

# [Supplementary Document] Configuration Space Reduction in Automated Machine Learning Using Relative Landmarking

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This document provides more details about the experiments for the paper  
entitled *Configuration Space Reduction in Automated Machine Learning Using  
Relative Landmarking*.

**Table 1.** The best ML pipelines found using different methods to design configuration spaces.

Dataset	r30	baseline	avatar
<b>abalone</b>	CustomReplaceMissingValues → RandomSubset → Resample → Logistic → Bagging	SimpleLogistic	SMO
<b>adult</b>	J48	PART	PART
<b>amazon</b>	CustomReplaceMissingValues → Normalize → RandomSubset → NaiveBayesMultinomial → RandomSubSpace	NaiveBayes	NaiveBayesMultinomial
<b>car</b>	SMO → MultiClassClassifier	SMO	SMO
<b>cifar10small</b>	RandomForest → MultiClassClassifier	DecisionStump	RandomForest
<b>convex</b>	RandomForest → AdaBoostM1	VotedPerceptron	RandomForest
<b>dexter</b>	DecisionStump → AdaBoostM1	NaiveBayesMultinomial	SGD
<b>dorothea</b>	OneR → RandomSubSpace	PART	DecisionStump
<b>gcredit</b>	LMT → Bagging	SMO	SMO
<b>gisette</b>	VotedPerceptron → RandomSubSpace	VotedPerceptron	VotedPerceptron
<b>kddcup</b>	-	DecisionStump	ClassBalancer → RemoveOutliers → InterquartileRange → AttributeSelection → Resample → PART
<b>krvsnp</b>	Jrip → AdaBoostM1	RandomForest	J48
<b>madelon</b>	PrincipalComponents → IBk → LogitBoost	Jrip	Jrip
<b>mnist</b>	CustomReplaceMissingValues → Center → J48 → AdaBoostM1	-	PART
<b>secom</b>	J48 → AdaBoostM1	ClassBalancer → EMImputation → Normalize → PrincipalComponents → Kstar → MultiClassClassifier	SimpleLogistic
<b>semeion</b>	CustomReplaceMissingValues → PrincipalComponents → SMO	SMO	SMO
<b>shuttle</b>	RandomForest → AdaBoostM1	RandomForest	RandomForest
<b>waveform</b>	RemoveOutliers → InterquartileRange → Normalize → SMO → AttributeSelectedClassifier	LMT	SimpleLogistic
<b>winequality</b>	RandomForest → AdaBoostM1	RandomForest	Kstar
<b>yeast</b>	RandomForest → Bagging	RandomForest	RandomForest

**Table 2.** The best ML pipelines found using different methods to design configuration spaces (continued).

Dataset	L-k1	L-k4	L-k8	L-k10	L-k19
<b>abalone</b>	CustomReplaceMissingValues → Normalize → RandomSubset → SimpleLogistic	ClassBalancer → RemoveOutliers → InterquartileRange → Normalize → RandomSubset → SimpleLogistic	REPTree	RandomForest	PART
<b>adult</b>	RemoveOutliers → InterquartileRange → Center → Logistic	Logistic	NaiveBayes	PART	PART
<b>amazon</b>	ClassBalancer → RemoveOutliers → InterquartileRange → Center → Logistic	SMO	NaiveBayesMultinomial	NaiveBayesMultinomial	NaiveBayesMultinomial
<b>car</b>	SMO	SMO	SMO	SMO	SMO
<b>cifar10small</b>	RandomSubset → PeriodicSampling → Logistic	NaiveBayesMultinomial	RandomForest	NaiveBayes	-
<b>convex</b>	-	Jrip	SMO	RandomForest	RandomForest
<b>dexter</b>	SMO	SMO	SMO	SMO	SimpleLogistic
<b>dorothea</b>	-	-	-	DecisionStump	DecisionStump
<b>gcredit</b>	LMT	NaiveBayes	NaiveBayes	SMO	SMO
<b>gisette</b>	Logistic	-	Jrip	RandomForest	Logistic
<b>kddcup</b>	-	-	-	-	-
<b>krvskp</b>	SMO	SMO	J48	J48	RandomForest
<b>madelon</b>	SpreadSubsample → CustomReplaceMissingValues → Normalize → RandomSubset → Resample → VotedPerceptron	Jrip	Jrip	Jrip	Jrip
<b>mnist</b>	-	-	-	SMO	SimpleLogistic
<b>secom</b>	-	ZeroR	ZeroR	DecisionTable	LMT
<b>semeion</b>	SMO	SMO	SMO	SMO	SMO
<b>shuttle</b>	SMO	Jrip	PART	RandomForest	RandomForest
<b>waveform</b>	SMO	SMO	SimpleLogistic	SimpleLogistic	LMT
<b>winequality</b>	SMO	Kstar	SMO	RandomForest	Kstar
<b>yeast</b>	Logistic	SMO	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest

**Table 3.** The best ML pipelines found using different methods to design configuration spaces (continued).

Dataset	O-k1	O-k4	O-k8	O-k10	O-k19
abalone	Logistic	DecisionTable	SimpleLogistic	PART	MultilayerPerceptron
adult	-	PART	J48	J48	PART
amazon	-	NaiveBayesMultinomial	NaiveBayesMultinomial	NaiveBayesMultinomial	NaiveBayesMultinomial
car	LMT	SMO	SMO	SMO	SMO
cifar10small	-	RandomForest	RandomForest	NaiveBayes	RandomForest
convex	-	RandomForest	SMO	RandomForest	RandomForest
dexter	SGD	SGD	VotedPerceptron	SGD	SimpleLogistic
dorothea	SpreadSubsample → CustomReplaceMissingValues → Center → DecisionStump	NaiveBayes	NaiveBayes	NaiveBayes	OneR
gcredit	NaiveBayes	MultilayerPerceptron	SMO	MultilayerPerceptron	MultilayerPerceptron
gisette	VotedPerceptron	VotedPerceptron	VotedPerceptron	VotedPerceptron	VotedPerceptron
kddcup	MultilayerPerceptron	Ibk	DecisionStump	-	DecisionStump
krvsnp	LMT	J48	J48	J48	J48
madelon	Jrip	Jrip	Jrip	Jrip	Jrip
mnist	SMO	-	SMO	RandomForest	SMO
secom	ClassBalancer → CustomReplaceMissingValues → RemoveOutliers → InterquartileRange → Normalize → PeriodicSampling → DecisionStump	SpreadSubsample → Standardize → RandomSubset → PeriodicSampling → ZeroR	Kstar	VotedPerceptron	Kstar
semeion	Logistic	SMO	SMO	SMO	SMO
shuttle	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest
waveform	Logistic	SimpleLogistic	SimpleLogistic	SimpleLogistic	SimpleLogistic
winequality	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	Kstar	Kstar
yeast	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest

**Table 4.** The best ML pipelines found using different methods to design configuration spaces (continued).

Dataset	M-k1	M-k4	M-k8	M-k10	M-k19
abalone	RandomForest	RandomForest	PART	REPTree	MultilayerPerceptron
adult	ClassBalancer → CustomReplaceMissingValues → RemoveOutliers → InterquartileRange → Standardize → RandomForest	PART	J48	J48	J48
amazon	RandomForest	J48	-	NaiveBayes	NaiveBayesMultinomial
car	RandomForest	J48	LMT	LMT	SMO
cifar10small	RandomForest	-	NaiveBayes	RandomForest	NaiveBayes
convex	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest
dexter	Resample → RandomForest	RandomForest	SimpleLogistic	SimpleLogistic	SimpleLogistic
dorothea	ClassBalancer → Standardize → PrincipalComponents → RandomForest	-	-	-	-
gcredit	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	SMO
gisette	SpreadSubsample → CustomReplaceMissingValues → RandomForest	RandomForest	SimpleLogistic	JRip	JRip
kddcup	Standardize → ReservoirSample → RandomForest	PART	PART	PART	DecisionStump
krvsnp	RandomForest	J48	J48	J48	RandomForest
madelon	RandomForest	JRip	JRip	JRip	JRip
mnist	RandomForest	RandomForest	-	RandomForest	RandomForest
secom	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	KStar
semeion	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	SMO
shuttle	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest
waveform	RandomForest	RandomForest	SimpleLogistic	LMT	LMT
winequality	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	KStar
yeast	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest	RandomForest

To facilitate the study, we use prior evaluations of AutoWeka4MCPS with 2 hours optimisation time, 1GB memory, using SMAC as the ML pipeline composition and optimisation method over 20 datasets. We extract the mean error rate of predictors based on the error rate of their ML pipelines within 20 datasets in the prior evaluations. Based on the mean error rate of the predictors, we generate the ranking of predictors across 20 datasets, as shown in Figure 1. We can see that there is no predictor has the best ranking across all datasets. For example, the component *Logistic* has the top ranking in the cases of the datasets *abalone*, *semeion* and *waveform*. However, this component ranks 19<sup>th</sup> and 26<sup>th</sup> in the case of the datasets *convex* and *secom*.

weka.classifiers.trees.RandomForest	13	9	11	5	3	2	11	10	3	5	15	8	8	10	8	6	1	5	1	1
weka.classifiers.trees.J48	14	3	5	6	6	7	7	4	12	7	11	2	5	7	13	12	7	11	4	6
weka.classifiers.rules.PART	10	2	6	4	7	5	8	9	11	9	10	5	6	5	20	11	6	9	3	5
weka.classifiers.rules.JRip	18	17	7	11	10	6	6	2	9	4	8	3	1	4	21	10	8	8	6	4
weka.classifiers.functions.SimpleLogistic	7	7	4	8	17	12	5	6	5	2	16	14	14	8	16	7	15	2	13	11
weka.classifiers.bayes.NaiveBayes	8	10	3	10	5	17	4	3	1	12	13	16	10	15	27	2	10	6	15	3
weka.classifiers.trees.REPTree	11	6	12	9	9	10	9	13	13	8	16	4	2	11	11	15	5	12	8	8
weka.classifiers.trees.LMT	5	1	1	1	21	25	12	16	6	22	16	1	4	19	15	8	2	3	9	7
weka.classifiers.functions.Logistic	1	5	8	3	21	19	22	16	2	6	16	7	16	9	26	1	9	1	5	2
weka.classifiers.rules.DecisionTable	2	4	9	13	8	13	10	16	15	11	6	9	3	20	12	20	3	19	10	10
weka.classifiers.functions.SMO	9	27	10	2	2	3	17	14	7	17	16	12	15	1	14	3	13	10	14	9
weka.classifiers.functions.supportVector.RBKernel	6	13	16	7	1	1	18	16	10	21	16	13	13	1	22	5	14	7	11	12
weka.classifiers.lazy.KStar	4	14	18	15	20	14	16	15	14	19	7	10	26	3	6	13	11	15	2	14
weka.classifiers.trees.RandomTree	16	11	14	14	11	8	15	12	18	16	14	15	20	12	18	17	4	16	12	13
weka.classifiers.functions.MultilayerPerceptron	15	8	21	12	21	21	22	16	4	22	2	17	25	21	7	9	21	4	19	16
weka.classifiers.trees.DecisionStump	19	21	19	18	14	20	13	1	17	15	3	23	7	17	2	22	18	21	17	18
weka.classifiers.rules.OneR	12	25	15	17	13	18	14	5	25	14	12	20	11	16	19	23	12	23	16	19
weka.classifiers.bayes.NaiveBayesMultinomial	28	28	2	28	4	22	2	8	30	10	16	30	9	6	28	4	22	27	23	22
weka.classifiers.lazy.IBk	20	26	13	16	15	23	19	16	20	18	4	26	21	14	17	18	19	20	20	17
weka.classifiers.functions.VotedPerceptron	28	15	21	28	21	4	3	7	28	1	16	6	12	23	10	28	27	29	29	29
weka.classifiers.meta.RandomSubSpace	17	22	21	23	12	15	22	16	24	22	16	25	19	13	9	16	25	14	27	20
weka.classifiers.functions.SGD	28	12	21	28	21	11	1	16	8	3	16	11	17	23	23	28	27	29	29	29
weka.classifiers.rules.ZeroR	21	20	20	20	16	24	20	11	16	20	4	29	28	18	3	27	23	28	18	25
weka.classifiers.meta.Bagging	3	23	21	25	17	25	22	16	19	22	16	22	22	23	24	24	20	13	22	15
weka.classifiers.meta.AdaBoostM1	22	16	21	21	21	9	21	16	21	22	8	19	18	23	25	21	24	18	25	23
weka.classifiers.meta.MultiClassClassifier	25	19	21	27	21	16	22	16	26	22	1	24	30	23	4	19	16	24	21	27
weka.classifiers.meta.LogitBoost	24	28	21	19	21	25	22	16	22	22	16	28	23	23	1	14	27	17	28	21
weka.classifiers.meta.ClassificationViaRegression	26	28	21	22	21	25	22	16	27	22	16	21	27	23	4	25	17	25	24	24
weka.classifiers.meta.AttributeSelectedClassifier	23	18	17	26	17	25	22	16	29	13	16	18	29	22	28	26	26	26	26	26
weka.classifiers.meta.Vote	27	23	21	24	21	25	22	16	23	22	16	27	23	23	28	28	27	22	7	28
abalone																				
adult																				
amazon																				
car																				
cifar10small																				
convex																				
dexter																				
dorothea																				
gcredit																				
gisette																				
kddcup																				
krvsnp																				
madelon																				
mnist																				
secom																				
semeion																				
shuttle																				
waveform																				
winequality																				
yeast																				

**Fig. 1.** Ranking of predictors based on mean error rate of their pipelines that is extracted from historical runs of 20 datasets within 2 hours optimisation time.