

CEE 641 FATE AND TRANSPORT MODELING OF ECOSYSTEMS

Carbonate Equilibrium

A water sample was taken from a freshwater lake for a lab analysis with the following partial results:

$$\text{CO}_2 = 44 \text{ mg/L}$$

$$[\text{HCO}_3^-] = 2 \times 10^{-3} \text{ M (i.e., mole/L)}$$

$$[\text{Cl}^-] = 1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ M}$$

$$[\text{SO}_4^{2-}] = 1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ M}$$

- (a) What is the solution pH and CO_3^{2-} concentration?
- (b) What is the alkalinity level (expressed as in eq/L and in mg/L as CaCO_3)?
- (c) What is the CO_2 acidity (in eq/L)?