

将多米诺骨牌视作高为 h 、质量为 m 的均匀光滑细杆 (厚度、宽度忽略不计)。以光滑铰链连接于地面。所有杆初始时垂直于地面且沿直线等距排列。相邻细杆距离为 l 且 $1 \ll h$ 。杆之间碰撞的恢复系数 $e=0$ 。为方便, 假设杆与杆之间只有碰撞的瞬间有作用力, 其余忽略不计。假设骨牌无穷多个, 求稳定后骨牌推进速度 (表达式较为复杂的数字系数可以直接以数值形式表达, 保留三位有效数字)



设: 假设第 n 根杆下落时初角速度为 ω_n 。由于 $1 \ll h$

$$\sin \theta \approx \theta \approx \tan \theta \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} m g h \theta = \frac{1}{3} m h^2 \ddot{\theta} \quad (2)$$

$$\text{即} \quad \ddot{\theta} - \rho^2 \theta = 0 \quad \rho = \sqrt{\frac{3g}{2h}} \quad (3)$$

$$\text{解得} \quad \theta = C_1 \operatorname{ch} \rho t + C_2 \operatorname{sh} \rho t \quad (4)$$

$$\text{初始} \quad \theta|_0 = 0 \quad \dot{\theta}|_0 = \omega_n \quad (5)$$

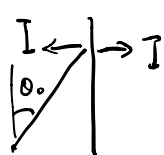
$$\theta = \frac{\omega_n}{\rho} \operatorname{sh} \rho t \quad (6)$$

$$\text{碰撞前瞬间} \quad \theta_0 = \frac{1}{h} \quad (7)$$

$$t_n = \frac{1}{\rho} \operatorname{arsh} \frac{\rho L}{h \omega_n} \quad (8)$$

$$\dot{\theta}|_{t_0} = \sqrt{\omega_n^2 + \frac{\rho^2 L^2}{h^2}} \quad (9)$$

第 n 根杆与第 $n+1$ 根杆碰撞的瞬间, 弹力方向水平



设碰后第 n 根杆角速度为 ω_n'

角动量: $\dot{\theta}|_{t_n} - \omega_n' = \omega_{n+1}$ (10)

非弹性: $h\omega_n' \frac{\sqrt{h^2 - L^2}}{h} = \sqrt{h^2 - L^2} \omega_{n+1}$ (11)

$$\Rightarrow \omega_{n+1} = \frac{\sqrt{\omega_n'^2 + \frac{\rho^2 L^2}{h^2}}}{2} \quad (12)$$

即 $\omega_{n+1}^2 = \frac{1}{4} \omega_n'^2 + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\rho^2 L^2}{h^2}$

解数列, 得 $\omega_n = \sqrt{\frac{\omega_0^2}{4^n} + \frac{\rho^2 L^2}{3h^2} (1 - \frac{1}{4^n})}$ (13)

骨牌推进速度 $v_n = \frac{L}{t_n}$ (14)

$$\Rightarrow v_n = \frac{\rho L}{\operatorname{arsh} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{3}(1 - \frac{1}{4^n}) + \frac{\omega_0^2 h^2}{4^n \rho^2 L^2}}}} \quad (15)$$

$\sqrt{\frac{1}{3}} \quad n \rightarrow +\infty$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} v_n = \lambda \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{3}{h}}} \quad (16)$

其中 $\lambda = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}}{\operatorname{arsh} \sqrt{3}} \approx 0.930$

评分标准 (2) (10) (11) (14)

每式4分

(1) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (12) (13) (15) (16) 每式2分

另解:

假设第 n 根杆下落时初角速度为 ω_n . 由于 $1 \ll h$

$$\sin \theta \approx \theta \approx \tan \theta \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} m g h \theta = \frac{1}{3} m h^2 \ddot{\theta} \quad (2)$$

$$\text{即 } \ddot{\theta} - \rho^2 \theta = 0 \quad \rho = \sqrt{\frac{3g}{2h}} \quad (3)$$

$$\text{解得 } \theta = C_1 e^{\rho t} + C_2 e^{-\rho t} \quad (4)$$

$$\text{初始 } \theta|_0 = 0 \quad \dot{\theta}|_0 = \omega_n \quad (5)$$

$$\theta = \frac{\omega_n}{2\rho} (e^{\rho t} - e^{-\rho t}) \quad (6)$$

$$\text{碰前瞬间 } \theta_0 = \frac{1}{h} \quad (7)$$

$$t_n = \frac{1}{\rho} \ln \left(\frac{\rho L}{h \omega_n} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{\rho L}{h \omega_n} \right)^2 + 1} \right) \quad (8)$$

$$\dot{\theta}|_{t_n} = \sqrt{\omega_n^2 + \frac{\rho^2 L^2}{h^2}} \quad (9)$$

第 n 根杆与第 $n+1$ 根杆碰撞的瞬间, 弹力方向水平

$$\begin{array}{c} I \leftarrow | \rightarrow I \\ \theta_0 \end{array} \quad \text{设碰后第 } n \text{ 根杆角速度为 } \omega_n'$$

$$\text{角动量: } \dot{\theta}|_{t_n} - \omega_n' = \omega_{n+1} \quad (10)$$

$$\text{非弹性: } h \omega_n' \frac{\sqrt{h^2 - L^2}}{h} = \sqrt{h^2 - L^2} \omega_{n+1} \quad (11)$$

$$\Rightarrow \omega_{n+1} = \frac{\sqrt{\omega_n^2 + \frac{\rho^2 L^2}{h^2}}}{2} \quad (12)$$

$$\text{即 } \omega_{n+1}^2 = \frac{1}{4} \omega_n^2 + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\rho^2 L^2}{h^2}$$

$$\text{解数列. 得 } \omega_n = \sqrt{\frac{\omega_0^2}{4^n} + \frac{\rho^2 L^2}{3h^2} (1 - \frac{1}{4^n})} \quad (13)$$

$$\text{骨牌推进速度 } v_n = \frac{L}{t_n} \quad (14)$$

$$\Rightarrow v_n = \frac{\rho L}{\ln \left(\frac{1 + \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} (1 - \frac{1}{4^n}) + \frac{\omega_0^2 h^2}{4^n \rho^2 L^2}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{3} (1 - \frac{1}{4^n}) + \frac{\omega_0^2 h^2}{4^n \rho^2 L^2}}} \right)}$$

$$\sqrt{3} \quad n \rightarrow +\infty$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} v_n = \lambda \sqrt{\frac{g}{h}} \quad (16)$$

$$\text{其中 } \lambda = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}}{\ln(2+\sqrt{3})} \approx 0.930$$

评分标准 ② ⑩ ⑪ ⑭ 每式4分

① ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑫ ⑬ ⑮ ⑯ 每式2分

注: 学生可以在 ⑬ 式令 $\omega_0 = 0$, 不影响最终结果