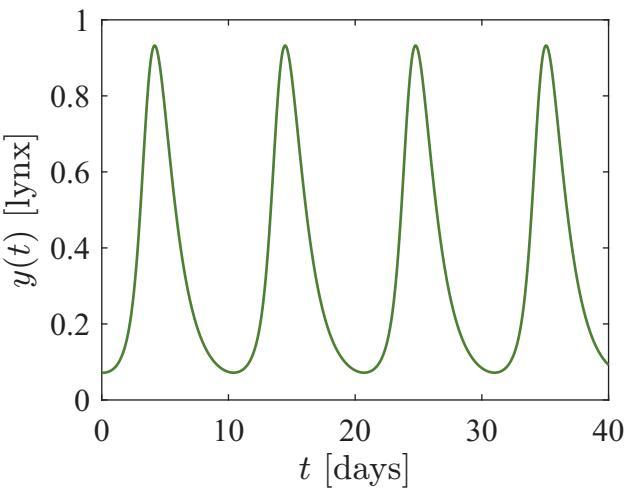
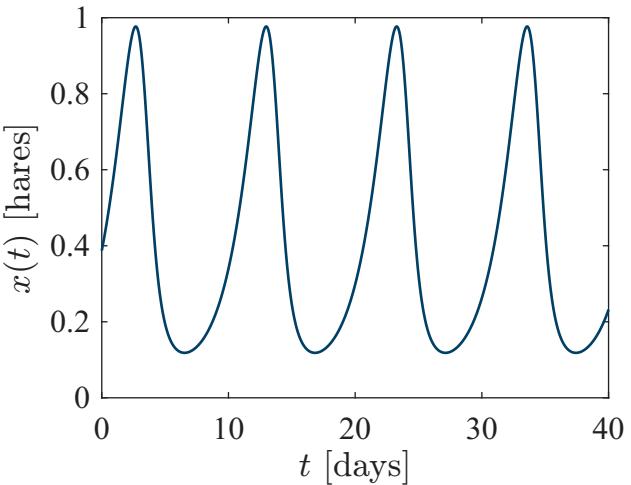


# Euler: $dt = 1e-05$



—  $\phi(x, y)$      ○  $(x(0), y(0))$   
✖  $(x_1^*, y_1^*)$      ✖  $(x_2^*, y_2^*)$

