

Cours de coréen

Principes essentiels du coréen

- ❖ Langue alphabétique qui s'écrit avec le *Hangeul* 한글 (21 voyelles et 19 consonnes).
- ❖ L'ordre des mots : S – O – V
- ❖ Ni article, ni genre, ni nombre

Voyelle

- Naissance des voyelles : construites à partir des 3 composantes de l'univers.



Le ciel

La terre

L'homme

Voyelles

- Voyelles simples (10)

ㅏ	ㅑ	ㅓ	ㅕ	ㅗ	ㅛ	ㅜ	ㅠ	ㅡ	ㅣ
a	ya	eo	yeo	o	yo	u	yu	eu	i
<u>far</u>		<u>up</u>		<u>over</u>		<u>roof</u>		<u>brook</u>	<u>tree</u>

ㅐ	ㅒ	ㅔ	ㅖ	ㅘ	ㅚ	ㅙ	ㅜ	ㅠ	ㅟ	ㅢ
ae	yae	e	ye	wa	wae	oe	wo	we	wi	ui
<u>paedo</u>		<u>set</u>		<u>Water</u>	<u>Way</u>	<u>wet</u>	<u>Wonder</u>	<u>wet</u>	<u>week</u>	<u>uh-ee</u>
					<u>wet</u>					



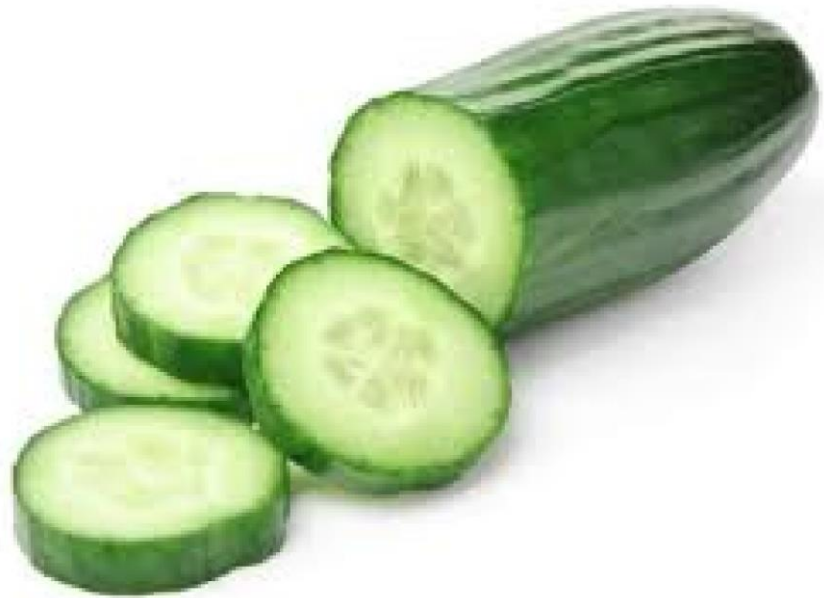
아이



오



우유



오이



이



여우

Consonne

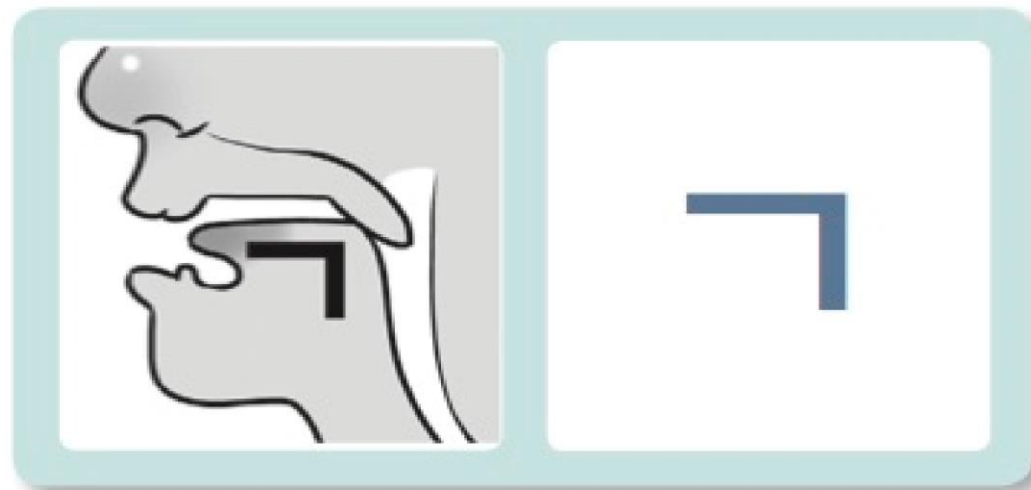
- 5 consonnes de base (\neg , \perp , \square , \wedge , \circ) qui représentent les organes de la bouche lorsqu'on les prononce:

S



\emptyset

K



N

Consonnes

Consonnes de base (10)

Korean Alphabet Consonants										YELLOW-BATCHIM PRONUNCIATION				
ㄱ	ㄴ	ㄷ	ㄹ	ㅁ	ㅂ	ㅅ	ㅇ	ㅈ	ㅊ	ㅋ	ㅌ	ㅍ	ㅎ	
g	n	d	r, l	m	b	s	ng	j	ch	k	t	p	h	
							↑							
							silent in initial position							

Consonnes

Consonnes double (accentuation de la consonne)

ㄱㄱ	ㄷㄷ	ㅍㅍ	ㅅㅅ	ㅈㅈ
kk	tt	pp	ss	jj

ㄱ ㄴ ㄷ ㄹ ㅁ ㅂ ㅅ ㅇ ㅈ ㅊ ㅋ ㅌ ㅍ ㅎ

가

나

다

라

마

바

사

아

자

차

카



타

파

하

ㅊ ㅌ ㅍ ㅈ ㅊ ㅌ ㅍ ㅈ ㅊ ㅌ ㅍ ㅈ

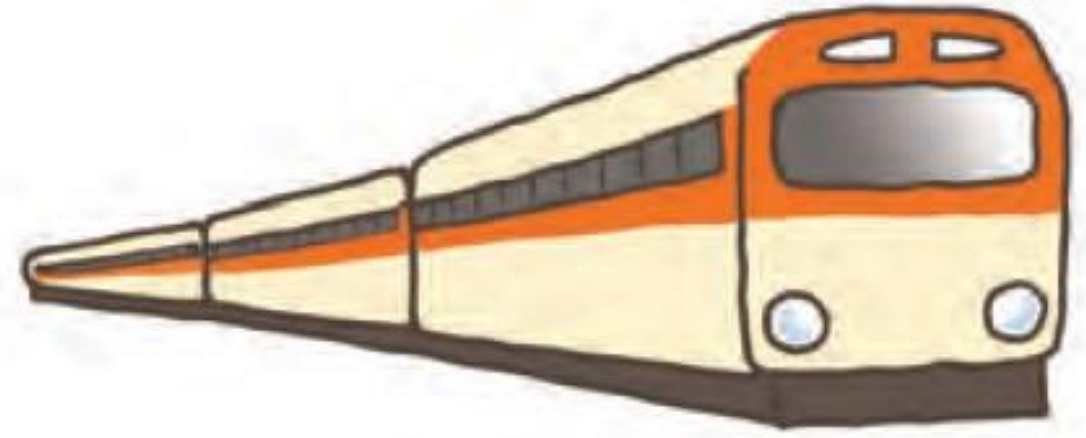
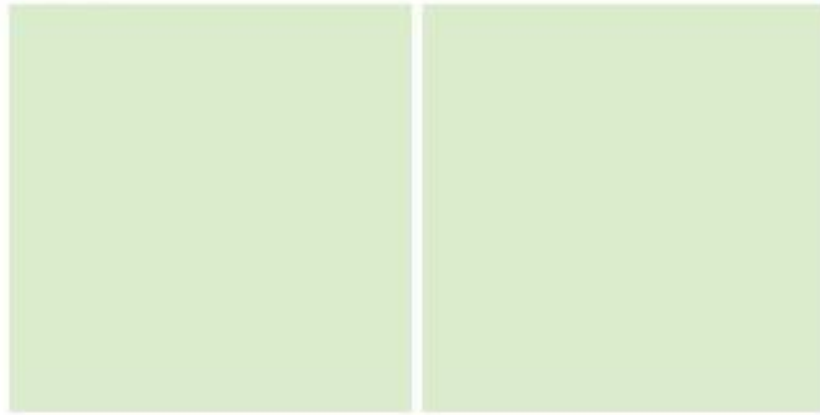
En Coréen on écrit de la même façon qu'on lit c'est-à-dire toujours :

- de gauche à droite 
- du haut vers le bas 

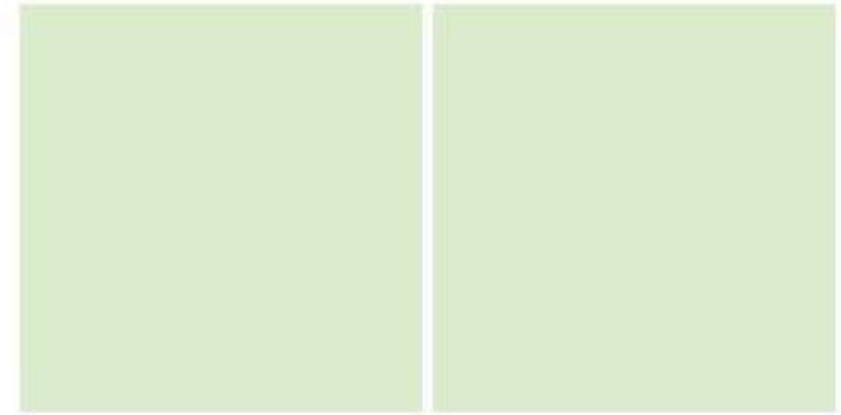
Petit exercice d'écriture

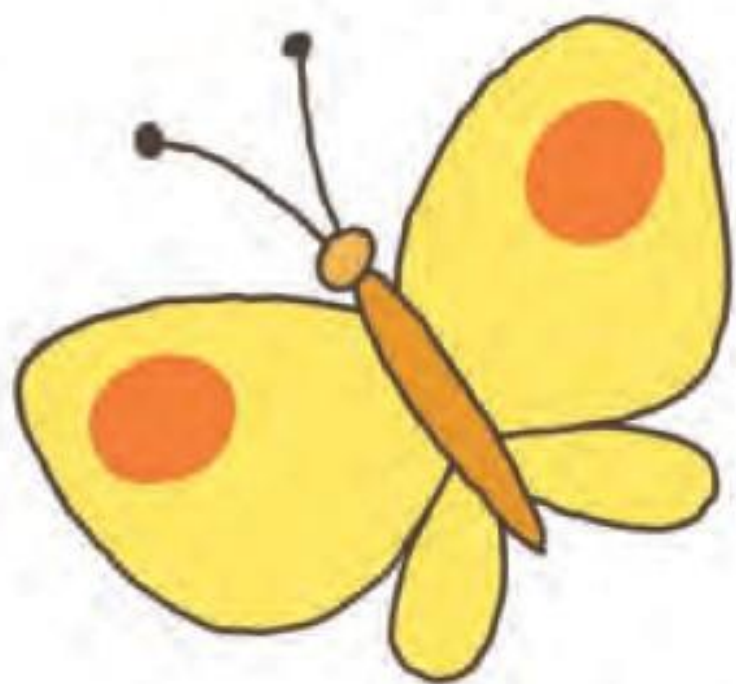


가 수

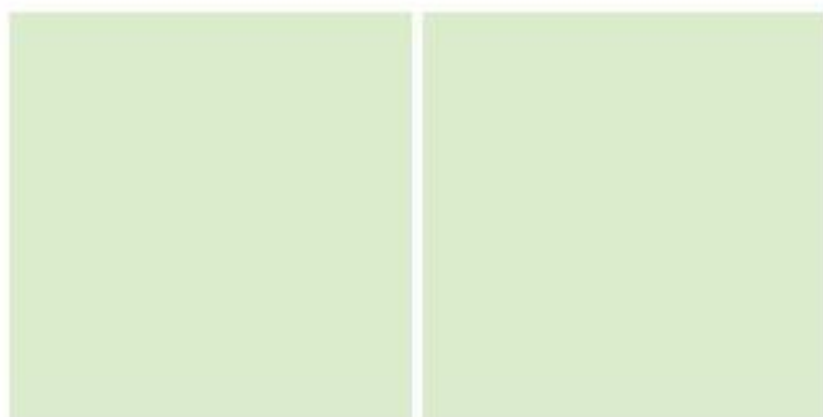


기 차

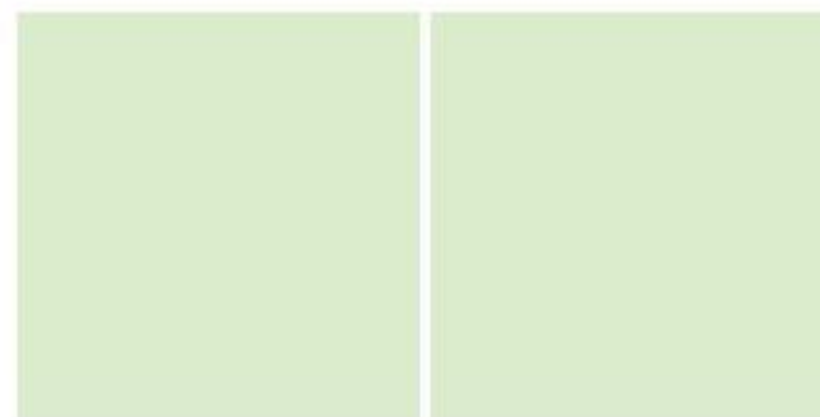




나비



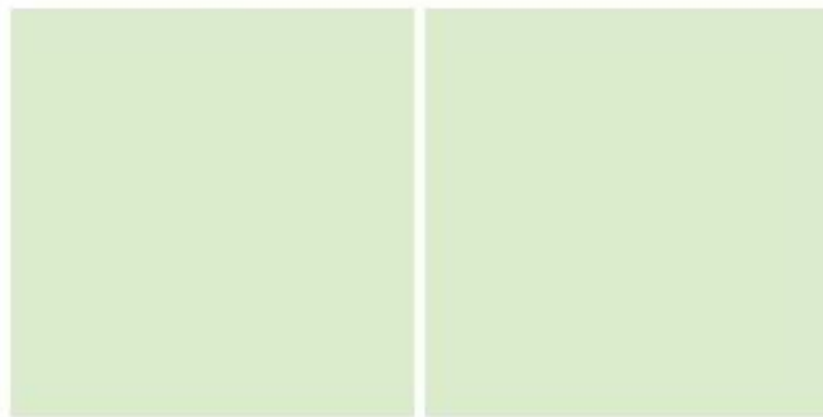
누나



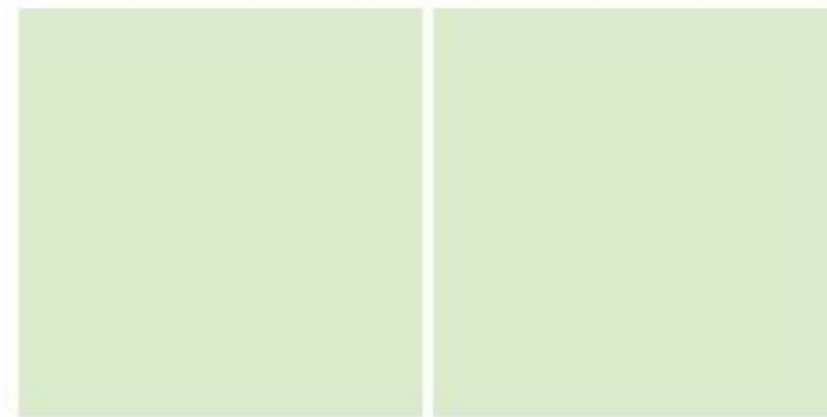
ㄷ



다 리

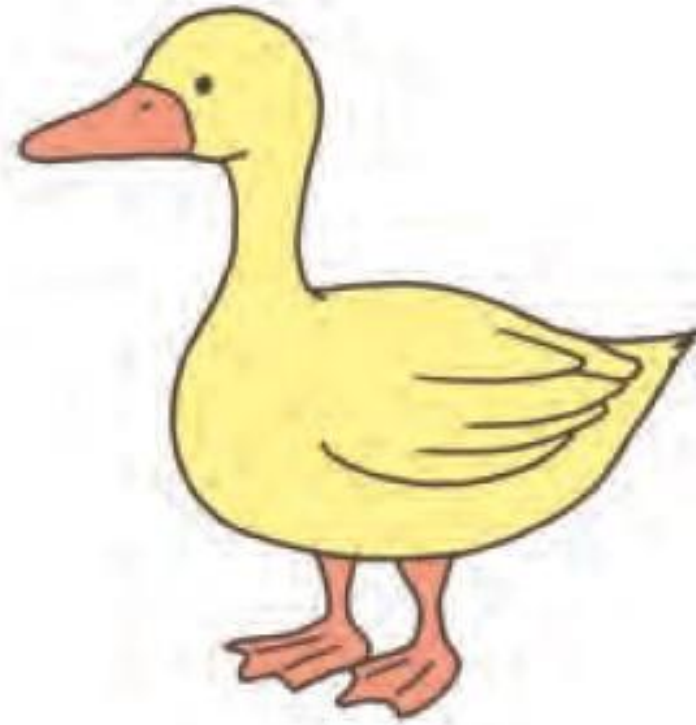


구 두

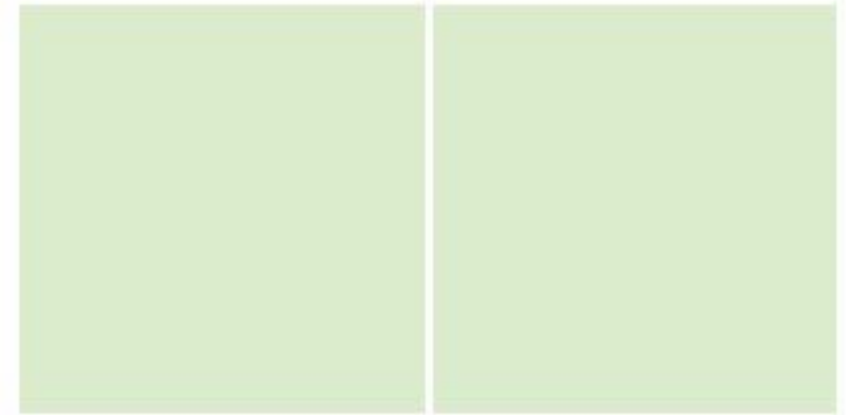




라 디 오

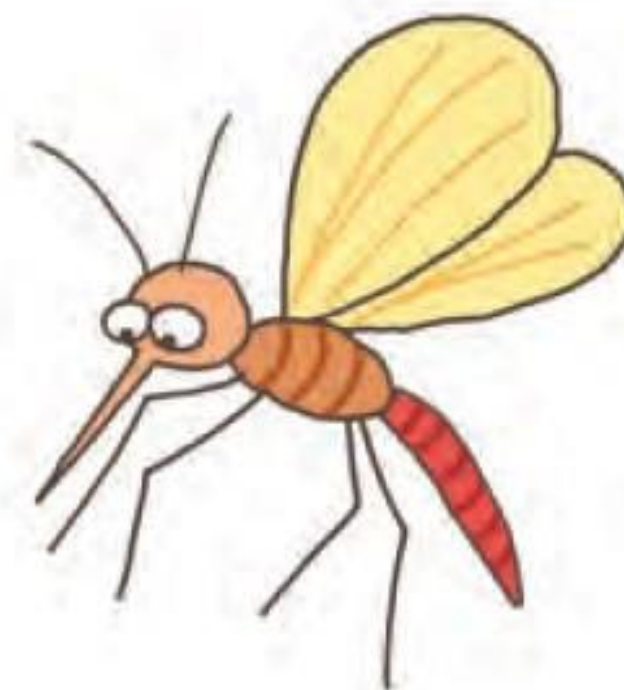
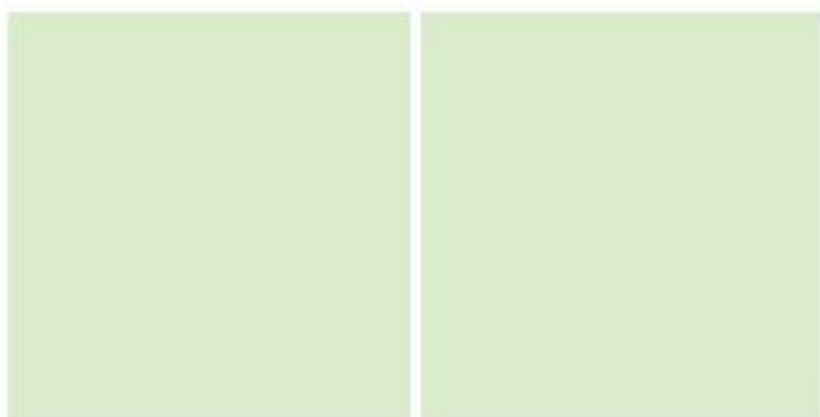


오 리

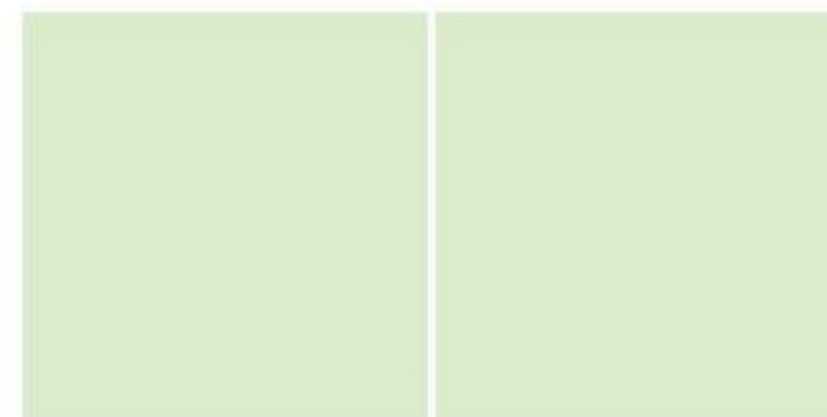




머리

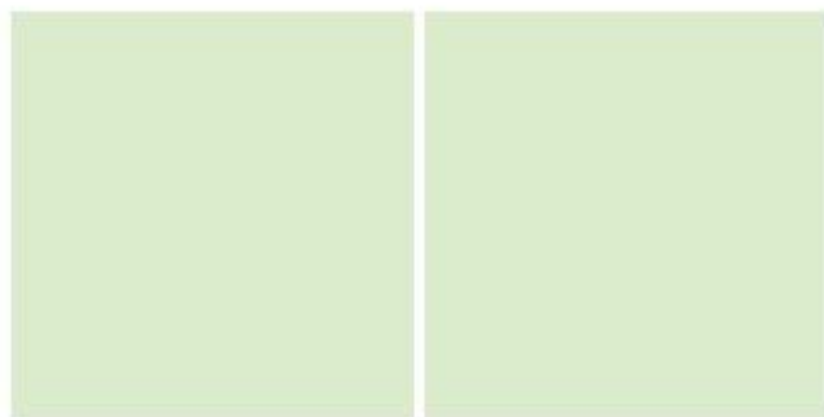


모기

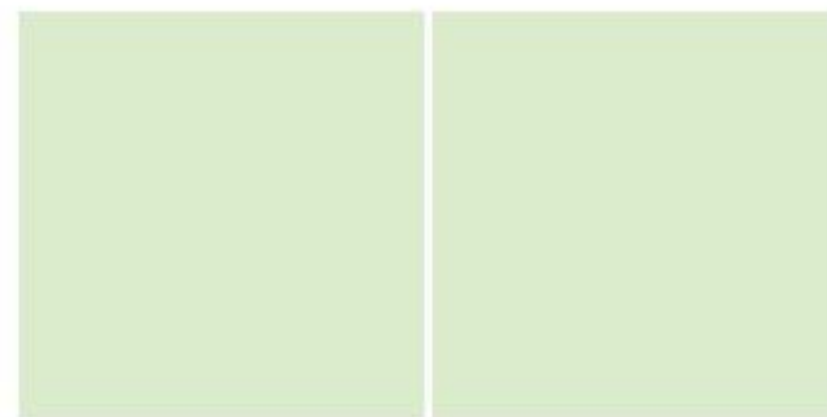




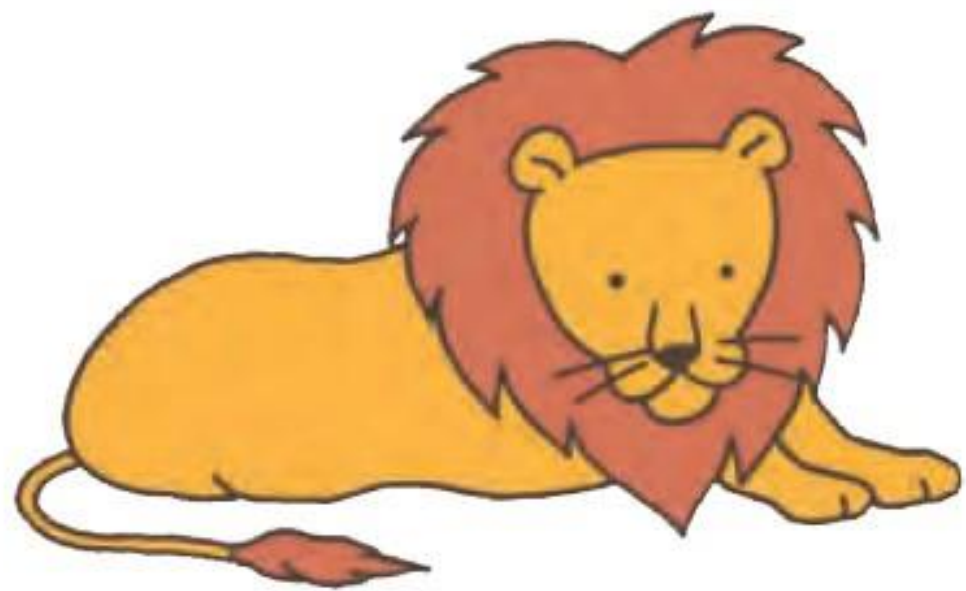
바 지



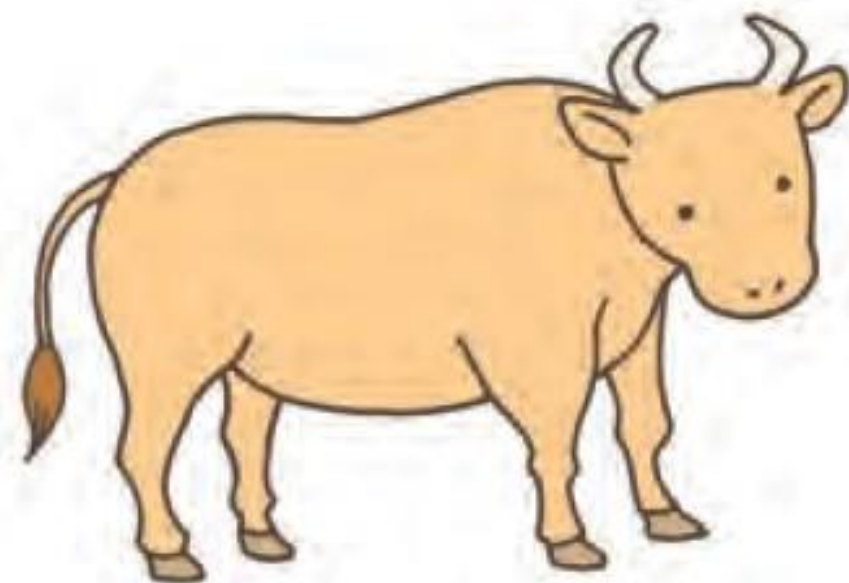
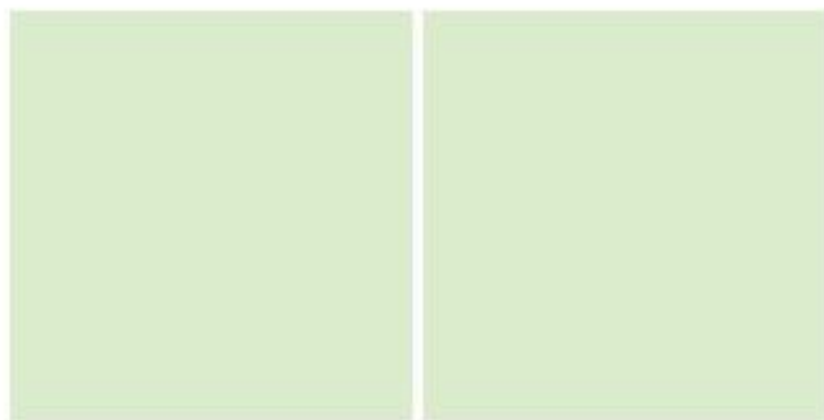
버 스



ㅅ



사 자



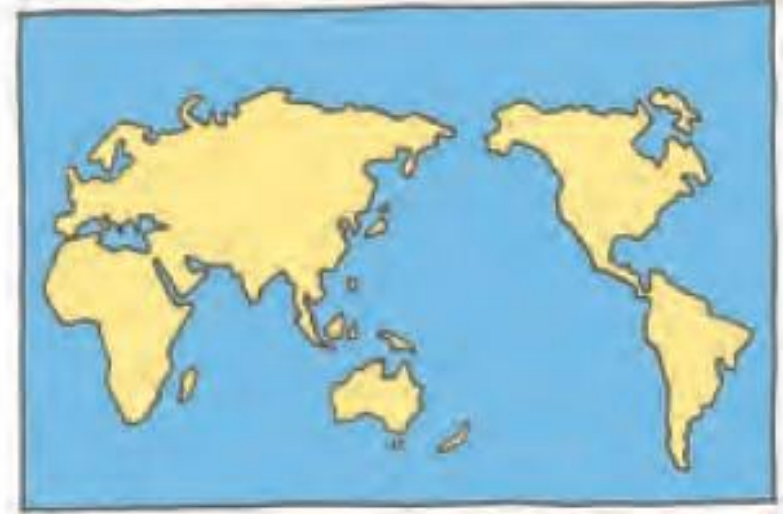
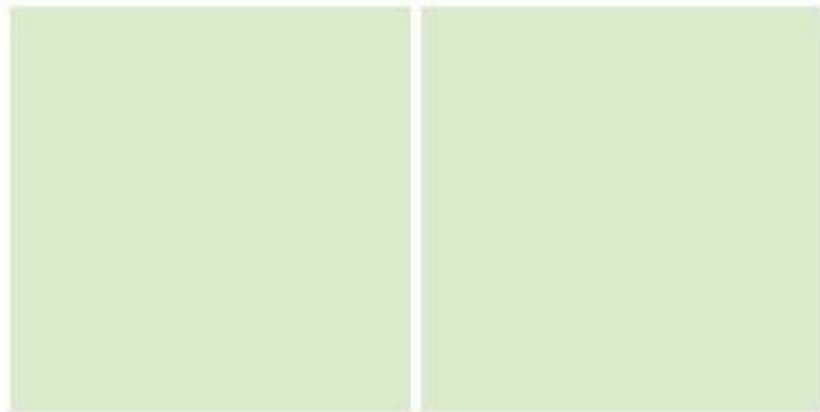
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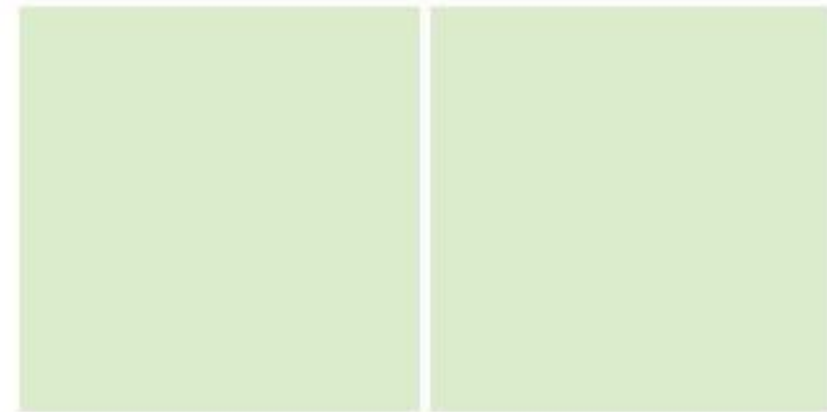
ㅈ



주사



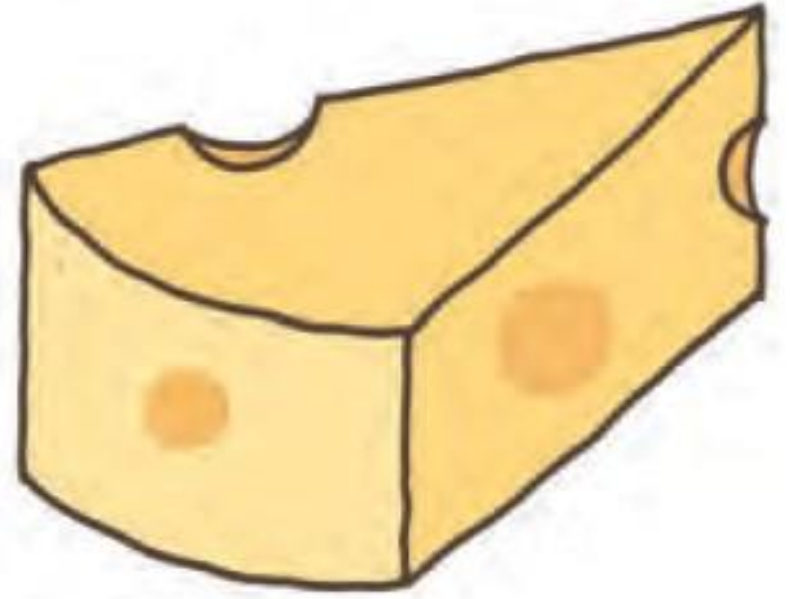
지도



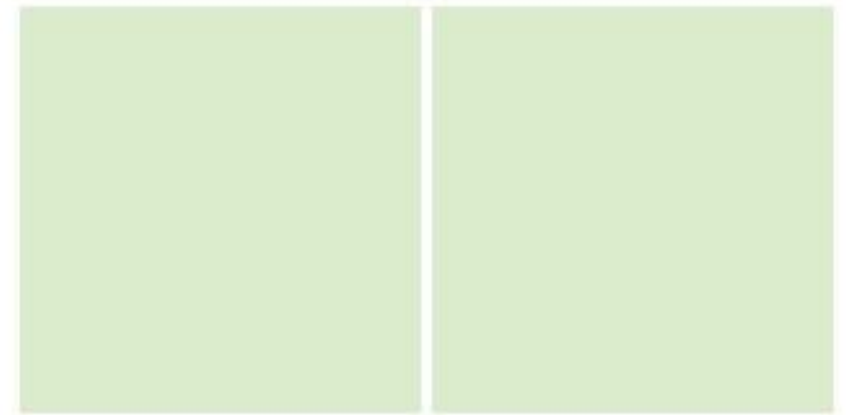
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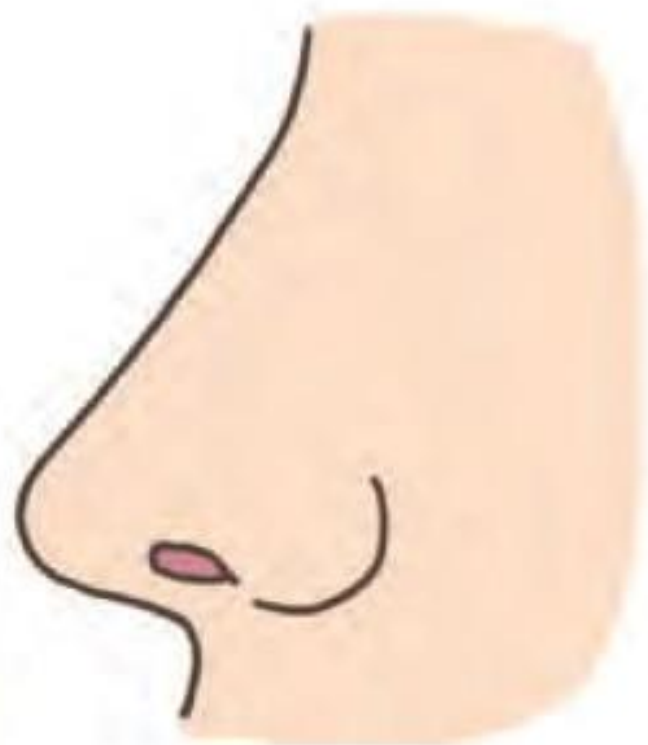
차



치즈



ㄱ



코



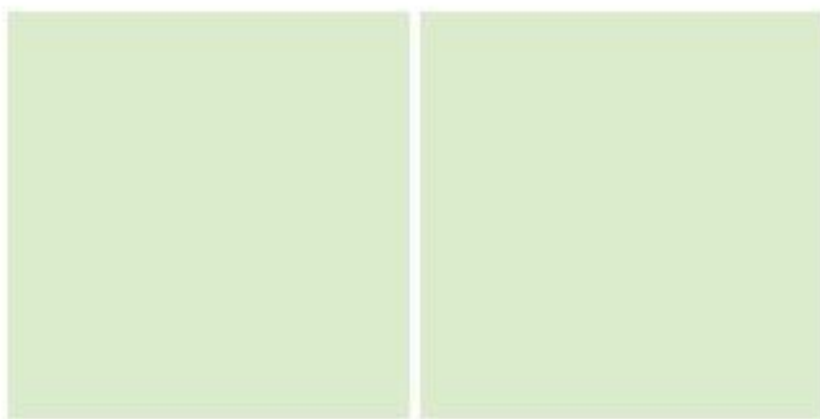
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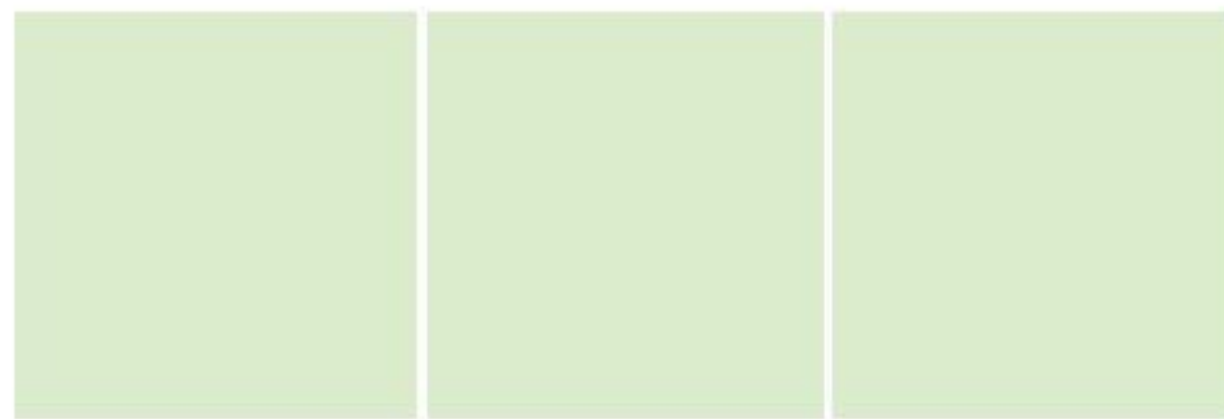
E



타 조



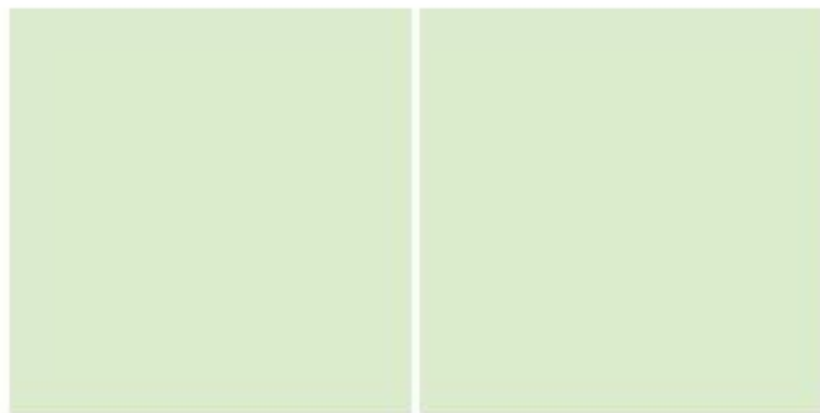
토 마 토



ㅍ



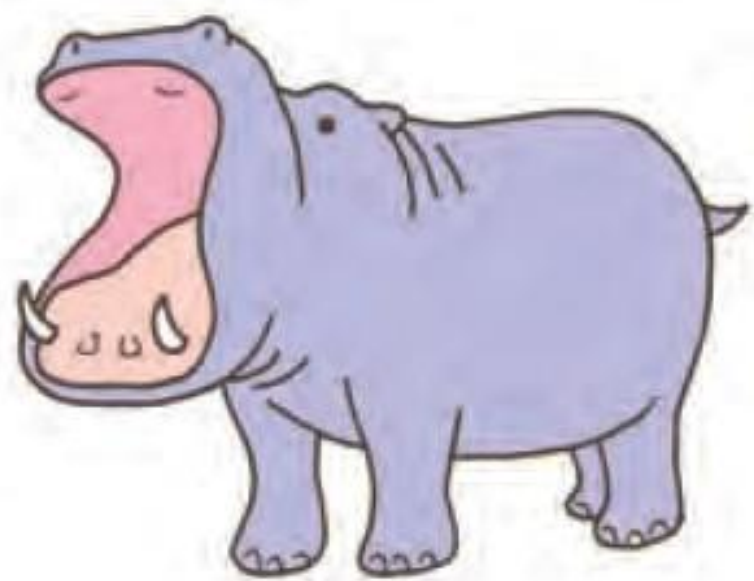
포도



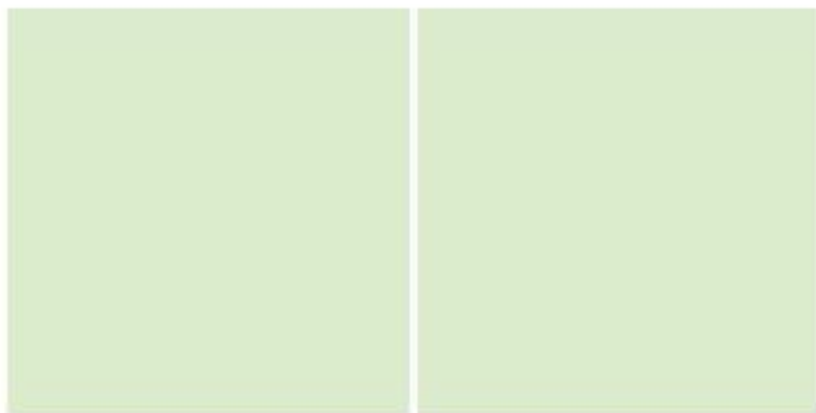
피아노



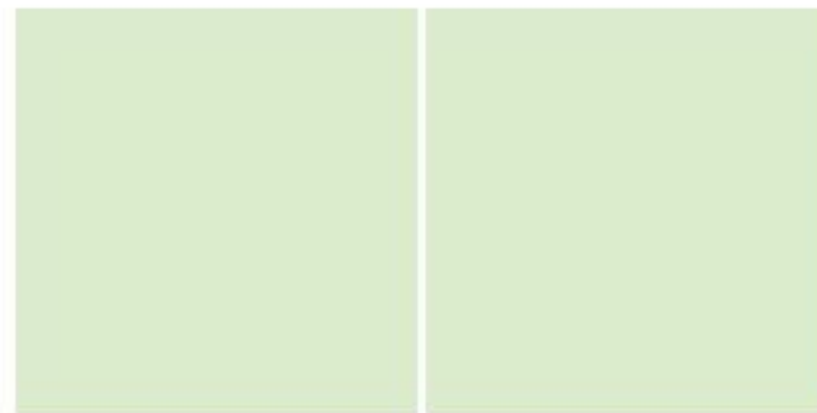
하



하 마



호 수



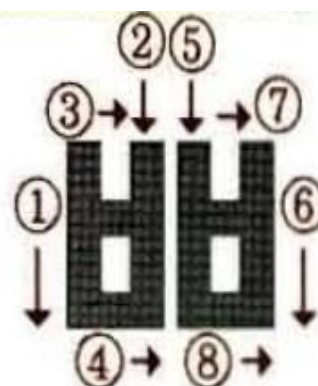
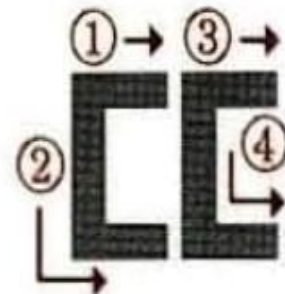
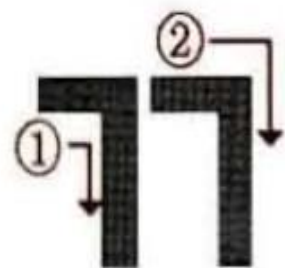
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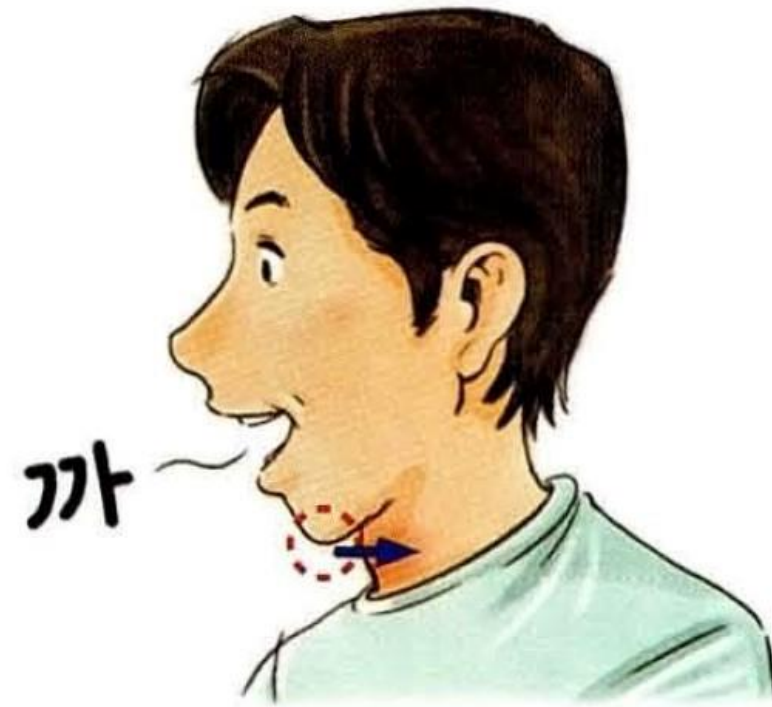
따

빠

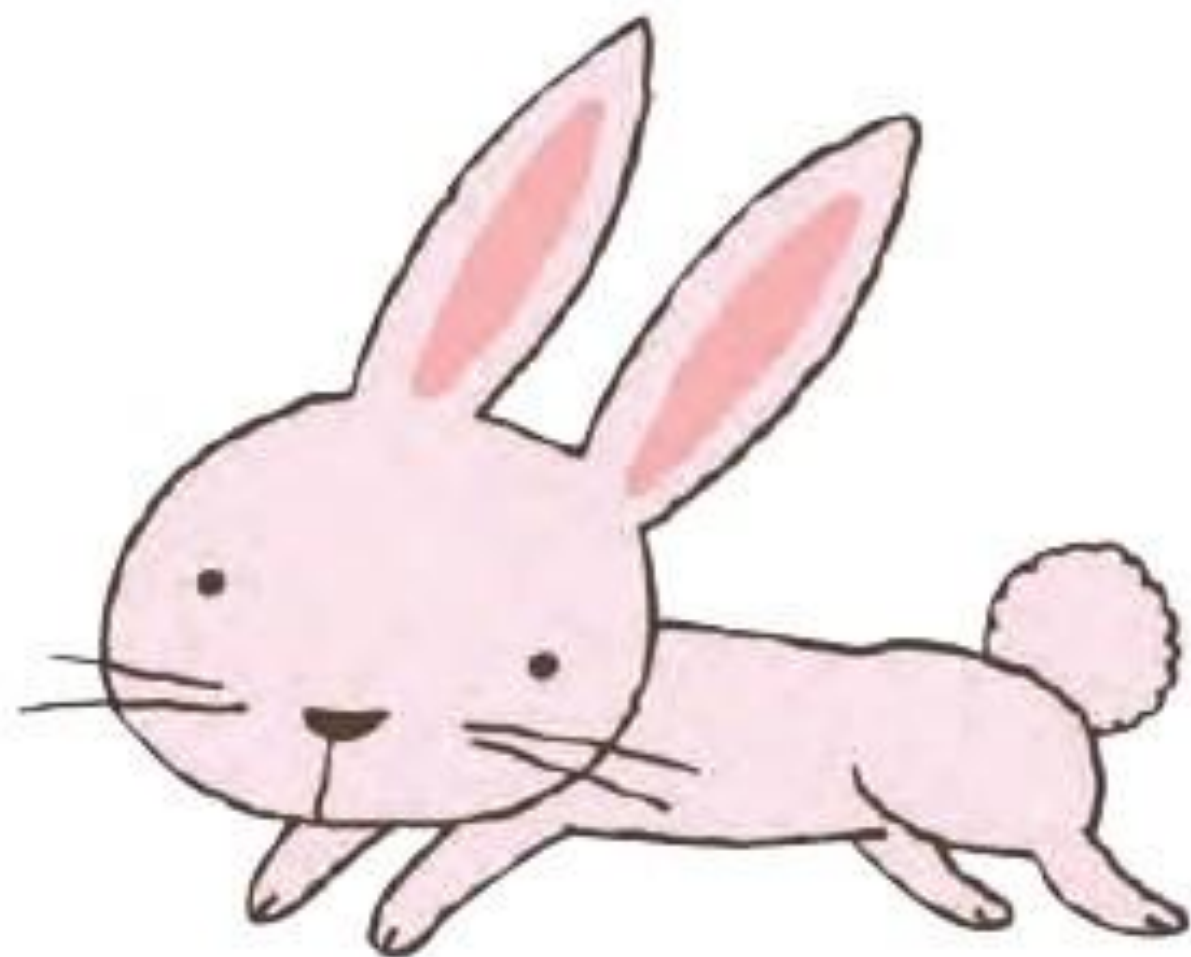
싸

짜

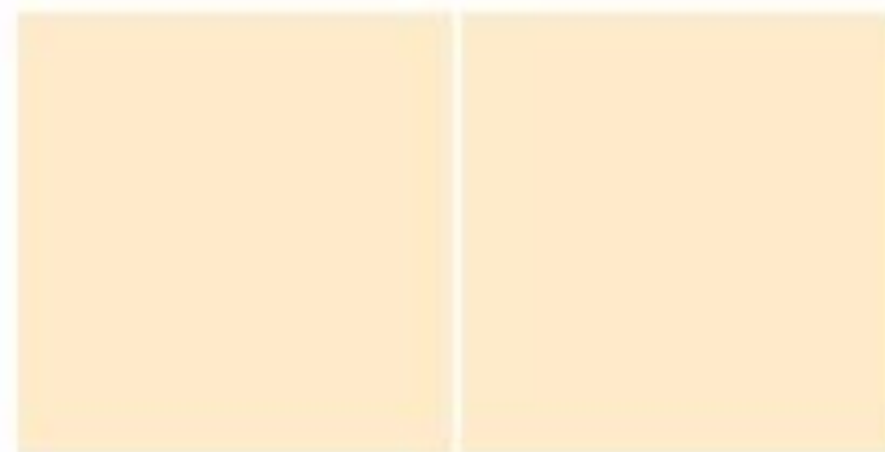




ㄲ



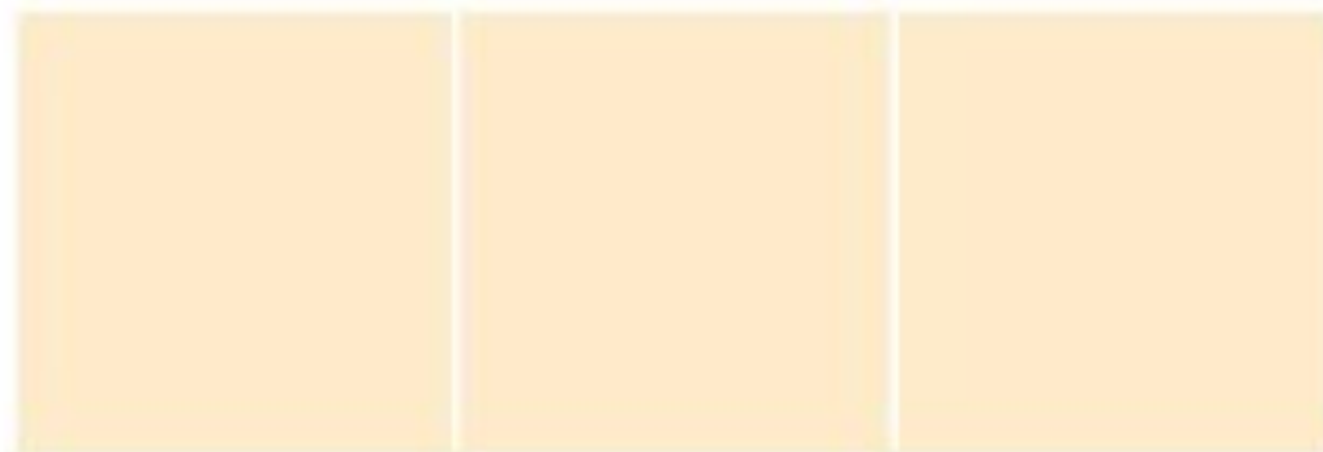
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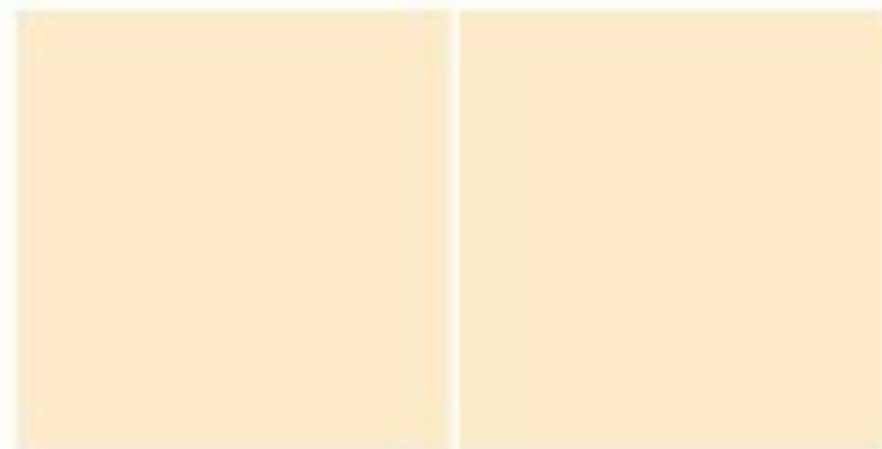
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머 리 띠



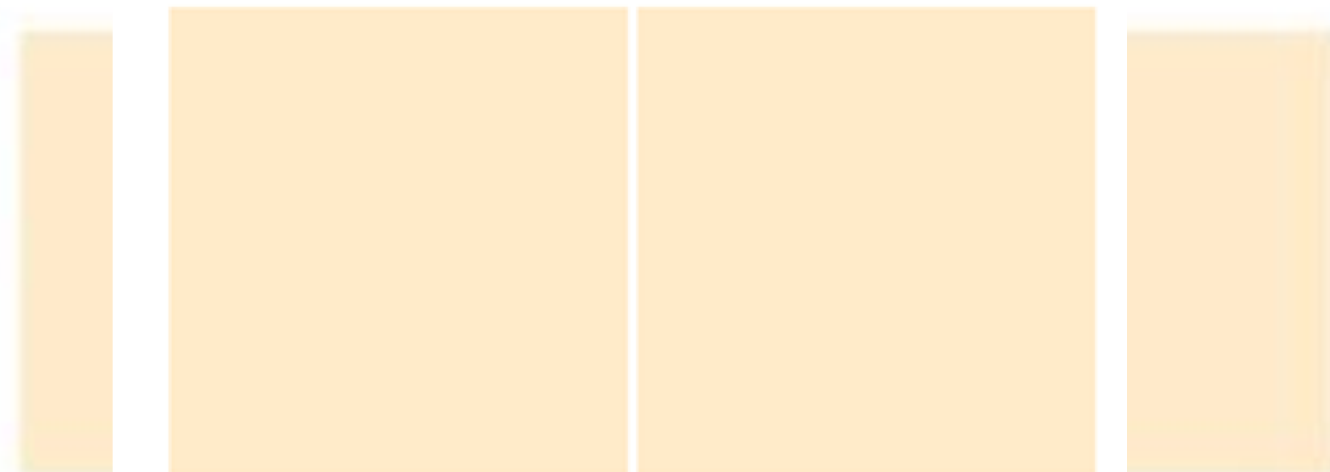
HH



쓰



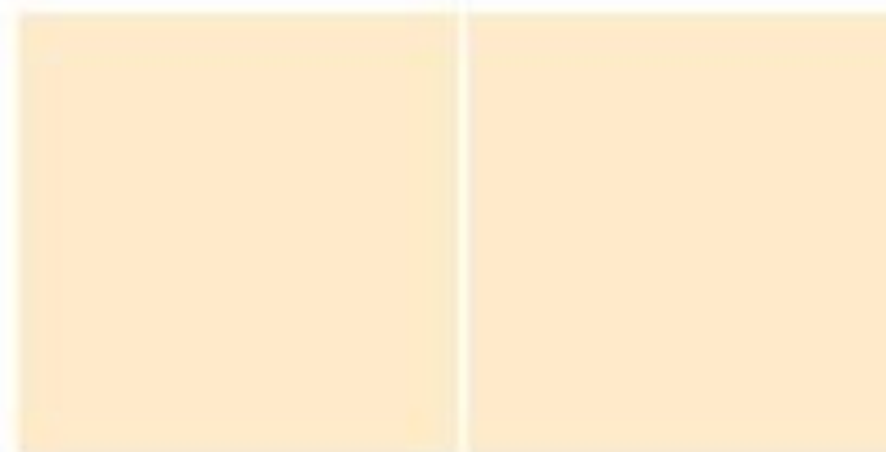
쓰레기



ㅈ



짜개





구두



나무



모자



머리



바다



버스



시계



야구