

1. I throw a coin 10 times. Calculate the probability that

- I throw exactly 3 heads
- I throw at least 2 heads

2. 5. Prove the law of total probability, i.e. when  $A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n$  form a partition

$$P(B) = P(B|A_1)P(A_1) + P(B|A_2)P(A_2) + \dots + P(B|A_n)P(A_n)$$

3. 2 components A and B.

- $P(A)$  = event that A is working  $P(A) = 0.98$
- $P(B)$  = event that B is working  $P(B) = 0.95$
- $P(A \text{ and } B)$  = event that both A and B are working  $= P(A) \times P(B) = 0.98 \times 0.95 = 0.931$

4. • Solution: Lots of useless information.

- Complement event of at least one working is that they are both broken.
- Answer  $100 - 4\% = 96\%$