

## Welcome back

1. Pruning DT

2. Bagging & Boosting

↓  
RF

↓

Adaboost

→ File handl  
→ flask  
→ ~~DB~~

3. SVM/SVR \*

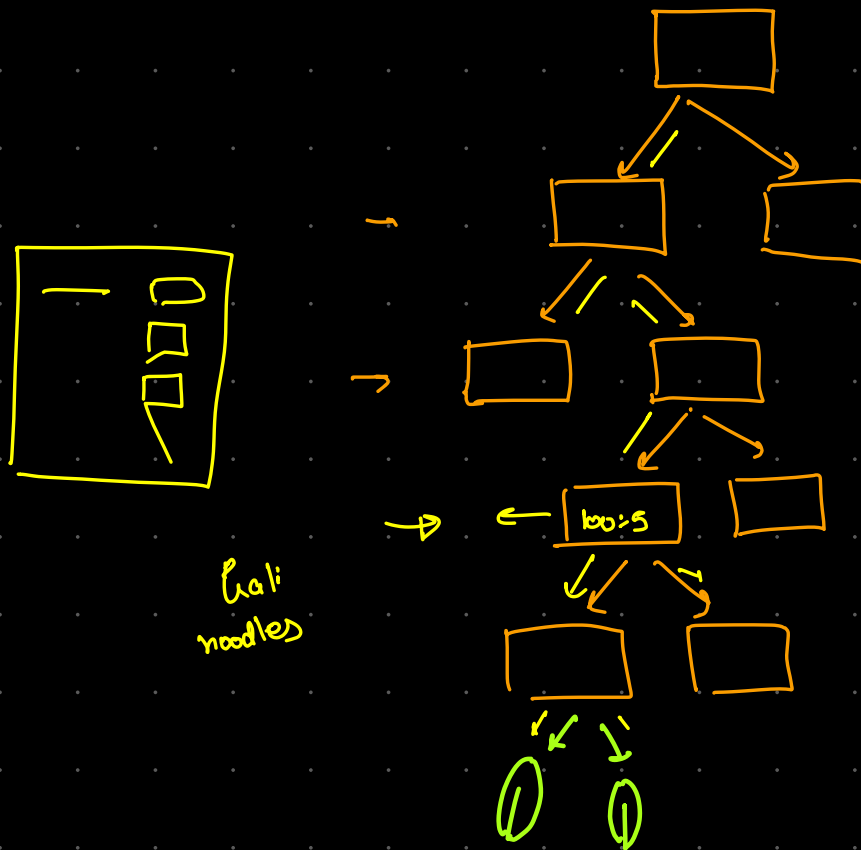
← End to end to Project

4. Unsupervised

Future classes in morning from 10-1 pm.

Sat - Sun

## Limitation in DT



So our DT has more chance  
of overfitting



low bias  
high variance

Decision tree with complete depth is more prone to overfitting.

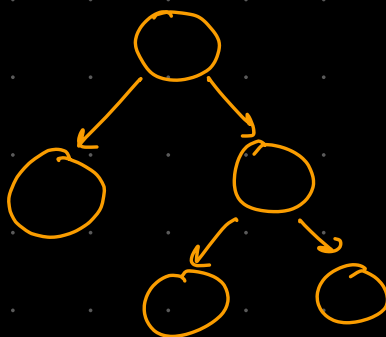
↓  
Pruning ← cutting of your tree.

Post Pruning

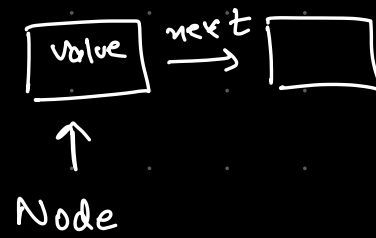
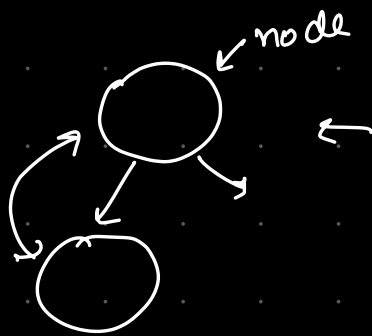
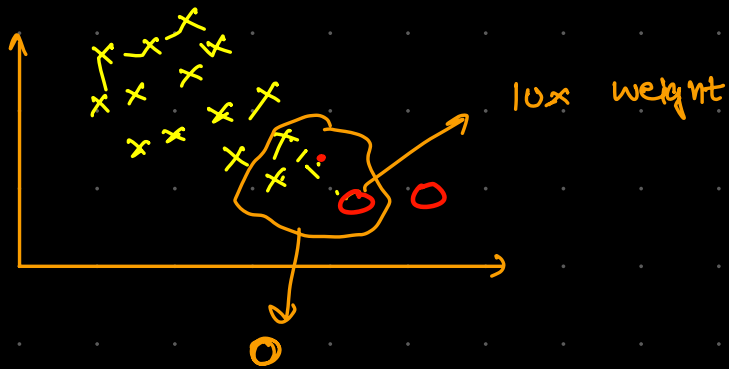
Cut after it has grown to full length.

Pre pruning

Monitoring & cutting while/before getting built.



↓  
depth





## Random Forest

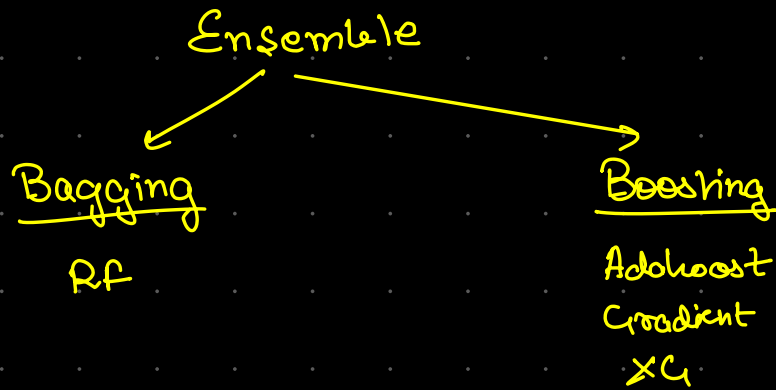
↳ we will make lots of trees.

DL we know that it is prone to Overfitting.

OF → low bias  
high variance

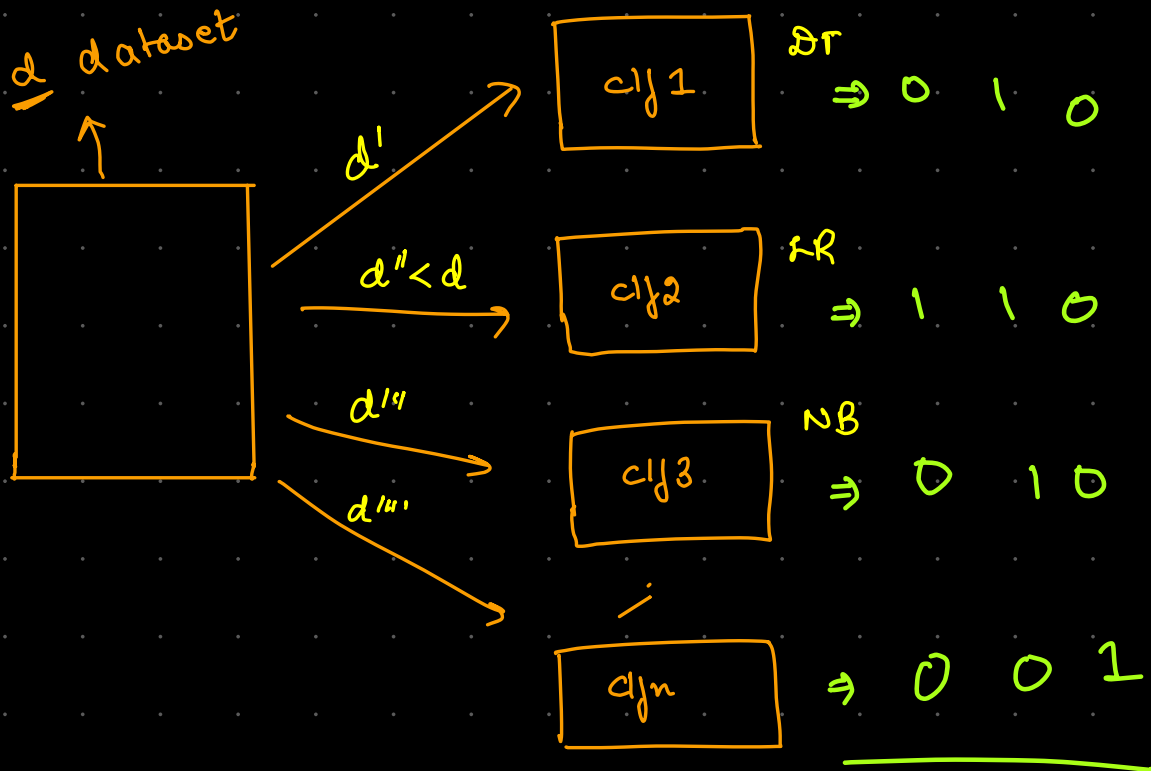
We will try to move from high var → low var

For the same we use  
ensemble technique



Instead of trying a single algo on our dataset, we will try to use multiple algorithm & calculate the output

# Bagging



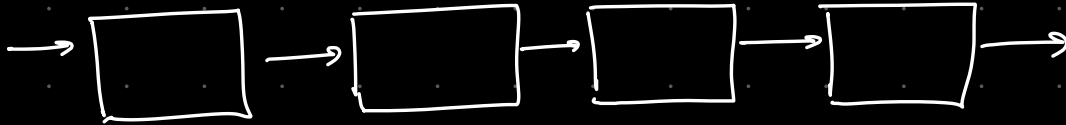
Classification  $\Rightarrow$  majority

regression  $\Rightarrow$  mean

Majority voting Classifier

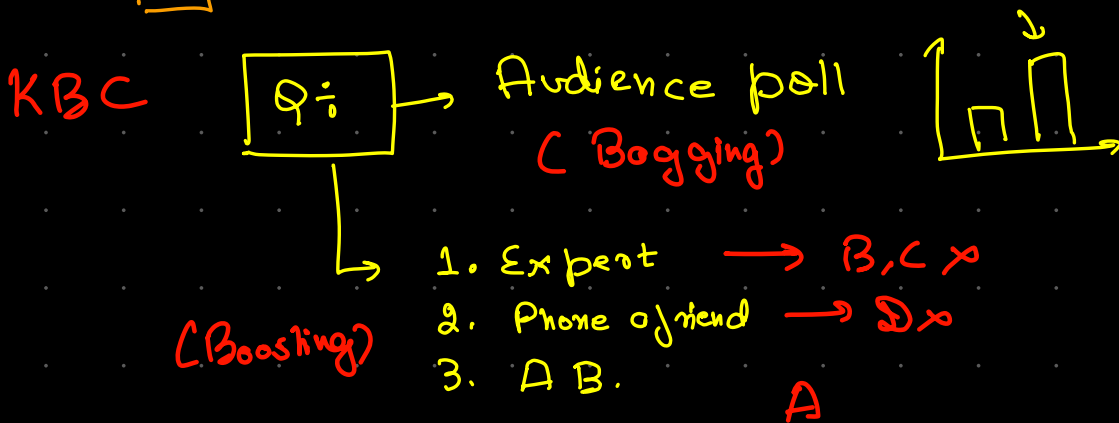
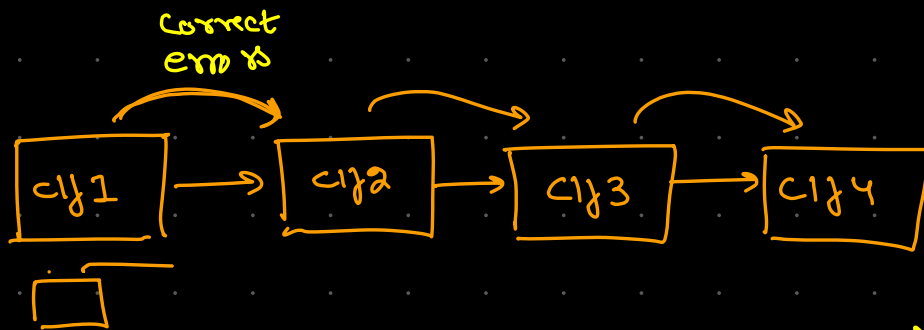


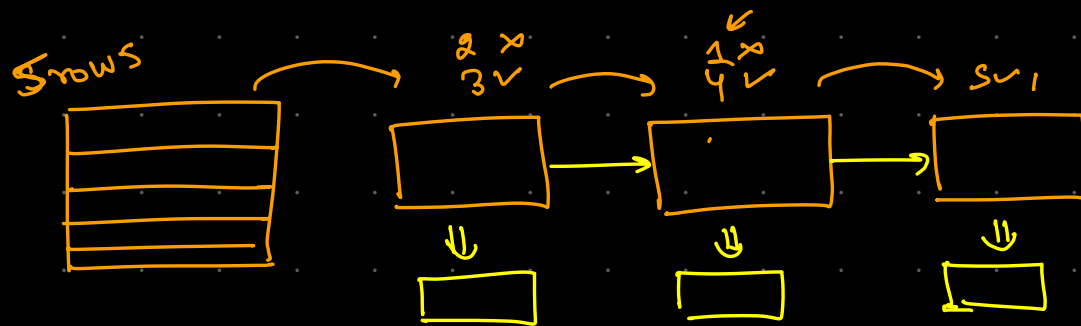
# Boosting



boosting your learning

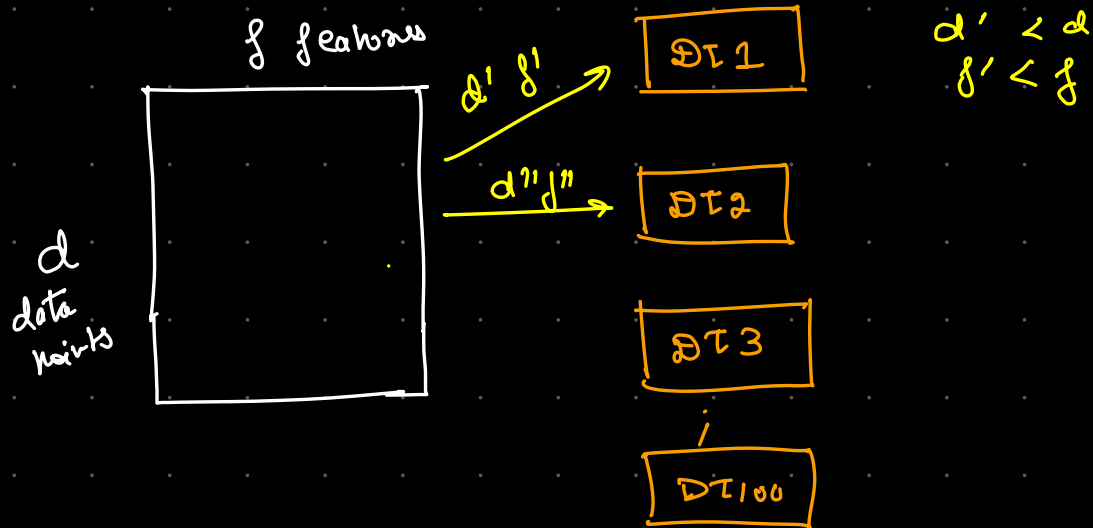
Weak learner  $\Rightarrow$  Each individual algorithm





# Random Forest

Classifier and a regressor



$d' =$  subset of rows  
 $s' =$  subset of features } duplicates can be there

Providing subset of features and data helps one in avoiding bias & also to not focus on something specific.

## Adaboost [Boosting Algo]

