

---

## ACTIVITY #8

## CLASSIFICATION MODEL

**SVM**

**Time series Data**





---

# AGENDA

---

8.1 Data Preparation

---

8.2 Model Training and Testing

---

8.3 Hyperparameter tuning

---





---

## 8.1

# DATA PREPARATION

- Data Exploration and Cleaning
- Transform
- Feature Selection
- Train-Test-Split

# LIBRARIES

1

- import numpy as np

2

- import pandas as pd

3

- import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

4

- from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

5

- from sklearn.model\_selection import train\_test\_split, cross\_val\_score, StratifiedKFold

6

- from sklearn.svm import SVC

7

- from sklearn import metrics

8

- from sklearn.model\_selection import GridSearchCV, RandomizedSearchCV

9

- from sklearn.metrics import accuracy\_score, classification\_report, confusion\_matrix

10

- import glob

11

- from scipy import stats

12

- import datetime as dt

# 8.1 (a) Load and Prepare Data

1

- # Load data from csv 3 files
- # acceleration.txt, heartrate.txt, labeled\_sleep.txt
  - `ACC = read_csv(acceleration.txt, sep = ',', names=['timedelta', 'accX', 'accY', 'accZ'])`
  - `HeartR = read_csv(heartrate.txt, sep = ',', names=['timedelta', 'heartrate'])`
  - `SleepL = read_csv(labeled_sleep.txt, sep = ',', names=['timedelta', 'sleep'])`

2

- # Check 'timedelta' max(), min() of ACC, HeartR, SleepL (ช่วงเวลาที่ข้อมูลใกล้กัน)
  - Ex
    - `ACC_max_date = ACC['timedelta'].max()`
    - `ACC_min_date = ACC['timedelta'].min()`
    - หา `start_timedelta, end_timedelta`

```
ACC start:  -124489.16105 ACC end:  17643.046417
HeartR start:  -355241.73971 HeartR end:  34491.1535499
SleepL start:   0 SleepL end:  28530
```

3

- # select only intersected timedelta (ACC, HeartR, SleepL) (ช่วงเวลาที่ข้อมูลใกล้กัน)
- Ex
  - `ACC_new = ACC[(ACC['timedelta'] > start_timedelta) & (df_acc['timedelta'] < end_timedelta) ]`

## 8.1 (b) Load and Prepare Data (ACC)

4

- # ----- Rounding ACC (Rounding to 1 sec) -----
- # Convert to datetime and round to second,
  - `ACC_new['timedelta'] = pd.DataFrame(pd.to_timedelta(ACC_new['timedelta'], timedelta_unit).round('1s'))`

5

- # Average rounding duplicated time
- `df_acc_X = ACC_new.groupby('timedelta')['accX'].mean().reset_index()`
- `df_acc_Y = ACC_new.groupby('timedelta')['accY'].mean().reset_index()`
- `df_acc_Z = ACC_new.groupby('timedelta')['accZ'].mean().reset_index()`

6

- # `acc_X, acc_Y, acc_Z`
- Ex
  - `pd.concat([df_acc_X, df_acc_Y, df_acc_Z], axis=1)`



# Before / After

convert datetime and round and average to 1s

```
----- Before convert datetime and round and average to 1s -----
      timedelta      accX      accY      accZ
0 -124489.161050  0.017487 -0.586700 -0.805771
1 -124489.116395  0.018982 -0.589676 -0.809158
2 -124489.115548  0.020966 -0.580887 -0.815048
3 -124489.114691  0.019485 -0.580872 -0.813583
4 -124489.097700  0.016998 -0.587204 -0.806259
----- After convert datetime and round and average to 1s -----
      timedelta      accX      accY      accZ
0 0 days 00:00:00 -0.243203  0.895372  0.367591
1 0 days 00:00:01 -0.240757  0.873826  0.415446
2 0 days 00:00:02 -0.244620  0.883943  0.387026
3 0 days 00:00:03 -0.248036  0.902427  0.347812
4 0 days 00:00:04 -0.241778  0.912946  0.321502
```

## 8.1 (c) Load and Prepare Data (Heart rate)

1

- # ----- Rounding Heart Rate (Rounding to 1 sec) -----
- `HeartR_new['timedelta'] = pd.DataFrame(pd.to_timedelta(HeartR_new['timedelta'], timedelta_unit).round('1s'))`

2

- # Resampling every 1s with median with ffill
- `resample_rule = '1s'`
- `HeartR_new2 = HeartR_new.set_index('timedelta').resample(resample_rule,).median().ffill()`



## 8.1 (d) Load and Prepare Data (Sleep Label)

1

- # ----- Rounding Sleep Label (Rounding to 1 sec) -----
- `SleepL_new['timedelta'] = pd.DataFrame(pd.to_timedelta(SleepL_new['timedelta'], timedelta_unit).round('1s'))`

2

- # Resampling every 1s with median with ffill
- `resample_rule = '1s'`
- `SleepL_new2 = SleepL_new.set_index('timedelta').resample(resample_rule).median().ffill()`

# 8.1 (e) Merge Data and Standardized data

1

- # -----Merge All Data -----
- df = []
- df = pd.merge\_asof(ACC\_new2, HeartR\_new2, on='timedelta')
- df = pd.merge\_asof(df, df\_SleepL\_new2, on = 'timedelta')

2

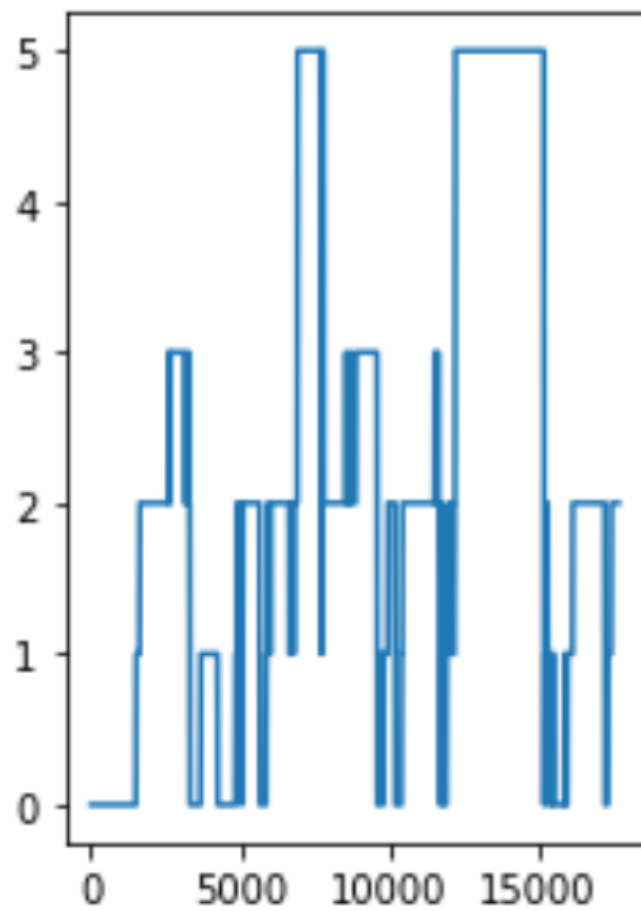
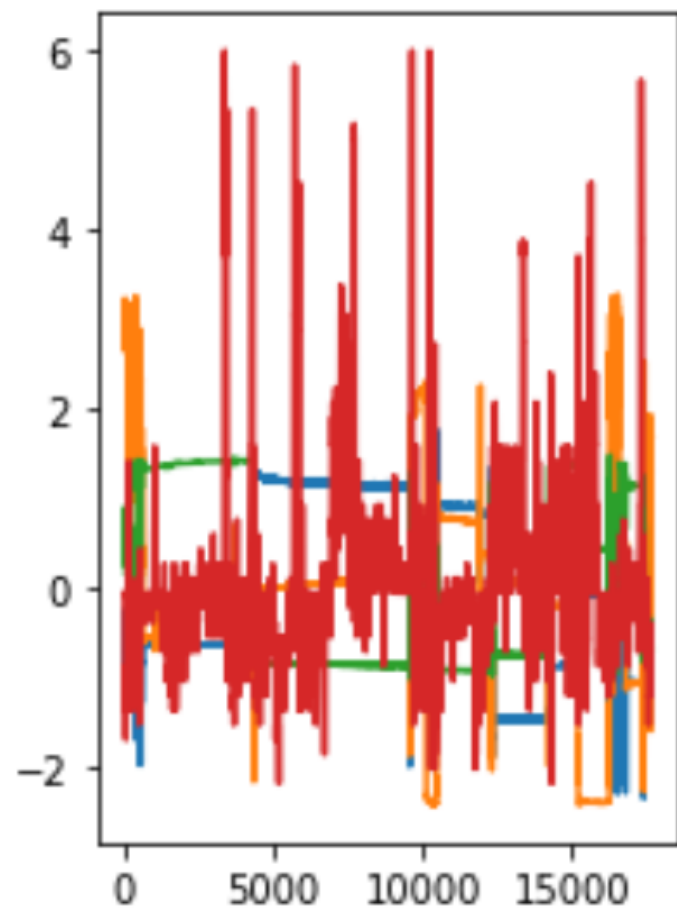
- # Fill NA
- # Heart rate
  - Fillna() # using median()
- # Sleep Label
  - Fillna() # with 0
- # Drop column
  - drop('timedelta')

3

- # Standardized data
  - feature\_columns = ['accX', 'accY', 'accZ', 'heartrate']
  - label\_columns = ['sleep']
  - df\_feature = df[feature\_columns] <= standardized data of df\_feature
  - df\_label = df[label\_columns]

4

- # Visualize signals
  - df\_feature.plot(), df\_label.plot()



8.1(e)

---

8.2

# MODEL PREPARATION

**SVM**

CONFUSION MATRIX / ACCURACY  
PRECISION / RECALL / F1

---





## 8.2 (a) SVM Model Training and Testing

1

- # Train Test Split

2

- # Model Training Parameter
  - # Create SVC model
  - `c_val = 100` , `gmm = 0.1`, `d = 2`

3

- # Model initialize
  - `svc_lin = SVC(kernel='linear', C=c_val)`
  - `svc_rbf = SVC(kernel='rbf', C=c_val, gamma=gmm)`
  - `svc_poly = SVC(kernel='poly', C=c_val, degree = d)`

4

- # Model Training
  - `svc_rbf_pred = svc_rbf.fit(x_train, y_train)`
  - `svc_poly = svc_poly.fit(x_train, y_train)`

5

- # Model Testing (Predict)
  - `svc_rbf_pred = svc_rbf.predict(x_test)`
  - `svc_poly_pred = svc_poly.predict(x_test)`

## 8.2 (b) SVM Prediction Report

1

- **# Model Confusion Matrix of SVC\_rbf, SVC\_poly**
- Ex
  - `confusion_matrix(y_test,svc_rbf_pred))`

2

- **# Model Classification Report of SVC\_rbf, SVC\_poly**
- Ex
  - `classification_report(y_test,svc_rbf_pred))`

3

```
----- Confusion matrix of SVC Rbf -----
[[ 908  73 104  34   9]
 [ 73 411 127   0  10]
 [ 50  32 1764  98  25]
 [  0   1  79 367   1]
 [  1   2  86   1 1038]]
----- Confusion matrix of SVC Poly -----
[[ 514  84 472  39  19]
 [ 103 295 218   0   5]
 [  64  55 1730  45  75]
 [   2   1  256 188   1]
 [  13   0  127   0 988]]
```

```
----- Classification Report of SVC Rbf -----
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

   0.0         0.88      0.80      0.84       1128
   1.0         0.79      0.66      0.72        621
   2.0         0.82      0.90      0.85       1969
   3.0         0.73      0.82      0.77        448
   5.0         0.96      0.92      0.94       1128

 accuracy          0.85       5294
 macro avg         0.84      0.82      0.83       5294
 weighted avg      0.85      0.85      0.85       5294
```

```
----- Classification Report of SVC Poly -----
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

   0.0         0.74      0.46      0.56       1128
   1.0         0.68      0.48      0.56        621
   2.0         0.62      0.88      0.73       1969
   3.0         0.69      0.42      0.52        448
   5.0         0.91      0.88      0.89       1128

 accuracy          0.70       5294
 macro avg         0.73      0.62      0.65       5294
 weighted avg      0.72      0.70      0.69       5294
```

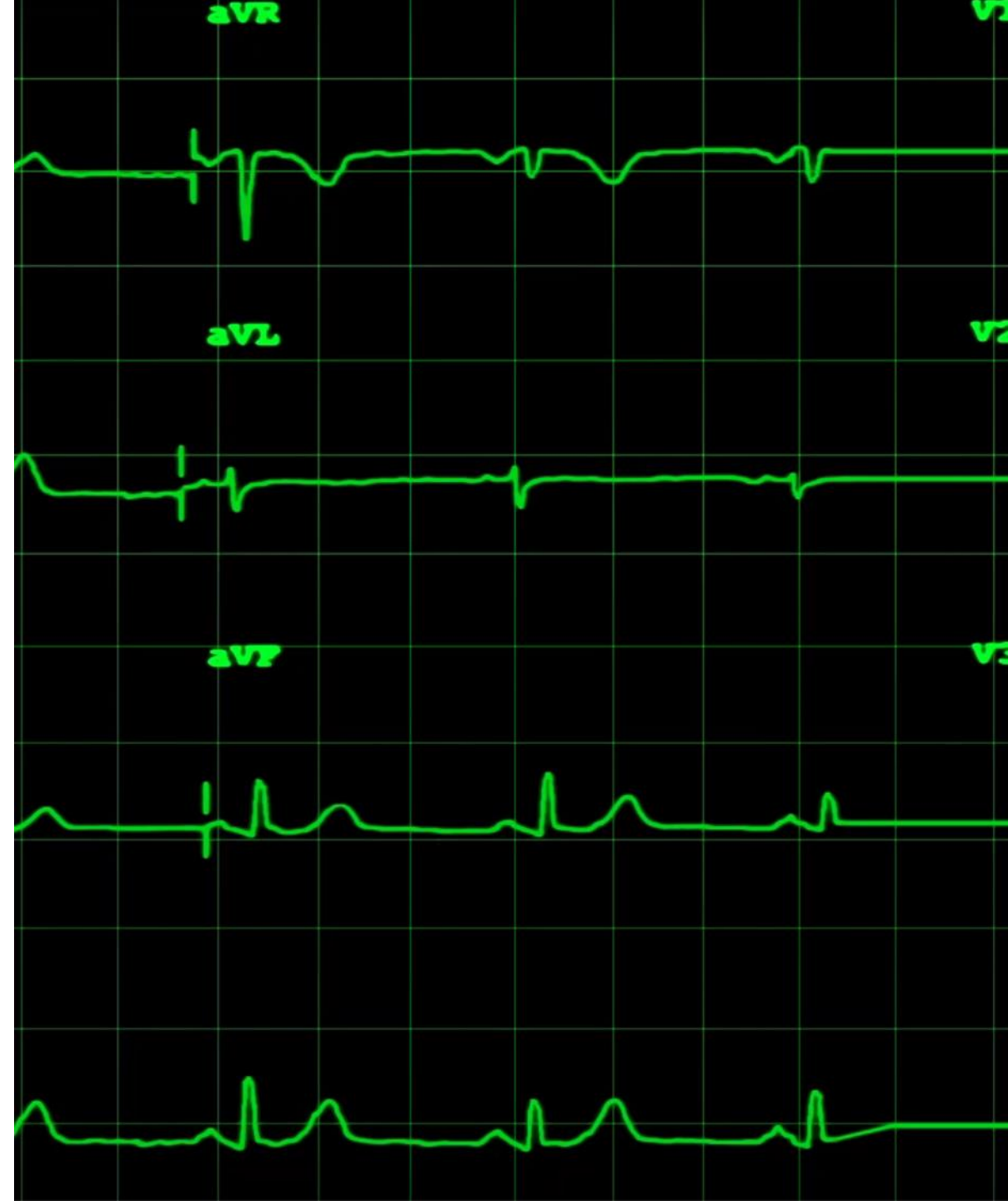
---

8.3

# HYPERPARAMETER TUNING (GRIDSEARCHCV())

SVM

---



## 8.3 Hyperparameter Tuning (GridsearchCV)

1

- #Create Model Parameter Dictionary for SVC
  - C\_list = [0.1, 1.0, 10.0, 100.0, 200.0, 500.0]
  - Gamma\_list = [0.01, 0.1, 1.0, 10]
  - d\_list = [2, 3]

2

- # Perform GridsearchCV() for each classification model
  - grid = GridSearchCV( model, n\_jobs, , verbose, scoring = 'accuracy', cv = 2, param\_grid)
  - grid\_result = grid.fit(x\_train, y\_train)

3

- # Show best search results
  - Print()
- # Show and Display Mean, std, params
  - Print()
  - Bar()