

$$5: R \cup S = \{ \langle a, 1 \rangle, \langle c, 1 \rangle, \langle b, 1 \rangle, \langle b, 2 \rangle \};$$

$$R \cap S = \{ \langle a, 1 \rangle, \langle c, 1 \rangle \}$$

$$R - S = \{ \langle b, 2 \rangle \} \quad S - R = \{ \langle b, 1 \rangle \}$$

$$\overline{R} = \{ \langle a, 2 \rangle, \langle b, 1 \rangle, \langle c, 2 \rangle \};$$

$$\overline{S} = \{ \langle a, 2 \rangle, \langle b, 2 \rangle, \langle c, 2 \rangle \};$$

$$10: A \cup B = \{ \langle 1, 2 \rangle, \langle 2, 4 \rangle, \langle 3, 3 \rangle, \langle 1, 3 \rangle, \langle 4, 2 \rangle \}$$

$$A \cap B = \{ \langle 2, 4 \rangle \}$$

$$\text{dom } A = \{ 1, 2, 3 \} \quad \text{dom } B = \{ 1, 2, 4 \}$$

$$\text{dom } (A \cup B) = \{ 1, 2, 3, 4 \} \quad \text{ran } A = \{ 2, 3, 4 \} \quad \text{ran } B = \{ 2, 3, 4 \}$$

$$\text{ran } (A \cap B) = \{ 4 \}$$

$$A \circ B = \{ \langle 1, 4 \rangle, \langle 2, 2 \rangle \}$$

14: 二元关系共有 $2^{n \times n}$ 个

$\therefore R^0, R^1, \dots, R^{n \times n}$ 至少存在两个相同的关系

$\therefore \exists 0 \leq s < t \leq 2^{n \times n}$ 使得 $R^s = R^t$

24: 对:

证: R 自反

$\therefore \forall a \in A \quad (a, a) \in R$

$\therefore R$ 传递

$\therefore (a, b) \in R$ 且 $(b, c) \in R$ 则 $(a, c) \in R$

$\therefore \forall a \in A \quad (a, a) \in R \cup R$

$$\text{又: } R \circ R = \{ (a, c) \mid \exists b \in A, (a, b) \in R \text{ 且 } (b, c) \in R \}$$

$$\therefore \forall a \in A, (a, a) \in R \circ R \quad \therefore R \circ R = R$$

$$\text{反: 反之若 } R \circ R = R \quad \forall a \in A \quad (a, a) \in R \circ R$$

$$\therefore \forall a \in A, \exists b \in A \text{ 使得 } (a, b) \in R \text{ 且 } (b, a) \in R$$

$$\because R \text{ 自反} \quad \therefore (b, b) \in R$$

$\therefore R$ 传递

$$\text{令 } (b, a) \in R \text{ 且 } (a, b) \in R \quad \text{则 } (a, a) \in R$$

$$\therefore \forall a \in A, (a, a) \in R$$

$$\therefore \forall a \in A, (a, a) \in R \circ R$$

$\therefore R \circ R$ 是自反和传递的

即证.

25: 证明: 设 R 是非空的对称传递关系 $(x, y) \in R$

① if $x = y$, 则 R 不是反自反的

② 若 $x \neq y$, 因为 R 是对称的, 则 $(y, x) \in R$

$\because R$ 是传递的, 有 $(x, x) \in R \quad \therefore R$ 也是自反的

\therefore 非空的对称传递关系不可能是反自反的.