# Chapter 1: Management, Research and Experimental Design

This manuscript (permalink) was automatically generated from <a href="mailto:DrMattG/TechBk1@8a1f975">DrMattG/TechBk1@8a1f975</a> on September 16, 2022.

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## Introduction

### What is wildlife science and management?

## Seeking truth

## **Uncertainty**

Environmental variation
Linguistic uncertainty
Partial observability
Partial controllability
Structural uncertainty
Opening the Gates of Management and Science
Openness to diversity of knowledge
Open engagement of social actors
Open data
Open source software
Open hardware
Open evaluation
Open science infrastructures
Open educational resources
<b>Basics of Management/Decision Science</b>
Value of Information
Evidence
PrOACT
Management Strategy Evaluation
Adaptive Resource Management

## **Causation and Inference**

Asking the right questions in the right way
Estimation questions
Hypothesis driven research
Exploratory research
Causation and correlation
Sufficient causation
Necessary causation
Manipulative Experiments
Observational Studies
Directed Acyclic Graphs (DAGs)
Confounding variables
Mediator and moderating variables
<b>Basics of Robust Experimental Design</b>
Repetition
Replication
Randomization
Controls
Blocking
Response variables (i.e., performance measures in a decision context)

**Basics of Sampling** 

## References