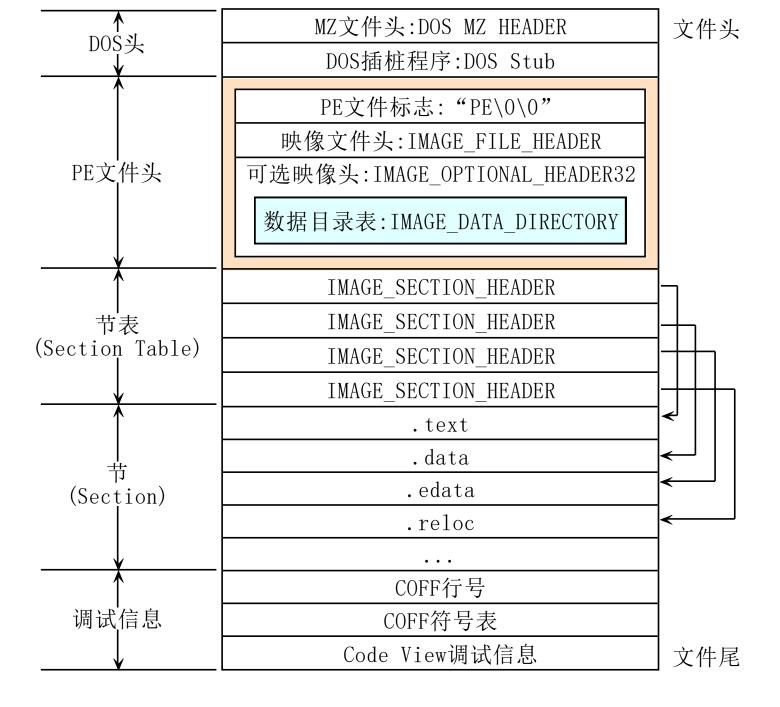
实验二

病毒尾区段寄生实验

病毒寄生的问题

- 如果将病毒直接粘贴的在PE文件后面,用x64dbg加载后, 在内存中没有看到粘结上的部分。
- 可见PE文件加载时,直接粘贴的代码并未获得PE加载器的 认可。
- 合理的猜想是、PE文件加载器应该根据某些字段来将文件 内容加载到内存
- 所以,一定有什么字段描述了有效的代码部分有多长,哪 些代码应该加载,而我们只是粘贴了代码,却没有修改相 关字段,所以没有被PE文件加载器加载到内存,寄生失败

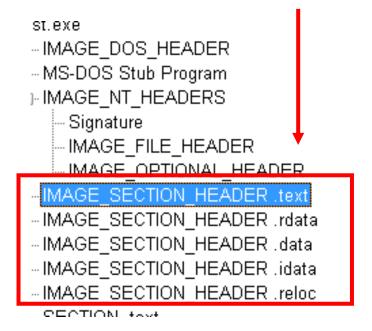


PE描述文件大小的字段

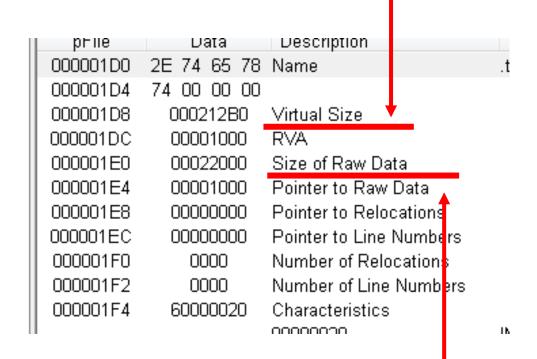
```
typedef struct IMAGE SECTION HEADER {
           Name[IMAGE_SIZEOF_SHORT_NAME];
   BYTE
   union {
           DWORD PhysicalAddress;
           DWORD VirtualSize:
     Misc:
   DWORD
           VirtualAddress:
   DWORD SizeOfRawData:
   DWORD PointerToRawData:
   DWORD PointerToRelocations:
   DWORD PointerToLinenumbers:
   WORD NumberOfRelocations:
   WORD NumberOfLinenumbers:
   DWORD Characteristics:
  IMAGE SECTION HEADER, *PIMAGE SECTION HEADER;
```

- 1)区段表中每个区段头都对应一个节,其中描述了对应节的文件大小(SizeOfRawData)和加载到内存的大小(VirtualSize)
- 两者可能不同,文件大小小于内存大小时,将在内存中补0

每一个节都有一个对应的 结构ImageSectionHeader



VirtualSize表明本段加载到内存后的大小 即加载到内存的实际字节数(未对齐)



SizeOfRawData字段表明本节在文件中的大小(对齐后) 因此,必须是FileAlignment(在可选映像头中)的整数倍

PE描述文件大小的字段

在PE可选头中, SizeOflmage给出了整个程序包括所有头部加载到内存后的大小。其值应该是SectionAlignment的整数倍

| ÓСµ½С++.exe | pFile | Data | Description | Value |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| MAAGE BOO HEADED | 00000400 | | Decemption | Value |
| IMAGE_DOS_HEADER | 00000108 | 010B | Magic | IMAGE_NT_OPTIONAL_HDR32_MAGIC |
| MS-DOS Stub Program | 0000010A | 0E | Major Linker Version | |
| - IMAGE_NT_HEADERS | 0000010B | 21 | Minor Linker Version | |
| Signature | 0000010C | 00007000 | Size of Code | |
| IMAGE_FILE_HEADER | 00000110 | 00005000 | Size of Initialized Data | |
| IMAGE_OPTIONAL_HEADER | 00000114 | 00000000 | Size of Uninitialized Data | |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .textbss | 00000118 | 00011023 | Address of Entry Point | |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .text | 0000011C | 00001000 | Base of Code | |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .rdata | 00000120 | 00001000 | Base of Data | |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .data | 00000124 | 00400000 | Image Base | |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .idata | 00000128 | 00001000 | Section Alignment | |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .msvcjmc | 0000012C | 00000200 | File Alignment | |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .00cfg | 00000130 | 0006 | Major O/S Version | |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .rsrc | 00000132 | 0000 | Minor O/S Version | |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .reloc | 00000134 | 0000 | Major Image Version | |
| SECTION .text | 00000136 | 0000 | Minor Image Version | |
| SECTION .rdata | 00000138 | 0006 | Major Subsystem Version | |
| SECTION .data | 0000013A | 0000 | Minor Subsystem Version | |
| SECTION .idata | 0000013C | 00000000 | Win32 Version Value | |
| SECTION .msvcjmc | 00000140 | 00021000 | Size of Image | |
| SECTION .00cfg | 00000144 | 00000400 | Size of Headers | |
| SECTION .rsrc | 00000148 | 00000000 | Checksum | |
| SECTION .reloc | 0000014C | 0003 | Subsystem | IMAGE_SUBSYSTEM_WINDOWS_CUI |
| | 0000014E | 8140 | DLL Characteristics | |

回到可选映像头ImageOptionalHeader中观察: SizeOfImage给出了整个文件在内存中对齐后的大小 SectionAlignment是内存对齐的粒度 FileAlignment是文件对齐的粒度

| ⊩test.exeIMAGE_DOS_HEADERMS-DOS Stub ProgramIMAGE_NT_HEADERSSignatureIMAGE_FILE_HEADERIMAGE_OPTIONAL_HEADER |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .text IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .rdata IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .data IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .idata IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .reloc SECTION .rdata |
| ⊕ SECTION .rdata □ SECTION .data ⊕ SECTION .idata □ SECTION .reloc □ IMAGE_BASE_RELOCATION □ IMAGE_DEBUG_TYPE_CODEVIEW |

| pFile | Data | Description |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 000000F0 | 010B | Magic |
| 000000F2 | 06 | Major Linker Version |
| 000000F3 | 00 | Minor Linker Version |
| 000000F4 | 00022000 | Size of Code |
| 000000F8 | 0000A000 | Size of Initialized Data |
| 000000FC | 00000000 | Size of Uninitialized Data |
| 00000100 | 00001690 | Address of Entry Point |
| 00000104 | 00001000 | Base of Code |
| 00000108 | 00001000 | Base of Data |
| 00000100 | 00300000 | Image Base |
| | | |
| 00000110 | 00001000 | Section Alignment |
| 00000110 00000114 | 00001000 00001000 | Section Alignment File Alignment |
| | | ū |
| 00000114 | 00001000 | File Alignment |
| 00000114 00000118 | 00001000 0004 | File Alignment Major O/S Version |
| 00000114 00000118 0000011A | 00001000 0004 0000 | File Alignment Major O/S Version Minor O/S Version |
| 00000114 00000118 0000011A 0000011C | 00001000 0004 0000 0000 | File Alignment Major O/S Version Minor O/S Version Major Image Version |
| 00000114 00000118 0000011A 0000011C 0000011E | 00001000 0004 0000 0000 0000 | File Alignment Major O/S Version Minor O/S Version Major Image Version Minor Image Version |
| 00000114 00000118 0000011A 0000011C 0000011E 00000120 | 00001000 0004 0000 0000 0000 0004 | File Alignment Major O/S Version Minor O/S Version Major Image Version Minor Image Version Major Subsystem Version |
| 00000114 00000118 0000011A 0000011C 0000011E 00000120 00000122 | 00001000 0004 0000 0000 0000 0004 0000 | File Alignment Major O/S Version Minor O/S Version Major Image Version Minor Image Version Major Subsystem Version Minor Subsystem Version |

小结

- 1)区段表中每个区段头都对应一个节,其中描述了对应节的文件大小(SizeOfRawData)和加载到内存的大小(VirtualSize)
- 2) 在PE可选头中, SizeOfImage给出了整个程序包括所有头部 加载到内存后的大小。其值应该是SectionAlignment的整数倍
- PE文件总大小和每个节的大小都有参数

病毒寄生在PE文件尾区段

本实验在PE文件最后一个区段末尾添加指令,并检验其是否被加载到内存。

本实验的意义:为病毒寄生摸索关键技术点。

实验步骤:

- 1. 如果该区段具有足够空洞,我们就在文件中将指令加到该节的空洞中, 然后修改节表中的VirtualSize字段(未对齐的内存大小)为修改后的大小。
 而对齐后的文件大小SizeOfRawData保持不变。
- 2. 如果该节空洞不够,我们还需要在末尾增加一个新节,这就修改节的 VirtualSize, SizeOfRawData字段,以及整个文件的SizeOfImage字段

实验

寄生在PE文件最后节的空洞

寄生后文件长度不变

1. 观察最后一个节是否具有空洞

打开一个PE文件,判断其最后一个节是否具有空洞文件大小

最后一个节.reloc

对齐大小SizeOfRawData = 3800

实际大小VirtualSize = 36A0

VirtualSize < SizeOfRawData, 说明reloc节具有空洞

| ∃- cloudmusic.exe |
|-----------------------------|
| IMAGE_DOS_HEADER |
| MS-DOS Stub Program |
| |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .text |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .rdata |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .data |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .tls |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .rsrc |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .reloc |
| SECTION .text |
| |

| _ | | | | |
|---|----------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|
| I | RVA | Data | Description | Value |
| I | 000002C8 | 2E 72 65 6C | Name | .reloc |
| I | 000002CC | 6F 63 00 00 | | |
| l | 000002D0 | 000036A0 | Virtual Size | Ť |
| I | 000002D4 | 00081000 | RVA | _ <u> </u> |
| l | 000002D8 | 00003800 | Size of Raw Data | |
| I | 000002DC | 00079000 | Pointer to Raw Data | |
| I | 000002E0 | 00000000 | Pointer to Relocations | |
| I | 000002E4 | 00000000 | Pointer to Line Numbers | |
| I | 000002E8 | 0000 | Number of Relocations | |
| I | 000002EA | 0000 | Number of Line Numbers | |
| 1 | | | | |

2. 在文件中定位寄生位置

reloc节的空洞大小是3800-36A0=160,现在我们准备在空洞插入4字节的机器码eb 02 90 90,4字节,先来定位文件中的寄生位置:

寄生位置的RVA是36A0,将其转化为文件位置为:

79000 (PointerToRawData) + 36A0 (VirtualSize) = 7C6A0

| ⊟- cloudmusic.exe | RVA | Data | Description |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------------------|
| IMAGE_DOS_HEADER | 000002C8 | 2E 72 65 6C | Name |
| MS-DOS Stub Program | 000002CC | 6F 63 00 00 | |
| | 000002D0 | 000036A0 | Virtual Size |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .text | 000002D4 | 00081000 | RVA |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .rdata | 000002D8 | 00003800 | Size of Raw Data |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .data | 000002DC | 00079000 | Pointer to Raw Data |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .tls | 000002E0 | 00000000 | Pointer to Relocations |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .rsrc | 000002E4 | 00000000 | Pointer to Line Numbers |
| IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .reloc | 000002E8 | 0000 | Number of Relocations |
| SECTION .text | 000002EA | 0000 | Number of Line Numbers |
| - SECTION .rdata | 000002EC | 42000040 | Characteristics |

3. 在文件中填入寄生代码

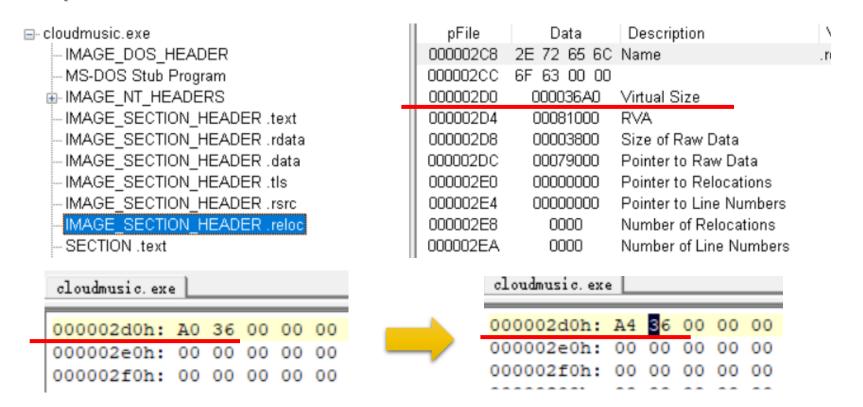
用UE打开文件,Ctrl+G定位7C6A0,填入机器码

| cloudmusic.ex | <u> </u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 0007c690h: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0007c6a0h: | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| 0007c6b0h: | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| 0007c6c0h: | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| 0007c6d0h: | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |



4. 修改PE文件的相关字段

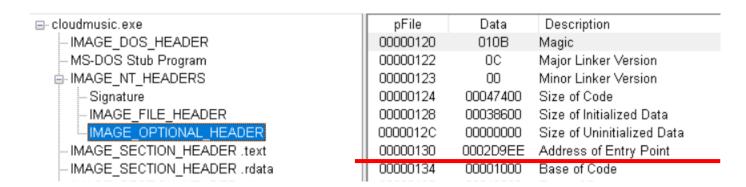
- 有哪些字段需要修改呢?首先,最后一个节的实际大小(VirtualSize) 肯定需要修改,要由原值36A0修改为36A4
- 用pFile查看VirtualSize字段在文件偏移2D0处,用UE进行修改



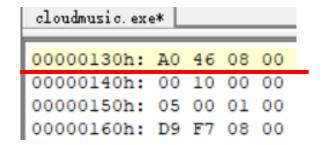
由于没有增加新节,所以我们先不用修改SizeOfRawData以及SizeOfImage字段

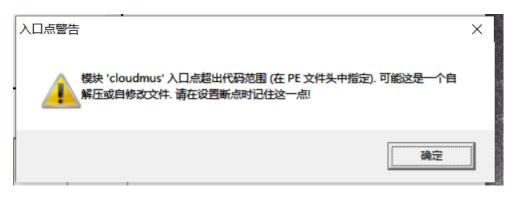
5. 修改入口点RVA 验证寄生代码被加载到内存

- 在可选头中找到入口点RVA字段的文件偏移
- 用UE把其值改为寄生代码的RVA
 - = 81000 (reloc节起始RVA) + 36A0 = 846A0



00000130h: EE D9 02 00 00000140h: 00 10 00 00 00000150h: 05 00 01 00 00000160h: D9 F7 08 00





| CPU - 主线程, 模块 - cloudmus | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 地址 | HEX 数据 | 反汇编 | | | | |
| 006D46A0 | √cEB 02 | JMP SHORT cloudmus. 006D46A4 | | | | |
| 006D46A2 | 90 | NOP | | | | |
| 006D46A3 | 90 | NOP | | | | |
| 006D46A4 | ₩ 0000 | ADD BYTE PTR DS: [EAX], AL | | | | |
| 006D46A6 | 0000 | ADD BYTE PTR DS: [EAX], AL | | | | |
| 006D46A8 | 0000 | ADD BYTE PTR DS: [EAX], AL | | | | |
| 006D46AA | 0000 | ADD BYTE PTR DS: [EAX], AL | | | | |
| 006D46AC | 0000 | ADD BYTE PTR DS: [EAX], AL | | | | |
| 006D46AE | 0000 | ADD BYTE PTR DS: [EAX], AL | | | | |
| 006D46B0 | 0000 | ADD BYTE PTR DS: [EAX], AL | | | | |
| 006D46B2 | 0000 | ADD BYTE PTR DS: [EAX], AL | | | | |

实验要求:选择一个exe文件进行以上的寄生实验

建议选用: C:\Windows\System32\notepad.exe

FTP文件目录下有