

# Example: B&B for BIPs



Solve:

$$\text{Max } Z = 9x_1 + 5x_2 + 6x_3 + 4x_4$$

Subject to:

- $6x_1 + 3x_2 + 5x_3 + 2x_4 \leq 10$
- $x_3 + x_4 \leq 1$
- $-x_1 + x_3 \leq 0$
- $-x_2 + x_4 \leq 0$
- $x_i \leq 1, x_i \geq 0, x_i$  **integer**

Queue: {}

Incumbent: none

Best cost  $Z^*$ : - inf

- Initialize

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Queue: ~~{}~~

Incumbent: none

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• Dequeue {}

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$$- x_i \leq 1, x_i \geq 0, x_i \text{ integer}$$

$$Z = 16.5, x = \langle 0.8333, 1, 0, 1 \rangle$$

Queue:

Incumbent: none

Best cost  $Z^*$ : - inf

- Bound {}
  1. Constrain  $x_i$  by {}
  2. Relax to LP
  3. Solve LP

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$$- x_1 \leq 1, x_1 \geq 0, x_1 \text{ integer}$$

$$Z = 16.5, x = \langle 0.8333, 1, 0, 1 \rangle$$

Queue:

Incumbent: none

Best cost  $Z^*$ : - inf

- Try to fathom:
  1. infeasible?
  2. worse than incumbent?
  3. integer solution?