

## 0.1 Measurement Error Models

**DunnSEME** proposes a measurement error model for use in method comparison studies. Consider  $n$  pairs of measurements  $X_i$  and  $Y_i$  for  $i = 1, 2, \dots, n$ .

$$X_i = \tau_i + \delta_i \quad (1)$$

$$Y_i = \alpha + \beta\tau_i + \epsilon_i$$

In the above formulation is in the form of a linear structural relationship, with  $\tau_i$  and  $\beta\tau_i$  as the true values, and  $\delta_i$  and  $\epsilon_i$  as the corresponding measurement errors. In the case where the units of measurement are the same, then  $\beta = 1$ .

$$E(X_i) = \tau_i \quad (2)$$

$$E(Y_i) = \alpha + \beta\tau_i$$

$$E(\delta_i) = E(\epsilon_i) = 0$$

The value  $\alpha$  is the inter-method bias between the two methods.

$$z_0 = d = 0 \quad (3)$$

$$z_{n+1} = z_n^2 + c \quad (4)$$