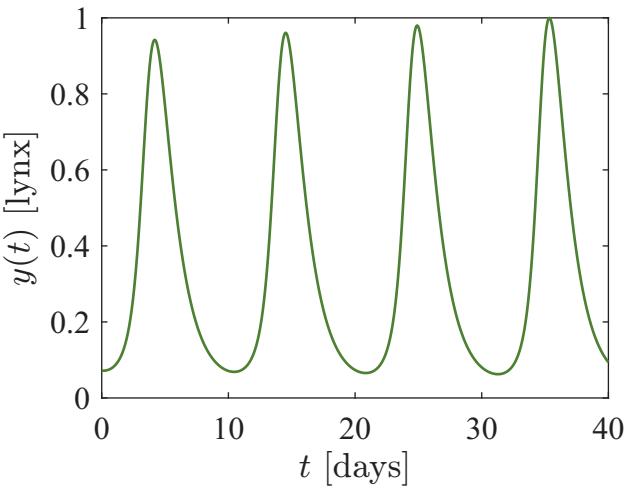
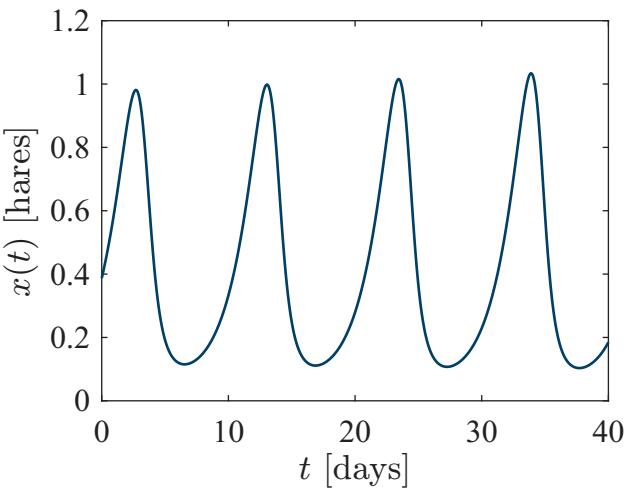


Euler: $dt = 0.01$



— $\phi(x, y)$ \circ $(x(0), y(0))$
× (x_1^*, y_1^*) × (x_2^*, y_2^*)

