DevOps Mentorship program

Amazon API Gateway

Sadržaj

- Šta predstavlja API?
 - Primjer osnove aplikacije
 - Requests / responses
- Uvod u API Gateway
 - O Definicija, protokoli i vrste
- Kreiranje API Gateway
 - Metode, stages i integracija
- Sigurnost
 - O IAM policies, Custom domains, klijentski certifikati i WAF
- Autentifikacija i autorizacija
- Monitoring alati
- DEMO

Šta predstavlja API?

- API application programming interface
- Software mehanizam koji pojednostavljuje development



Detalji implementacije

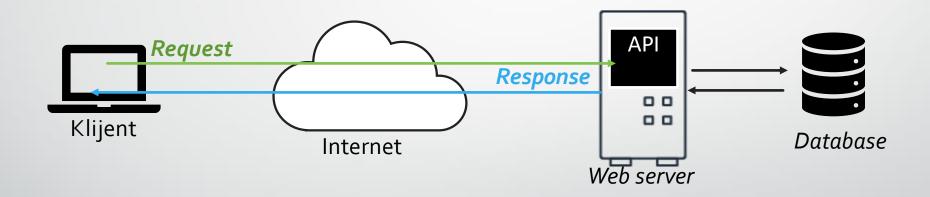


Izlaganje samo onih objekata ili akcija koje su developeru potrebne

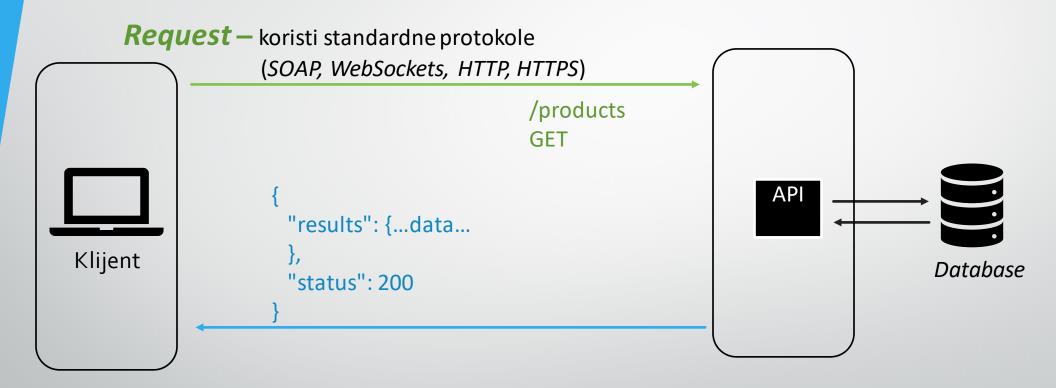


Način komunikacije *provider - user*

Primjer osnovne aplikacije



Requests - Responses

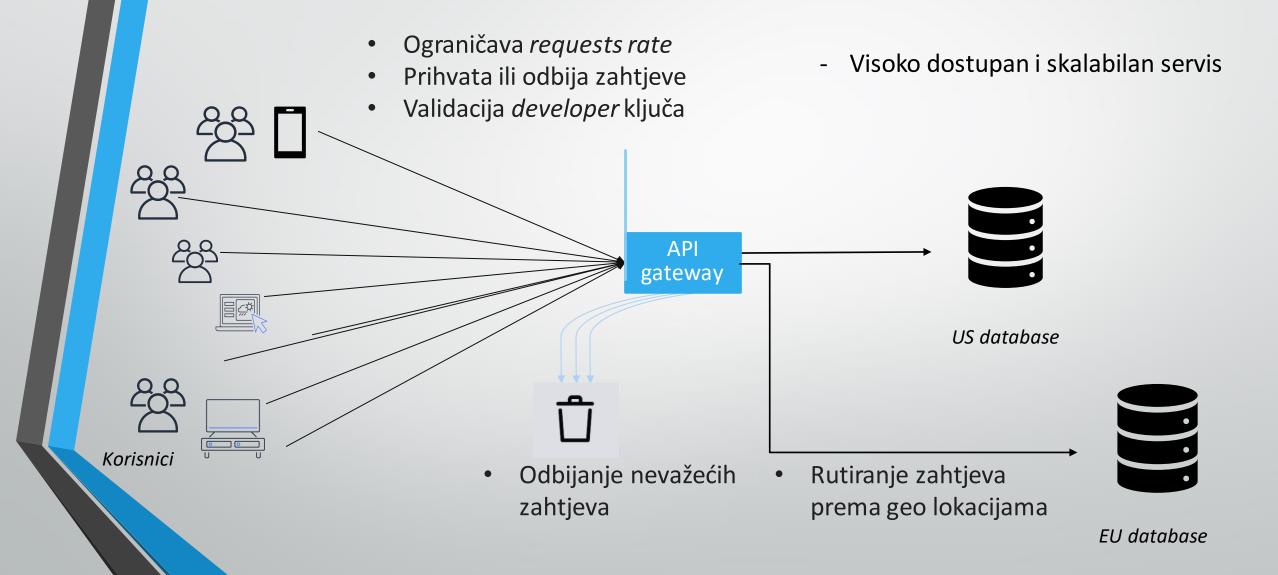


Response – podaci i statusni kodovi

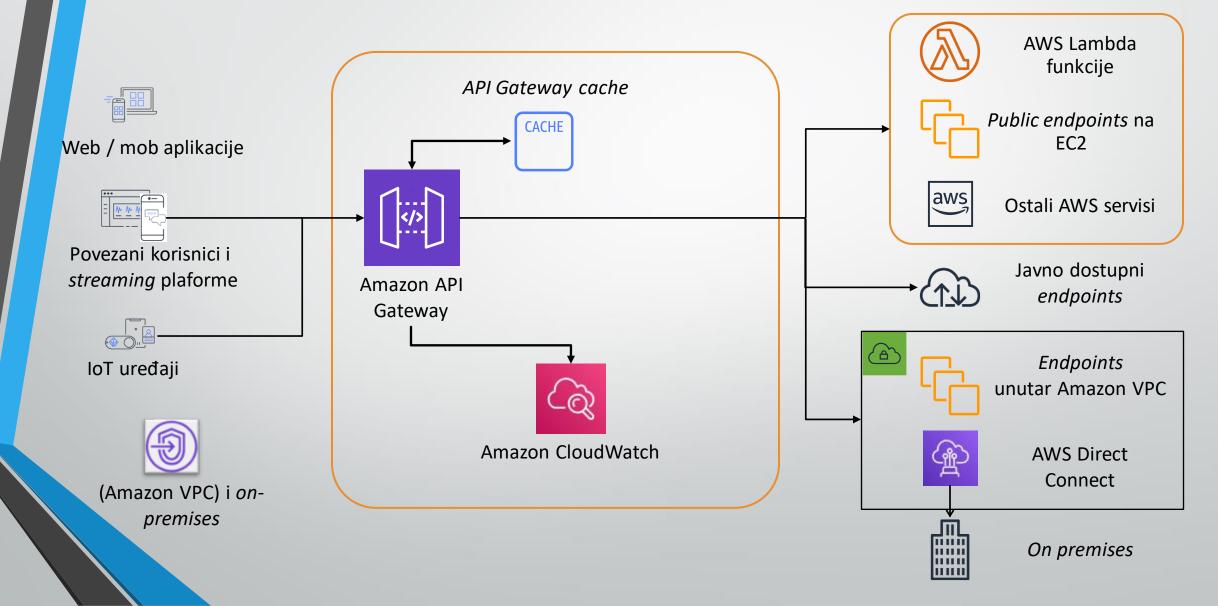
Status codes:

- ≥ 20X 200, 201 uspješni odgovori
- > 40X 403, 412 greška na strani klijenta
- > 50X 500, 501 greška na strani servera

API gateway je proxy



Amazon API Gateway



API Gateway – endpoint vrste

- Regional klijenti se nalaze u istoj regiji
- ➤ Edge—optimized koristi se CloudFront
- > Private pristup samo unutar VPC-a

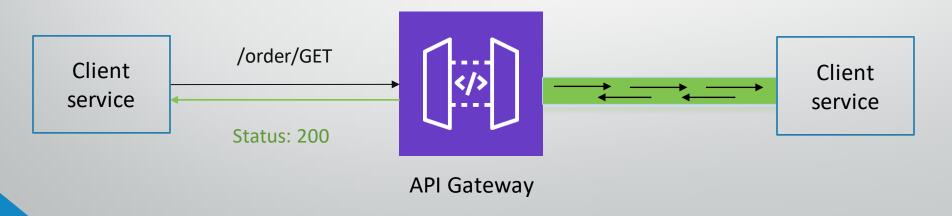
Koje protokole podržava API Gateway?

RESTful

- Request/response
- HTTP metode (GET, POST)
- short-lived komunikacija
- stateless

WebSockets

- dvosmjerni komunikacijski kanal
- long-lived komunikacija
- stateful



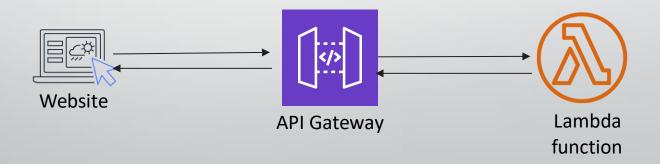
Vrste RESTful API Gateway-a

REST API

- Developer ima potpunu kontrolu nad API zahtjevima i odgovorima
- Podržava pogodnosti koje nisu dostupne sa HTTP APIs

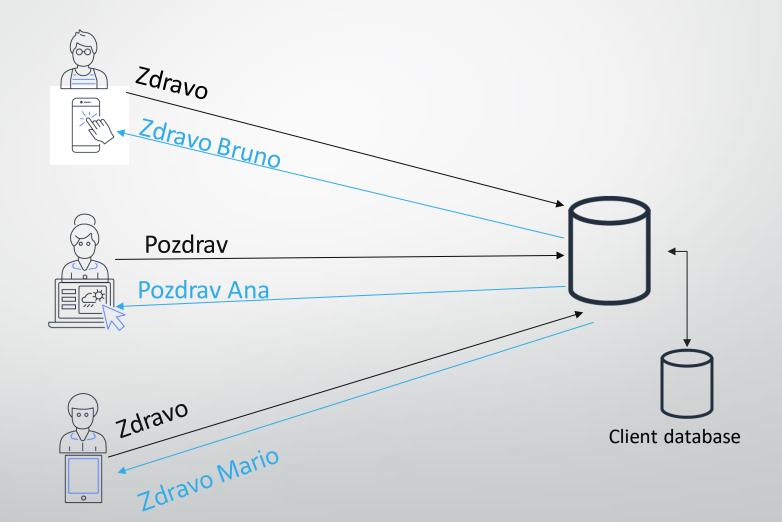
HTTP API

- Pojednostavljuje development APIs koji zahtijeva samo API proxy funkcionalnosti
- Niži troškovi i manje kašnjenje



WebSockets

Real-time, dvosmjerna komunikacija



API Gateway management

Develop







Deploy



AWS Serverless Application Model (AWS SAM)



AWS CloudFormation



Kako kreirati REST API?

Kreiranje REST ili HTTP API

Kreiranje pomoću:

- AWS CLI
- API Gateway console

Struktura za REST i HTTP APIs

https://{restapi_id}.execute-api.{region}.amazonaws.com/{stage_name}/

{restapi_id}
API identifier

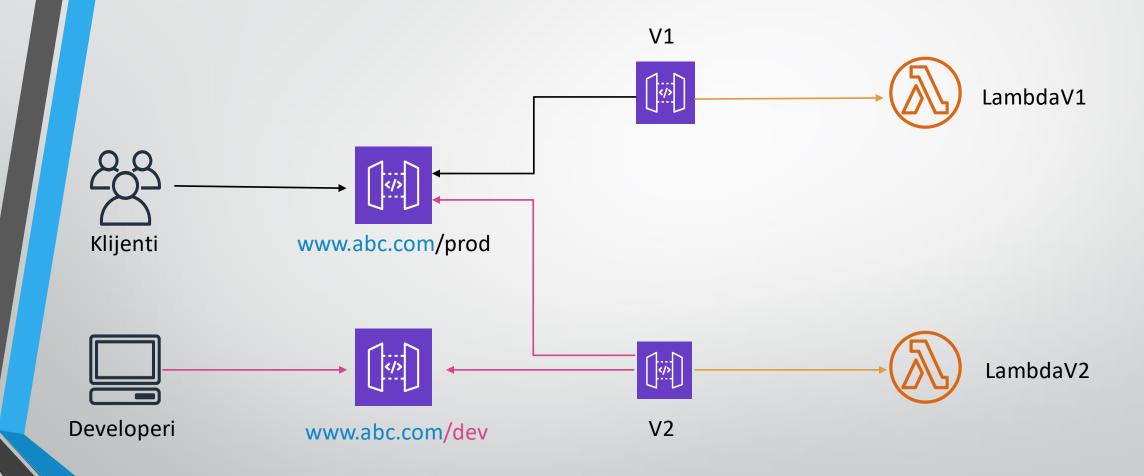
{region}
The AWS Region

{stage_name}
Stage name of the API
 deployment

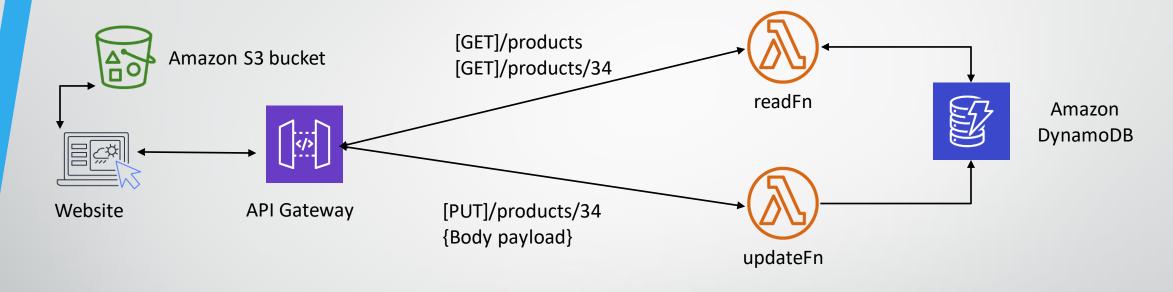
Za šta nam služe stages?

- *Stages* predstavljaju *snapshots* za API:
 - o Imenujete ih po želji
 - o Identifikuju se na osnovu API ID i *stage name*
 - o Ukjučeni su u URL koji se koristi za pozivanje API-a
- Developeri kreiraju različite *stages* kako bi:
 - o razlikovali verzije development okruženja (primjer: dev i prod okruženje)
 - povezali različite stages sa različitim backends verzijama koristeći stage variables
 - o optimizovali određeni deployment primjer: caching

API Gateway- upotreba Stages



Metode i resursi



#svi objekti sa putanje /products

[GET] https://api-id.execute-api.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/products

#određeni objekat sa ID (34)

[GET] https://api-id.execute-api.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/products/34

#update određenog objekta sa ID (34)

[PUT] https://api-id.execute-api.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/products/34 [BODY] #some keys and values

Primjeri integracijskog toka

1

Method request

- Modeling
- Validation
- Transformation

2

Integration request

Encapsulating HTTPs requests for the backend



DynamoDB



Amazon S3



Other AWS services



Mock endpoint



Endpoint

Lambda functions



Public endpoints





Endpoints in Amazon





Websites

4

Response



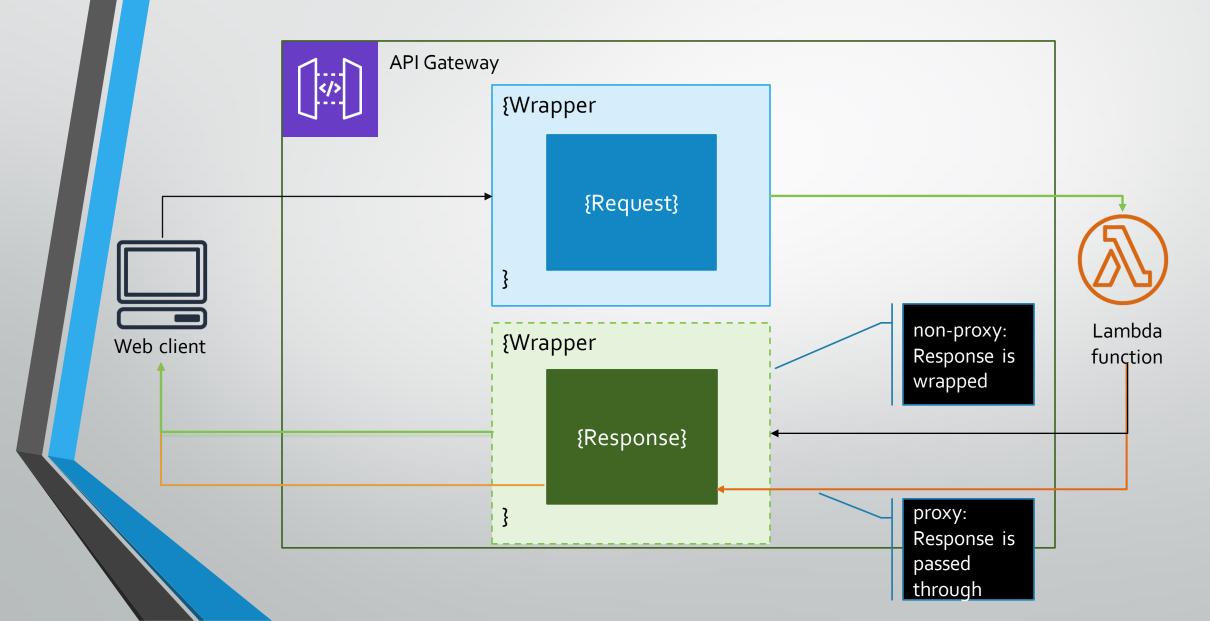
- Modeling
- Header validation



Integration response

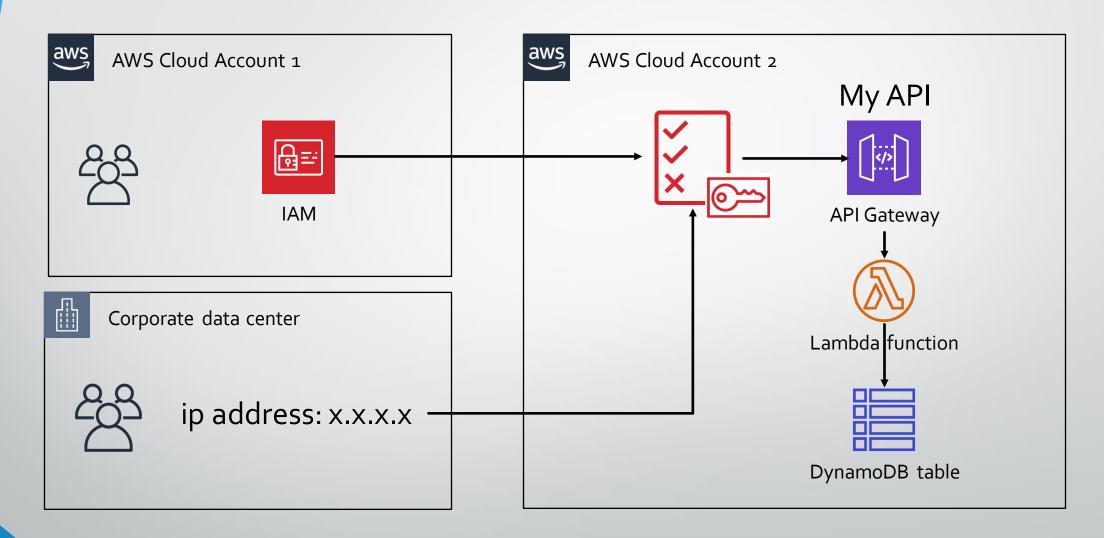
- **Transformation**
- **Custom errors**

Lambda non-proxy vs. lambda proxy



Kako zaštititi API od neželjenog saobraćaja?

IAM resource policies



Custom domains

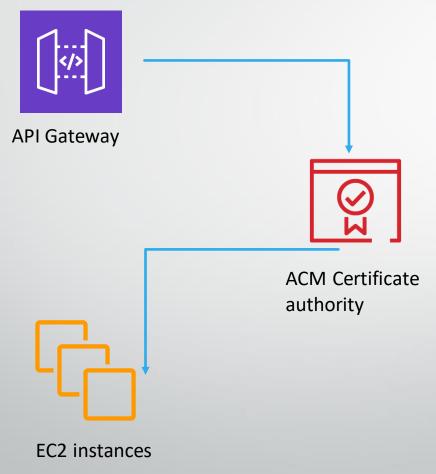
https://12345.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/prod

https://*.mydomain.com/api-one

Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) certifikati kojima upravljamo kroz AWS Certificate Manager (ACM) Podržava wildcard (*) domene

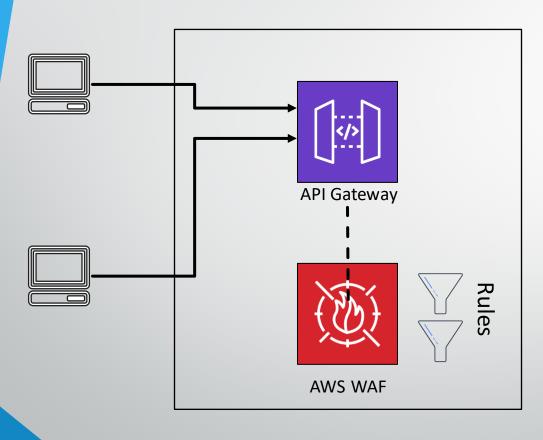
Podržava nekoliko domena koristeći različite putanje za mapiranje

Client certificates



- generisanje client-side SSL certifikata koji će koristiti API Gateway
- Backend strana verifikuje da je zahtjev stigao od API Gateway koristeći public key
- Trajanje certifikata: 365 dana

AWS WAF – Web Application Firewall



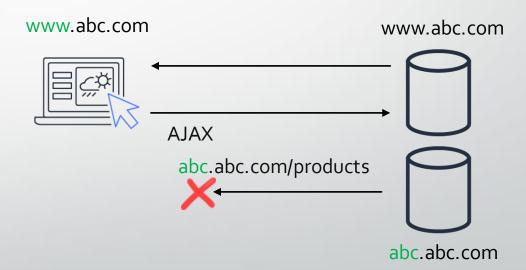
- Štiti APIs od čestih napada kao što su SQL injection i cross-site scripting (XSS)
- Upoređivanje određenog string-a ili zaglavlja
- Blokiranje zahtjeva na osnovu njihovog porijekla:
 - Određeni opseg IP adresa
 - Određena država ili regija
 - Određeni user agents, botovi, te content scrapers

Cross-origin resource sharing (CORS)

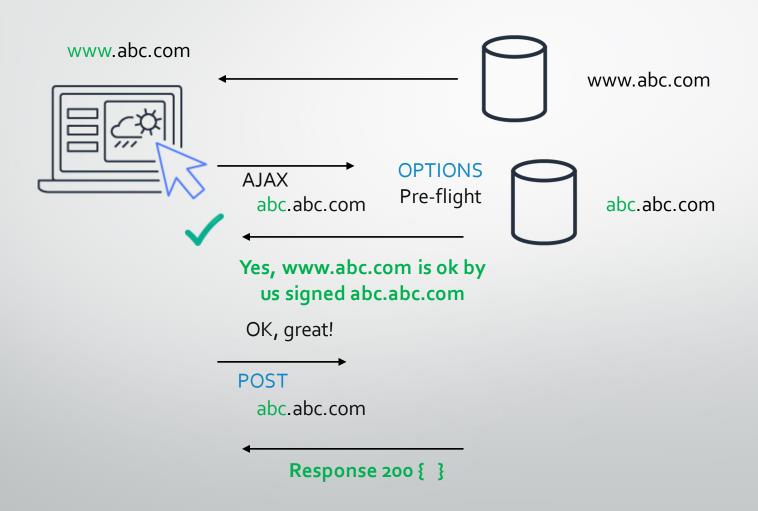
Same domain



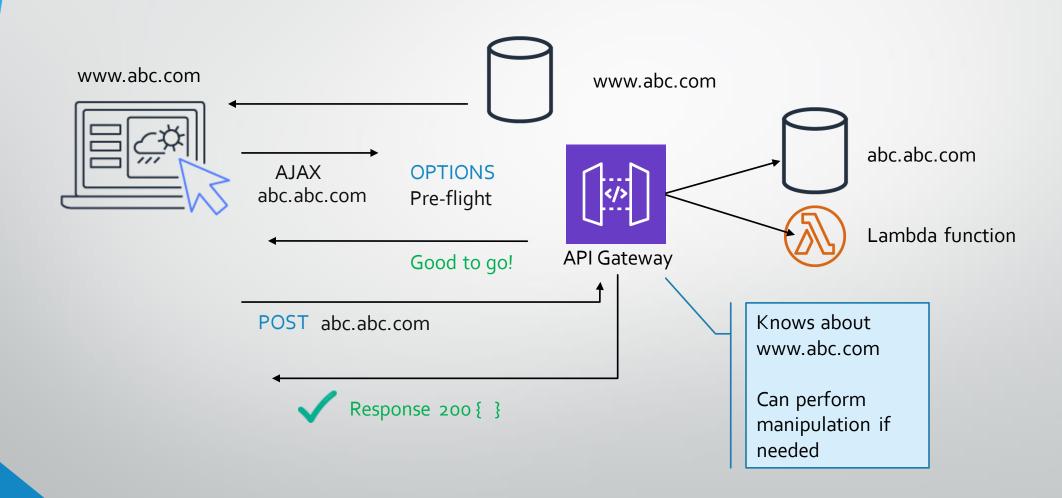
Cross-domain



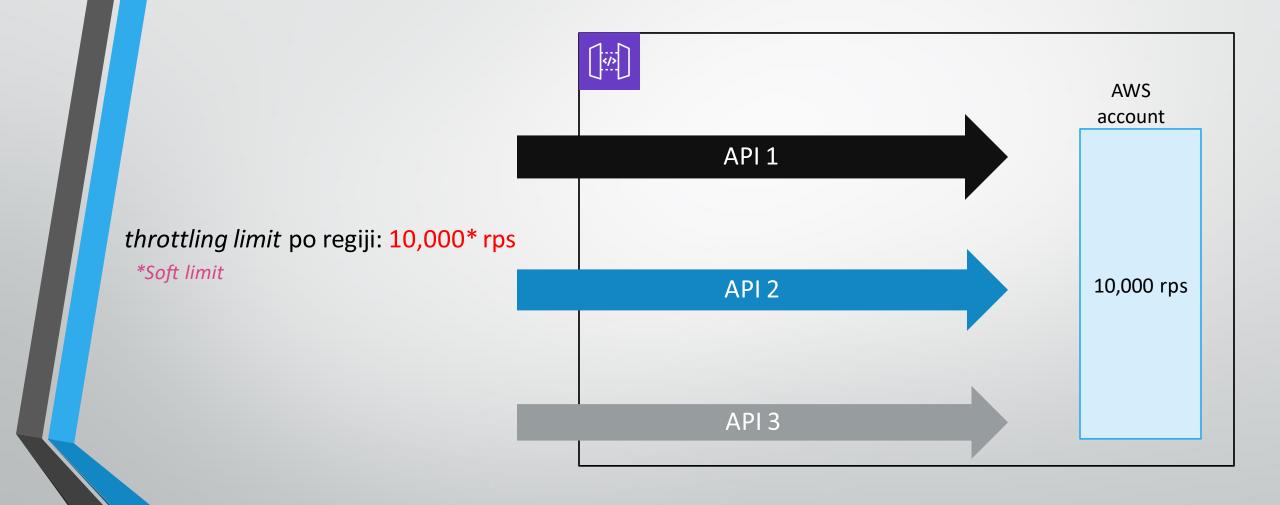
Cross-origin zahtjevi sa CORS podrškom



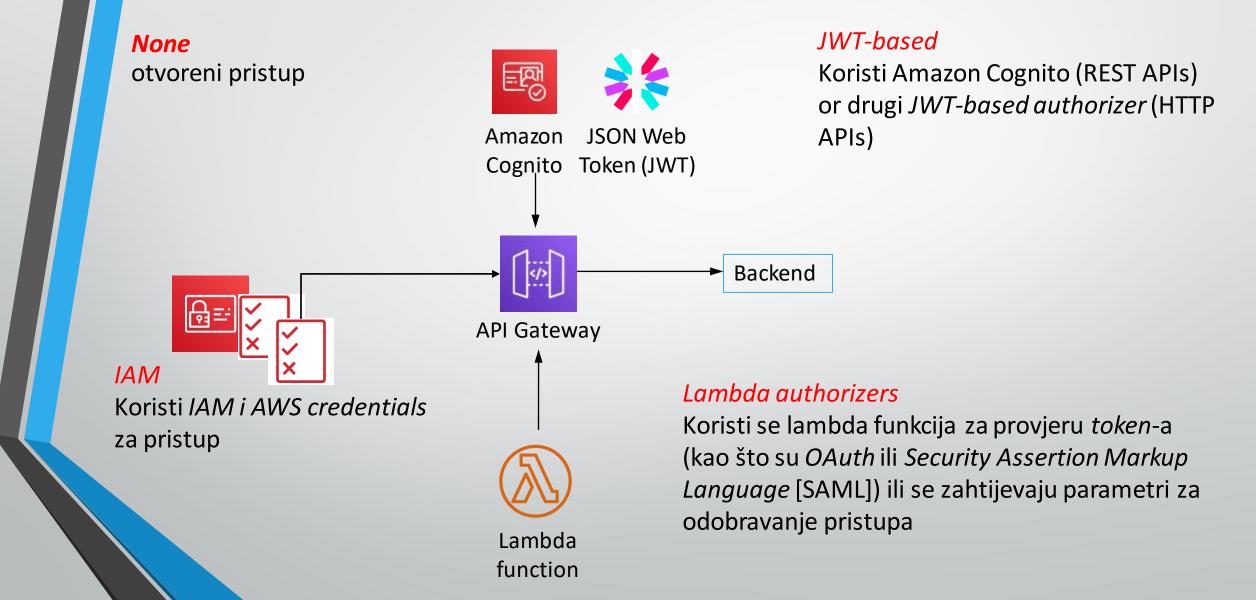
API Gateway sa CORS



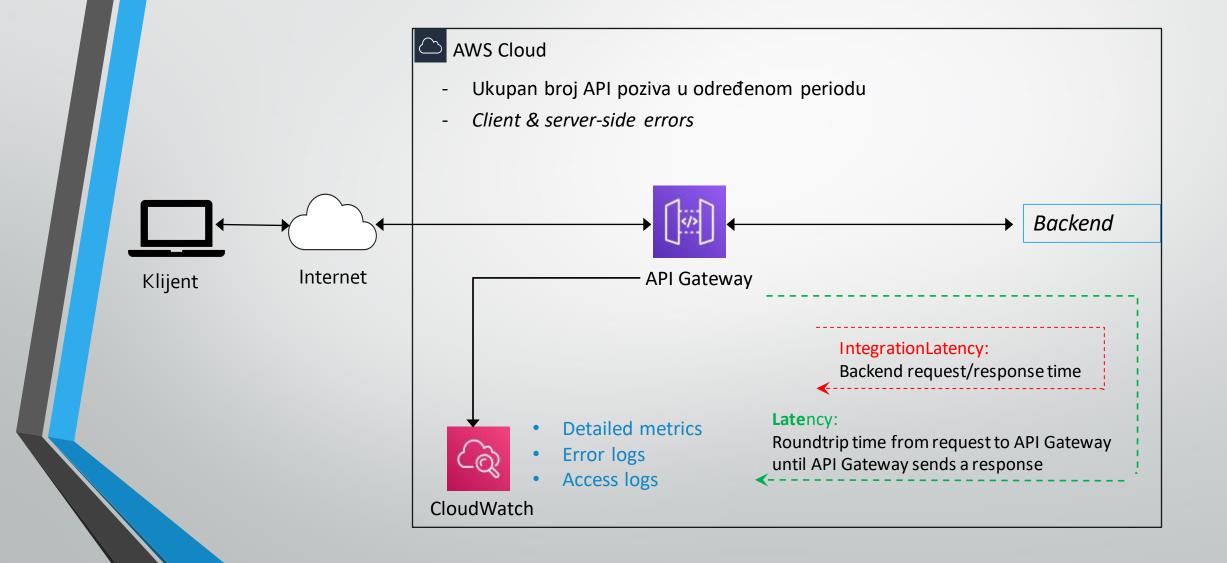
Account-level rate limiting (throttling)



Autentifikacija i autorizacija REST APIs



Monitoring REST APIs



Ostali monitoring servisi



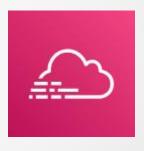
AWS X-Ray

Prati i analizira zahtjeve end-to-end



AWS Config

Procjena i pregled ažuriranja konfiguracije



AWS CloudTrail

Upravlja pozivima koji su upućeni prema API Gateway-u od strane korisnika, role ili nekog drugog AWS servisa

DEMO

Integracija API Gateway + Lambda proxy

