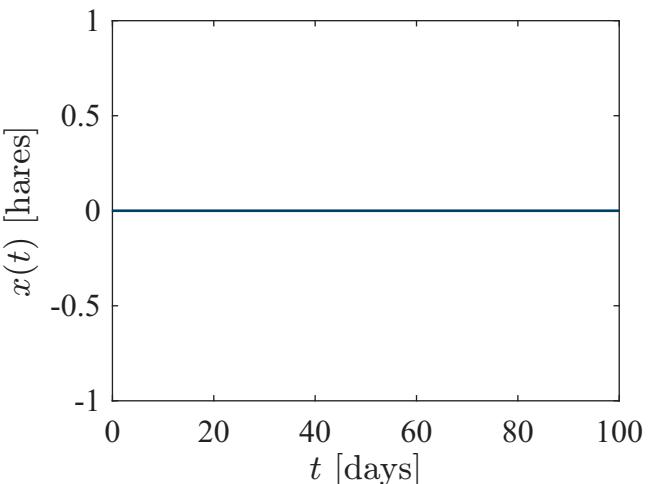


$$(x(0), y(0)) = (0, 0)$$



—  $\phi(x, y)$       $\circ$   $(x(0), y(0))$   
✖  $(x_1^*, y_1^*)$      ✖  $(x_2^*, y_2^*)$

