## Your Results for: "Multiple choice questions"

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Site Title: Chemistry, 4th Edition

Book Title: Chemistry, 4th Edition

Location on Site: Student Resources > Chapter 13: Electronic spectroscopy > Multiple

choice questions

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## Summary of Results

56% Correct of 18 Scored items:

10 Correct: 56% 8 Incorrect: 44%

More information about scoring

**1. CORRECT** In which region of the electromagnetic spectrum does an absorption at 600 nm come?

Your Answer: Visible.

2. A solution of 0.001 mol dm<sup>-3</sup> NiSO<sub>4</sub> is placed in an optical cell of pathlength 1 cm, and the absorption spectrum is recorded. The absorptions have characteristic  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  and  $\varepsilon_{\text{max}}$  values. What are the correct units of  $\varepsilon_{\text{max}}$ ?

Your Answer: cm dm³ mol<sup>-1</sup>
Correct Answer: dm³ mol<sup>-1</sup> cm<sup>-1</sup>

3. CORRECT In which region of the electromagnetic spectrum does an absorption at 177 nm come?

Your Answer: Vacuum-UV.

**4.** CORRECT What does the notation  $\sigma^* \leftarrow n$  mean?

**Your Answer:** Absorption; transition from a non-bonding MO to  $\sigma^*$  MO.

**5.** How do values of  $\lambda_{max}$  for the  $\pi^* \leftarrow \pi$  transitions vary among a series of conjugated polyenes?

Your Answer: (blank)

**6. INCORRECT** What is a *red shift*?

**Your Answer:** The shifting of an absorption to higher energy. **Correct Answer:** The shifting of an absorption to lower energy.

**7.** What is a chromophore?

Your Answer: A group of atoms in a compound responsible for the absorption of electromagnetic radiation.

**8. CORRECT** Which of the following is the principal chromophore in an azo-dye?

Your Answer: N=N

**9.** Lycopene ( $\lambda_{max}$  = 469 nm) is present in tomatoes. What colour of light does lycopene absorb?

Your Answer: Red.
Correct Answer: Blue.

**10.** CORRECT In which of the following are the  $\pi$ -electrons not delocalized?

Your Answer: Hepta-1,6-diene.

**11.** All but one of the following groups can donate a lone pair of electrons into the carbon n-system of a conjugated polyene. Which is the odd one out?

Your Answer: SMe Correct Answer: Me

12. INCORRECT

Which statement is *incorrect* about the allyl anion and buta-1,3-diene?

**Your Answer:** Both have four  $\pi$ -electrons. **Correct Answer:** Both have four  $\pi$  MOs.

13. CORRECT

Which of the following arrangements of carbon-carbon double bonds along the backbone of a polyene does *not* correspond to a conjugated system?

Your Answer: -C=C-C-C=C-

14. CORRECT

An aqueous solution of a dye has a strong absorption with  $\lambda_{max}$  = 464 nm. The colour of the solution is:

Your Answer: orange.

15 CORRECT

Which of the following absorption maxima is *not* in the visible range of the electronic spectrum?

**Your Answer:**  $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 250 \text{ nm}$ 

16. CORRECT

Which of the following statements is consistent with an electronic absorption being broad?

Your Answer: An electronic absorption includes vibrational and rotational structure.

17 INCORRECT

Two solutions of the same compound were made up. Solution A was of concentration  $0.98 \times 10^{-4}$  mol dm<sup>-3</sup>, and solution B was  $1.66 \times 10^{-2}$  mol dm<sup>-3</sup>. The electronic spectrum of solution A contained one absorption at  $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 230$  nm, while the

spectrum of solution B contained absorptions at  $\lambda_{max}$  = 230 and 365 nm. The difference in the spectra was because:

**Your Answer:** the value of  $\lambda_{\max}$  depends on concentration.

**Correct Answer:**  $\varepsilon_{\text{max}}$  for the absorption at 365 nm is much smaller than  $\varepsilon_{\text{max}}$  of the band at 230 nm.

18. INCORRECT

A compound **X** is characterized in its electronic spectrum by an absorption with  $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 217 \text{ nm}$  ( $\varepsilon_{\text{max}} = 21 \text{ 000 dm}^3 \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ). Of the compounds given below, **X** is most likely to be:

Your Answer: water.

**Correct Answer:** buta-1,3-diene.

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