005.00250.x>
- Linke, F. (forthcoming). *Introduction to Quantitative Methods in the Social Sciences*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Linz, J. J., & Stepan, A. (1996). *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation – Southern Europe, South America, Post-Communist Europe*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Lipset, S. M. (1959). Some Social Requisites of Democracy: Economic Development and Political Legitimacy. *The American Political Science Review*, 53(1), 69–105. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1951731>
- Long, J. S. (1997). *Regression Models for Categorical and Limited Dependent Variables*. Thousand Oaks: Sage. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3006005>
- Long, J., & Teator, P. (2019). *R cookbook: proven recipes for data analysis, statistics, and graphics*. O'Reilly Media.
- Machamer, P., Darden, L., & Craver, C. F. (2000). Thinking about Mechanisms. *Philosophy of Science*, 67(1), 1–25. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/188611>
- Mainwaring, S., & Pérez-Liñán, A. (2013). *Democracies and Dictatorships in Latin America – Emergence, Survival, and Fall*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9781139047845>

- Mair, P. (1998). Comparative Politics: An Overview. In R. E. Goodin & H. Klingemann (Eds.), *A New Handbook of Political Science*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/0198294719.003.0012>
- Marshall, M. G., & Gurr, T. R. (2020). Polity V Project: Political Regime Characteristics and Transitions, 1800–2018 [Available online at <https://www.systemicpeace.org/inscr/p5manualv2018.pdf>].
- McCrone, D. J., & Cnudde, C. F. (1967). Toward a Communications Theory of Democratic Political Development. *American Political Science Review*, 61(1), 72–79. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1953876>
- Menaldo, V. (2012). The Middle East and North Africa's Resilient Monarchs. *Journal of Politics*, 74, 707–722. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0022381612000436>
- Mill, J. S. (1843). *A System of Logic*. London: Longman.
- Miller, M., Boix, C., & Rosato, S. (2022). *Boix-Miller-Rosato Dichotomous Coding of Democracy, 1800-2020*. <https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/FENWWR>
- Moore, B. (1966). *The Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant the Making of the Modern World*. Boston, MA: Beacon Press.
- Moore, M. (2001). Political Underdevelopment: What Causes Bad Governance. *Public Management Review*, 3(3), 385–418. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14719030122235>
- Moore, W. E. (1964). Predicting discontinuities in social change. *American Sociological Review*, 29(3), 331–338. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2091478>
- Morrison, K. M. (2007). Natural Resources, Aid, and Democratization: A Best-Case Scenario. *Public Choice*, 131, 365–386. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-006-9121-1>
- Morrison, K. M. (2009). Oil, Non-Tax Revenue, and the Redistributive Foundations of Regime Stability. *International Organization*, 63(1), 107–138. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818309090043>
- Morrison, K. M. (2010). What Can We Learn about the Resource Curse from Foreign Aid? *The World Bank Research Observer*, 27(1), 52–73. <https://doi.org/10.1093/wbro/lkq013>
- Muller, E. N. (1988). Democracy, Economic Development, and Income Equality. *American Sociological Review*, 53, 50–68. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2095732>
- Muller, E. N. (1995). Economic Determinants of Democracy. *American Sociological Review*, 60(6), 966–982. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2096435>
- Munck, G. L., & Verkuilen, J. (2002). Conceptualizing and Measuring Democracy: Evaluating Alternative Indices. *Comparative Political Studies*, 35(5), 5–34. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414002035001001>
- Neher, C. D. (1994). Asian Style Democracy. *Asian Survey*, 34/11, 949–961. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2645346>
- Neubauer, D. C. (1967). Some conditions of democracy. *American Political Science Review*, 61, 1002–1009. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1953402>
- North, D. C. (1990). *Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance*. New York: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511808678>

- O'Donnell, G. (1973). *Modernization and Bureaucratic-Authoritarianism: Studies in South American Politics*. Berkeley: Institute of International Studies, University of California.
- O'Donnell, G. (1979). *Modernization and Bureaucratic-Authoritarianism*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- O'Donnell, G. (1994). Delegative Democracy. *Journal of Democracy*, 5(1), 55–69. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203765173-31>
- O'Donnell, G., & Schmitter, P. C. (1986). *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Transitions*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Oelsner, A., & Bain, M. (2019). 20. Latin America. In C. W. Haerpfer, P. Bernhagen, C. Welzel, & R. F. Inglehart (Eds.), *Democratization* (Second Edition). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Olson, M. C. (1991). Autocracy, Democracy, and Prosperity. In R. J. Zeckhauser (Ed.), *Strategy and Choice* (pp. 131–158). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Oxford Learner's Dictionaries. (n.d.). <https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/>
- Parsons, T. (1964). Evolutionary universals in society. *American Sociological Review*, 29(3), 339–357. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2091479>
- Perkins, D. H., Radelet, S., Snodgrass, D. R., Gillis, M., & Roemer, M. (2001). *Economics of development* (Fifth Edition). New York, NY: Norton.
- Przeworski, A., Alvarez, M. E., Cheibub, J. A., & Limongi, F. (2000). *Democracy and Development - Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950-1990*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511804946>
- Przeworski, A., & Limongi, F. (1993). Political Regimes and Economic Growth. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 7, 51–69. <https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.7.3.51>
- Przeworski, A., & Limongi, F. (1997). Modernization: Theory and Facts. *World Politics*, 49(2), 155–183. <https://doi.org/10.1353/wp.1997.0004>
- Quadir, F., & Lele, J. (Eds.). (2005). *Democracy and Civil Society in Asia*. London: Palgrave.
- Republic of Kenya. (1968). *Economic Survey 1967*.
- Republic of Zambia. (n.d.). *National Accounts Statistics GDP Revision of Benchmark 1994 Estimates*. Lusaka: Central Statistical Office.
- Resnick, D., & van de Walle, N. (2013). *Democratic Trajectories in Africa – Unravelling the Impact of Foreign Aid*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rich, R. C., Brians, C. L., Manheim, J. B., & Willnat, L. (2018). *Empirical Political Analysis: Quantitative and Qualitative Research Methods*. London: Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315109664>
- Rigobon, R., & Rodrik, D. (2004). Rule of Law, Democracy, Openness, and Income: Estimating the Interrelationships. <https://doi.org/10.3386/w10750>
- Rihoux, B. (2006). Qualitative Comparative Analysis (QCA) and Related Systematic Comparative Methods: Recent Advances and Remaining Challenges for Social Science Research. *International Sociology*, 21(5), 679–706. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0268580906067836>
- Robinson, R. (1996). The Politics of Asian Values. *The Pacific Review*, 9(3), 215–236. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09512749608719189>



- Ross, M. (2001). Does Oil hinder Democracy? *World Politics*, 53(3), 325–361. <https://doi.org/10.1353/wp.2001.0011>
- Rostow, W. W. (1960). *The Stages of Economic Growth: A Non-Communist Manifesto*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511625824>
- Roth, G. (1968). Personal Rulership, Patrimonialism, and Empire Building in the New States. *World Politics*, 20(2), 194–206. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2009795>
- Roth, G. (1978). Introduction. In G. Roth & C. Wittich (Eds.), *Max Weber: Economy and Society – An Outline of Interpretative Sociology*. New York: Bedminster Press. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-322-89421-2\\_1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-322-89421-2_1)
- Rueschemeyer, D., Stephens, E. H., & Stephens, J. D. (1992). *Capitalist Development and Democracy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2579807>
- Sandbrook, R. (2000). *Closing the Circle: Democratization and Development in Africa*. Toronto: Between the Lines. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3097532>
- Sartori, G. (1970). Concept Misinformation in Comparative Politics. *The American Political Science Review*, 64(4), 1033–1053. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1958356>
- Sartori, G. (1987). *The theory of democracy revisited. The Contemporary Debate*. Chatham, NJ: Chatham House Publications.
- Sartori, G. (1991). Comparing and Miscomparing. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 3(3), 243–257. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0951692891003003001>
- Serra, J. (1979). Three Mistaken Theses Regarding the Connection between Industrialization and Authoritarian Regimes. In D. Collier (Ed.), *The New Authoritarianism in Latin America*. Princeton N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Shin, D. C., & Tusalem, R. F. (2019). 25. East Asia. In C. W. Haerpfer, P. Bernhagen, C. Welzel, & R. F. Inglehart (Eds.), *Democratization* (Second Edition). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Silverman, D. (2005). *Doing Qualitative Research: A Practical Handbook*. London: Sage.
- Smith, A. (2008). The Perils of Unearned Income. *Journal of Politics*, 70(3), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0022381608080754>
- Smith, B. (2004). Oil Wealth and Regime Survival in the Developing World, 1960–1999. *American Journal of Political Science*, 48(2), 232–246. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1519880>
- So, A. Y. (1990). *Social Change and Development - Modernization, Dependency, and World-System Theories*. London: Sage Publications. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2076159>
- Stimson, J. A. (n.d.). *Professional Writing in Political Science: A Highly opinionated Essay*.
- Stinerock, R. (2022). *Statistics with R – A Beginner's Guide* (Second Edition). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Svensson, J. (2000). Foreign Aid and Rent-Seeking. *Journal of International Economics*, 51(2), 437–461. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-1996\(99\)00014-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-1996(99)00014-8)
- Tavares, J., & Wacziarg, R. (2001). How Democracy Affects Growth. *European Economic Review*, 45, 1341–1378. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0014-2921\(00\)00093-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0014-2921(00)00093-3)
- Therkildsen, O. (2005). Understanding Public Management Through Neopatrimonialism: A Paradigm for all African Seasons? In U. Engel & G. R. Olsen (Eds.), *Contemporary Perspectives on Developing*

- Societies – The African Exception*. Hants: Ashgate Publishing Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781351147927-3>
- Tipps, D. C. (1973). Modernization Theory and the Comparative Study of Societies: A Critical Perspective. *Comparative Studies in Societies and History*, 15(2), 199–226.
- Tufte, E. R. (2001). *The Visual Display of Quantitative Information* (Second Edition). Cheshire, Conn: Graphics Press. <https://doi.org/10.1198/tech.2002.s78>
- tylervigen.com. (n.d.). Spurious correlations. <https://www.tylervigen.com/spurious-correlations>
- van de Walle, N. (2001). *AFRICAN ECONOMIES and the POLITICS of PERMANENT CRISIS 1979-1999*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511800344>
- van de Walle, N. (2007). Meet the new boss, same as the old boss? The evolution of political clientelism in Africa. In H. Kitschelt & S. I. Wilkinson (Eds.), *Patrons, Clients and Policies: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511585869.002>
- Vanhanen, T. (1997). *Prospects of Democracy – a study of 172 countries*. London: Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2654889>
- Verba, S., Schlozman, K., & Brady, H. (1995). *Voice and Equality: Civic Voluntarism in American Politics*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctv1pnc1k7>
- Wallerstein, I. (1979). Dependence in an Inter-Dependent World: The Limited Possibilities of Transformation Within the Capitalist World-Economy. In I. Wallerstein (Ed.), *The Capitalist World-Economy*. New York: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429048319-13>
- Walliman, N. (2020). *Your Research Project – Designing, Planning, and Getting Started* (Fourth Edition). London: Sage.
- Weber, M. (1930). *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*. New York: Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203995808>
- Weber, M. (1978). Economy and Society – An Outline of Interpretative Sociology. In G. Roth & C. Wittich (Eds.), *Max Weber: Economy and Society – An Outline of Interpretative Sociology*. New York: Bedminster Press. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470755679.ch3>
- Woodberry, R. D. (2004). *The Shadow of Empire: Christian Missions, Colonial Policy, and Democracy in Postcolonial Societies* [Ph.D. dissertation]. University of North Carolina, Department of Sociology.
- World Bank. (n.d.). World Development Indicators. <https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/dataset/world-development-indicators>
- World Conference on Human Rights. (1993, April). *Report of the Regional Meeting for Asia of the World Conference on Human Rights*. <http://www.internationalhumanrightsexicon.org/hrdoc/docs/bangkokdeclaration.pdf>
- World Values Survey Association. (2025). *World values survey*. <https://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/wvs.jsp>
- Yates, D. (1996). *The Rentier State in Africa: Oil Rent Dependency and Neo-colonialism in the Republic of Gabon*. Trenton/NJ: Africa World Press.