

系统综合实践

语音识别实践

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平台: http://met2.fzu.edu.cn/meol/index.do



03
PART THREE

实验3-语音分类小实验

教学平台: http://met2.fzu.edu.cn/meol/index.do



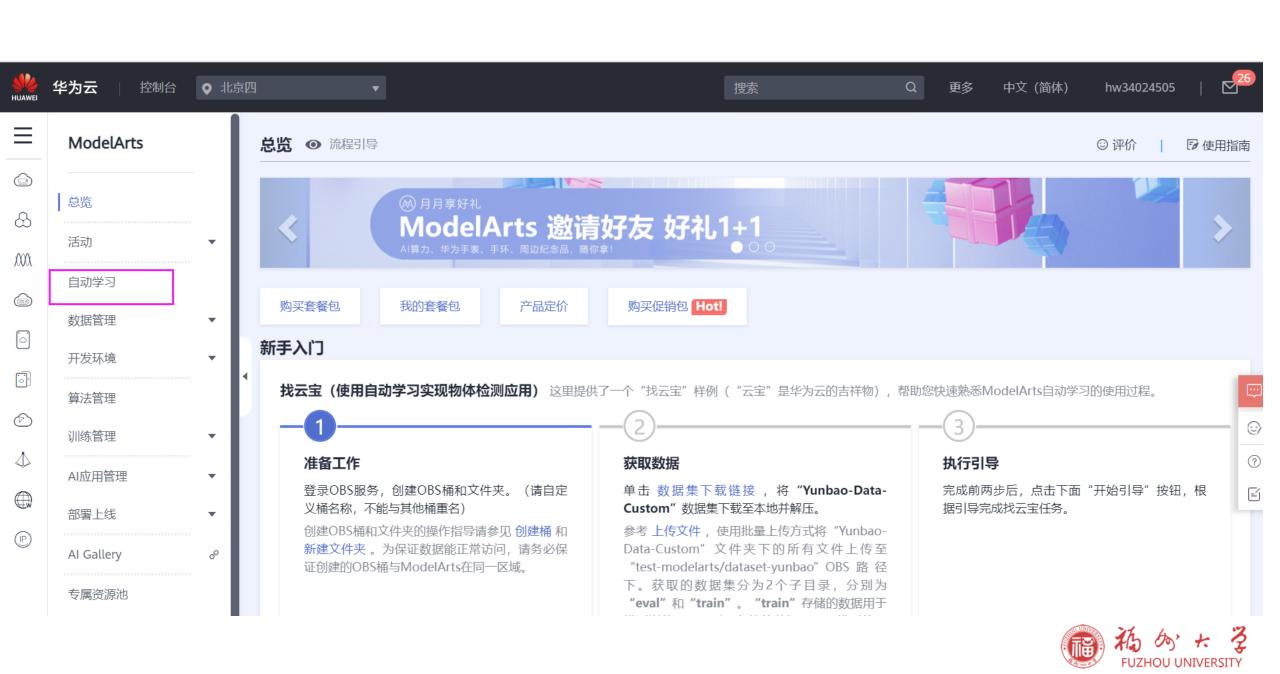
课程简介----授课计划



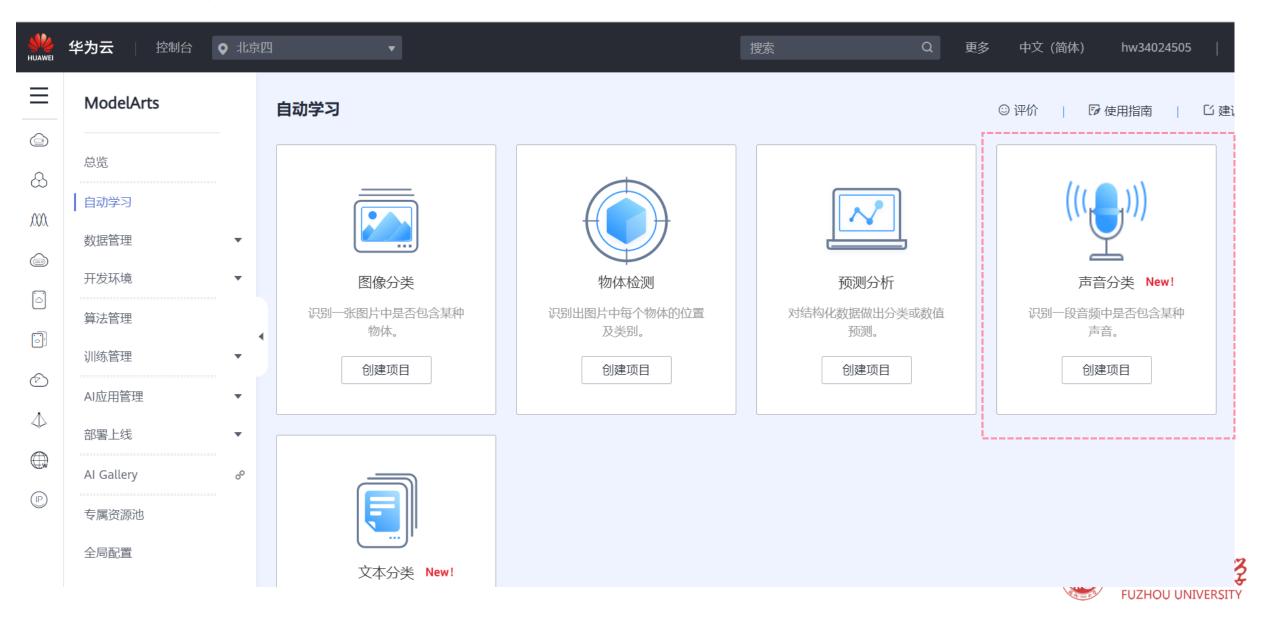
序号	时间	授课内容	备注
1	第 2 周 0305	语音识别概念与行业发展介绍、实验环境准备	实验报告
2	第 3 周 0312	语音信号分类实验	实验报告
3	第 4 周 0319	传统语音识别模型搭建-1	实验报告
4	第 5 周0326	传统语音识别模型搭建-2	实验报告
5	第 6 周 0402	基于深度学习的语音识别-1	实验报告
6	第 7 周 0409	基于深度学习的语音识别-2	实验报告
7	第 8 周 0416	基于Mind X SDK的语音识别	实验报告
8	第 9 周 0430	语音识别综合实践项目	实验报告
9	第10周	语音识别综合设计	课外完成
10	第11周	语音识别综合设计	课外完成
11	第12周	语音识别综合设计	课外完成
12	第13周	项目答辩考核	PPT++答辩+报告

实验课程介绍 - 语音分类

知识点	实验	实验简介	实验平台	课时	难度
语音分类	ModelArts语音分类实验	基于ModelArts自动学习实现语音分类	ModelArts	1	初级



实验课程介绍 - 语音分类





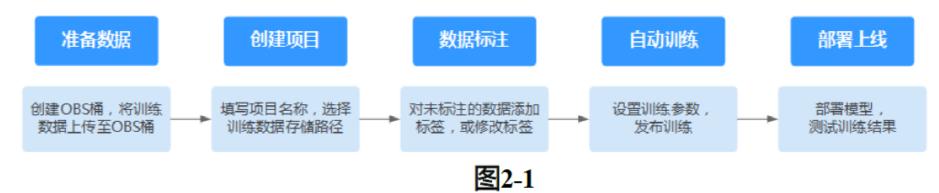
配置费用 按需计费

创建免费,使用阶段按训练及部署的时长收费。优先使用免费时长。了解计费详情



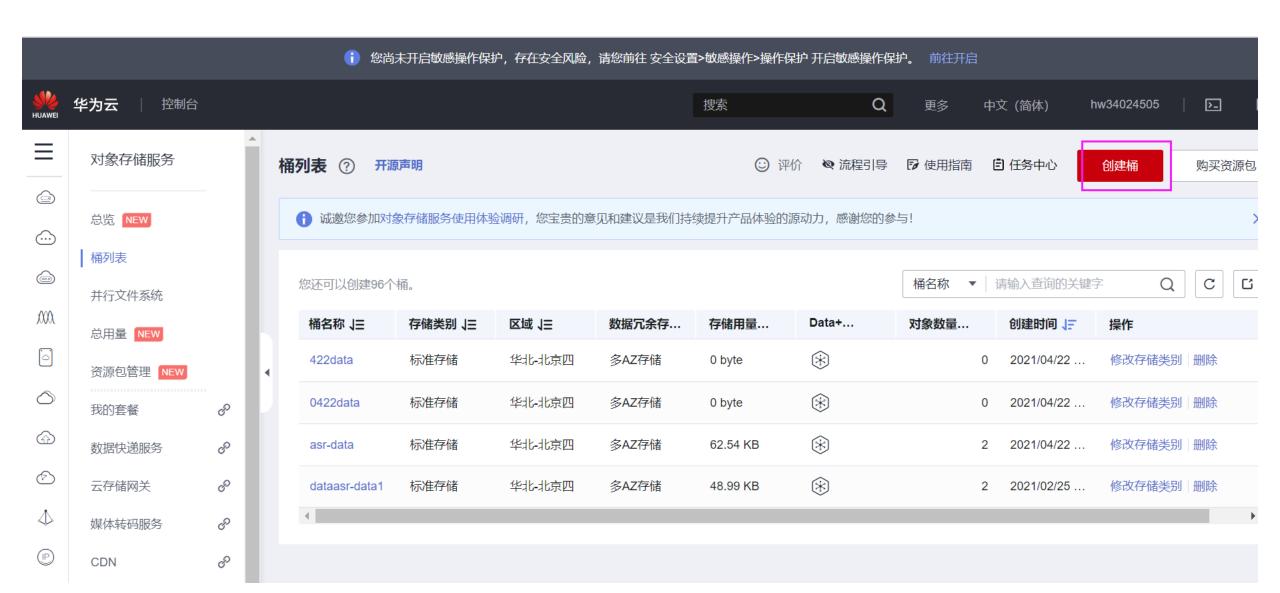
实验课程介绍 - 语音分类

本实验通过 ModelArts 自动学习实现动物叫声分类,主要面向业务开发者,无需专业的开发基础和编码能力,只需上传数据,通过自动学习界面引导和简单操作即可完成模型训练和部署。 具体流程如图 2-1 所示。

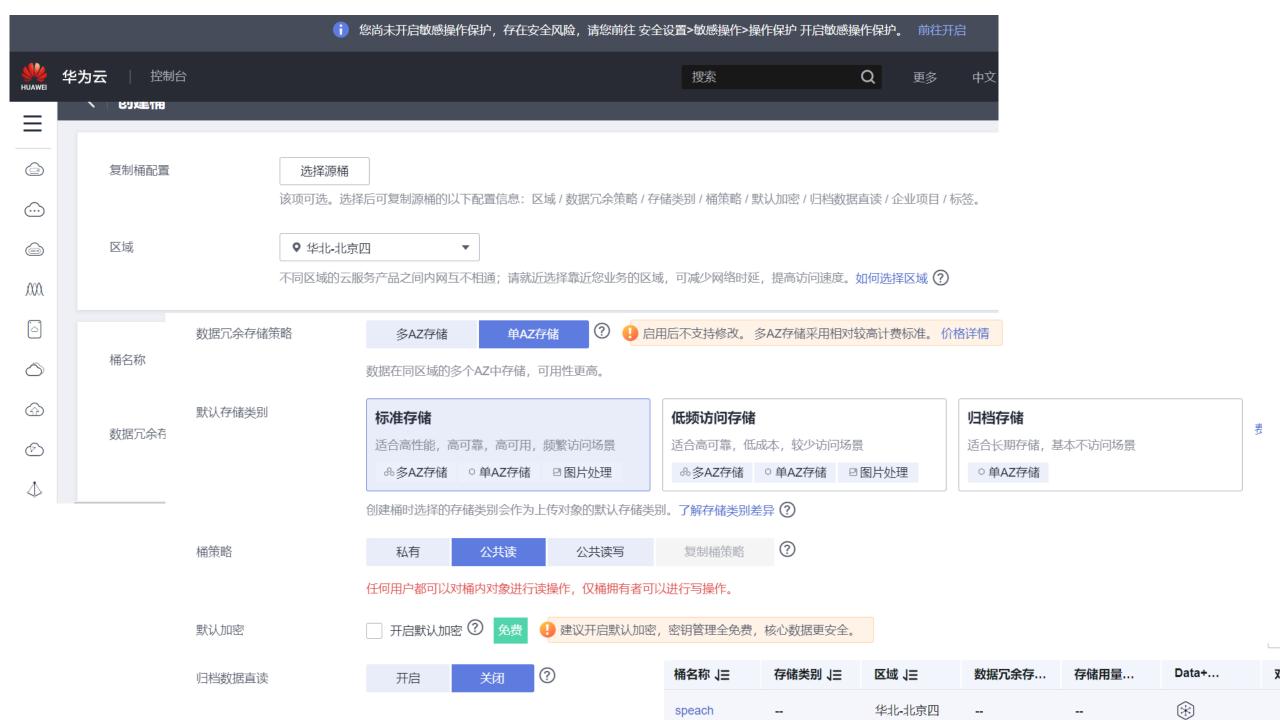










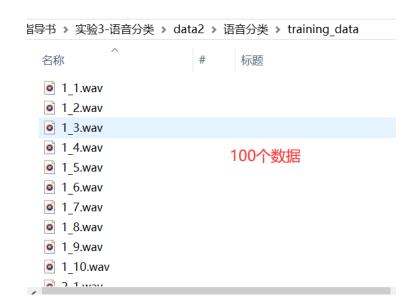


数据集

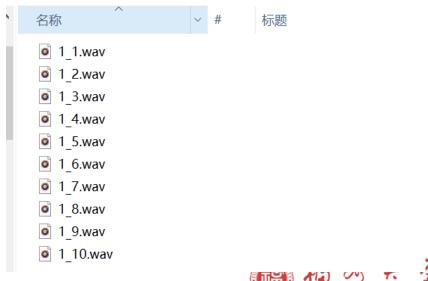
获取的数据集包含"train"和"test"两个目录,其中训练集位于 sound_classification\train 目录下,共 4 类动物叫声,分别是鸟(bird)、猫(cat)、狗(dog)和虎(tiger),每种动物 25个叫声音频数据,共一百条音频数据。

测试集位于 sound_classification\test 目录下,每种动物提供 5 个叫声音频数据。音频数据格式均为 wav 格式,均可在各音频播放器直接播放试听。









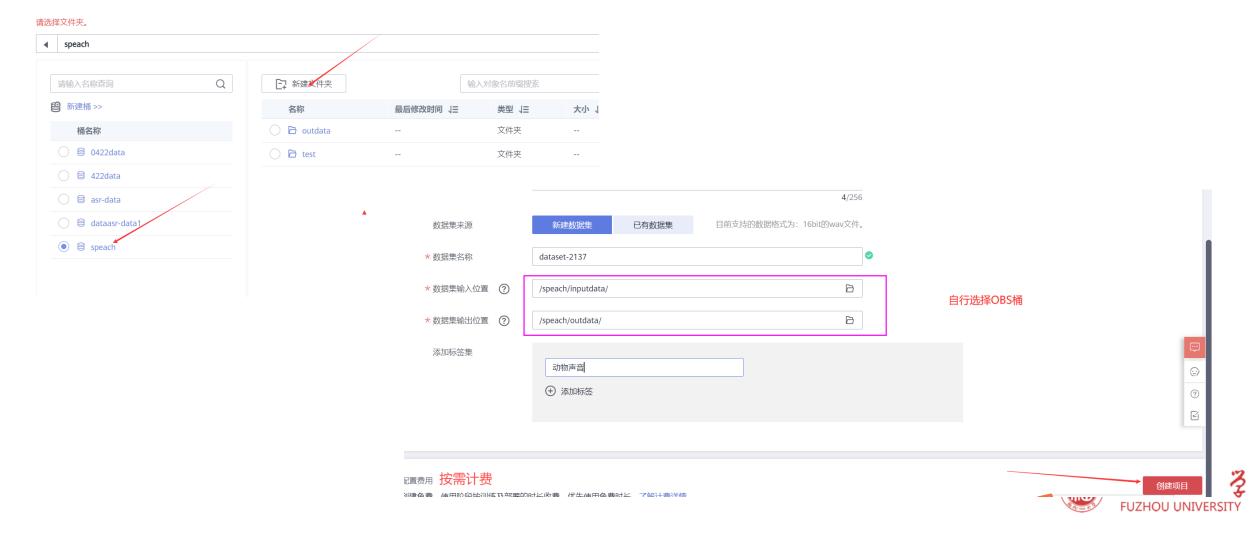
1-创建声音自动学习





1.1-设置数据集输入输出位置

数据集输出位置

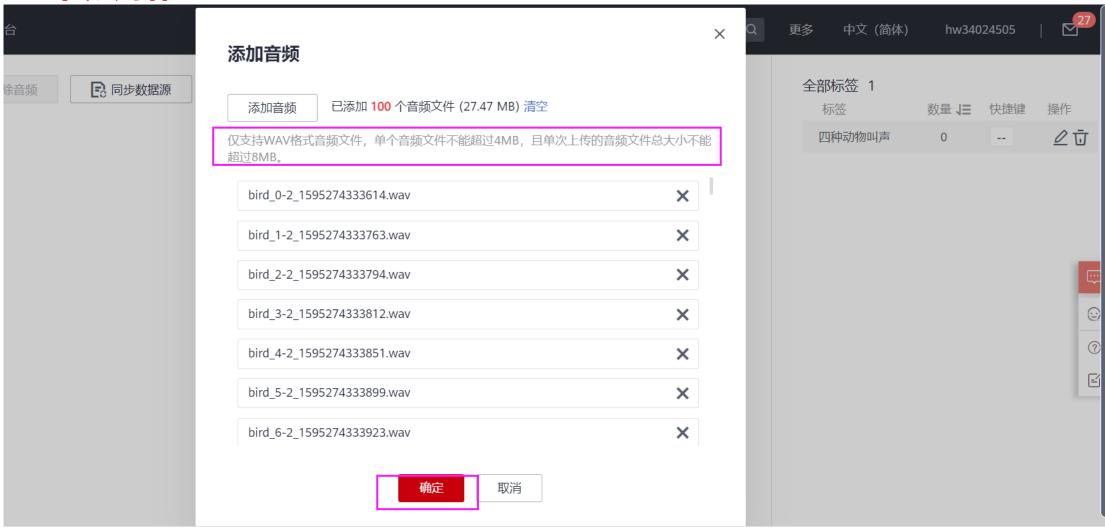


1.2上传数据





1.2上传数据





数据上传和标注





数据删除

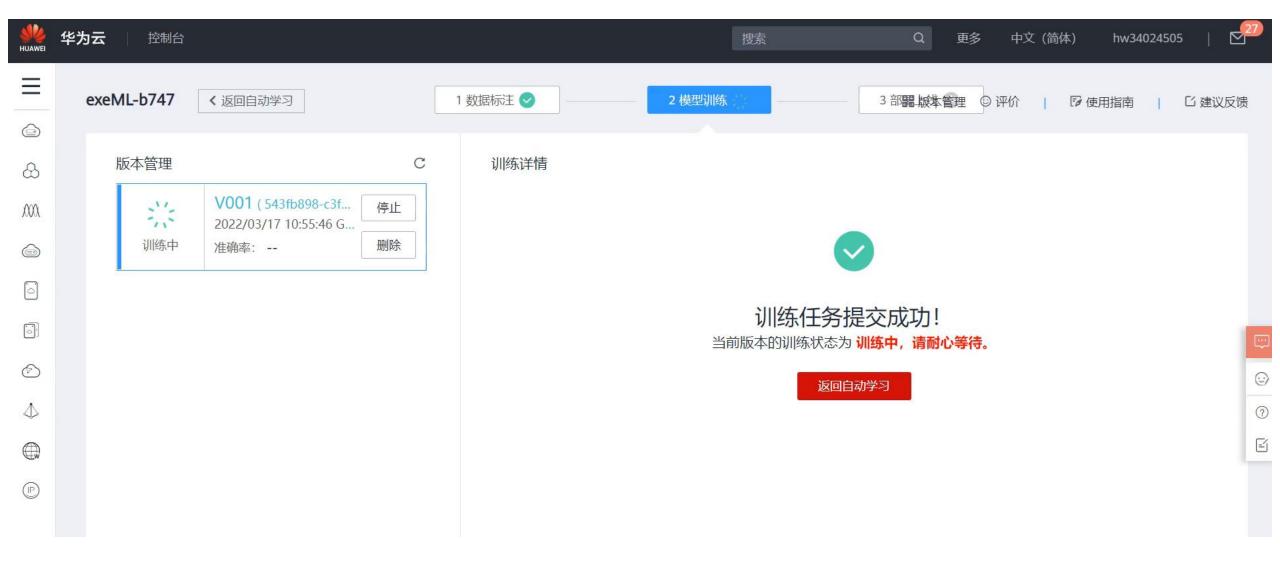


模型训练



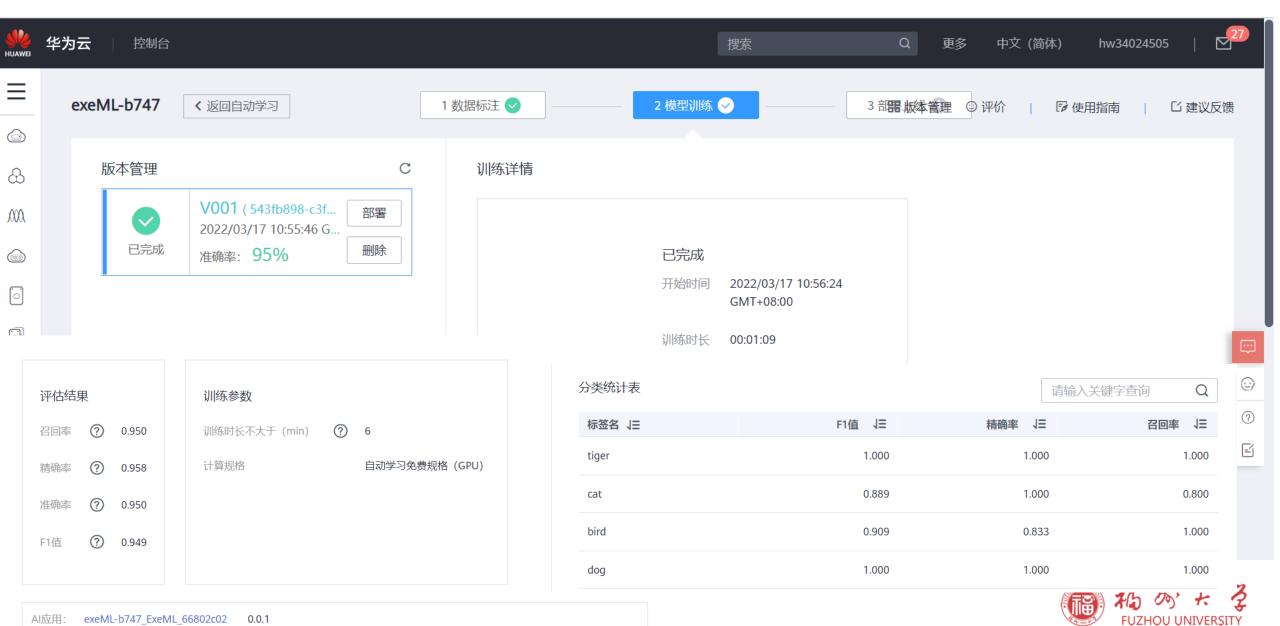


开始模型训练

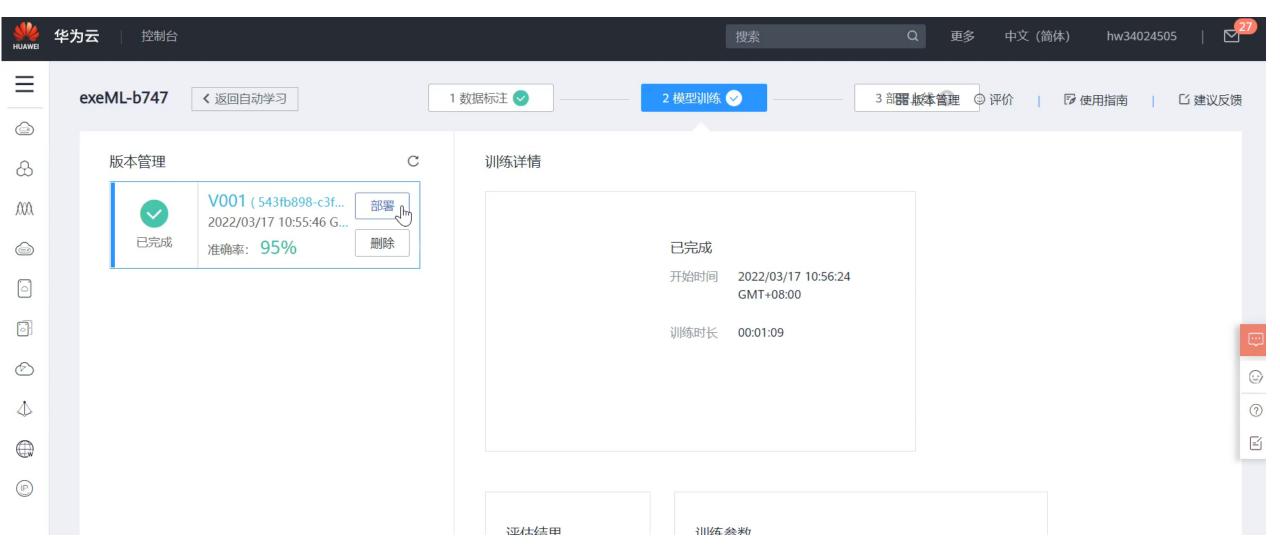




模型训练结果

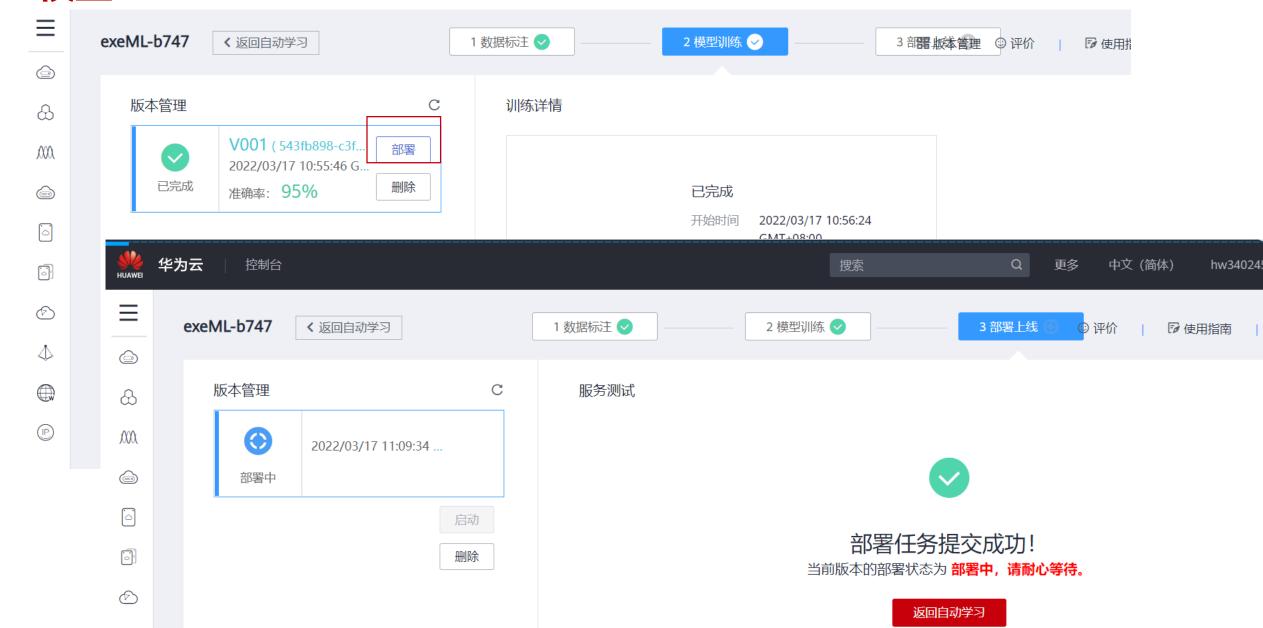


模型部署



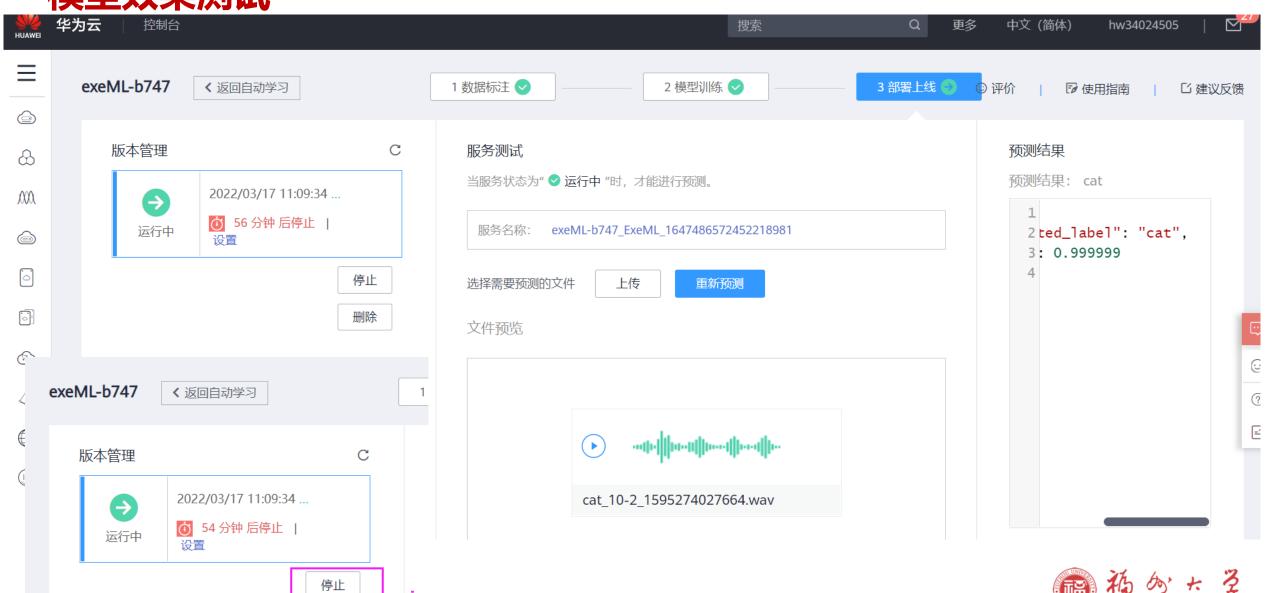


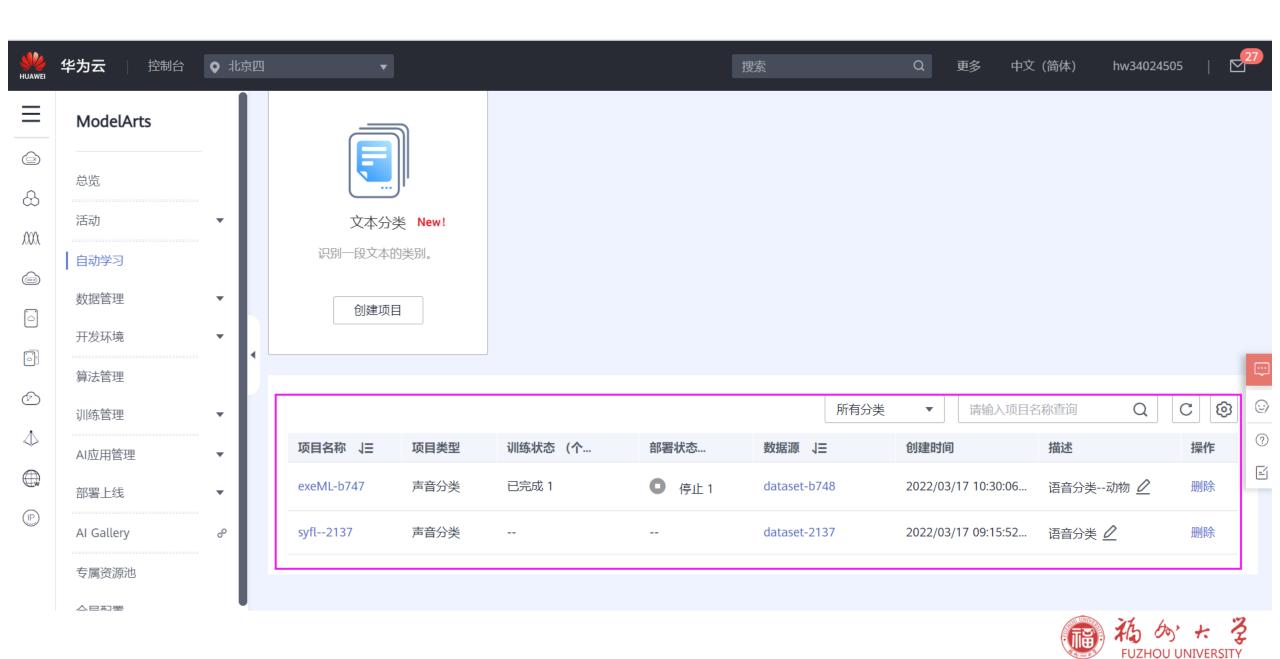
模型



模型效果测试

删除





利用Python语言和Librosa库来对动物声音进行语音分类

```
import os
                                                              # 抽取MFCC特征
  import librosa
                                                              mfccs = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=x, sr=sr, n_mfcc=40)
  import numpy as np
                                                              mfccs scaled = np.mean(mfccs.T,axis=0)
  from sklearn.model selection import train test split
  from sklearn.svm import SVC
                                                              # 将特征值和标签添加到列表中
                                                              features.append(mfccs scaled)
  # 设置数据集路径
                                                              labels.append(label)
  dataset path = "path/to/dataset"
# 定义一个函数来从数据集中加载所有音频文件
                                                      return np.array(features), np.array(labels)
def load data(dataset path):
   # 存储特征值和标签
   features = []
                                                        # 加载数据集并将其划分为训练集和测试集
   labels = []
                                                       X, y = load_data(dataset_path)
                                                       X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2)
   # 遍历数据集中的所有类别
   for label in os.listdir(dataset path):
                                                        # 训练SVM模型
      # 拼接类别文件夹路径
                                                        model = SVC(kernel='linear')
      class path = os.path.join(dataset path, label)
                                                        model.fit(X train, y train)
      # 遍历类别文件夹下的所有音频文件
      for audio_file in os.listdir(class_path):
                                                        # 在测试集上评估模型性能
          # 加载音频文件
                                                        accuracy = model.score(X test, y test)
          file path = os.path.join(class path, audio file)
                                                        print("Accuracy:", accuracy)
          x, sr = librosa.load(file path)
```

选做题: 语音分类综合设计实验

- 1.复现基于MindX SDK的语音多分类
- 2.复现基于交叉熵的语音分类
- 3. 开放创新基于开源数据集做分类实验 https://www.openslr.org/resources.php



Open SLR

Open Speech and Language Resources

Home Resources Contribute

About OpenSLR

OpenSLR is a site devoted to hosting speech and language resources, such as training corpora for speech recognition, and software related to speech recognition. We intend to be a convenient place for anyone to put resources that they have created, so that they can be downloaded publicly.

Part of our goal is to mirror software available elsewhere, in order to provide a failover location. We are starting by mirroring some software which is used in the Kaldi scripts.

We aim to provide a central, hassle-free place for others to put their speech resources. For more information, see here .

If you wanna keep updated, we have created a mailing list opensir-news@googlegroups.com in which we intend to send announcements about newest additions and other news.

For a list of resources, please click on resources above.

If you want to download things from this site, please download them one at a time, and please don't use any fancy software—just download things from your browser or use 'wget'. We have a firewall rule to drop connections from hosts with more than 5 simultaneous connections, and certain types of download software may activate this rule.

Now, aside from the main site openslr.org, we also have a mirror in China that is available at openslr.magicdatatech.com. The mirror server is made available by Magic Data Technology. Thank you Magic Data Technology! Another mirror of the content is provided by ELDA in EU. The server is available as openslr.elda.org. Thank you ELDA!

Contact

jtrmal@gmail.com (Jan "Yenda" Trmal)



注意事项



《系统综合实践》-----实验3

语音分类实验

序号	任务
1	查阅相关资料,理解语音分类相关知识
2	熟悉华为实验云平台、配置自动学习环境
3	完成语音语音分类的实验任务
4	语音分类综合设计实验 (加分选做)
5	提交实验报告



Thank you!

Any questions?

My questions:

