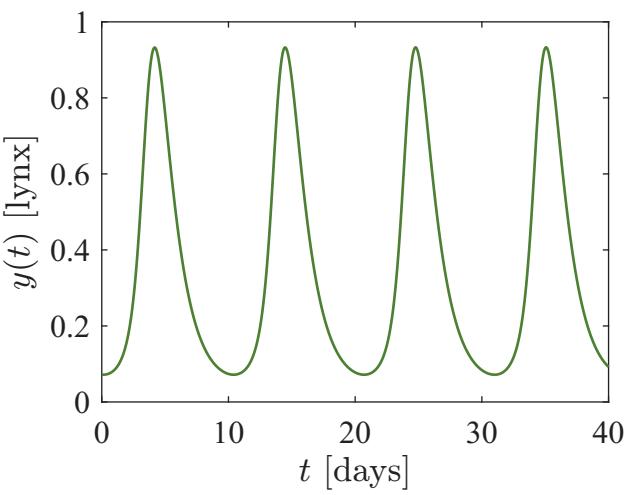
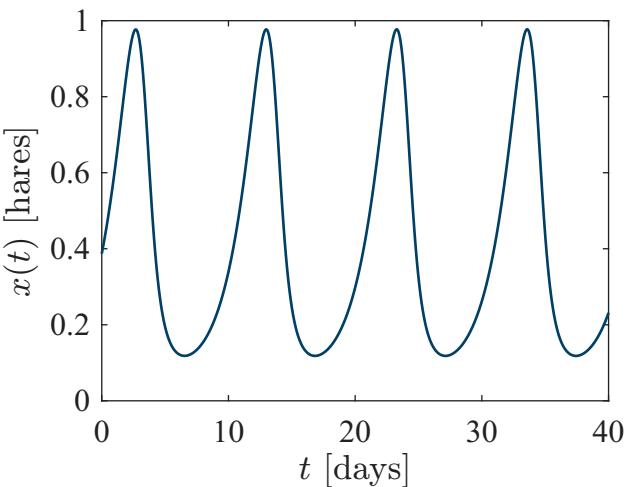


Euler:  $dt = 0.0001$



—  $\phi(x, y)$      ○  $(x(0), y(0))$   
✖  $(x_1^*, y_1^*)$      ✖  $(x_2^*, y_2^*)$

