Intro to Social Science Data Analysis

Research Question Design & Data Download

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November 19, 2012

1 Research Project: Goals

Paper Structure

3 Research Question & Research Design

4 Assignment 4

Outline 2 / 13

Quick Quiz 1

What are the three three minimum criterion for establishing a **causal relationship**?

Outline 3 / 13



Why do we often need to use tools for **statistical control**?

What is the main tool we learned last week for statistical control?

Outline 4 / 13

Quick Quiz 3

What is a reference category?

Outline 5 / 13

Quick Quiz 4

Why do King et al. (2000) recommend simulating expected outcomes and graphing the results?

Outline 6 / 1

Pair Research Project: Goals

Goals:

With a partner, answer a **social science research question** primarily using the **data analysis tools** covered in this course.

Present your results in both a:

- ▶ short paper (max 1,000 words),
- ▶ short presentation (max 15 minutes).

As always, it must be **reproducible**.

We are dedicating **all** of the class time for the rest of the course to the research project.

- ▶ Week 13: Research question, design, & data download,
- ▶ Week 14: Statistical Analysis & Results Visualization,
- ▶ Week 15: Write up.
- ▶ Week 16: Presentations.

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Due:

▶ Paper: 18 December

▶ Presentation: 19 or 20 December

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- Introduction: Research Question, Thesis Statement, Paper Outline.
- ▶ Literature Review: Brief discussion of previous research on this topic (including possible alternative explanations).
- ▶ Data & Methods: Describe the data you collected (sources, variable meaning) & the methods that you use to test your hypothesis.
- ► **Results**: Show and discuss you results.
- ► Conclusion: Wrap up & discuss your research limitations.

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Presenation Structure

Note;

Your presentation's structure will mostly be the same as your paper's.

Research Question & Research Design

This week:

You will develop your research question and the research design you will use to try to answer it.

This is also **Assignment 4**.

Due: Friday 30 November

Research Design

With your partner plan your research by answering the following questions:

- 1. What difference do you want to explain?
- 2. What is your best guess explanation (i.e. thesis statement)?
- 3. Can you test your hypothesis using data? If so, what data do you need to collect and what tests could you use?
- 4. What rival explanations are their?
- 5. What other factors may influence the relationship you observe?
- 6. How could you use data to test whether your best guess or the rival explanations are better? Write this as an **equation**

Questionnaire from: modified from Cheryl Schonhardt-Bailey

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