

Practical 7

Source Code:-

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstring>
using namespace std;

#define INF 99999999
#define V 5 // Define the number of vertices

// Create a 2D array of size 5x5 for the adjacency matrix to represent the graph
int G[V][V] = {
    {0, 9, 75, 0, 0},
    {9, 0, 95, 19, 42},
    {75, 95, 0, 51, 66},
    {0, 19, 51, 0, 31},
    {0, 42, 66, 31, 0}
};

int main() {
    // Number of edges
    int no_edge = 0;

    // Create an array to track selected vertices
    bool selected[V];
    memset(selected, false, sizeof(selected)); // Set all to false

    // Set the first vertex as selected
    selected[0] = true;

    int x, y; // Row and column numbers for edges

    // Print for edge and weight
    cout << "Edge : Weight" << endl;

    // Loop until we include V-1 edges in the MST
    while (no_edge < V - 1) {
        int min = INF;
        x = 0;
        y = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < V; i++) {
            if (selected[i]) { // If vertex i is selected
                for (int j = 0; j < V; j++) {
                    // Check for edges from selected vertex to unselected vertex
                    if (!selected[j] && G[i][j]) {
                        // If there's an edge and it's weight is less than min
                        if (min > G[i][j]) {
                            min = G[i][j];
                            x = i; // Store selected vertex
                            y = j; // Store unselected vertex
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
}
}

// Print the selected edge
cout << x << " - " << y << " : " << G[x][y] << endl;

// Include the selected vertex in the MST
selected[y] = true;
no_edge++;
}

return 0;
}

```

Output:-

```

PS C:\Users\butte\OneDrive\Documents\CLG\DSA\practical> cd "c:\Users\butte\OneDrive\Documents\CLG\DSA\practical\" ;
● if ($?) { g++ practical_7.cpp -o practical_7 } ; if ($?) { .\practical_7 }
Edge : Weight
0 - 1 : 9
1 - 3 : 19
3 - 4 : 31
3 - 2 : 51
○ PS C:\Users\butte\OneDrive\Documents\CLG\DSA\practical> 

```