

# Social Media Cocktail

Scott Hendrickson  
Data Scientist  
Gnip Inc.  
@DrSkippy27

March 1, 2013

# Getting the right mix for data-driven social marketing

why social media for  
breaking stories?

# 1. audience, perspective and coverage

## 2. speed

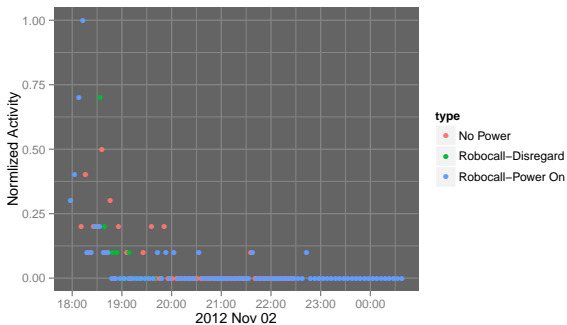
### 3. richness, diversity

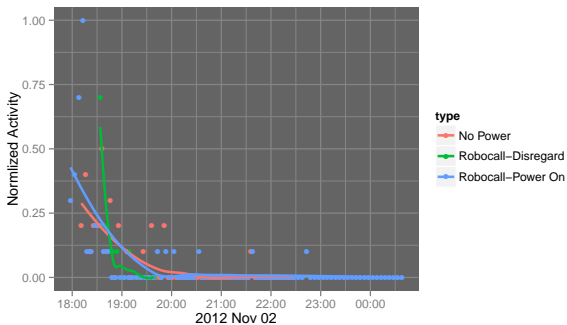
many publishers: audience,  
perspective and coverage

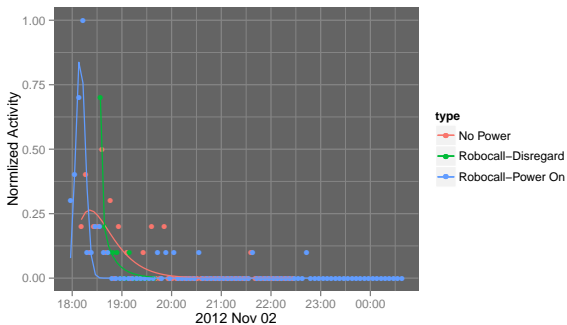
Publisher	Daily Activity
Twitter	400M
Tumblr	75M
Wordpress Posts	615k
Wordpress Comments	1.1M
Disqus	1.3M
Engagement (likes, votes)	2.4M



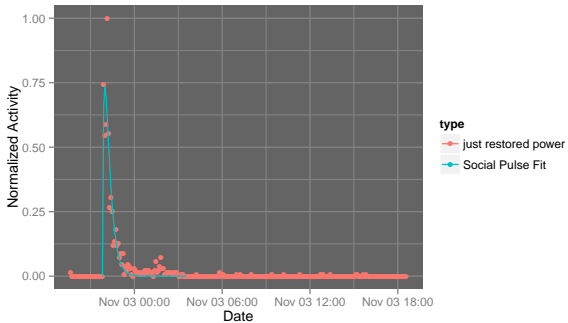
noise or signal?











# realtime firehose: speed

# Events

Type	Response	Examples
Expected	Approx. Symmetric	Hurricane Sandy Olympics
Unexpected (many obs.)	Social Media Pulse	Beyonce' VMAs Mexico earthquake Steve Jobs
Unexpected (spread)	Sigmoid Pulse	Osama Bin Laden Whitney Houston Syrian dissidents



# Expected: Hurricane

# Unexpected: Earthquake

# Half-life

time to observe  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  of the activities  
for an event

# Social media pulse

Given an event, the probability of a activity from one person,

$$f(t) = \lambda \exp(-\lambda t), \text{ for } t \geq 0.$$

Many people posting, so sum of random variables

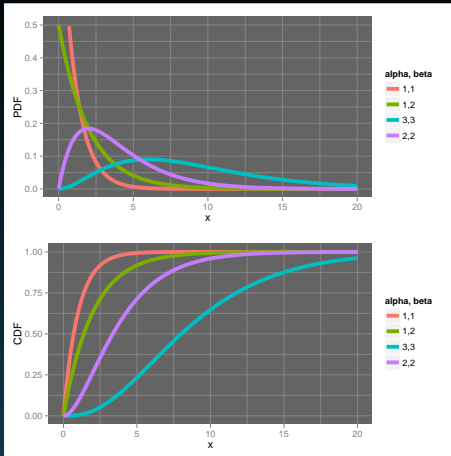
$$S = X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_{n \text{ posters}}.$$

Probability distribution function,

$$f_S(t) = \frac{\beta^{-\alpha} t^{\alpha-1} \exp(-\frac{t}{\beta})}{\Gamma(\alpha)}$$

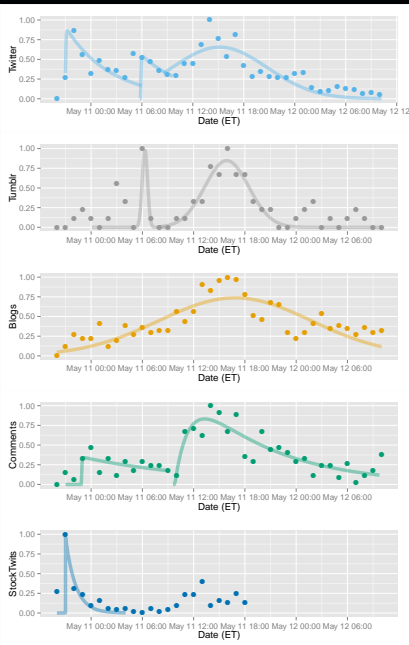
Cumulative distribution is the “generalized regularized incomplete gamma function”,

$$F_S(t) = Q(\alpha, 0, \frac{t}{\beta})$$



# Publishers

Publisher	Speed
Twitter	Fast
Tumblr	Fast and Slow
Wordpress Posts	Fast and Medium
Wordpress Comments	Fast
Disqus	Fast
Engagement (likes, votes)	Fast

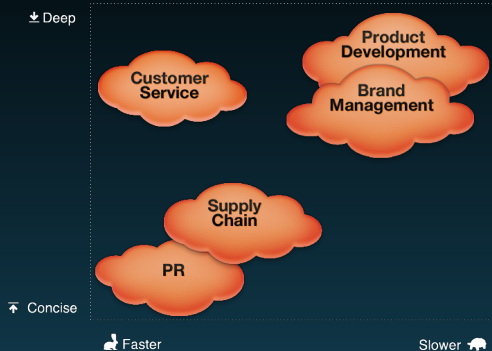


# Speed and Richness

Publisher	Speed	Richness
Twitter	Fast	Concise
Tumblr	Fast, Slow	Rich, multimedia
Wordpress Posts	Fast, Medium	Rich, text
Wordpress Comments	Fast	Reactive, small-to-medium
Disqus	Fast	Reactive, small-to-medium
Engagement	Fast	Terse



# Social Cocktail



Thank you!



Presentation, data, code at:  
[github.com/DrSkippy27/SMS2013](https://github.com/DrSkippy27/SMS2013)