

Telegram Bots

An introduction to python-telegram-bot

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Simple Ground Rules

- Question? Use the raise hand function on Zoom, or send your message in the chat
 - Don't flood the chat with random banter, it will be hard to pick out questions
- Stuck? Join a breakout room. Someone will be with you shortly
- Ask as many questions as you want, but keep it on topic

Why Bots?

Key Benefits

- (Mostly) Navigationless interface
 - No menu bars to dig around to find information
 - Try finding the curriculum for an older batch on the SOC website without googling 😐
 - Try to find out what to do as an international student entering NUS now (SHN, student pass, etc) without googling

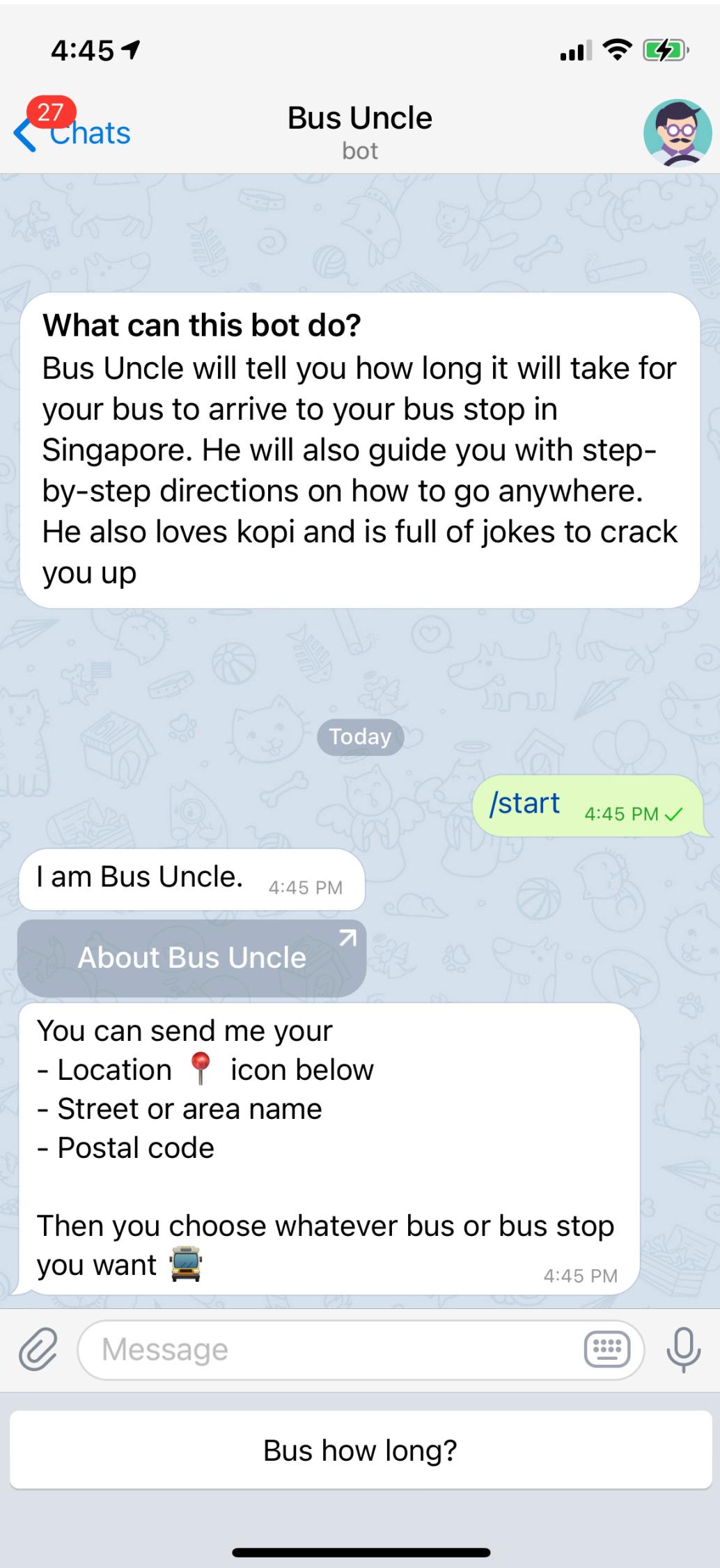
Key Benefits

- Easy Push alerts
 - Just like getting a notification for a text message
 - No complex integrations, device specific compatibility, etc
- Familiar UI
 - We all know how to use messaging apps
- Works on existing apps
 - Low bar of entry for new users
 - No need to download a new app, works with what you already have

Telegram Bots



- Chat messaging platform
 - Similar to WhatsApp, WeChat, etc
 - Cloud based, not P2P
- Bots are natively supported on the platform
- Texting a bot is similar to texting another person



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So what is a “bot”?

Program that (typically) responds
to your input

What can I do with a bot?

Common Interactions

How do people *usually* use bots?

- Perform manipulation of input from user
 - “Get me the bus timings”
 - “Add these numbers up”
 - Solve the quadratic equation **(fun, I know)**
 - Let’s build a bot to do this
 - Pre-req: You have a telegram account and a gmail account
 - If you don’t, use the zoom raise hand function **NOW**

Our Environment

- Google CoLaboratory
 - Python development environment on Google's servers
 - No autocompletion, very sad 😞
 - Go to <https://colab.research.google.com/#create=true>
 - Link in zoom chat
 - Create a notebook
 - Name it whatever you want, but this bot is a “request-response” example so maybe something along those lines

Creating a Bot

- Launch Telegram
- Search for the user @BotFather
- Create a Bot
 - Name it whatever you want
 - Give it whatever handle you want, but make sure it ends in bot

Back to CoLab

Getting started

- Pre-req: Your packages are installed.
- Go to <https://tinyurl.com/2021MCBot01>
- Copy the contents into a CODE block on CoLab
- Update the token with your own token
- Run the bot once
- Text the bot and say hello to it, it should echo “hello” back to you

What's going on?

So now... Solve the quadratic equation

- Expected input: 3 numbers representing a, b and c from ax^2+bx+c
 - e.g: /quadratic 1 2 1
- Expected output: “Your roots are {r1} and {r2}”
- If you have no python experience, there will be a small hint to get you started
 - Googling the rest of the way will be enough
- Aim to finish in next 15 mins

Great! You can manipulate input 😊

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Common Interactions

How do people *usually* use bots?

- Retrieve information from somewhere else
 - Get information from a database or API (e.g Bus bots)
- Lets create another command that can get a picture of a cat
 - <https://cataas.com/cat>
 - API you need: `update.message.reply_photo(photo=url)`
- Do you keep getting the same picture back?
 - Telegram is caching the url
 - Fix by appending a random number to the end as a query parameter

Common Interactions

How do people *usually* use bots?

- Alert user when something has happened
 - It started raining
 - Your semester results were released
- Lets make another bot that alerts the user when a webpage updates
 - How do we interact with a webpage programmatically?

Side track: HTTP Verbs

What? Verbs? This isn't English class...

- HTTP: HyperText Transfer Protocol
 - Basically how the internet communicates
- 4 Main Verbs
 - GET [Retrieve]
 - POST [Create]
 - PUT [Update]
 - DELETE [Delete]

Common Interactions

How do people *usually* use bots?

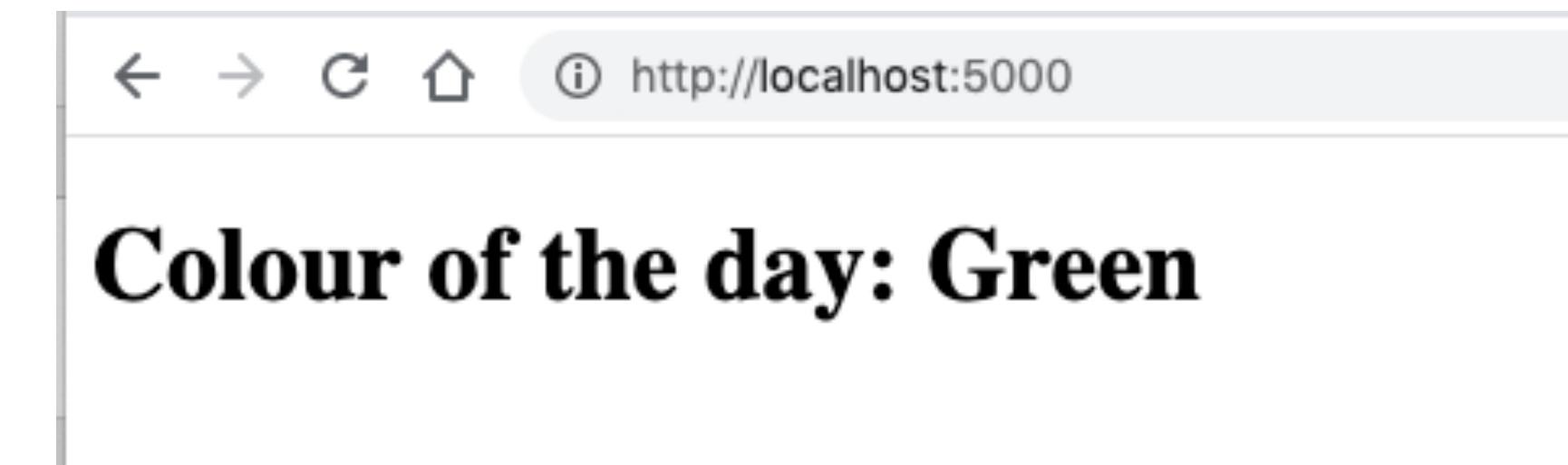
- Alert user when something has happened
 - It started raining
 - Your semester results were released
- Lets make another bot that alerts the user when a webpage updates
 - How do we interact with a webpage programmatically?
 - HTTP requests using the python `requests` library

Your second bot

- Create a new notebook on CoLab
 - Import the following packages:
 - `python-telegram-bot`
 - `requests`
 - Go to <https://tinyurl.com/2021MCBot02>
 - Copy the contents into a CODE block on CoLab
 - Update the token with your own token

What your bot will do

- Query a webpage that looks like this =>
- When the colour is “Blue”, send a message to yourself
 - How do you message yourself?
 - You need your `chat_id`. Send `/start` to `@userinfobot`
 - Where is the website?
 - On my computer, I will give you a URL soon.
 - Don’t do anything funky, its just a simple webpage, if you DDOS it others can’t query it and I will be very sad



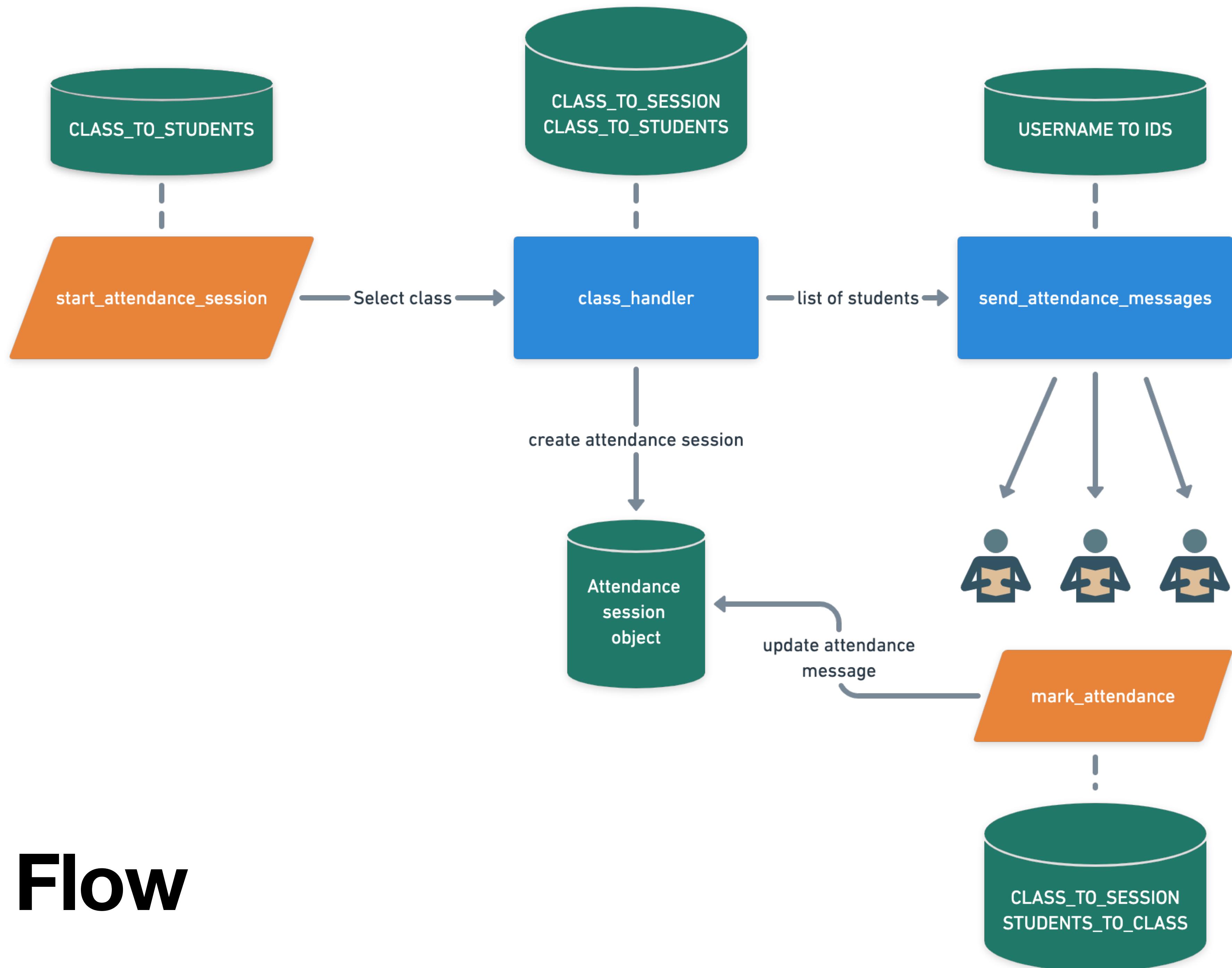
Great! You can monitor other services 😊

Common Interactions

How do people *usually* use bots?

- Group dynamics
 - Werewolf game
 - Quizarium game
- Lets do something simple: An attendance bot
 - Follow along to understand the implementation first, then try it yourself later
 - <https://github.com/DrWala/orbital-2021-telegram-bots/blob/master/attendance-bot/bot.py>
 - https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1TzvyALRF_z2buXLb7WOiWiM28nfw97rl

Let's take a look

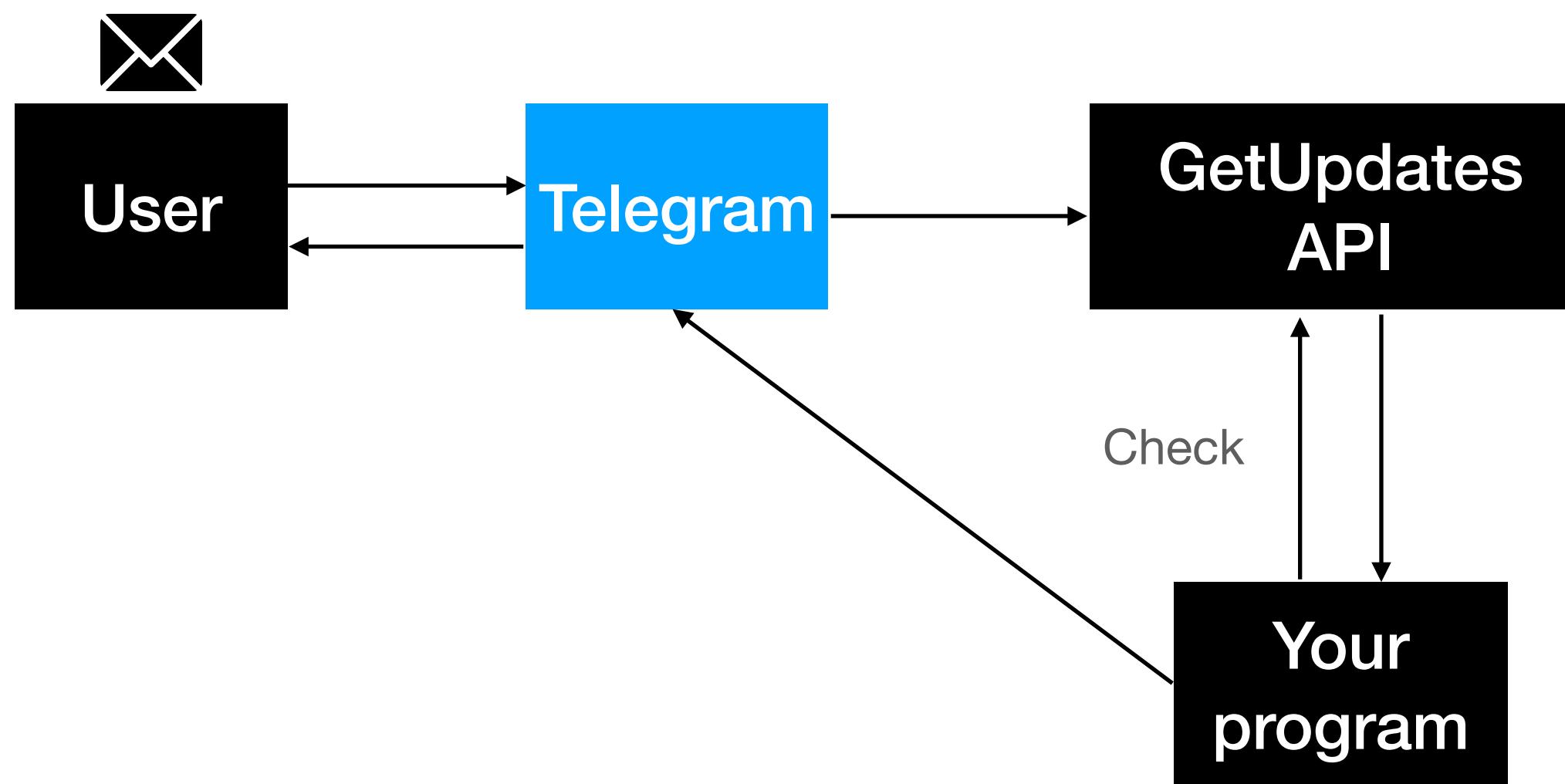


Data Flow

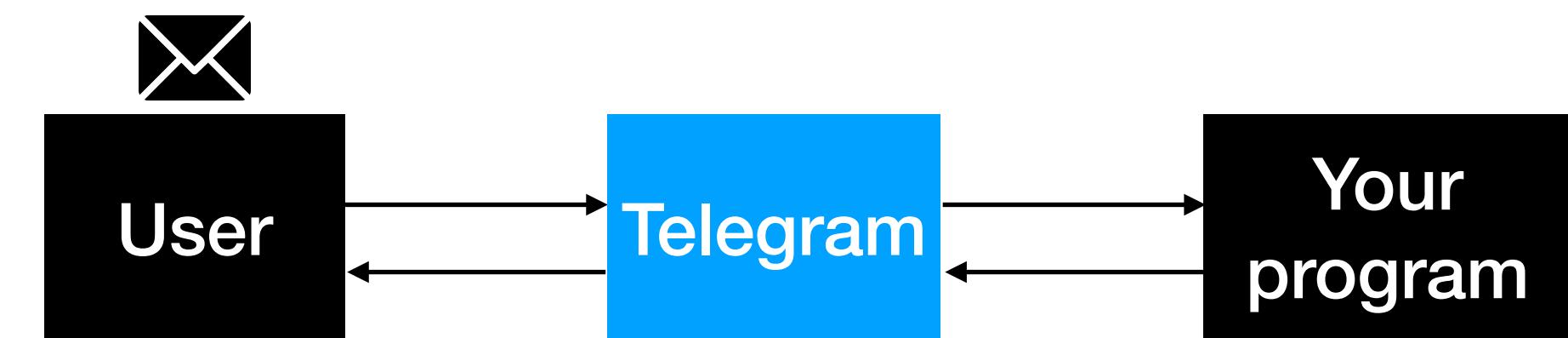
Extra: Webhook vs Polling

- Remember `updater.start_polling()`?
- What does that mean?

Polling



Webhook



Further Reading & Resources

Telegram's Bot API

- Telegram
 - <https://core.telegram.org/bots/api>
 - Other things you can do
 - Accept payments (<https://core.telegram.org/bots/payments>)
 - Talk to @ShopBot
 - Log In with Telegram (<https://core.telegram.org/api/passport>)
 - Create Games (<https://core.telegram.org/bots/games>)

Further Reading & Resources

SDKs

- <https://github.com/python-telegram-bot/python-telegram-bot>
 - Learning By Example
 - Documentation
- Want to use nodejs?
 - <https://github.com/yagop/node-telegram-bot-api>
- Other SDKs for other languages: <https://core.telegram.org/bots/samples>

Good Practices

- Your token is precious
 - Don't commit it to Git
 - People can do nasty things with it
 - Inject it into your code via an environment variable
 - Your username and user_id is precious too
 - Manage your packages properly
 - Use pip, npm, maven, whatever

What we did today

- Request-Reponse: <https://colab.research.google.com/drive/15REolxRolyObRxBy3iEzNR6Bv7GjvieY>
- Server-Side Alerts: <https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1R655bmfnPaA-qRL6j3wHOjfZZkzrnpc>
- Group-based Interactions: https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1TzvyALRF_z2buXLb7WOiWiM28nfw97rl?usp=sharing
- Git Repo with everything from today: <https://github.com/DrWala/orbital-2021-telegram-bots>